



3 1761 12062463 0



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2024 with funding from
University of Toronto

<https://archive.org/details/31761120624630>

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

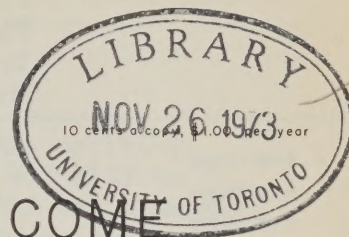
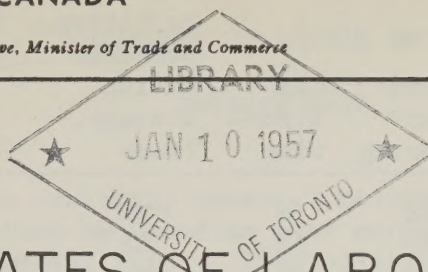
OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



686

VOLUME IX No.1

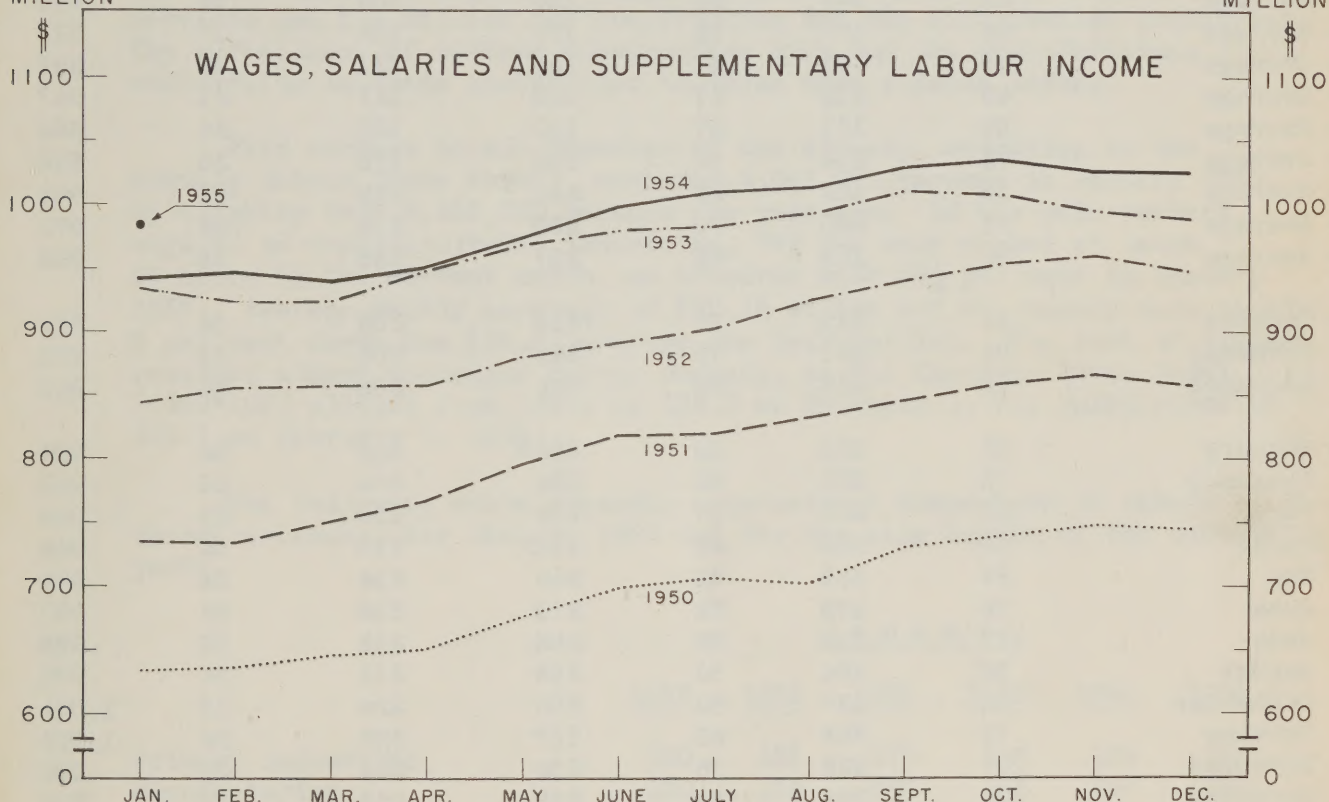


ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

JANUARY 1955 -60

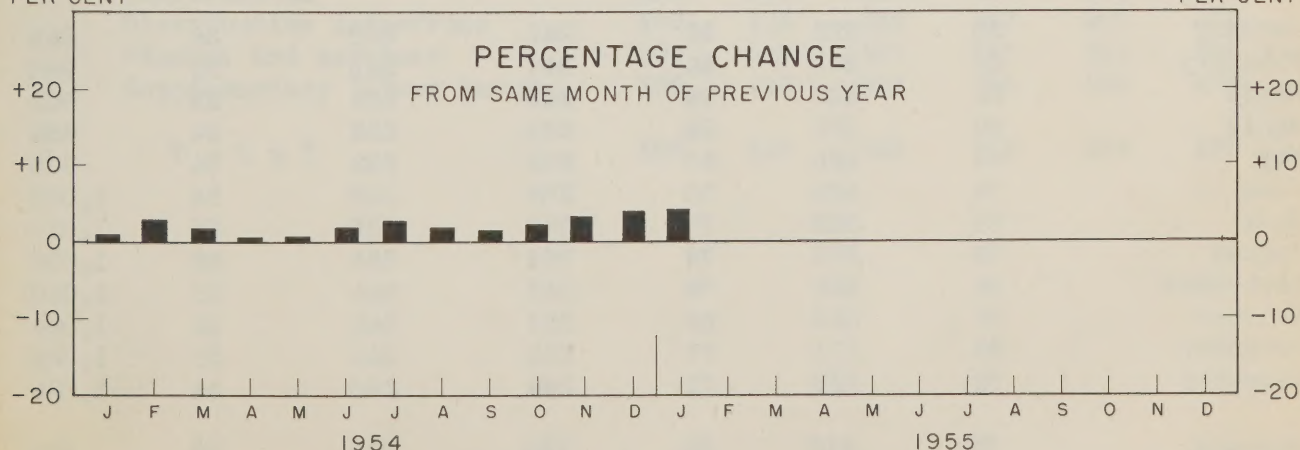
MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION



PER CENT

PER CENT



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 - Average	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940 - Average	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941 - Average	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942 - Average	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943 - Average	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944 - Average	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945 - Average	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946 - Average	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947 - Average	42	177	34	134	114	17	513
1948 - Average	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949 - Average	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950 - Average	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951 - Average	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952 - Average	76	302	62	230	199	32	901
1953 - Average	73	330	70	250	215	34	972
1954 - Average	74	323	68	257	235	35	992
1952 - October	83	317	78	238	205	34	955
November	84	321	75	242	206	33	961
December	78	325	62	244	205	34	948
1953 - January	72	321	58	246*	203	34	934
February	70	326	55	234	205	33	923
March	62	328	57	234	210	33	924
April	60	328	63	251*	210	34	946
May	69	331	72	246	214	34	966
June	75	333	72	251	216	34	981
July	77	330	76	253	212	35	983
August	80	334	81	253	212	34	994
September	80	337	82	256	224	35	1,014
October	78	333	83	257	226	35	1,012
November	77	328	76	256	224	35	996
December	71	333	69	255	225	35	988
1954 - January	65	322	56	245	223	34	945
February	66	325	54	247	225	33	950
March	62	323	54	245	226	33	943
April	59	322	59	251	229	34	954
May	69	320	67	253	232	34	975
June	74	325	70	259	237	35	1,000
July	80	323	77	262	233	35	1,010
August	83	323	76	261	235	36	1,014
September	84	326	78	263	244	35	1,030
October	86	323	82	265	244	36	1,036
November	83	321	77	265	246	36	1,028
December	79	325	71	264	250	36	1,025
1955 - January	73	318	60	253	246	34	984

*Includes Newfoundland, since 1949. *Includes retroactive wage payment to railway employees.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

January 1955

Following the customary seasonal decline of economic activity, labour income received by Canadian paid workers dropped \$41 million during January to an estimate of \$984 million. This total was, however, \$39 million or 4 per cent higher than that for the corresponding month in 1954.

The decline in January labour income, which was common to all the major industrial groups, ranged between \$4 million for finance and services and \$11 million for construction and the distributive industries. The curtailment of outdoor construction work and the post-Christmas contraction in trade contributed to these more sizable losses.

Paid workers in all branches of the economy, according to the monthly labour force survey, numbered 3,842,000 persons in January 1955, up slightly from 3,822,000 persons one year ago. Of the paid workers engaged in nonagricultural industries, 75½ per cent worked at least 44 hours in the current month, as compared with 73½ per cent in January 1954. Average weekly earnings of \$60.12 at the end of January were nearly 3 per cent above the \$58.47 average one year earlier. The cost of living remained almost unchanged during January, as the Consumer Price Index (1949=100) slipped from 116.4 to 116.3 at February 1; the index stood at 115.7 on February 1, 1954.

The following table presents a percentage comparison of labour income estimates for January 1950 and for the same months of the succeeding years.

	<u>J a n u a r y</u>					
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1951</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>
Primary industries	100	136	170	153	138	155
Manufacturing	100	119	133	151	152	150
Construction	100	116	130	157	151	162
Distributive industries	100	113	129	147	147	151
Finance and services	100	110	127	137	151	166
Supplementary labour income	100	123	141	155	155	155
T o t a l	100	117	133	148	149	155

Components of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income include all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings-- before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions-- are used in the calculation of wages and salaries, and include bonuses and commissions as well as allowances for food, clothing and living accommodation where these are provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

Methods of Estimation

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates; these projections are based mainly on the indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industries, compiled by the Bureau's Employment Section. Federal and provincial government payroll statistics collected by the Public Finance and Transportation Division are incorporated; and various employment and wage rate data are used to compute monthly estimates for other industries. The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from original sources within the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and from other statements and reports of governments and business. A full description of the concepts, sources and methods covering the annual estimates is found in the reference document "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1950" (December 1951).

A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of monthly labour income. A detailed account of concepts and methods is set out in the bulletin "Wages, Salaries and Supplementary Labour Income in Canada by Months, January 1946 to April 1947", and also in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

Relation to the National Accounts

Labour Income constituted 61 per cent of "Net National Income at Factor Cost" in 1953. The relationship between labour income and other items of the National Accounts can be studied in the bulletin, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1953" (June 1954).

Dec
n

Canada, Statistics, Bureau of

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

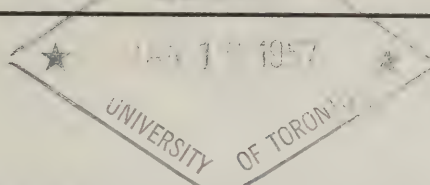
OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



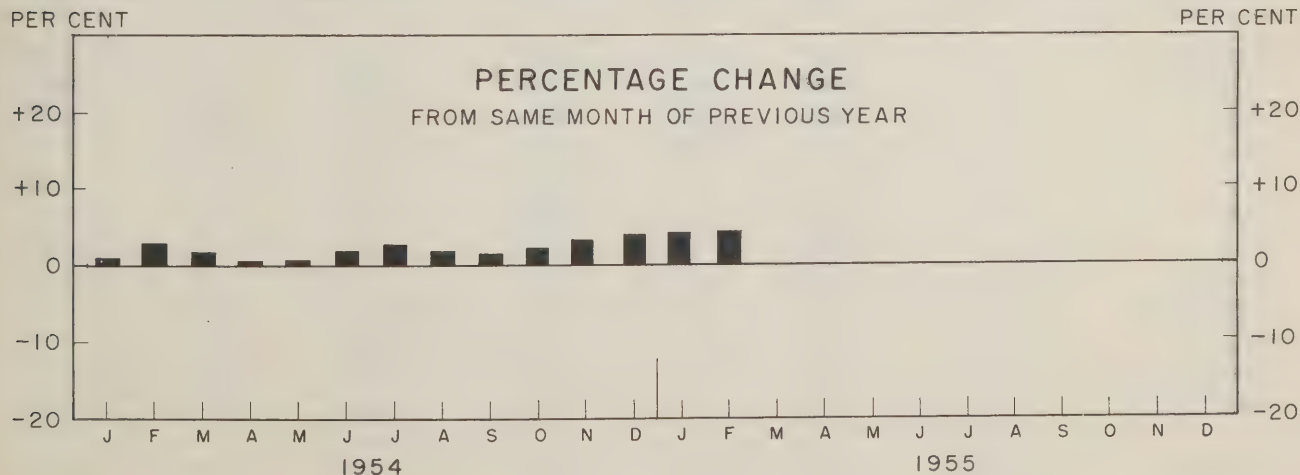
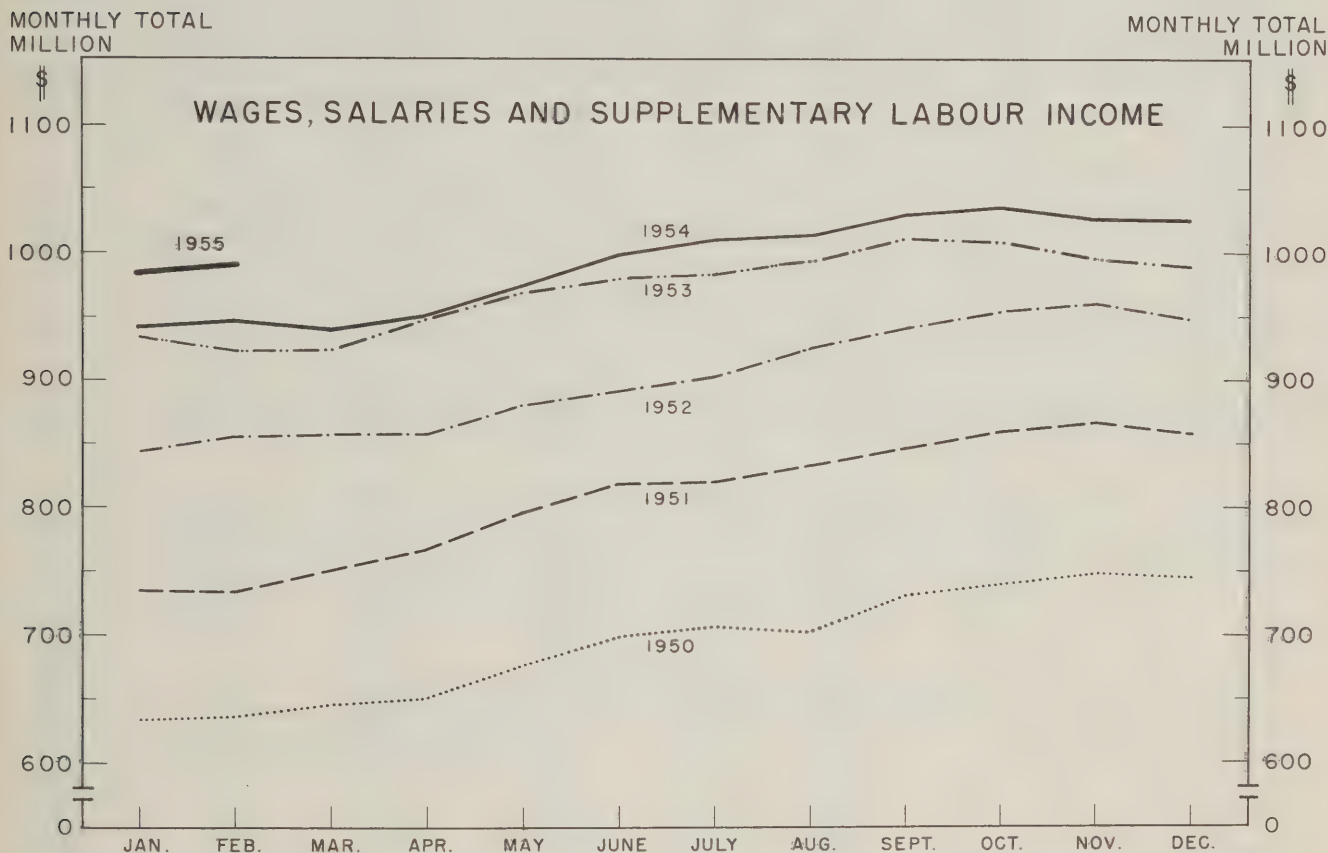
VOLUME IX No. 2

10 cents a copy, \$1.00 per year



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

FEBRUARY 1955



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 - Average	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940 - Average	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941 - Average	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942 - Average	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943 - Average	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944 - Average	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945 - Average	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946 - Average	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947 - Average	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948 - Average	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949 - Average	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950 - Average	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951 - Average	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952 - Average	76	302	62	230	199	32	901
1953 - Average	73	330	70	250	215	34	972
1954 - Average	74	323	68	257	235	35	992
1952 - November	84	321	75	242	206	33	961
December	78	325	62	244	205	34	948
1953 - January	72	321	58	246*	203	34	934
February	70	326	55	234	205	33	923
March	62	328	57	234	210	33	924
April	60	328	63	251*	210	34	946
May	69	331	72	246	214	34	966
June	75	333	72	251	216	34	981
July	77	330	76	253	212	35	983
August	80	334	81	253	212	34	994
September	80	337	82	256	224	35	1,014
October	78	333	83	257	226	35	1,012
November	77	328	76	256	224	35	996
December	71	333	69	255	225	35	988
1954 - January	65	322	56	245	223	34	945
February	66	325	54	247	225	33	950
March	62	323	54	245	226	33	943
April	59	322	59	251	229	34	954
May	69	320	67	253	232	34	975
June	74	325	70	259	237	35	1,000
July	80	323	77	262	233	35	1,010
August	83	323	76	261	235	36	1,014
September	84	326	78	263	244	35	1,030
October	86	323	82	265	244	36	1,036
November	83	321	77	265	246	36	1,028
December	79	325	71	264	250	36	1,025
1955 - January	73	313	60	253	246	34	984
February	70	328	56	253	249	34	990

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. *Includes retroactive wage payment to railway employees.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

February 1955

Labour income received by Canadian paid workers increased by \$6 million during February to an estimated total of \$990 million. This figure was \$40 million or 4.2 per cent above that of February 1954.

The modest gain in labour income during February was the net result of increases in total wages and salaries of \$10 million and \$3 million, respectively, for manufacturing and the finance and services group, and losses of \$4 million and \$3 million for construction and the primary industries.

Advances in total wages and salaries in transportation equipment, iron and steel products, clothing and textile products in the provinces of Ontario and Quebec accounted for a large share of the \$10 million increase for the manufacturing industry. The factory work week averaged nearly 41 hours at the beginning of February, up one-fifth of an hour over the corresponding period in 1954. With mild weather in British Columbia, the activity in logging and construction increased in that province. Elsewhere in Canada, however, following the usual seasonal course, total wages and salaries for these two industries declined in February.

The labour force survey placed the number of paid workers in all branches of the economy at 3,846,000 persons in mid-February, as compared with 3,785,000 persons a year earlier. The average of weekly earnings in the major non-agricultural industries amounted to \$60.89 at the end of February, up \$1.67 over the average for the same date in 1954.

The Consumer Price Index (1949=100) decreased a shade from 116.3 at the beginning of February to 116.0 at March 1st; the index stood at 115.5 on March 1, 1954.

Components of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income include all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings-- before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions-- are used in the calculation of wages and salaries, and include bonuses and commissions as well as allowances for food, clothing and living accommodation where these are provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

Methods of Estimation

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates; these projections are based mainly on the indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industries, compiled by the Bureau's Employment Section. Federal and provincial government payroll statistics collected by the Public Finance and Transportation Division are incorporated; and various employment and wage rate data are used to compute monthly estimates for other industries. The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from original sources within the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and from other statements and reports of governments and business. A full description of the concepts, sources and methods covering the annual estimates is found in the reference document "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1950" (December 1951).

A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of monthly labour income. A detailed account of concepts and methods is set out in the bulletin "Wages, Salaries and Supplementary Labour Income in Canada by Months, January 1946 to April 1947", and also in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

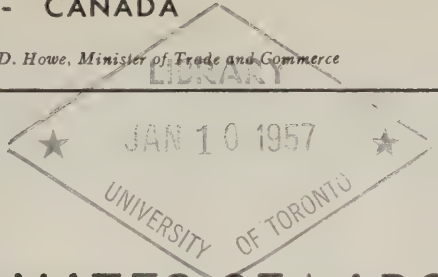
Relation to the National Accounts

Labour Income constituted 61 per cent of "Net National Income at Factor Cost" in 1953. The relationship between labour income and other items of the National Accounts can be studied in the bulletin, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1953" (June 1954).

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



VOLUME IX No. 3

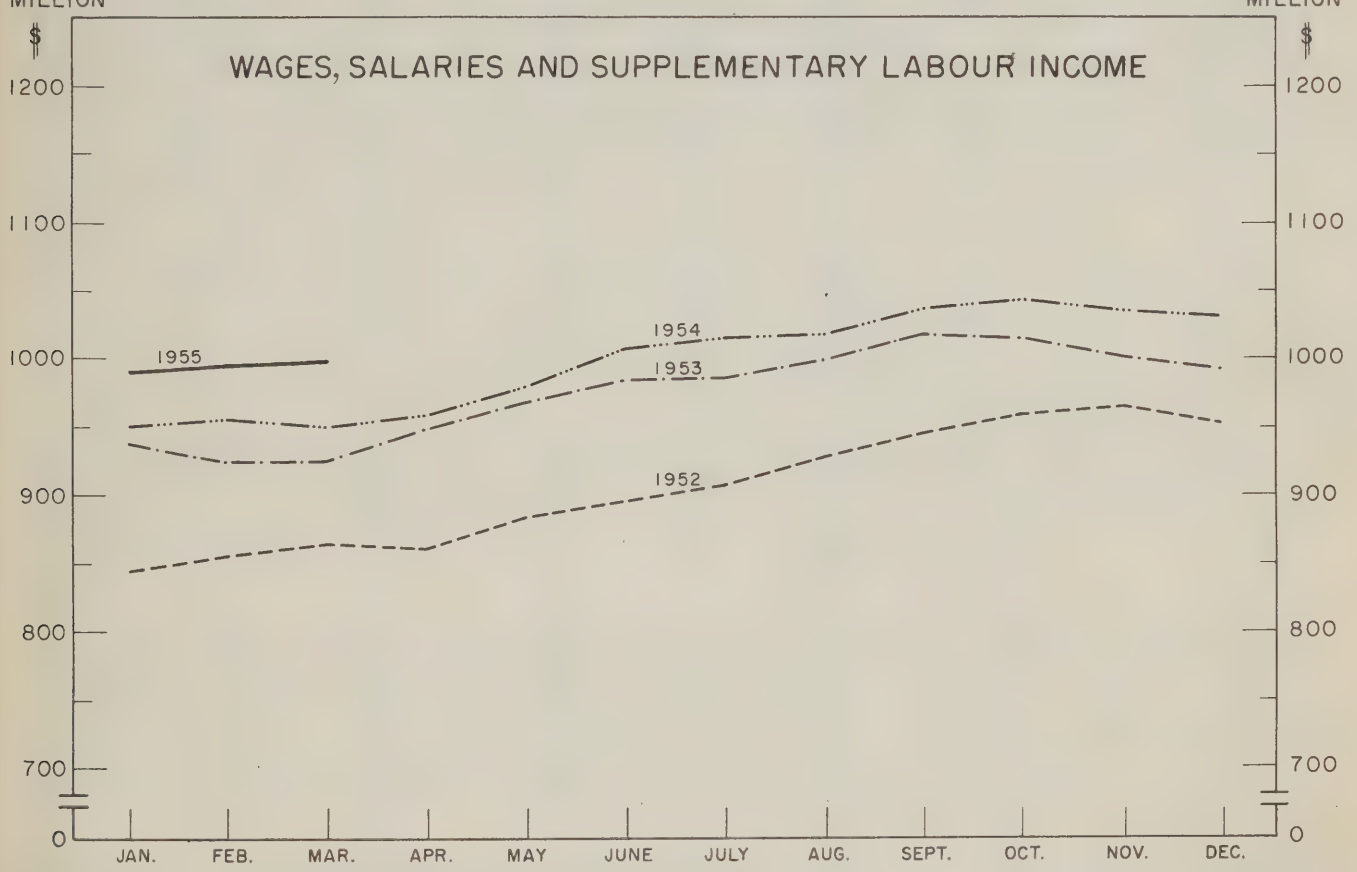
10 cents a copy, \$1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

MARCH 1955

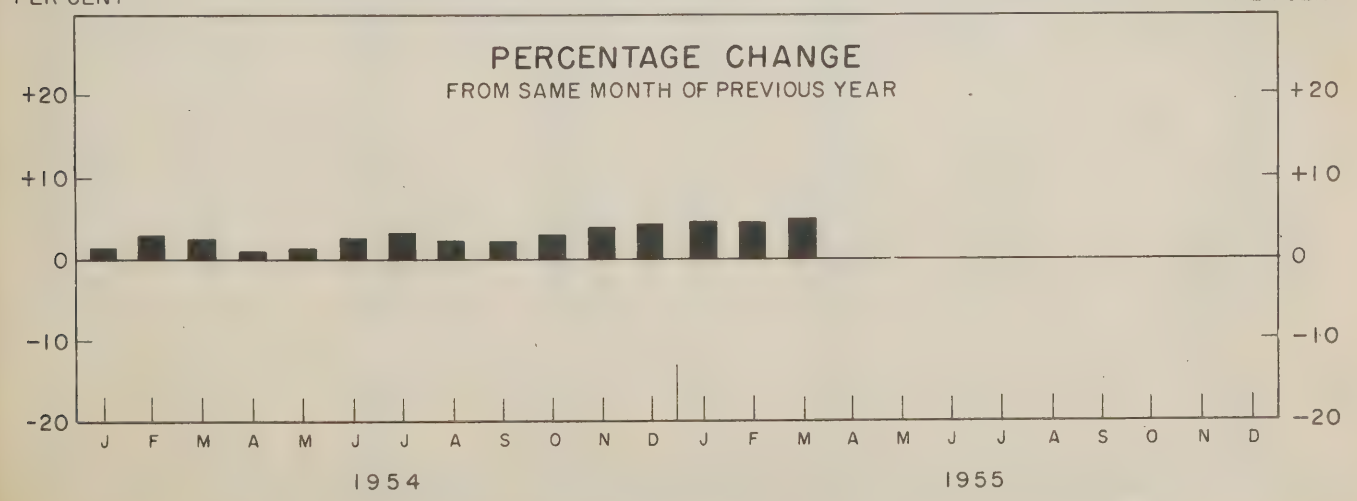
MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION



PER CENT

PER CENT



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 - Average	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940 - Average	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941 - Average	29	103	16	73	66	8	298
1942 - Average	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943 - Average	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944 - Average	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945 - Average	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946 - Average	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947 - Average	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948 - Average	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949 - Average	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950 - Average	55	231	47	180	155	24	693
1951 - Average	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952 - Average	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953 - Average	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954 - Average	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1952 - December	78	324	62	248	207	34	953
1953 - January	71	320	58	249*	206	34	938
February	70	325	55	236	208	33	927
March	61	326	57	237	212	34	927
April	60	327	63	253*	212	34	949
May	68	329	72	249	217	34	969
June	74	331	72	253	219	35	984
July	77	329	76	255	215	35	987
August	79	332	81	256	215	35	998
September	80	336	82	258	226	36	1,018
October	78	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
November	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
December	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954 - January	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
February	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
March	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
April	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
May	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
June	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
July	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
August	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
September	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
November	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
December	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
1955 - January	71	313	60	257	250	35	991
February	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
March	59	330	56	259	257	36	997

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. *Includes retroactive wage payment to railway employees.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

March, 1955

The total of wages, salaries and income supplements received by paid workers in March was estimated at \$997 million, up \$1 million from the preceding month. The March estimate was \$47 million or nearly 5 per cent above that of the corresponding month in 1954, when business activity was temporarily slackening.

During the month of March, reductions in labour income of \$1 million in construction and \$9 million in the primary group of industries were more than counterbalanced by advances in manufacturing (\$3 million), distributive industries (\$2 million), finance and services (\$5 million) and supplementary labour income (\$1 million). The decline in labour income in the primary industries was almost wholly accounted for by logging. The minor increase in manufacturing was attributable to gains in total wages and salaries in the iron and steel products and transportation equipment industries in Quebec and Ontario, and also in food and beverages, textiles and clothing and chemical products in the latter province. The \$2 million gain in the distributive industries took place largely in trade.

The cumulative total of labour income for the first 3 months of 1955 of \$2,984 million was \$129 million or $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent above the total for the first quarter of 1954. Increases among the component industrial groups ranged from approximately one-half of one per cent in manufacturing to 11 per cent in finance and services. The small gain in the manufacturing total resulted from increases in hourly earnings and average hours worked, offset by employment declines. The factory work week averaged $40\frac{1}{2}$ hours for the quarter ended March 1, 1955, as compared with slightly above 40 hours for the corresponding period of 1954, and average hourly earnings of \$1.44 at March 1, 1955 were 3 cents higher than one year earlier.

Paid workers with jobs in all branches of the economy, according to the labour force survey, numbered 3,838,000 persons during the first quarter of 1955, up nearly $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent above the average of 3,786,000 persons for the first quarter of 1954. The per capita weekly earnings in the major non-agricultural industries increased nearly 3 per cent from the average of \$58.92 for the first 3 months of 1954 to \$60.55 for the first quarter of 1955.

The estimates of labour income in this issue have been adjusted to bring them into agreement with the latest annual estimates for 1952, 1953 and 1954, as revised in the publication "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1951-1954".

Components of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income include all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings-- before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions-- are used in the calculation of wages and salaries, and include bonuses and commissions as well as allowances for food, clothing and living accommodation where these are provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

Methods of Estimation

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates; these projections are based mainly on the indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industries, compiled by the Bureau's Employment Section. Federal and provincial government payroll statistics collected by the Public Finance and Transportation Division are incorporated; and various employment and wage rate data are used to compute monthly estimates for other industries. The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from original sources within the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and from other statements and reports of governments and business. A full description of the concepts, sources and methods covering the annual estimates is found in the reference document "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1950" (December 1951).

A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of monthly labour income. A detailed account of concepts and methods is set out in the bulletin "Wages, Salaries and Supplementary Labour Income in Canada by Months, January 1946 to April 1947", and also in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

Relation to the National Accounts

Labour Income constituted 64 per cent of "Net National Income at Factor Cost" in 1954. The relationship between labour income and other items of the National Accounts can be studied in the bulletin, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1951-1954" (June 1955).

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



VOLUME IX No. 4

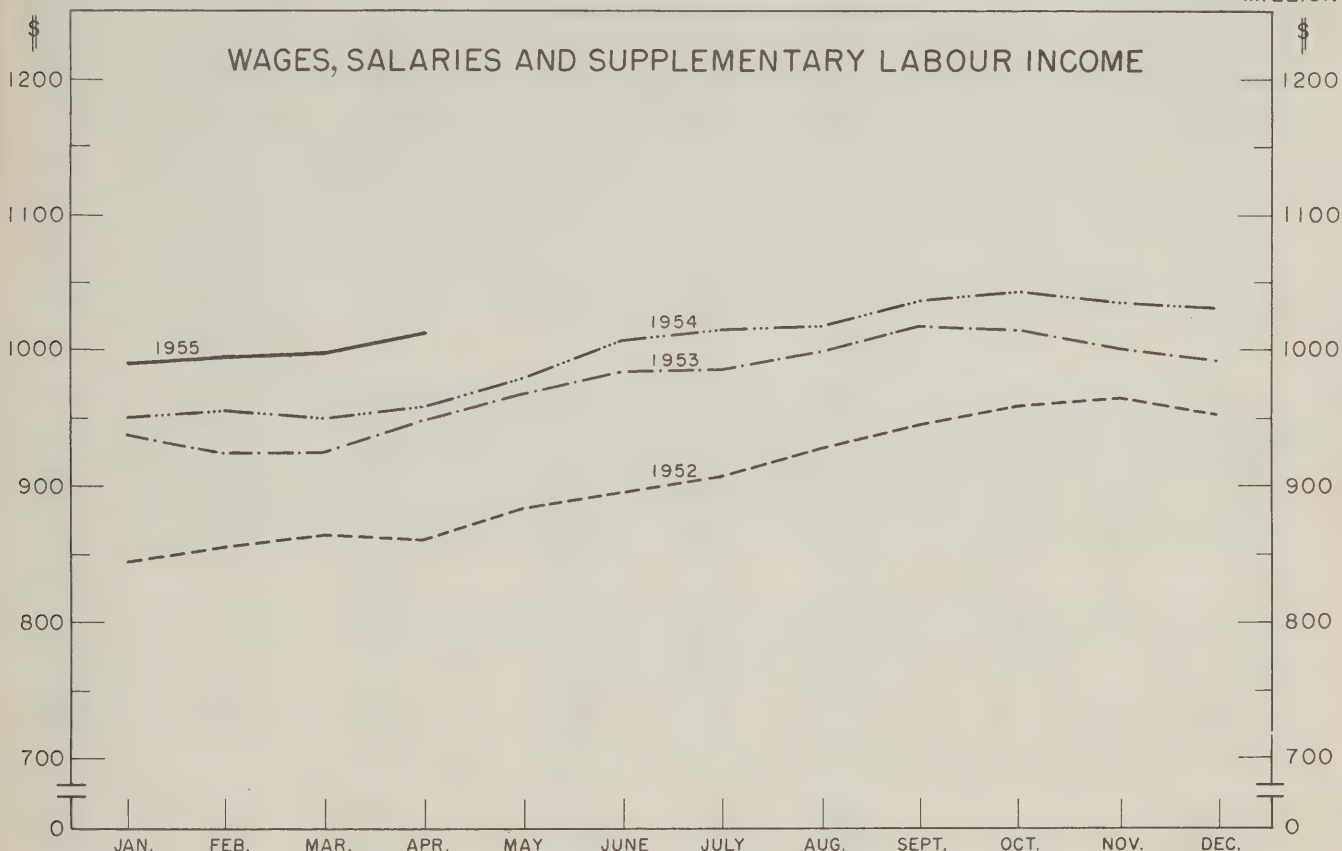
10 cents a copy, \$1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

APRIL 1955

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION

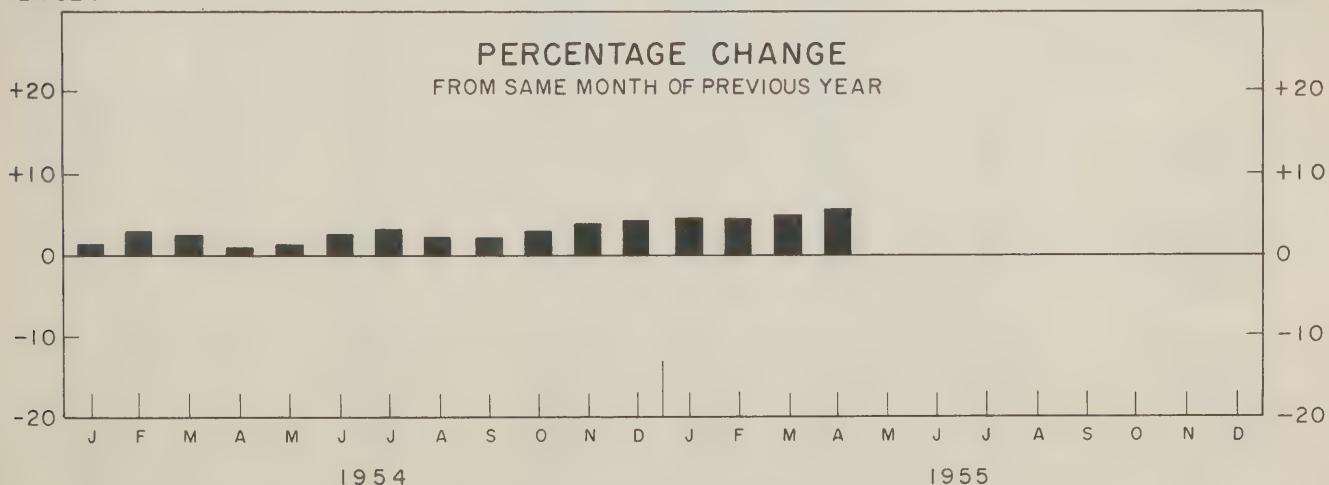
MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION



PER CENT

PER CENT

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME MONTH OF PREVIOUS YEAR



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 - Average	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940 - Average	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941 - Average	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942 - Average	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943 - Average	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944 - Average	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945 - Average	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946 - Average	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947 - Average	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948 - Average	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949 - Average	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950 - Average	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951 - Average	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952 - Average	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953 - Average	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954 - Average	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1953 - January	71	320	58	249*	206	34	938
February	70	325	55	236	208	33	927
March	61	326	57	237	212	34	927
April	60	327	63	253*	212	34	949
May	68	329	72	249	217	34	969
June	74	331	72	253	219	35	984
July	77	329	76	255	215	35	987
August	79	332	81	256	215	35	998
September	80	336	82	258	226	36	1,018
October	78	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
November	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
December	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954 - January	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
February	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
March	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
April	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
May	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
June	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
July	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
August	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
September	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
November	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
December	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
1955 - January	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
February	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
March	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
April	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949, *Includes retroactive wage payment to railway employees.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

April 1955

Canadian labour income for April was estimated at \$1,013 million, representing a gain of \$16 million over the previous month. The April 1955 total was \$55 million or 5.7 per cent above that for April 1954. The cumulative total for the first 4 months of 1955 amounted to \$3,997 million, as compared with \$3,813 million for the corresponding period of 1954.

The spring upswing of activity in farming, construction, transportation and trade, together with the continued recovery in manufacturing accounted for the advance in labour income during April. The totals for construction and the distributive industries each increased by \$7 million, and that for manufacturing by \$6 million. With the exception of the clothing group in Ontario and Quebec and the electrical apparatus industry in the former, the important groups within the manufacturing industry showed increases in the aggregate payrolls. The total for the primary industries did not change, with the gain in farming offsetting the decline in logging. Labour income for the finance and service group decreased \$4 million.

Paid workers with jobs in all branches of the economy numbered 3,895,000 persons, according to the April survey of the labour force, which was 3.4 per cent over the 3,767,000 estimate for the same month of 1954. Per capita weekly earnings in the principal nonagricultural industries at the end of April stood at a record high level of \$61.00, as compared with \$59.15 one year earlier.

The consumer price index (1949=100) increased from 116.1 at April 1 to 116.4 at May 2, it stood at 115.5 at May 1, 1954.

Components of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income include all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings -- before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions -- are used in the calculation of wages and salaries, and include bonuses and commissions as well as allowances for food, clothing and living accommodation where these are provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

Methods of Estimation

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates; these projections are based mainly on the indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industries, compiled by the Bureau's Employment Section. Federal and provincial government payroll statistics collected by the Public Finance and Transportation Division are incorporated; and various employment and wage rate data are used to compute monthly estimates for other industries. The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from original sources within the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and from other statements and reports of governments and business. A full description of the concepts, sources and methods covering the annual estimates is found in the reference document "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1950" (December 1951).

A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of monthly labour income. A detailed account of concepts and methods is set out in the bulletin "Wages, Salaries and Supplementary Labour Income in Canada by Months, January 1946 to April 1947", and also in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

Relation to the National Accounts

Labour Income constituted 64 per cent of "Net National Income at Factor Cost" in 1954. The relationship between labour income and other items of the National Accounts can be studied in the bulletin, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1951-1954" (June 1955).

Dec
Jan

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



VOLUME IX No. 5

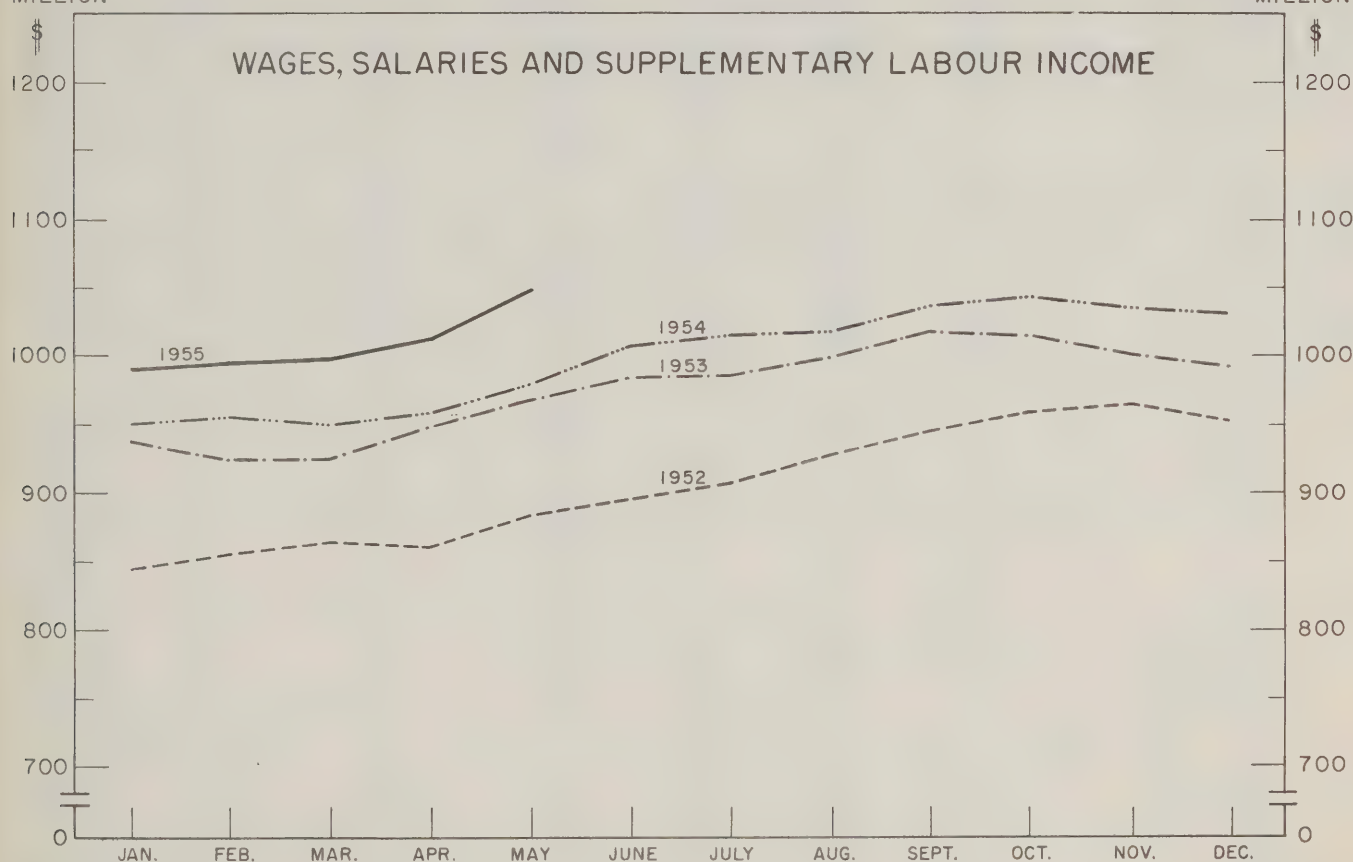
10 cents a copy, \$1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

MAY 1955

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION

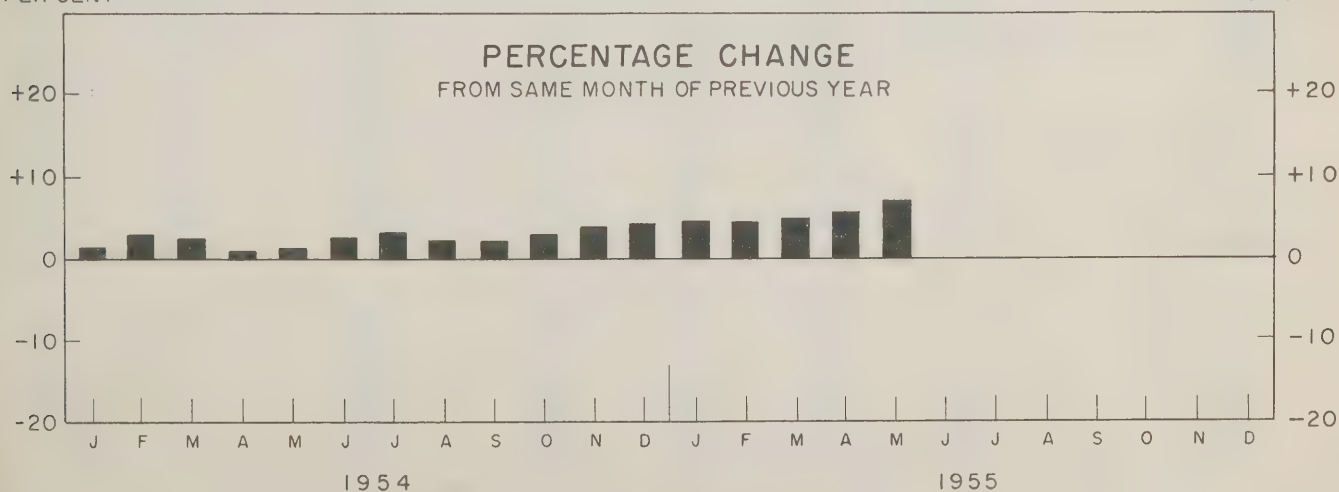
MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION



PER CENT

PER CENT

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME MONTH OF PREVIOUS YEAR



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 - Average	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940 - Average	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941 - Average	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942 - Average	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943 - Average	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944 - Average	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945 - Average	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946 - Average	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947 - Average	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948 - Average	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949 - Average	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950 - Average	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951 - Average	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952 - Average	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953 - Average	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954 - Average	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1953 - February	70	325	55	236	208	33	927
March	61	326	57	237	212	34	927
April	60	327	63	253*	212	34	949
May	68	329	72	249	217	34	969
June	74	331	72	253	219	35	984
July	77	329	76	255	215	35	987
August	79	332	81	256	215	35	998
September	80	336	82	258	226	36	1,018
October	78	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
November	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
December	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954 - January	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
February	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
March	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
April	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
May	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
June	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
July	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
August	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
September	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
November	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
December	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
1955 - January	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
February	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
March	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
April	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013
May	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. *Includes retroactive wage payment to railway employees

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

May 1955

Labour income received by paid workers in Canada in the month of May was estimated at a record high level of \$1,049 million, a gain of \$36 million from a month earlier. The April-May increase in 1955 exceeded that taking place between the two months in any year since 1950. The May total was \$69 million or 7 per cent larger than the estimate for May 1954; and the cumulative total for the first 5 months of 1955 of \$5,046 million compared with \$4,793 million for the corresponding period of 1954.

May advances in total wages and salaries were shared by all the major industrial groups, with increases ranging between \$10 million for the primary industries and \$4 million for manufacturing. Within the primary group, the largest increases took place in logging and farming. Transportation, public utilities and trade accounted for most of the gain in the wages and salaries total for the distributive group.

With the exception of the clothing and transportation equipment industries in the provinces of Quebec and Ontario, and in addition the textile products in the latter province, all the important component groups registered advances in the manufacturing industry during May. The average factory work week of 41.2 hours at the beginning of the month was more than one-half hour longer than at the corresponding date in 1954. Per capita weekly earnings in manufacturing of \$63.53 at the end of May was nearly 5 per cent higher than the average of \$60.54 at the same date in 1954.

The following table shows a percentage comparison of labour income estimates for May 1950 and for the same months of the succeeding years.

	<u>May</u>					
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1951</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>
Primary industries	100.0	132.0	140.0	136.0	132.0	138.0
Manufacturing	100.0	121.2	132.9	148.2	144.1	153.2
Construction	100.0	110.6	127.7	153.2	142.6	153.2
Distributive industries	100.0	115.8	129.9	140.7	145.2	154.2
Finance and services	100.0	112.8	126.9	139.1	150.6	165.4
Supplementary labour income	100.0	127.3	140.9	154.5	159.1	168.2
T o t a l	100.0	118.1	131.2	143.8	145.4	155.6

Components of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income include all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings -- before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions -- are used in the calculation of wages and salaries, and include bonuses and commissions as well as allowances for food, clothing and living accommodation where these are provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

Methods of Estimation

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates; these projections are based mainly on the indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industries, compiled by the Bureau's Employment Section. Federal and provincial government payroll statistics collected by the Public Finance and Transportation Division are incorporated; and various employment and wage rate data are used to compute monthly estimates for other industries. The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from original sources within the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and from other statements and reports of governments and business. A full description of the concepts, sources and methods covering the annual estimates is found in the reference document "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1950" (December 1951).

A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of monthly labour income. A detailed account of concepts and methods is set out in the bulletin "Wages, Salaries and Supplementary Labour Income in Canada by Months, January 1946 to April 1947", and also in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

Relation to the National Accounts

Labour Income constituted 64 per cent of "Net National Income at Factor Cost" in 1954. The relationship between labour income and other items of the National Accounts can be studied in the bulletin, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1951-1954" (June 1955).

v Doc
n

Canada

Statistics, Bureau of

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



VOLUME IX No. 6

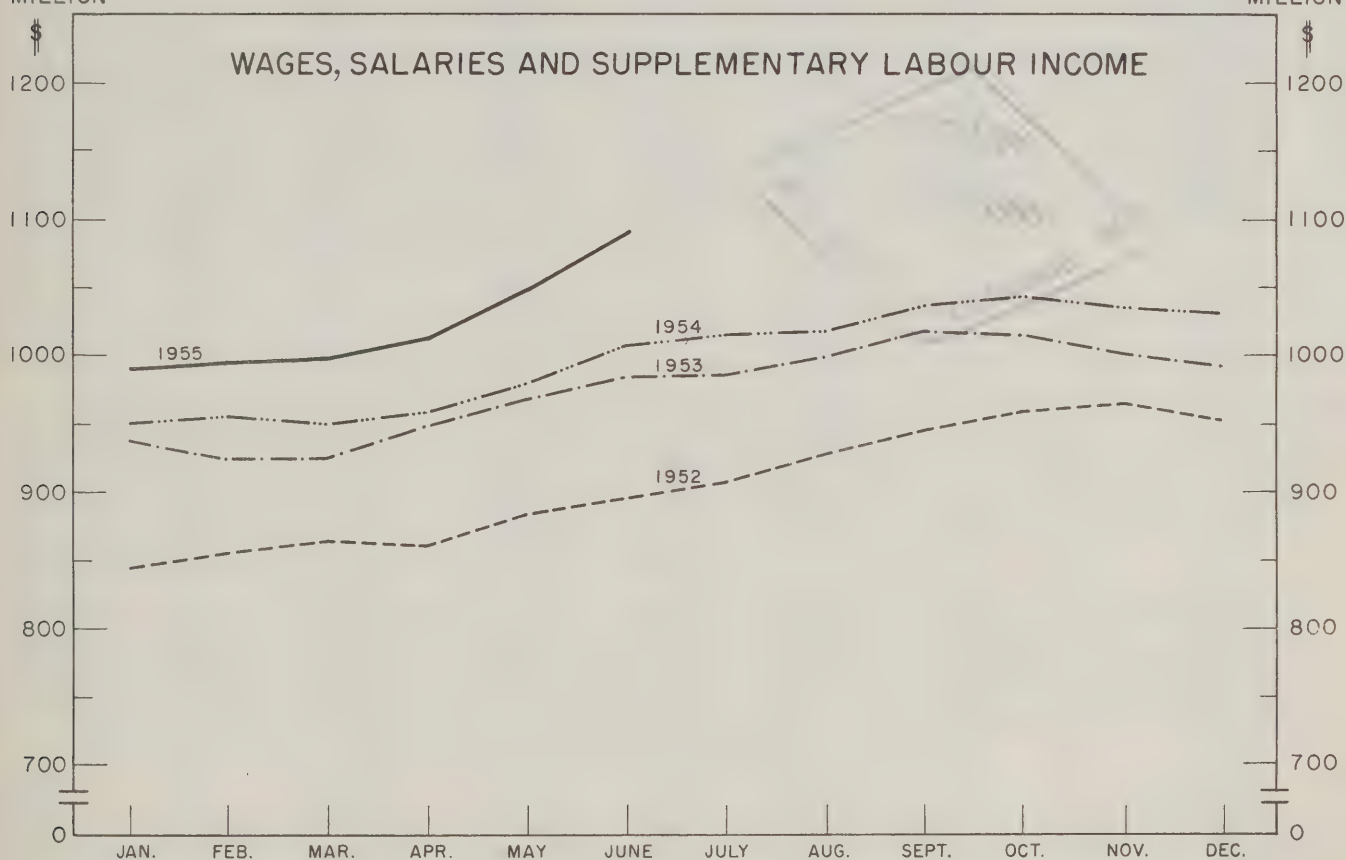
10 cents a copy, \$1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

JUNE 1955

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION

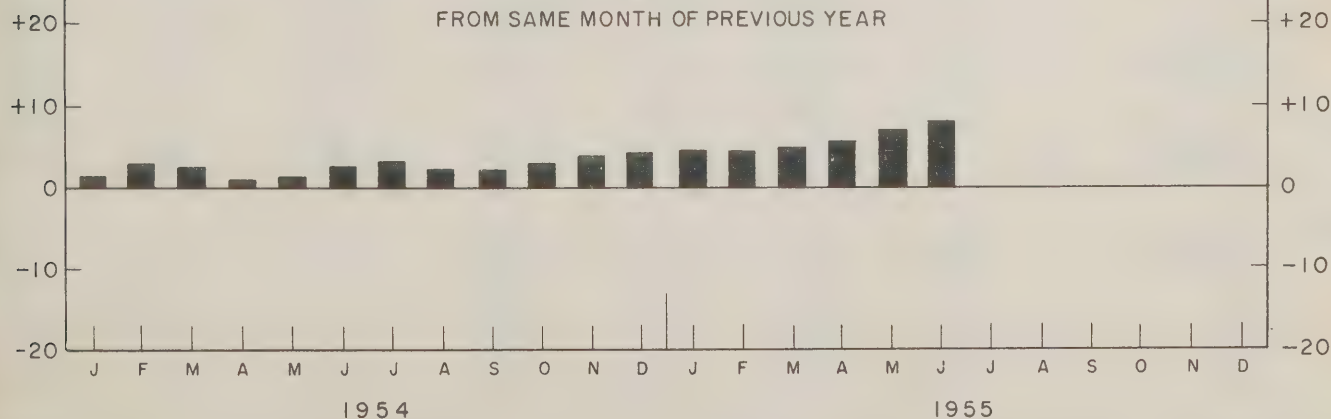
MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION



PER CENT

PER CENT

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME MONTH OF PREVIOUS YEAR



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 - Average	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940 - Average	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941 - Average	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942 - Average	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943 - Average	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944 - Average	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945 - Average	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946 - Average	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947 - Average	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948 - Average	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949 - Average	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950 - Average	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951 - Average	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952 - Average	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953 - Average	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954 - Average	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1953 - March	61	326	57	237	212	34	927
April	60	327	63	253*	212	34	949
May	68	329	72	249	217	34	969
June	74	331	72	253	219	35	984
July	77	329	76	255	215	35	987
August	79	332	81	256	215	35	998
September	80	336	82	258	226	36	1,018
October	78	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
November	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
December	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954 - January	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
February	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
March	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
April	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
May	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
June	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
July	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
August	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,018
September	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
November	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
December	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
1955 - January	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
February	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
March	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
April	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013
May	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049
June	77	346	86	279	265	38	1,091

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. *Includes retroactive wage payment to railway employees.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

June 1955

At \$1,091 million, labour income received by paid workers in Canada stood at a new high level in June. This total was \$42 million larger than the estimate for the previous month and \$82 million or 8 per cent above that for June 1954.

The May-June gain in labour income was widespread among the major industrial divisions, with construction accounting for \$4 million and other component groups advancing between \$6 million and \$8 million.

The cumulative total of labour income for the first six months of 1955 amounted to \$6,137 million, an increase of \$335 million or nearly 6 per cent over the total of \$5,802 million for the first half of 1954. All the industrial groups contributed to this growth. Total wages and salaries in finance and services and in construction registered the largest increases of over 10 per cent and 9 per cent, respectively. The primary industries, the distributive group and manufacturing followed with increases of approximately 5 per cent, $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent and 3 per cent.

The rise of nearly 6 per cent in labour income between the first 6 months of 1954 and of 1955 could be roughly resolved into gains of about 3 per cent in average weekly earnings and somewhat under 3 per cent in employment. As a result of a sharper rise in employment during the second quarter of 1955, paid workers in all branches of the economy numbered 4,192,000 persons during the labour force survey week in mid-June 1955, as compared with 3,991,000 persons in the corresponding period one year earlier. Per capita earnings in the major nonagricultural industries advanced from \$58.98 at the end of June 1954 to \$60.87 at the end of June 1955.

Quarter-to-quarter gains in the estimates of labour income (adjusted to remove the pattern of average seasonal fluctuations) have continued in unbroken sequence since the 2nd quarter of 1954. They have amounted to approximately one per cent per quarter until the 2nd quarter of 1955 when the relative rise strengthened to over 3 per cent.

The general level of retail prices, according to the Consumer Price Index (1949=100) stood at nearly the same level of 116.0 for July 2, 1955 and 115.2 for July 2, 1954. During this period of 12 months the index fluctuated within a range of about one index point.

Components of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income include all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings -- before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions -- are used in the calculation of wages and salaries, and include bonuses and commissions as well as allowances for food, clothing and living accommodation where these are provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

Methods of Estimation

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates; these projections are based mainly on the indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industries, compiled by the Bureau's Employment Section. Federal and provincial government payroll statistics collected by the Public Finance and Transportation Division are incorporated; and various employment and wage rate data are used to compute monthly estimates for other industries. The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from original sources within the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and from other statements and reports of governments and business. A full description of the concepts, sources and methods covering the annual estimates is found in the reference document "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1950" (December 1951).

A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of monthly labour income. A detailed account of concepts and methods is set out in the bulletin "Wages, Salaries and Supplementary Labour Income in Canada by Months, January 1946 to April 1947", and also in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

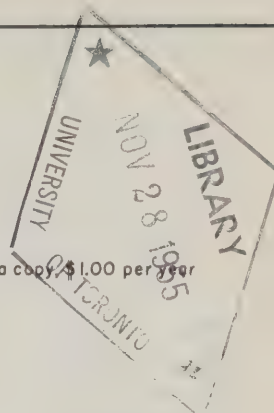
Relation to the National Accounts

Labour Income constituted 64 per cent of "Net National Income at Factor Cost" in 1954. The relationship between labour income and other items of the National Accounts can be studied in the bulletin, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1951-1954" (June 1955).

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



VOLUME IX No. 7

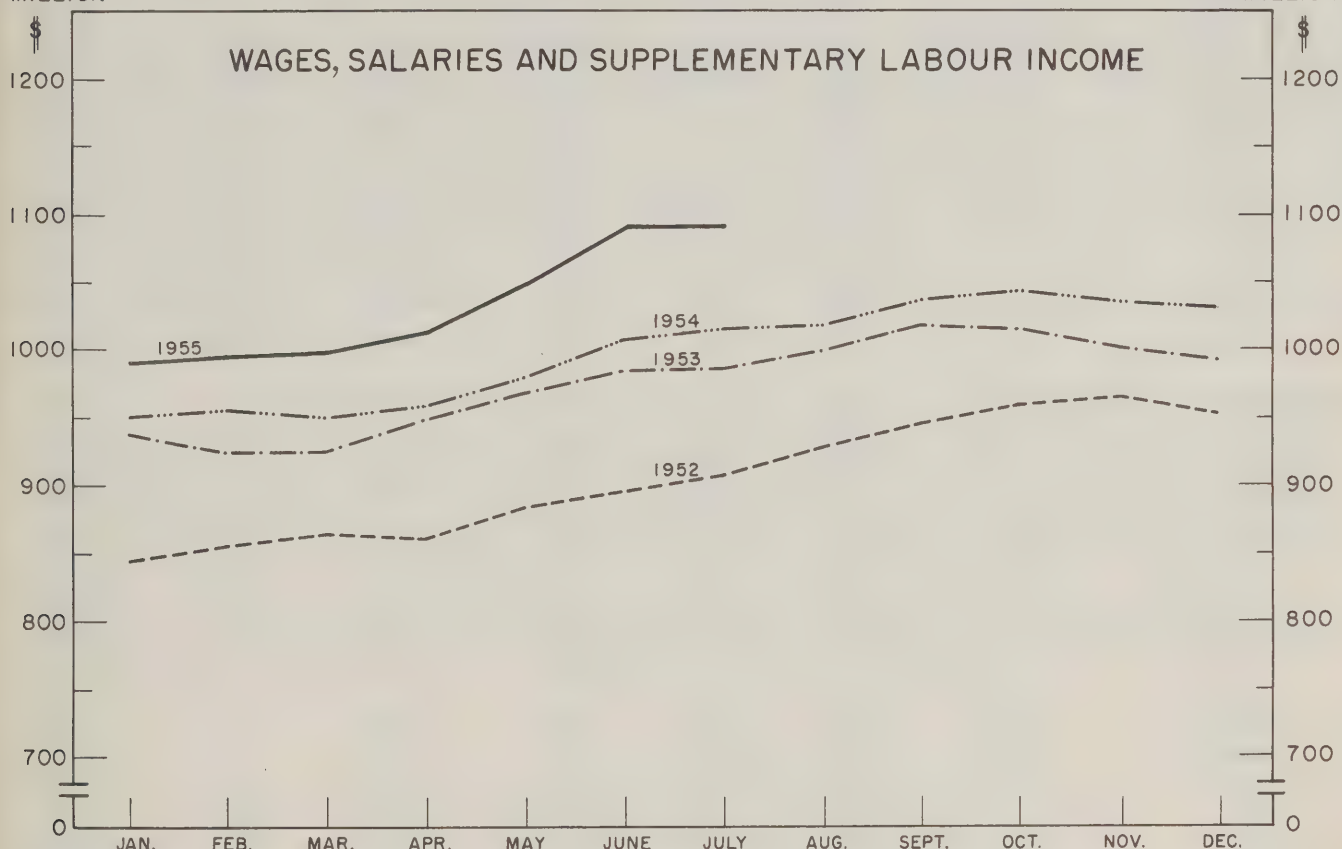
10 cents a copy \$1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

JULY 1955

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION

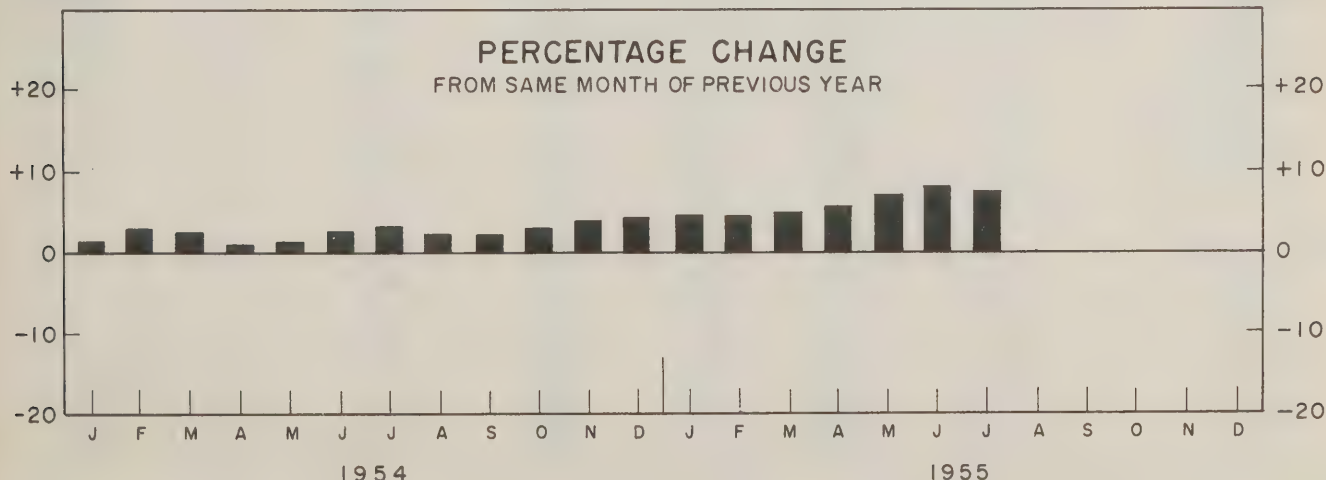
MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION



PER CENT

PER CENT

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME MONTH OF PREVIOUS YEAR



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 - Average	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940 - Average	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941 - Average	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942 - Average	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943 - Average	32	166	21	86	78	14	399
1944 - Average	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945 - Average	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946 - Average	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947 - Average	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948 - Average	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949 - Average	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950 - Average	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951 - Average	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952 - Average	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953 - Average	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954 - Average	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1953 - April	60	327	63	253*	212	34	949
May	68	329	72	249	217	34	969
June	74	331	72	253	219	35	984
July	77	329	76	255	215	35	987
August	79	332	81	256	215	35	998
September	80	336	82	258	226	36	1,018
October	78	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
November	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
December	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954 - January	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
February	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
March	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
April	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
May	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
June	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
July	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
August	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
September	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
November	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
December	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
1955 - January	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
February	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
March	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
April	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013
May	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049
June	77	346	86	279	265	38	1,091
July	80	346	86	283	260	38	1,093

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. *Includes retroactive wage payment to railway employees.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

July 1955

With expanding employment and higher rates of pay, the total of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income received by Canadian paid workers was sustained at a record level of \$1,093 million in the month of July. This estimate was \$76 million higher than that for July 1954; and the over-the-year relative gain of $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent was higher than the increase of 6 per cent recorded for the first seven months, the cumulative total being \$6,819 million and \$7,230 million, respectively, for the first seven months of 1954 and 1955.

High levels of activity in transportation and farming, usual for this season, accounted mainly for the advances of \$4 million and \$3 million for the distributive group of industries, including public utilities, transportation, storage, communication and trade and for the primary industries. The totals for manufacturing and construction held steady at the June levels, but it is to be noted that the earnings of government employees engaged in construction activity are included with government payrolls. The total for finance and services declined by \$5 million, in part as a result of school teachers going on vacation. Within the manufacturing industry in the provinces of Ontario and Quebec, changes in total wages and salaries were moderate and divergent.

Paid workers with jobs, according to the monthly labour force survey, increased from 4,192,000 in June to 4,256,000 persons in July, while persons on vacation rose from 54,000 to 468,000 during the same period. Vacation pay, however, received by workers on paid vacation is included in the labour income total. Average weekly earnings at the end of July in the principal non-agricultural industries amounted to \$61.09, highest on record.

The Consumer Price Index (1949=100) advanced from 116.0 at July 2 to 116.4 at August 1st; it stood at 117.0 one year earlier.

Components of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income include all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings -- before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions -- are used in the calculation of wages and salaries, and include bonuses and commissions as well as allowances for food, clothing and living accommodation where these are provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

Methods of Estimation

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates; these projections are based mainly on the indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industries, compiled by the Bureau's Employment Section. Federal and provincial government payroll statistics collected by the Public Finance and Transportation Division are incorporated; and various employment and wage rate data are used to compute monthly estimates for other industries. The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from original sources within the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and from other statements and reports of governments and business. A full description of the concepts, sources and methods covering the annual estimates is found in the reference document "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1950" (December 1951).

A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of monthly labour income. A detailed account of concepts and methods is set out in the bulletin "Wages, Salaries and Supplementary Labour Income in Canada by Months, January 1946 to April 1947", and also in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

Relation to the National Accounts

Labour Income constituted 64 per cent of "Net National Income at Factor Cost" in 1954. The relationship between labour income and other items of the National Accounts can be studied in the bulletin, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1951-1954" (June 1955).

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

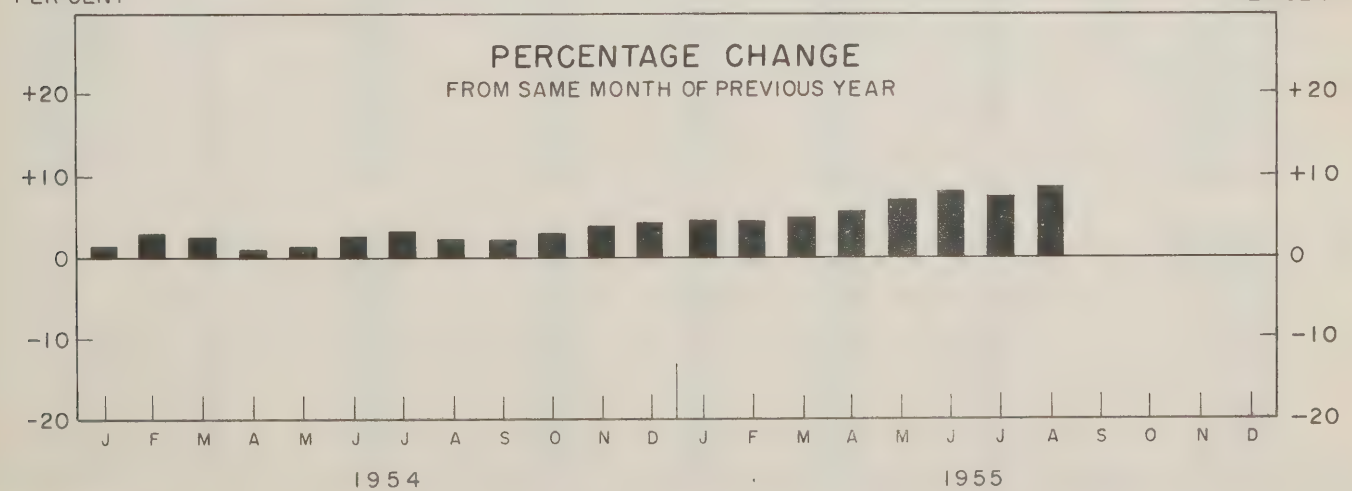
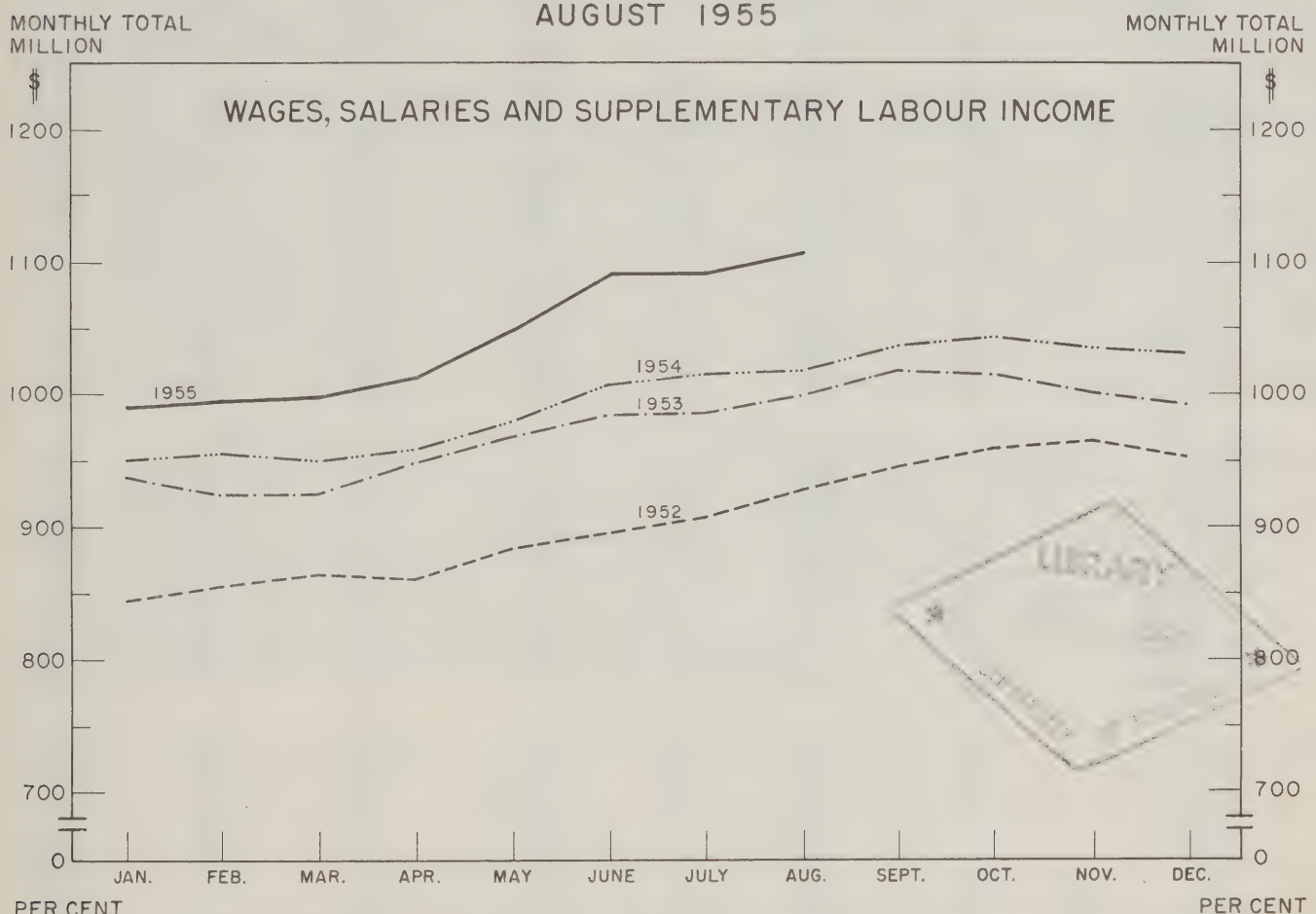


VOLUME IX No. 8

10 cents a copy, \$1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

AUGUST 1955



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 - Average	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940 - Average	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941 - Average	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942 - Average	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943 - Average	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944 - Average	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945 - Average	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946 - Average	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947 - Average	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948 - Average	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949 - Average	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950 - Average	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951 - Average	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952 - Average	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953 - Average	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954 - Average	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1953 - May	68	329	72	249	217	34	969
June	74	331	72	253	219	35	984
July	77	329	76	256	215	35	987
August	79	332	81	256	215	35	998
September	80	336	82	258	226	36	1,018
October	78	331	82	259	229	36	1,016
November	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
December	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954 - January	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
February	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
March	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
April	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
May	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
June	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
July	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
August	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
September	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
November	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
December	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
1955 - January	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
February	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
March	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
April	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013
May	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049
June	77	346	86	279	265	38	1,091
July	80	346	86	283	260	38	1,093
August	81	353	92	282	261	39	1,108

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

August 1955

Continuing the steady monthly advances from the beginning of 1955, the total of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income received in August by paid workers in Canada rose \$15 million to a record level of \$1,108 million. The latest estimate compared with \$1,019 million for August 1954, a gain of \$89 million or more than $8\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. The over-the-year increase for August compared with a rise of nearly $6\frac{1}{2}$ per cent recorded by the cumulative labour income total of \$8,338 million for the first 8 months of 1955 over \$7,838 million for the same period of 1954. This aggregate gain corresponds to an increase of approximately 3 per cent per worker when account is taken of the rise in employment.

With the exception of \$1 million decline in total wages and salaries for the distributive group of industries, all the major industrial divisions participated in the August increase in labour income. The total for manufacturing advanced \$7 million, followed by a gain of \$6 million for construction, and \$1 million each for the primary industries and finance and services group. Practically all the important components in the manufacturing industry of Quebec and Ontario, with the exception of transportation equipment in the latter province, registered gains in total wages and salaries. A work stoppage of aircraft factory workers and model changeover in automobiles contributed largely to the decline in the total for the transportation equipment industry.

According to the labour force survey for August, there were 4,307,000 paid workers with jobs in all branches of the economy, as compared with 4,226,000 persons one month earlier, and with 4,047,000 persons in August 1954. The per capita weekly earnings in non-agricultural industries for the end of August of \$61.10 (a few cents lower than the average for the previous month) compared with \$58.93 for August 1954. The Consumer Price Index (1949=100), after rising from 115.4 at August 1st to 116.8 at September 1st, stood at the same level as one year earlier.

Components of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income include all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings -- before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions -- are used in the calculation of wages and salaries, and include bonuses and commissions as well as allowances for food, clothing and living accommodation where these are provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

Methods of Estimation

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates; these projections are based mainly on the indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industries, compiled by the Bureau's Employment Section. Federal and provincial government payroll statistics collected by the Public Finance and Transportation Division are incorporated; and various employment and wage rate data are used to compute monthly estimates for other industries. The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from original sources within the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and from other statements and reports of governments and business. A full description of the concepts, sources and methods covering the annual estimates is found in the reference document "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1950" (December 1951).

A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of monthly labour income. A detailed account of concepts and methods is set out in the bulletin "Wages, Salaries and Supplementary Labour Income in Canada by Months, January 1946 to April 1947", and also in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

Relation to the National Accounts

Labour Income constituted 64 per cent of "Net National Income at Factor Cost" in 1954. The relationship between labour income and other items of the National Accounts can be studied in the bulletin, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1951-1954" (June 1955).

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



VOLUME IX No. 9

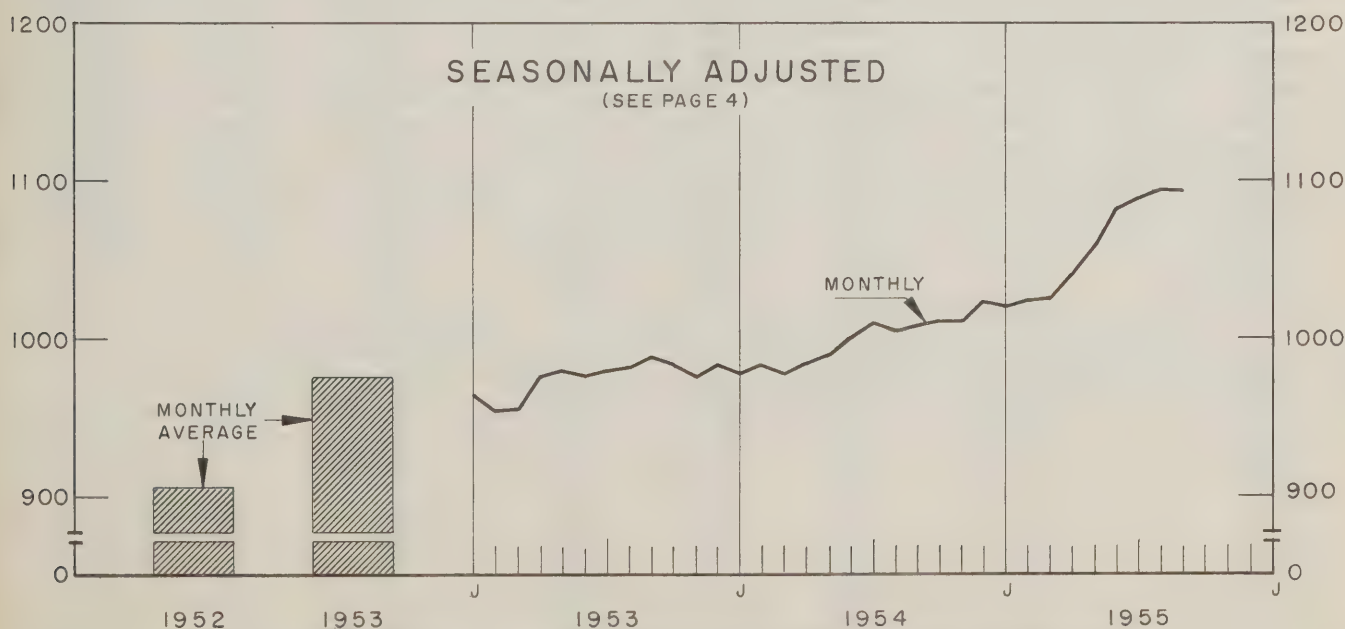
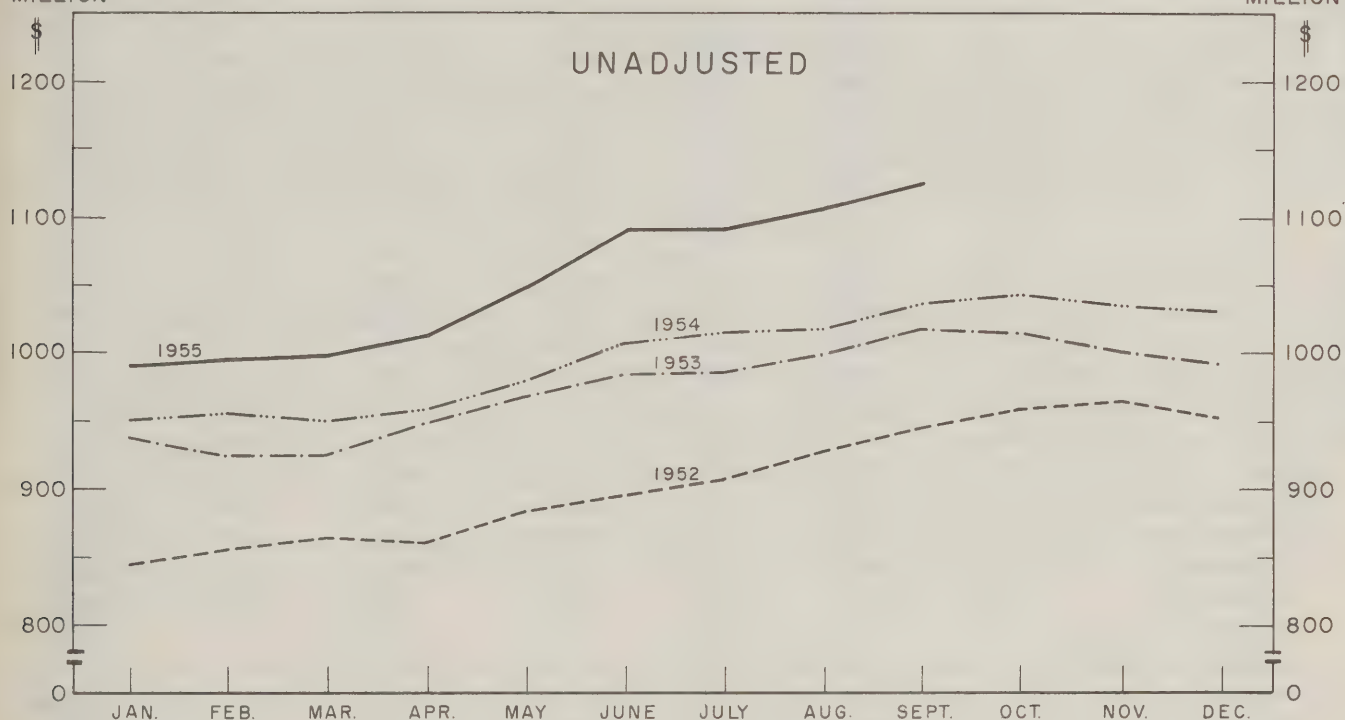
10 cents a copy, \$1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

SEPTEMBER 1955

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	O	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	N	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	T	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	H	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	L	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	Y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	V	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	E	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	R	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	A	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	G	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	E	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954	S	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1953 -	June	74	331	72	253	219	35	984
	July	77	329	76	255	215	35	987
	August	79	332	81	256	215	35	998
	September	80	336	82	258	226	36	1,018
	October	78	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
	November	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
	December	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954 -	January	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
	February	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
	March	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
	April	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
	May	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
	June	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
	July	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
	August	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
	September	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
	October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
	November	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
	December	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
1955 -	January	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
	February	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
	March	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
	April	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,018
	May	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049
	June	77	346	86	279	265	38	1,091
	July	80	346	86	283	260	38	1,093
	August	81	353	92	282	261	39	1,108
	September	81	355	92	285	273	39	1,125

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

September 1955

The total of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income received by Canadian paid workers in September was estimated at \$1,125 million, up \$17 million from the previous month and \$87 million or nearly $8\frac{1}{2}$ per cent from September 1954. Increases in labour income for the component industries in September ranged from \$12 million for the finance and services group to \$2 million for manufacturing. In the former, the return of school teachers to classrooms after summer vacation contributed to the gain. Labour income in the distributive group increased \$3 million; while the totals for construction and the primary industries did not change over the month.

A comparison of the cumulative totals for the first 9 months of 1955 of \$9,463 million and \$8,876 million for the corresponding period of 1954 showed a rise of \$587 million, or over $6\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. Total wages and salaries in the primary industries, manufacturing and the distributive group advanced between 4 and 5 per cent, while the totals for the finance and services group and construction registered larger gains of 10 and 12 per cent, respectively.

The increase in total labour income between the first three quarters of 1954 and 1955 can be resolved into roughly equal increments for average earnings and employment. Paid workers in all branches of the economy numbered 4,264,000 persons in September 1955, as compared with 4,032,000 persons in September 1954. Average weekly earnings in major non-agricultural industries amounted to \$61.46 at the end of September 1955, in comparison with \$59.25 one year earlier. This rise in money wages between the 9 months of 1954 and of 1955 approximated gains in real wages, since the cost of living as measured by the Consumer Price Index (1949=100) stood at about the same average level of 116.1 and 116.3 for the first three quarters of the two years. Following a slight rise in the latest quarter, the index at October 1, 1955 was 116.9.

A seasonally adjusted series of total labour income has been introduced for the first time on page 4 of the bulletin. Fluctuations in total wages and salaries tend to follow regular patterns each year, which are influenced by seasons and customs. Labour income in agriculture and construction are highest during the summer and fall months, while earnings in logging rise normally during the cold season. The closing of schools for vacation contributes to declines in labour income for the finance and services group in the months of July and August. Total wages and salaries paid to employees in retail stores and in post offices increase during the Christmas season. The removal of these recurring ups and downs in labour income, on the basis of the method described on page 4, will make it possible to observe more clearly the underlying movements in the series.

In continuation of the high rate of increase set in the second quarter of $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent **over the first**, seasonally adjusted labour income increased 3 per cent during the third quarter. In terms of average monthly rates the advance in the **latest** quarter amounted to \$31 million, as compared with \$37 million in the second quarter and \$9 million in the first quarter.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings--before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions--are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 64 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1954. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1951-1954" (June 1955).

Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>
January	966	978	1,020
February	955	985	1,025
March	956	979	1,026
April	977	987	1,041
May	980	993	1,060
June	977	1,004	1,082
July	978	1,009	1,089
August	980	1,004	1,094
September	986	1,007	1,093
October	987	1,010	
November	978	1,011	
December	986	1,022	

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



VOLUME IX No. 10

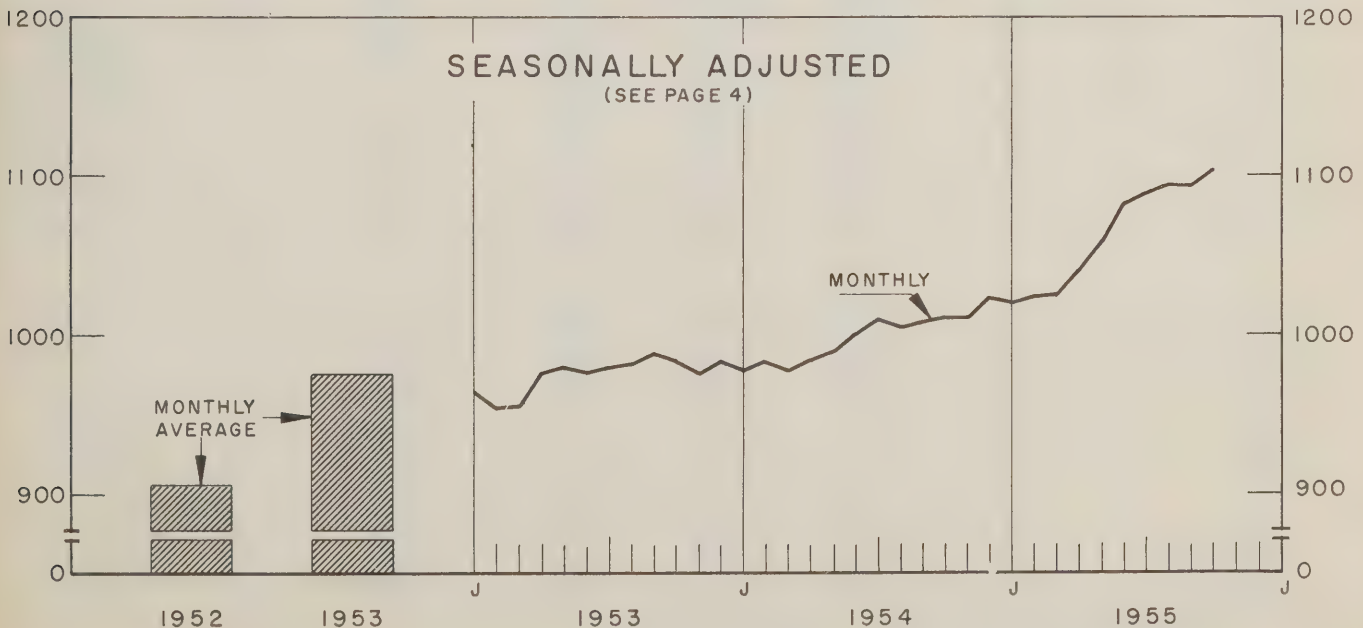
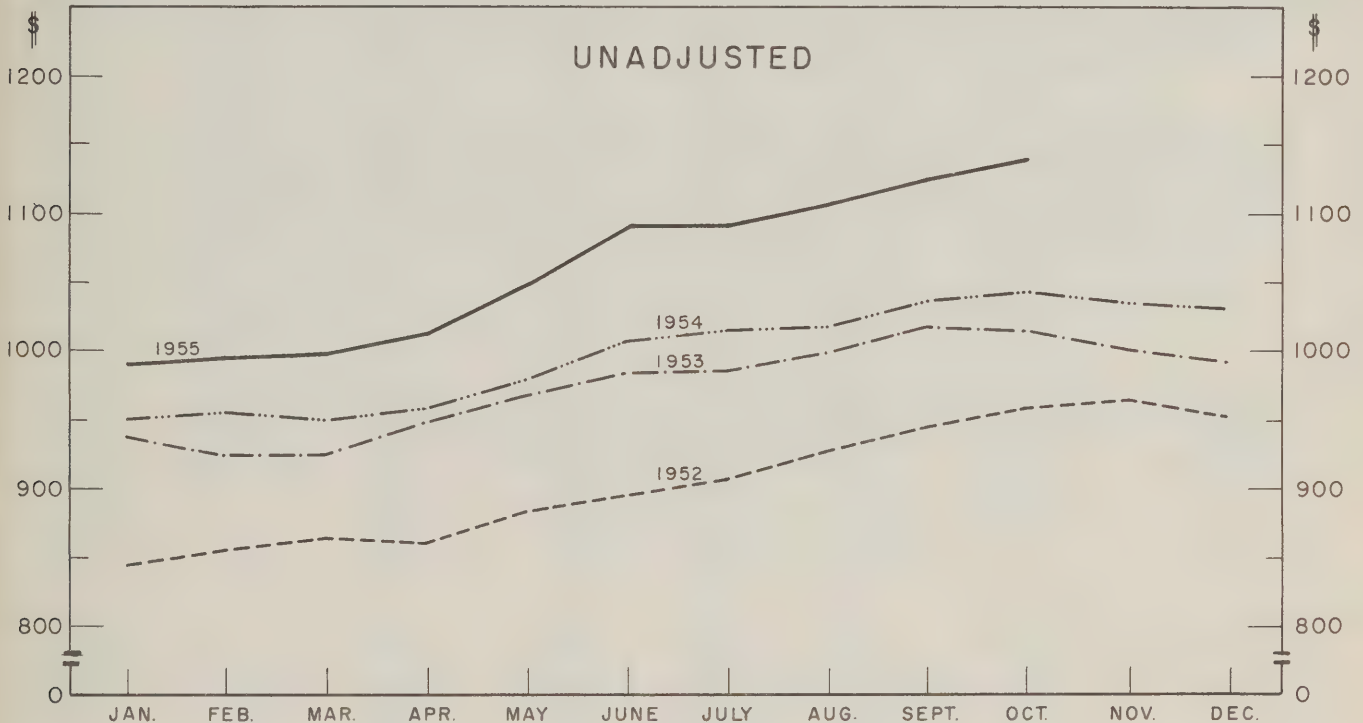
10 cents a copy, \$1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

OCTOBER 1955

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	203	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954	s	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1953	- July	77	329	76	255	215	35	987
	August	79	332	81	256	215	35	998
	September	80	336	82	258	226	36	1,018
	October	78	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
	November	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
	December	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954	- January	67	322	56	249	225	35	950
	February	68	324	54	250	228	34	955
	March	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
	April	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
	May	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
	June	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
	July	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
	August	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
	September	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
	October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
	November	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
	December	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
1955	- January	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
	February	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
	March	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
	April	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013
	May	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049
	June	77	346	86	279	265	38	1,091
	July	80	346	86	283	260	38	1,093
	August	81	353	92	282	261	39	1,108
	September	81	355	93R	285	273	39	1,126R
	October	82	358	99	289	271	40	1,139

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

October 1955

The steady upward course of labour income since the beginning of 1955 was extended to a record level of \$1,139 million in October, following an increase of \$13 million from the previous month. The October estimate was \$95 million, or 9 per cent above that for the corresponding month of 1954; and the cumulative total of \$10,603 million for the first ten months of 1955 compared with \$9,920 million for the same period in 1954, an increase of nearly 7 per cent.

Total wages and salaries in all industrial divisions increased during October, with the exception of the finance and services which declined \$2 million. Increases ranged from \$1 million for the primary group of industries to \$6 million for the construction industry.

In the provinces of Ontario and Quebec, most of the important components of the manufacturing industry recorded moderate gains during the month, with the exception of the food and beverage group in Ontario and the paper products industry in Quebec. The average factory work week at the end of October was 41.6 hours, which compared with 41.3 hours one year earlier. During the same interval, average hourly earnings advanced from \$1.40 to \$1.45.

The Consumer Price Index was steady at 116.9 per cent of the 1949 average at October 1st and November 1st, and only fractionally above the level of 116.8 at November 1, 1954.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings--before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions--are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 64 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1954. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1951-1954" (June 1955).

Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income
(\$ Millions)

	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>
January	966	978	1,020
February	955	985	1,025
March	956	979	1,026
April	977	987	1,041
May	980	993	1,060
June	977	1,004	1,082
July	978	1,009	1,089
August	980	1,004	1,094
September	986	1,007	1,094.6
October	987	1,010	1,103
November	978	1,011	
December	986	1,022	

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



BAROMETRICS FILE "L"

VOLUME IX No. 11

10 cents a copy, \$1.00 per year

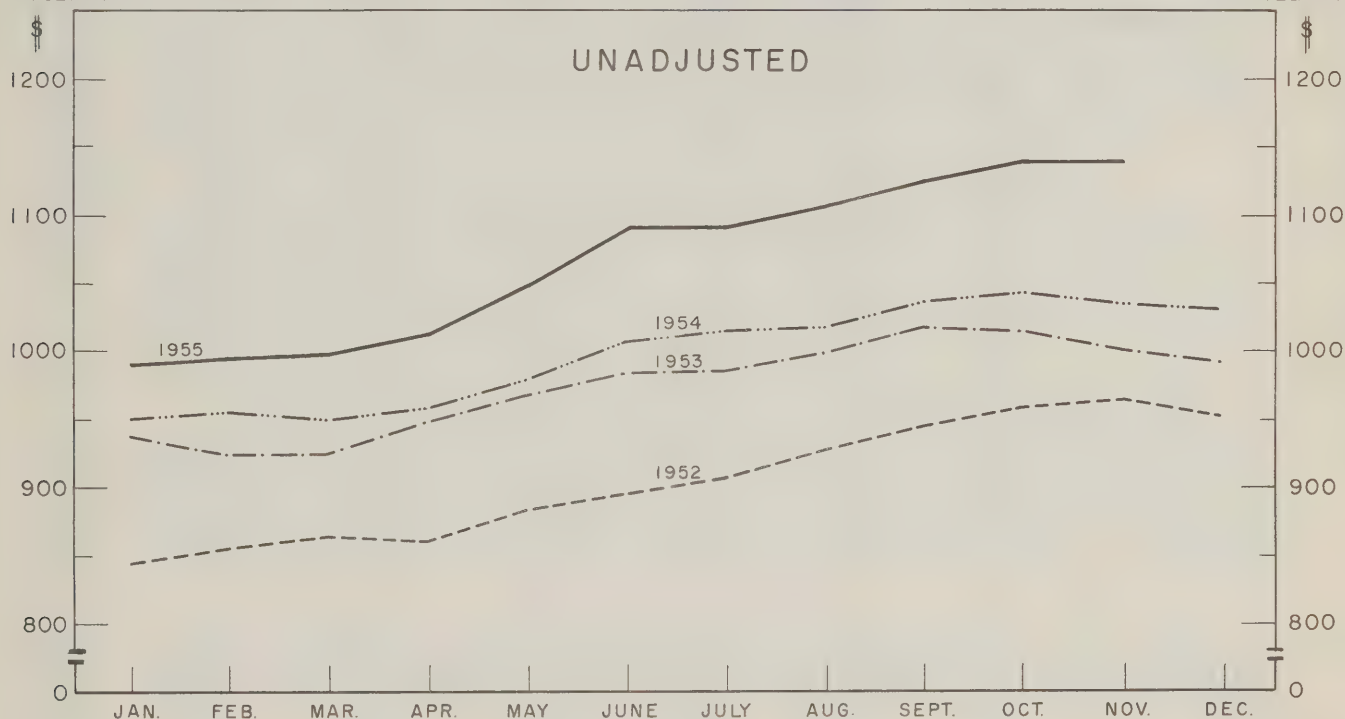
ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

NOVEMBER 1955

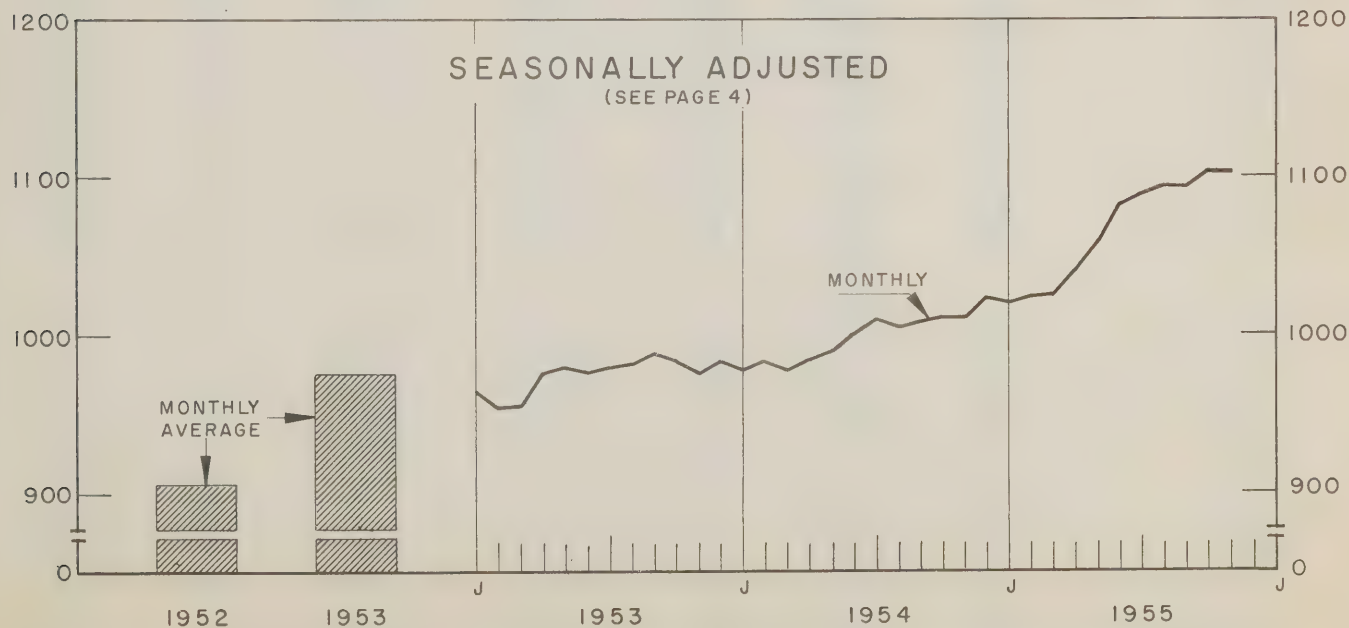
MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION

UNADJUSTED



SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
(SEE PAGE 4)



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954	s	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1953	- August	79	332	81	256	215	35	998
	September	80	336	82	258	226	36	1,018
	October	78	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
	November	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
	December	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954	- January	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
	February	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
	March	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
	April	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
	May	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
	June	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
	July	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
	August	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
	September	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
	October	84	326	83	269	249	36	1,044
	November	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
	December	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
1955	- January	71	313	60	257	250	35	991
	February	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
	March	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
	April	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013
	May	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049
	June	77	346	86	279	265	38	1,091
	July	80	346	86	283	260	38	1,093
	August	81	353	92	282	261	39	1,108
	September	81	355	93	285	273	39	1,126
	October	82	358	99	289	271	40	1,139
	November	83	357	89	290	274	40	1,133

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

November 1955

The total of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income received in November by paid workers in Canada was estimated at \$1,133 million, down \$6 million from the preceding month. The November estimate was, however, \$96 million or over 9 per cent higher than that of November 1954. Moreover, this over-the-year increase for November, which was larger than that for any previous month in 1955, compared with a gain of 7 per cent for the cumulative labour income total of \$11,736 million for the first eleven months of 1955 over \$10,957 million for the same period of 1954.

November losses in total wages and salaries amounted to \$10 million in construction and \$1 million in manufacturing. They were mitigated by increases of \$3 million in the finance and services group and \$1 million each in the primary and the distributive groups of industries.

There was no change in the estimates of labour income between November and October, when account was taken of the seasonal influences normal for that time of the year. The seasonally adjusted totals of \$1,103 million for these two months are found in the table on page 4 of the bulletin.

Paid workers in all branches of the economy, according to the labour force survey, numbered 4,251,000 persons in mid-November, as compared with 4,279,000 in October and 3,988,000 persons in November 1954. Average weekly earnings in major non-agricultural industries amounted to \$62.00 at the end of November, \$61.97 one month earlier and \$59.59 in November 1954.

For the third successive month, the Consumer Price Index was 116.9 per cent of the 1949 average, and the index for December 1st was only 0.3 per cent higher than that of 116.6 for the same date in 1954.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings--before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions--are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are derived from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 64 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1954. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1951-1954" (June 1955).

Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>
January	966	978	1,020
February	955	985	1,025
March	956	979	1,026
April	977	987	1,041
May	980	993	1,060
June	977	1,004	1,082
July	978	1,009	1,089
August	980	1,004	1,094
September	986	1,007	1,094
October	987	1,010	1,103
November	978	1,011	1,103
December	986	1,022	

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



VOLUME IX No. 12

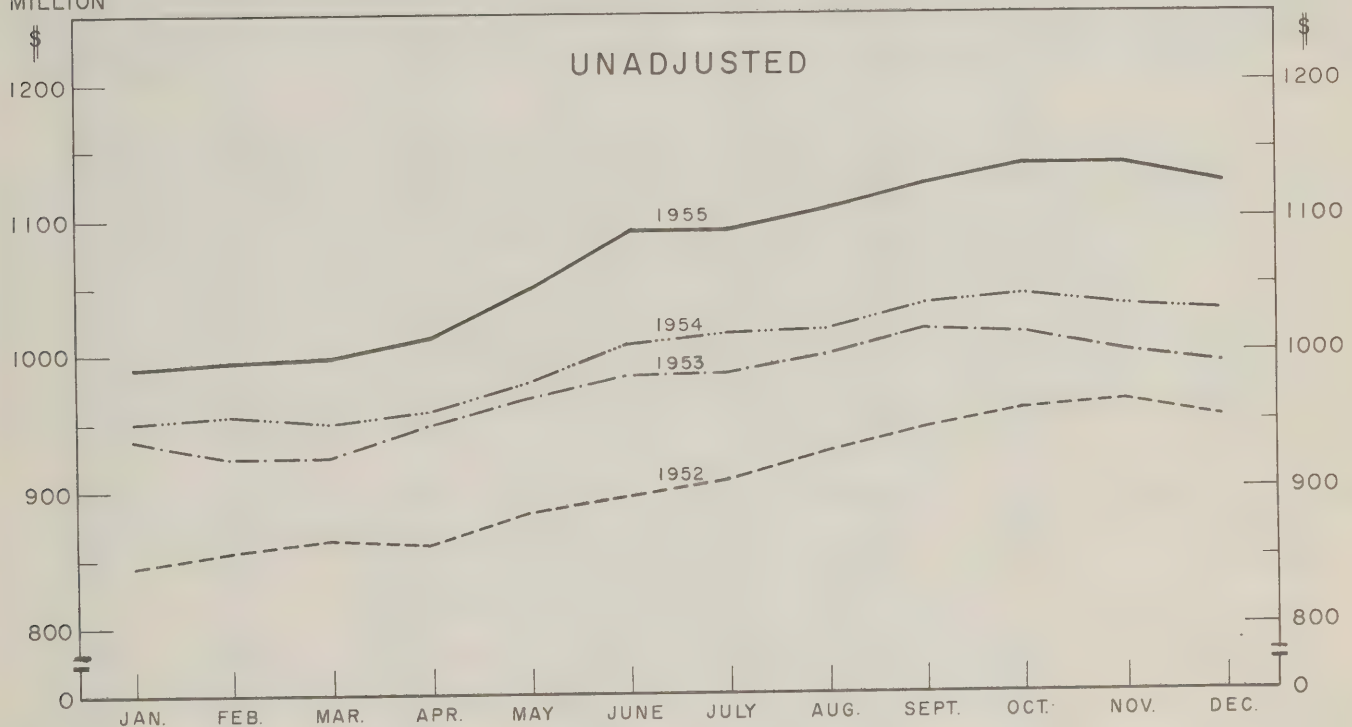
10 cents a copy, \$1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

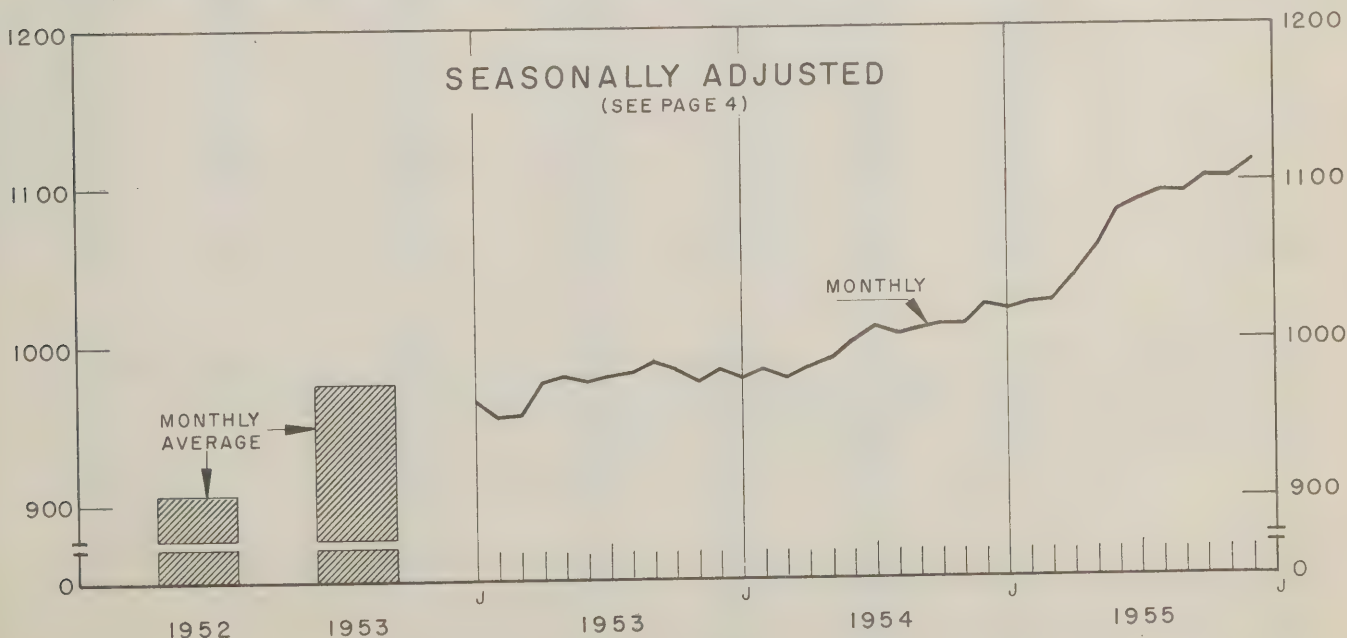
DECEMBER 1955

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION



SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (SEE PAGE 4)



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954	s	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1955		74	344	78	276	262	38	1,072
1953	- October	78	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
	November	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
	December	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954	- January	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
	February	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
	March	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
	April	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
	May	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
	June	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
	July	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
	August	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
	September	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
	October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
	November	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
	December	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
1955	- January	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
	February	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
	March	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
	April	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013
	May	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049
	June	77	346	86	279	265	38	1,091
	July	80	346	86	283	260	38	1,093
	August	81	353	92	282	261	39	1,108
	September	81	355	93	285	273	39	1,126
	October	82	358	99	289	271	40	1,139
	November	83	357	89	290	274	40	1,133
	December	81	363	80	290	272	39	1,125

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

December 1955

Total labour income of \$1,125 million for December, although down \$8 million from the previous month, was \$93 million or 9 per cent above the estimate for December 1954. With the unusually early arrival of severe weather conditions, the total of wages and salaries in construction showed a drop of \$9 million during December. The totals for the primary industries and for the finance and services group both declined \$2 million, while that for the distributive industries did not change. Total wages and salaries in manufacturing rose \$6 million.

The preliminary 1955 estimate of labour income, based on the total of 12 monthly figures, was \$12,861 million, up \$872 million over 1954. This increase of over 7 per cent compared with about 2½ per cent in 1954, over 7½ per cent in 1953 and nearly 12 per cent in 1952.

All the major divisions contributed to the labour income gain during 1955. The total of \$933 million for wages and salaries in construction was 13½ per cent larger than the 1954 estimate of \$822 million. The finance and services group advanced from \$2,871 to 3,140 million, or about 9½ per cent, while increases of about 6 per cent occurred in the distributive group of industries, from \$3,127 million to \$3,310 million, and in supplementary labour income, which amounted to \$446 million in 1954 and \$452 million in 1955. A gain of 3 per cent was registered for the primary industries from \$865 million to \$891 million. Within this group, however, wages and salaries rose nearly 7 per cent for mining and over 7½ per cent for logging, while the totals for agriculture and fishing declined.

The following table shows the percentage distribution of labour income among broad industrial groups during the past ten years.

Percentage Distribution of Labour Income

	<u>Primary Industries</u>	<u>Manufac- turing</u>	<u>Construc- tion</u>	<u>Distributive Industries</u>	<u>Finance and Services</u>	<u>Supplements</u>	<u>Total</u>
1946	9	33	6	26	23	3	100
1947	8	34	7	26	22	3	100
1948	8	34	7	26	22	3	100
1949	8	33	7	26	23	3	100
1950	8	33	7	26	22	4	100
1951	9	34	6	26	22	3	100
1952	8	33	7	26	22	4	100
1953	7	34	7	26	22	4	100
1954	7	32	7	26	24	4	100
1955	7	32	7	26	24	4	100

After allowance for seasonal variations, 1955 was a year of uninterrupted increases in labour income, as indicated by the seasonally adjusted series of monthly labour income found on page 4 of the bulletin. The Consumer Price Index (1949=100), after fluctuating within a narrow range between 115.9 and 116.9, averaged 116.4 for the year, and compared with the average index of 116.2 for 1954.

After having undergone a testing period of about one year, labour income estimates have been released for the first time for the month of December on the basis of payroll returns of some 2,000 out of a total of about 28,500 establishments reporting to the Monthly Employment Survey. Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from the figures resulting from total tabulation. The policy for revision, however, will not be changed from that of publishing corrections only in exceptional cases during

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings--before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions--are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 64 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1954. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1951-1954" (June 1955).

Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income ($\$$ Millions)

	1953	1954	1955 (Revised)
January	966	978	1,021
February	955	985	1,026
March	956	979	1,027
April	977	987	1,042
May	980	993	1,061
June	977	1,004	1,083
July	978	1,009	1,090
August	980	1,004	1,095
September	986	1,007	1,095
October	987	1,010	1,104
November	978	1,011	1,104
December	986	1,022	1,113

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

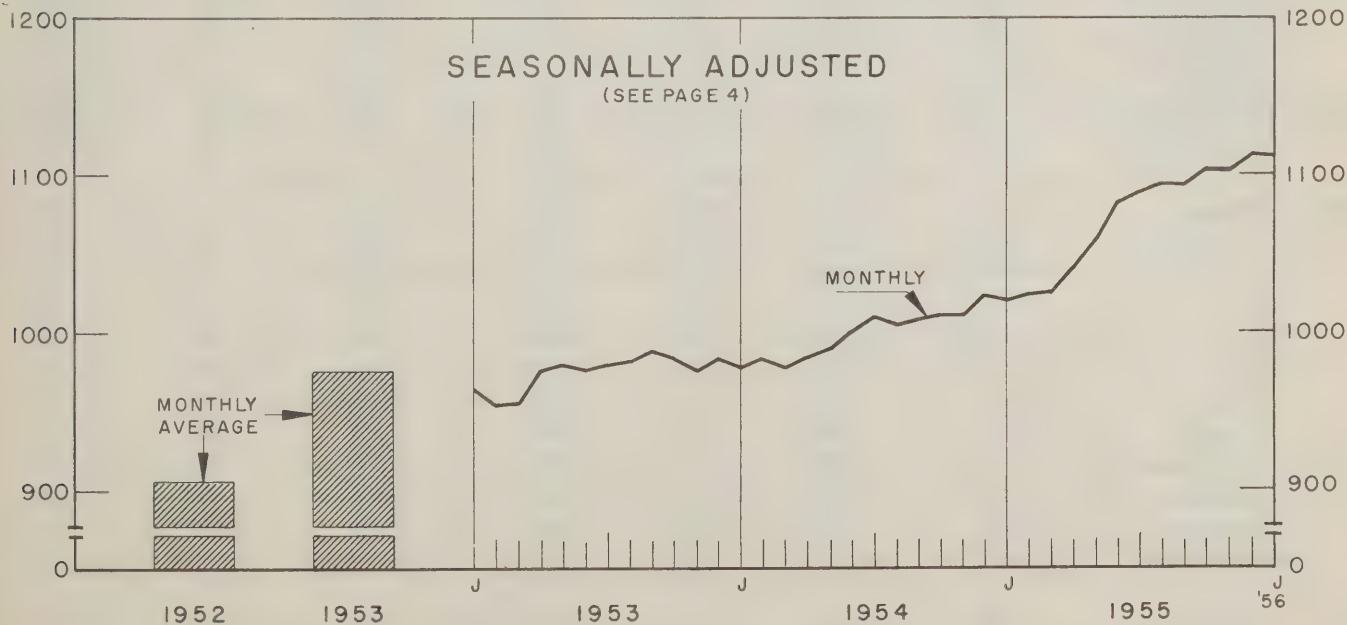
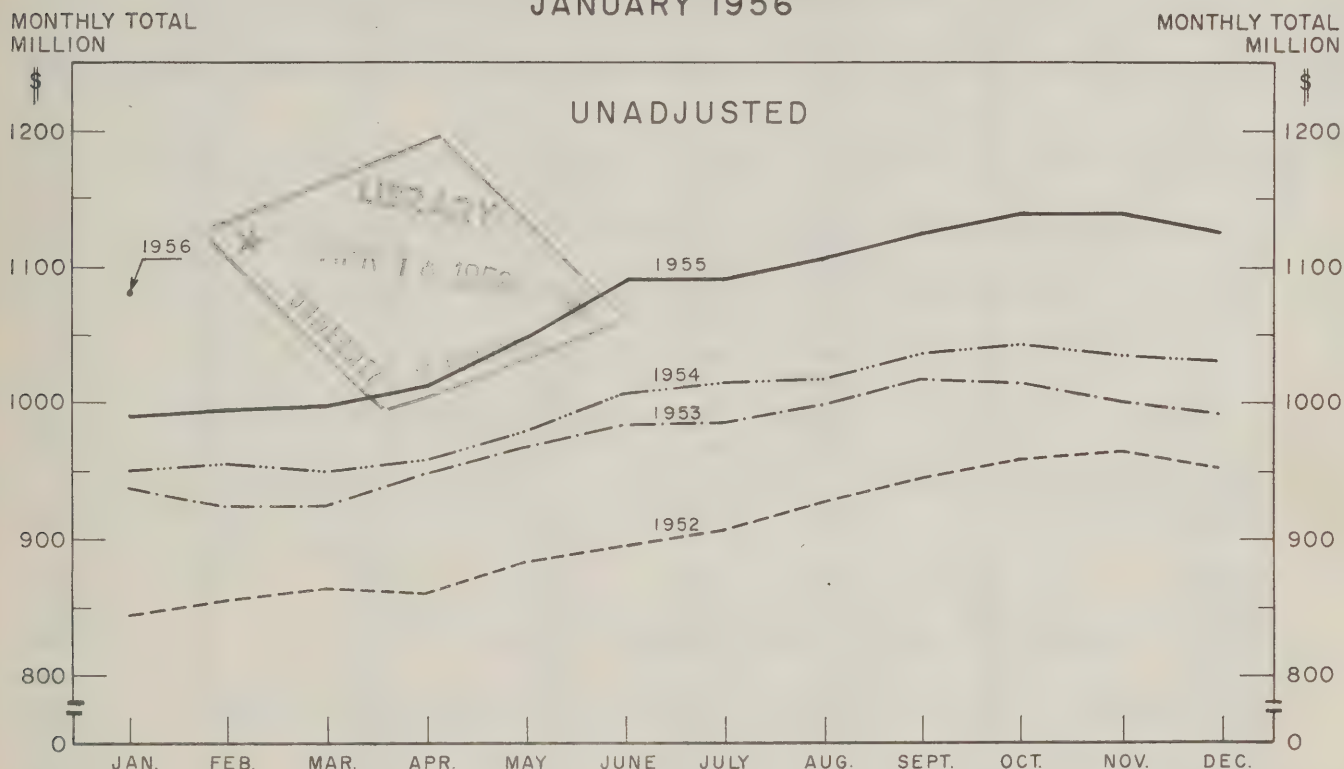


LIBRARY
APR 18 1956
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO
10 cents a copy, \$1.00 per year

VOLUME X No. 1

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

JANUARY 1956



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954	s	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1955		74	344	78	276	262	38	1,072
1953	- December	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954	- January	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
	February	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
	March	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
	April	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
	May	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
	June	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
	July	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
	August	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
	September	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
	October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
	November	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
	December	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
1955	- January	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
	February	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
	March	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
	April	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013
	May	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049
	June	77	346	86	279	265	38	1,091
	July	80	346	86	283	260	38	1,093
	August	81	353	92	282	261	39	1,108
	September	81	355	93	285	273	39	1,126
	October	82	358	99	289	271	40	1,139
	November	83	357	89	290	274	40	1,133
	December	81	363	80	290	272	39	1,125
1956	- January	75	352	68	278	268	39	1,080

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

January 1956

Following the usual seasonal reduction of activity in industries such as agriculture, construction, transportation and retail trade, labour income in Canada dropped \$45 million during January to an estimated total of \$1,080 million.

With the exception of supplementary labour income which remained steady, total wages and salaries in the principal industrial divisions contributed to the decline from December. Losses of \$12 million each took place in construction and in the distributive industries, and of \$11 million in manufacturing; total wages and salaries in the finance and services group and in the primary industries dropped \$4 million and \$6 million, respectively.

The total of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income was, however, \$89 million, or 9 per cent, above that for the corresponding month of 1955. Increases of 6 to 8 per cent occurred in the primary and distributive industries and in the finance and services group. The manufacturing total and supplementary labour income advanced approximately 11 per cent, while construction wages and salaries rose 13 per cent.

Labour income in January, after seasonal adjustment, was just \$1 million under the December figure of \$1,113 million, as shown on page 4 of this bulletin.

The Consumer Price Index (1949=100), which declined from 116.8 at the beginning of January to 116.4 at February 1st, compared with 116.3 for February 1, 1955.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings--before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions--are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1955. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Preliminary 1955" (March 1956).

Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	1953	1954	1955	1956
January	966	978	1,021	1,112
February	955	985	1,026	
March	956	979	1,027	
April	977	987	1,042	
May	980	993	1,061	
June	977	1,004	1,083	
July	978	1,009	1,090	
August	980	1,004	1,095	
September	986	1,007	1,095	
October	987	1,010	1,104	
November	978	1,011	1,104	
December	986	1,022	1,113	

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

8003-503-16

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

50. Doc
un

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

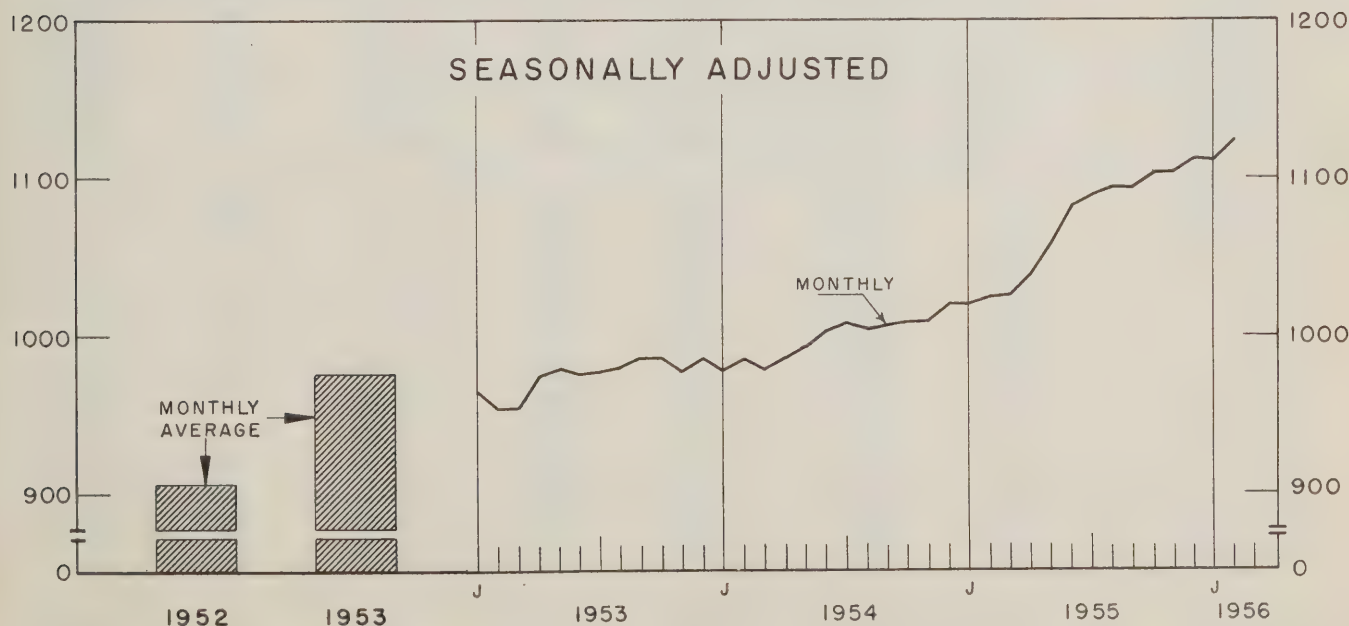
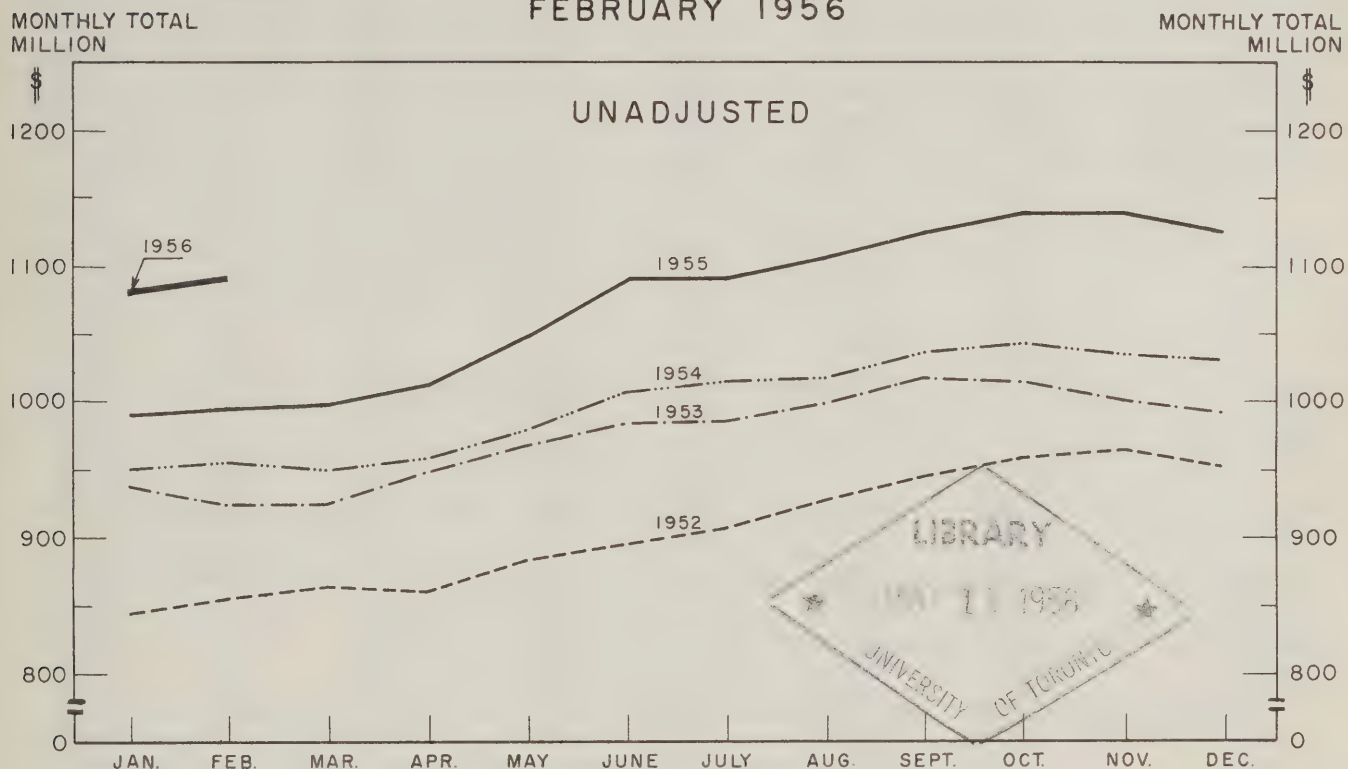


VOLUME X No. 2

10 cents a copy, \$1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

FEBRUARY 1956



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954	s	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1955		74	344	78	276	262	38	1,072
1954	- January	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
	February	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
	March	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
	April	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
	May	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
	June	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
	July	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
	August	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
	September	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
	October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
	November	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
	December	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
1955	- January	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
	February	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
	March	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
	April	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013
	May	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049
	June	77	346	86	279	265	38	1,091
	July	80	346	86	283	260	38	1,093
	August	81	353	92	282	261	39	1,108
	September	81	355	93	285	273	39	1,126
	October	82	358	99	289	271	40	1,139
	November	83	357	89	290	274	40	1,133
	December	81	363	80	290	272	39	1,125
1956	- January	75	352	68	278	268	39	1,080
	February	77	358	68	282	269	39	1,093

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

February 1956

Canadian labour income for the month of February was estimated at \$1,093 million, up \$13 million from the previous month. All the component totals shared in this moderate increase, with the exception of construction and supplementary labour income, which remained unchanged from January.

The gain in total labour income between February of 1955 and 1956 amounted to \$97 million, or over $9\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. This rate was slightly higher than the over-the-year percentage increase of about 9 per cent prevailing since October.

Paid workers with jobs in all branches of the economy, according to the monthly labour force survey, numbered 4,103,000 persons in February 1956, as compared with 3,846,000 persons one year earlier. Larger number of paid workers with jobs were not at work in February 1956, due to bad weather and to industrial disputes, but fewer, among those at work, worked less than 35 hours in the month under review (7 per cent) in comparison with 8 per cent in the corresponding period of 1955.

The Consumer Price Index was steady at 116.4 per cent of the 1949 average at February 1st and March 1st, and compared with 116.0 at March 1st, 1955.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings--before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions--are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1955. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Preliminary 1955" (March 1956).

Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>
January	966	978	1,021	1,112
February	955	985	1,026	1,127
March	956	979	1,027	
April	977	987	1,042	
May	980	993	1,061	
June	977	1,004	1,083	
July	978	1,009	1,090	
August	980	1,004	1,095	
September	986	1,007	1,095	
October	987	1,010	1,104	
November	978	1,011	1,104	
December	986	1,022	1,113	

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

8003-503-26

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

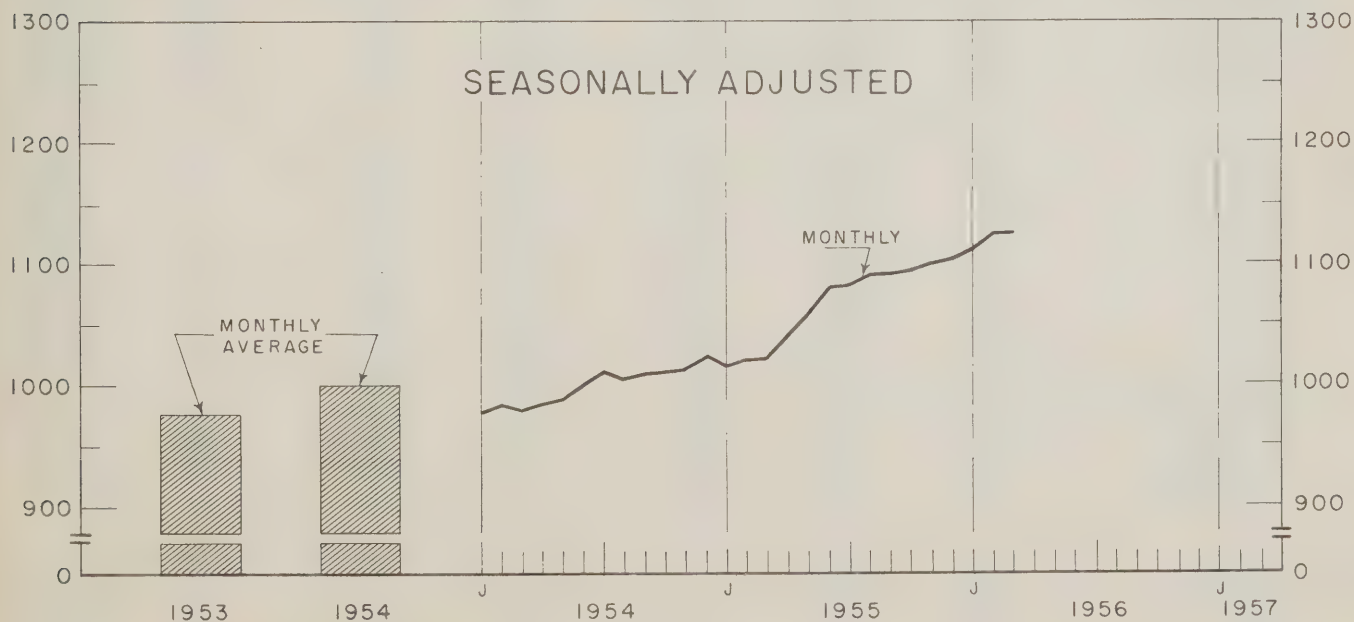
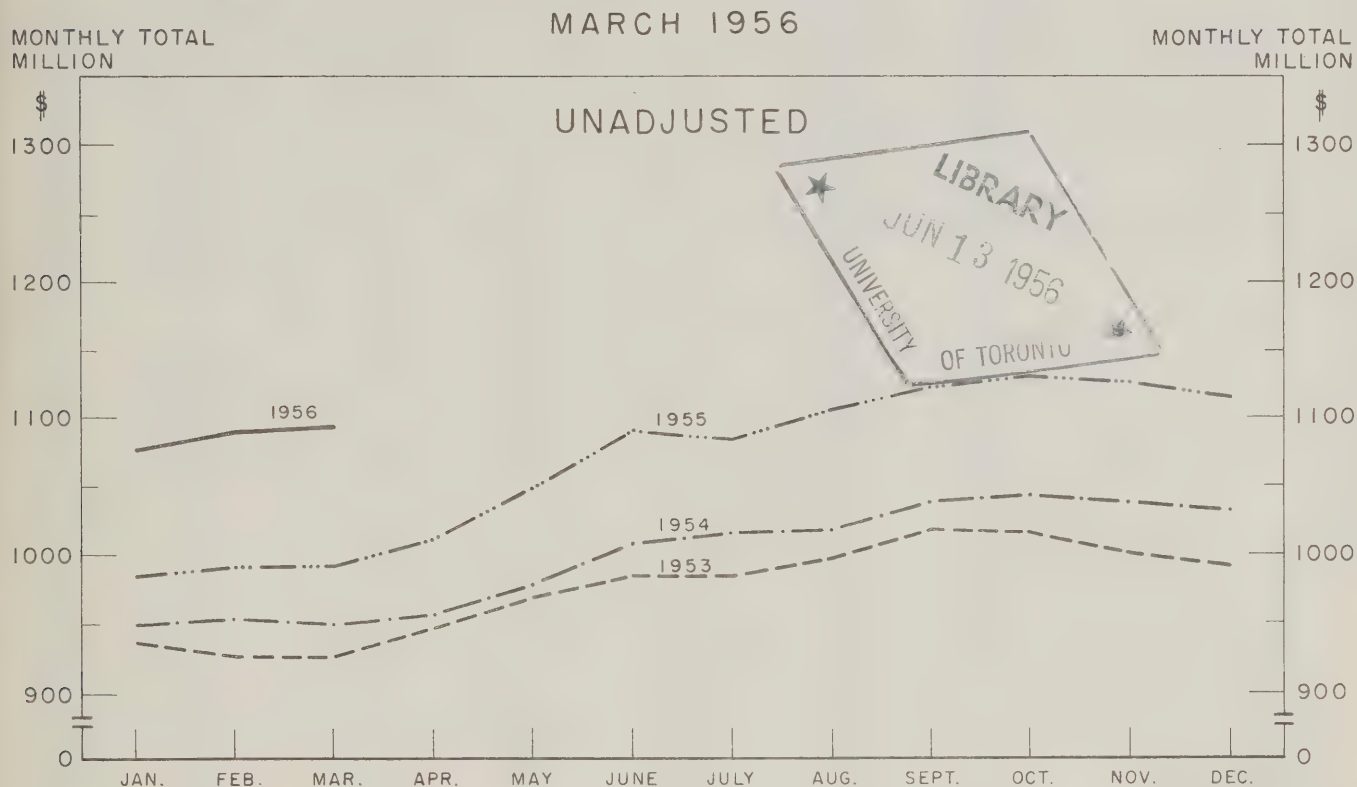
Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



VOLUME X No. 3

10 cents a copy \$ 1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
*1953	e	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	s	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1954 -	February	65	324	54	251	227	34	955
	March	61	323	54	249	230	34	951
	April	57	323	59	255	231	34	959
	May	67	320	67	258	234	34	980
	June	73	326	70	264	241	35	1,009
	July	78	323	77	267	236	36	1,017
	August	81	323	75	266	238	36	1,019
	September	82	326	79	267	249	36	1,039
	October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
	November	82	321	77	269	253	36	1,038
	December	78	326	71	269	253	36	1,033
1955 -	January	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
	February	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
	March	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
	April	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
	May	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
	June	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
	July	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
	August	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
	September	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
	October	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	November	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	December	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	69	284	266	39	1,093

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. *Revised estimates, since 1953.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

March 1956

Labour income received by Canadian paid workers in March was estimated at \$1,093 million, up \$3 million from the previous month and up \$101 million, or 10 per cent, from the total for March 1955. During the month for March, total wages and salaries increased \$2 million each in the distributive industries and in the finance and services group, and \$7 million in manufacturing. The total for construction remained unchanged from February, and that for the primary industries declined \$9 million, the largest share of the loss being attributable to logging.

The cumulative total of labour income for the first 3 months of 1956 amounted to \$3,260 million, as compared with \$2,969 million for the corresponding period of 1955. The over-the-year relative gain was roughly 10 per cent for the labour income total, and increases for the component industries ranged from 7 per cent for the finance and services group and 20 per cent for construction.

The seasonally adjusted estimates for the first three months of 1956, found on page 4 of this bulletin, totalled \$3,360 million, which was nearly 2 per cent higher than the total of \$3,302 million for the last quarter of 1955. This rate was in continuation of the increase taking place from quarter to quarter during the past two years, and kept pace with the average rate of gain for the 4 quarters of 1955.

Paid workers in all branches of the economy were estimated to number 4,118,000 persons at the time of the March 1956 labour force survey as compared with 3,826,000 persons one year previously. Average weekly earnings in the major non-agricultural industries amounted to \$63.15 at the beginning of March 1956 and \$60.86 for the corresponding period of 1955. The factory workweek averaged 41.3 and 41.2 hours respectively for these periods.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings---before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions---are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1955. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Preliminary 1955" (March 1956).

Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Labour Income Seasonally Adjusted (\$ Millions)

	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>
January	967	979	1,017	1,110
February	956	984	1,021	1,124
March	957	980	1,022	1,126
April	977	986	1,040	
May	980	990	1,061	
June	979	1,001	1,081	
July	980	1,011	1,082	
August	983	1,006	1,092	
September	988	1,010	1,092	
October	986	1,011	1,096	
November	979	1,012	1,100	
December	983	1,024	1,106	

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

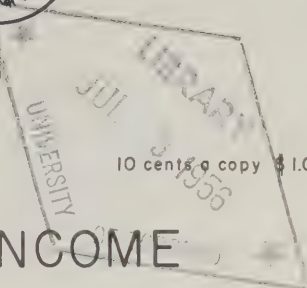
8003-503-36

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



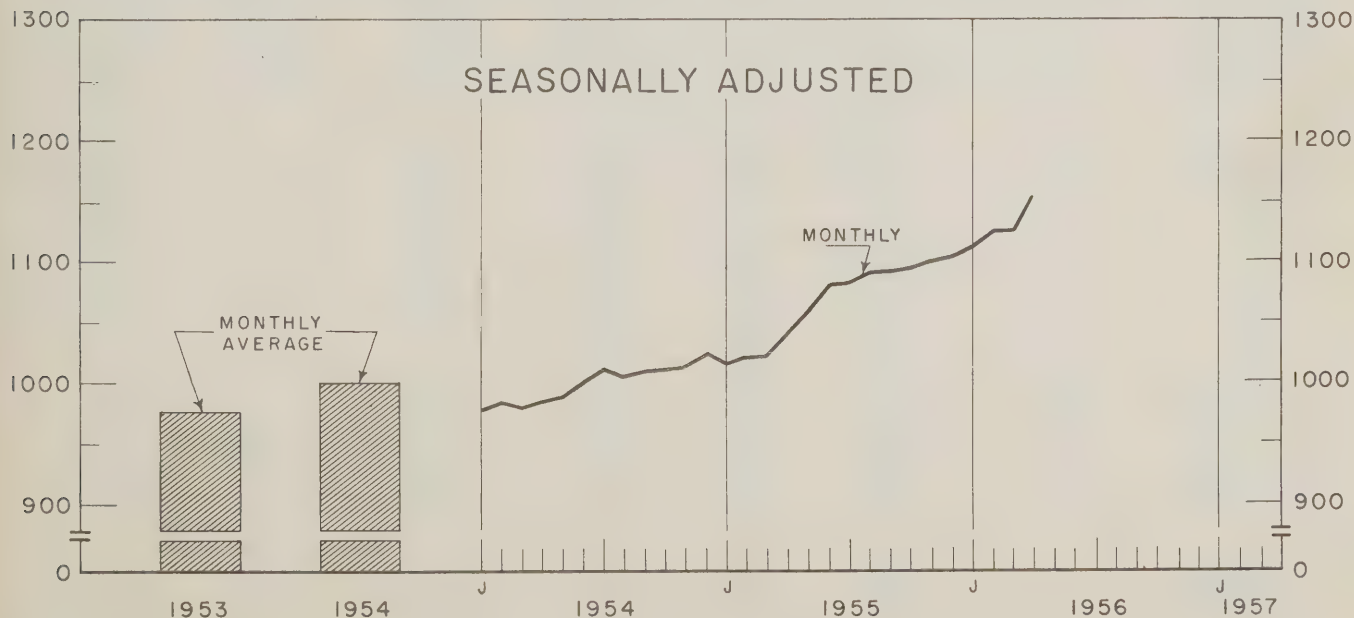
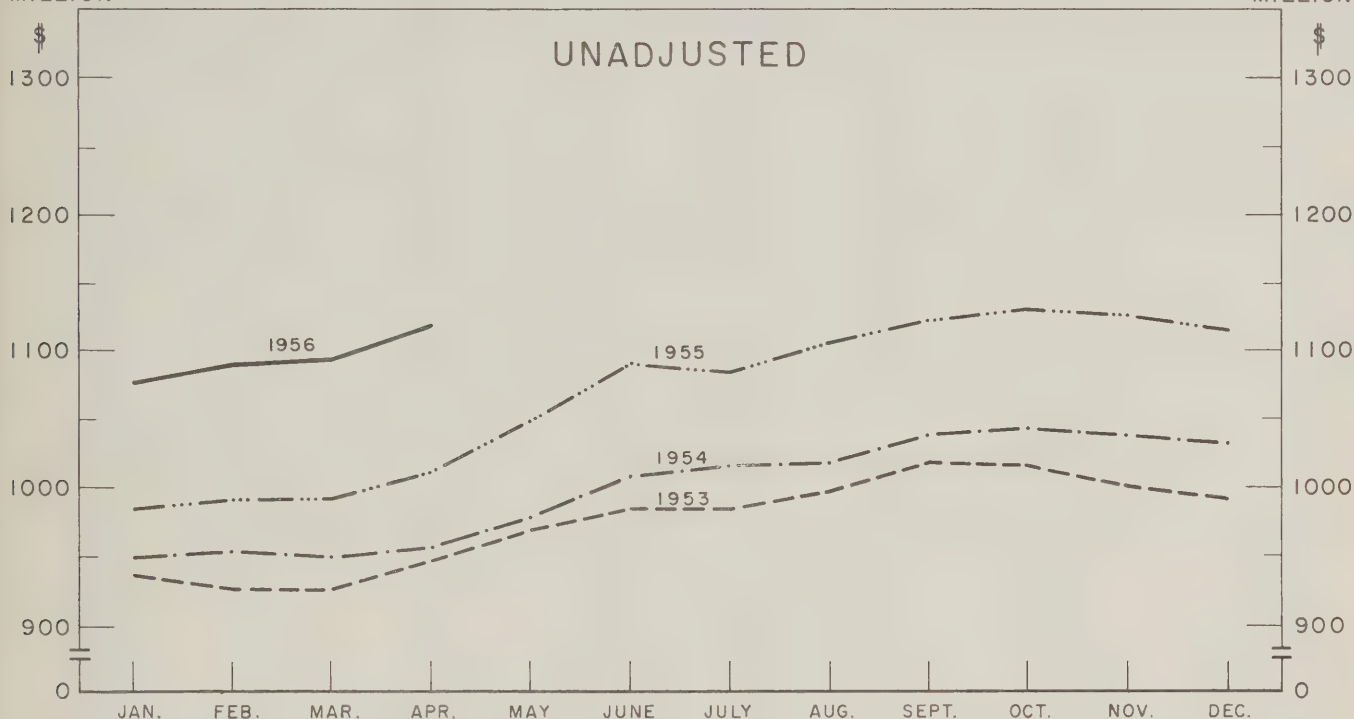
VOLUME X No. 4

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

APRIL 1956

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	s	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1954 -	March	61	323	54	249	230	34	951
	April	57	323	59	255	231	34	959
	May	67	320	67	258	234	34	980
	June	73	326	70	264	241	35	1,009
	July	78	323	77	267	236	36	1,017
	August	81	323	75	266	238	36	1,019
	September	82	326	79	267	249	36	1,039
	October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
	November	82	321	77	269	253	36	1,038
	December	78	326	71	269	253	36	1,033
1955 -	January	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
	February	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
	March	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
	April	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
	May	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
	June	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
	July	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
	August	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
	September	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
	October	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	November	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	December	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	69	284	266	39	1,093
	April	68	371	74	291	277	40	1,121

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

April 1956

At \$1,121 million, the April total of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income was up \$28 million over that of the preceding month, and \$110 million or nearly 11 per cent above the estimate for April 1955. Labour income for the first 4 months of 1956 totalled \$4,381 million, as compared with \$3,980 million for the corresponding period of 1955.

Notwithstanding the prevalence of wet weather during April in some parts of Canada, the spring revival of activity was reflected in labour income originating from industries such as agriculture and building. Total wages and salaries increased in all the major divisions except the primary group, the total for which declined \$2 million. Gains of \$6 million and \$5 million were recorded in manufacturing and construction, respectively, of \$7 million in the distributive industries and of \$11 million in the finance and services group.

The Consumer Price Index remained steady at 116.6 per cent of the 1949 average between the beginning of April and of May, and was a shade higher than the level of 116.4 for May 1955.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings--before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions--are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1955. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Preliminary 1955" (March 1956).

Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>
January	967	979	1,017	1,110
February	956	984	1,021	1,124
March	957	980	1,022	1,126
April	977	986	1,040	1,153
May	980	990	1,061	
June	979	1,001	1,081	
July	980	1,011	1,082	
August	983	1,006	1,092	
September	988	1,010	1,092	
October	986	1,011	1,096	
November	979	1,012	1,100	
December	983	1,024	1,106	

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

8003-503-46

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



VOLUME X No.5

OF TORONTO 10 cents a copy \$1.00 per year

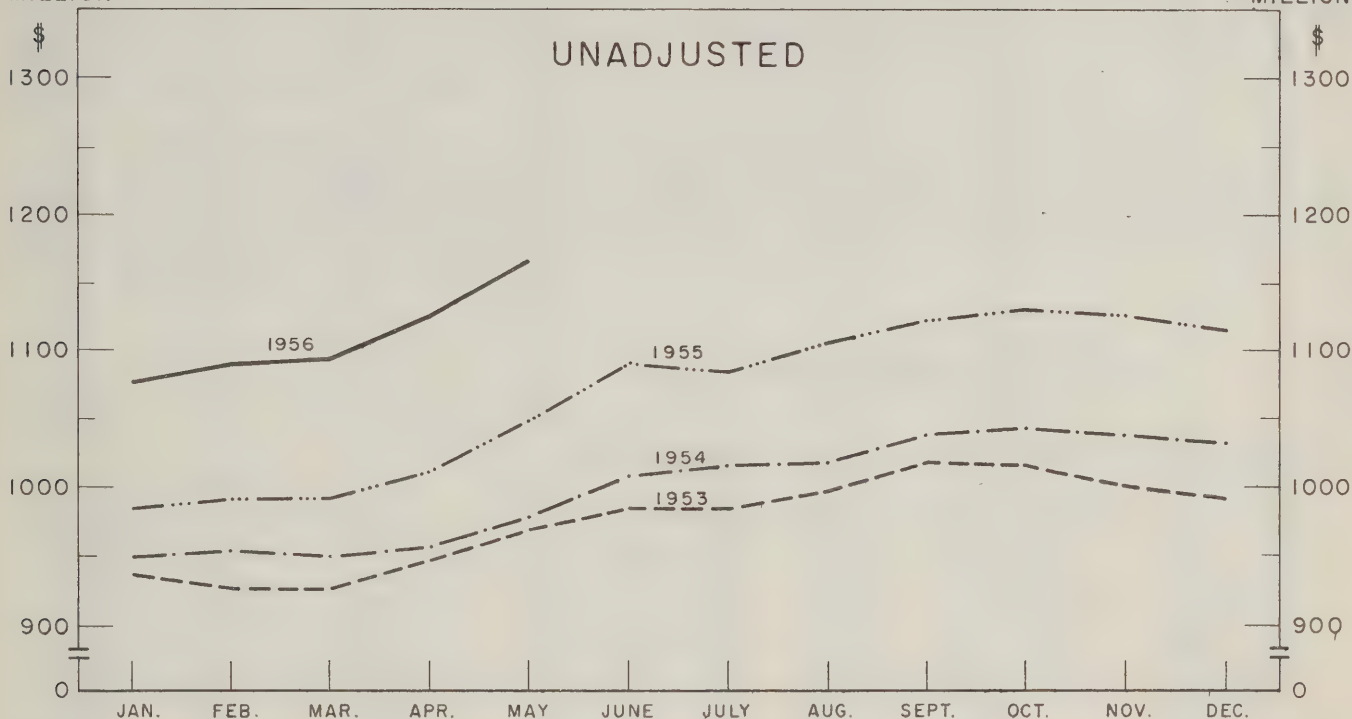
ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

MAY 1956

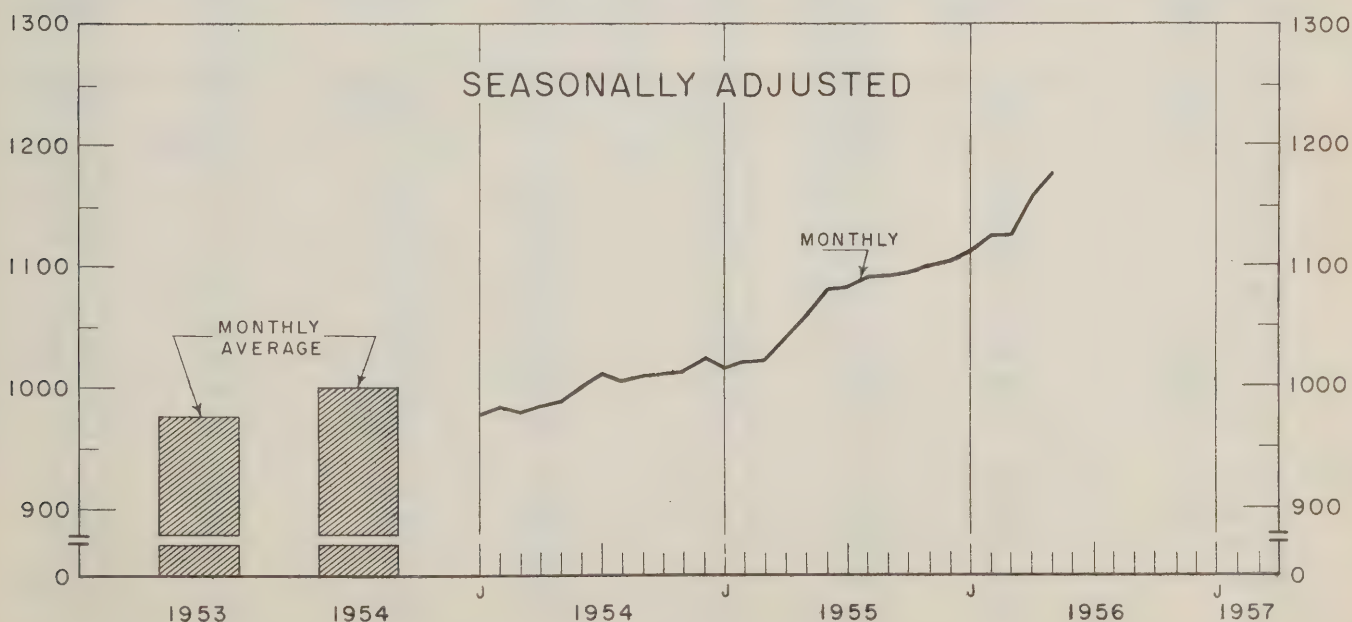
MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION

UNADJUSTED



SEASONALLY ADJUSTED



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	s	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1954 -	April	57	323	59	255	231	34	959
	May	67	320	67	258	234	34	980
	June	73	326	70	264	241	35	1,009
	July	78	323	77	267	236	36	1,017
	August	81	323	75	266	238	36	1,019
	September	82	326	79	267	249	36	1,039
	October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
	November	82	321	77	269	253	36	1,038
	December	78	326	71	269	253	36	1,033
1955 -	January	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
	February	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
	March	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
	April	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
	May	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
	June	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
	July	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
	August	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
	September	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
	October	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	November	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	December	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	60	284	266	39	1,093
	April	68	371	78R	291	277	40	1,155R
	May	78	377	89	301	281	40	1,166

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R: Revised.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

May 1956

Labour income received by Canadian paid workers in the month of May was estimated at \$1,166 million, an increase of \$41 million over the previous month and of \$117 million, or 11 per cent, over May 1955. The cumulative total for the first 5 months of 1956 amounted to \$5,551 million, as compared with \$5,029 million for the same period in 1955.

The expansion in total wages and salaries during May was distributed among all the major industrial divisions. The total of \$89 million for construction was \$11 million above the revised estimate of \$78 million for April. Increases of \$10 million were recorded in the primary and in the distributive group of industries, while total wages and salaries in manufacturing and in finance and services advanced \$6 million and \$4 million, respectively.

The following table shows index number changes in the May estimates of labour income by major industrial groups, total paid workers and average weekly earnings in a composite of non-agricultural industries for the past seven years, in relation to 1949 average levels. Weekly per capita earnings amounted to \$42.96 in 1949 and \$63.90 at the beginning of May, 1956.

	<u>May Indexes, 1950 - 1956</u> (Average 1949=100)						
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1951</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>
Labour Income -							
Primary industries	102	135	143	141	137	147	159
Manufacturing	104	126	138	154	150	158	176
Construction	100	111	128	153	143	157	189
Distributive industries	105	121	136	147	153	163	178
Finance and services	106	120	135	148	159	172	191
Supplementary labour income	105	133	148	162	162	176	190
Total	104	123	137	150	151	162	180
Average weekly earnings	104	114	126	134	138	142	149
Paid workers	101	106	110	112	110	115	121

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings--before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions--are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1955. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1955" (July 1956).

Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>
January	967	979	1,017	1,110
February	956	984	1,021	1,124
March	957	980	1,022	1,126
April	977	986	1,040	1,158R
May	980	990	1,061	1,178
June	979	1,001	1,081	
July	980	1,011	1,082	
August	983	1,006	1,092	
September	988	1,010	1,092	
October	986	1,011	1,096	
November	979	1,012	1,100	
December	983	1,024	1,106	

R: Revised

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

8003-503-56

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

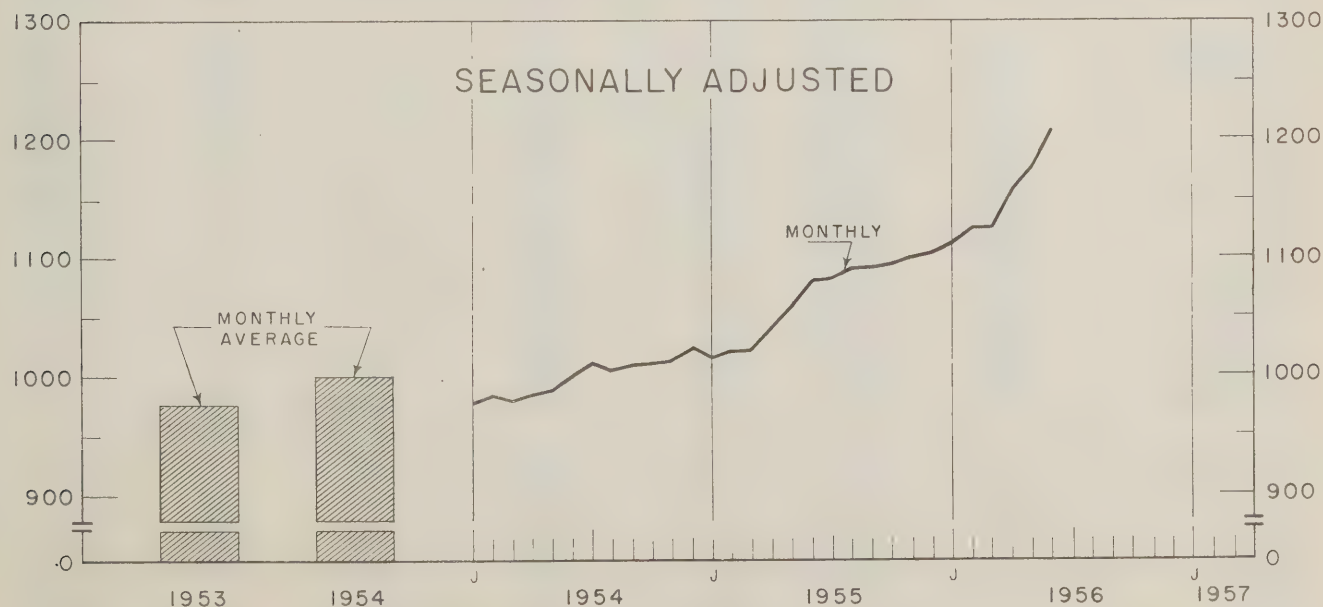
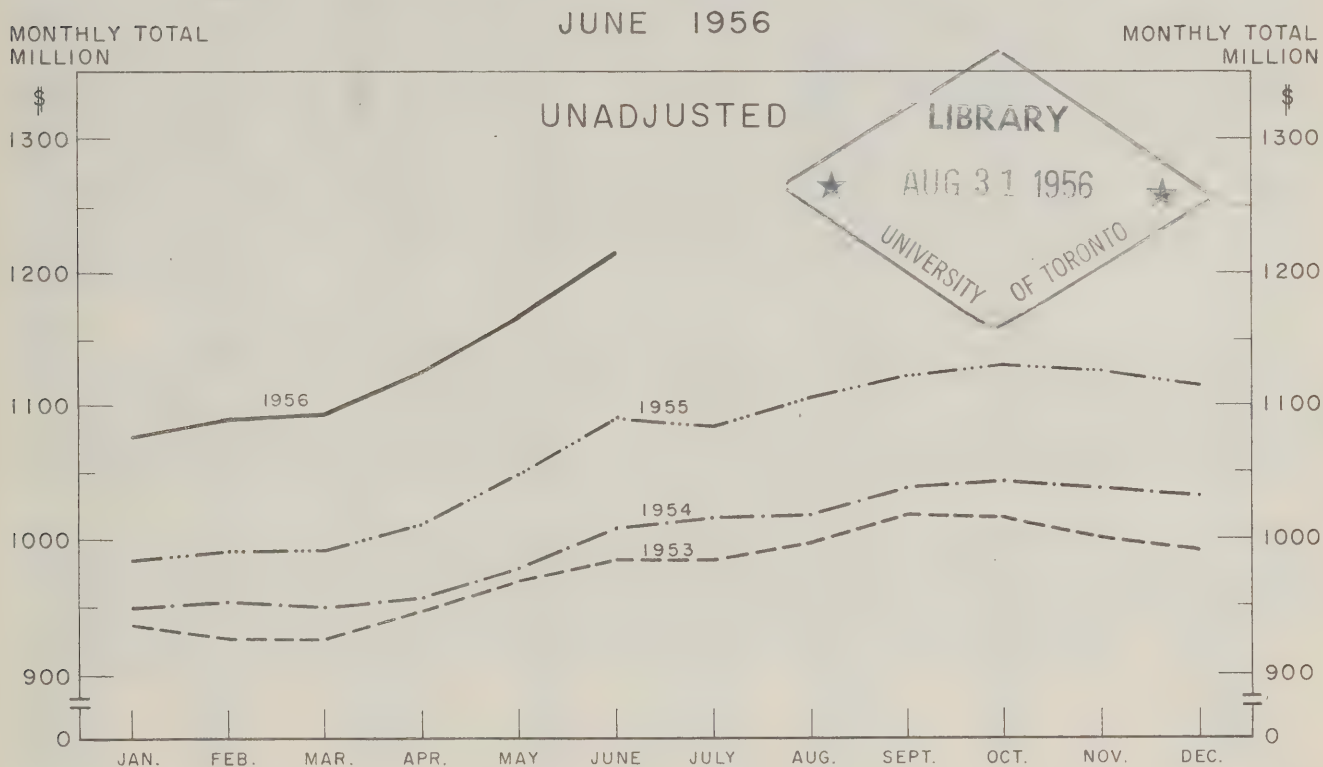
Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



VOLUME X No. 6

10 cents a copy \$ 1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	s	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1954 -	May	67	320	67	258	234	34	980
	June	73	326	70	264	241	35	1,009
	July	78	323	77	267	236	36	1,017
	August	81	323	75	266	238	36	1,019
	September	82	326	79	267	249	36	1,039
	October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
	November	82	321	77	269	253	36	1,038
	December	78	326	71	269	253	36	1,033
1955 -	January	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
	February	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
	March	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
	April	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
	May	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
	June	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
	July	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
	August	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
	September	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
	October	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	November	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	December	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	70R	284	266	39	1,094R
	April	68	371	79R	291	277	40	1,126R
	May	78	377	92R	301	281	40	1,169R
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R: Revised.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

June 1956

Canadian paid workers in June received a record total of \$1,215 million in wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, an increase of \$46 million from a month earlier and \$125 million, or $11\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, over June 1955. All the major industrial divisions contributed to the June rise, with the individual increases ranging between \$4 million for manufacturing and \$13 million for construction.

Labour income for the first 6 months of 1956 totalled \$6,771 million, up \$652 million, or $10\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, above \$6,119 million for the same period of 1955. The largest gain of over 22 per cent was recorded in construction, followed by an advance of 11 per cent in manufacturing. Increases in total wages and salaries in the other industrial groups and in supplementary labour income were between 9 and 10 per cent. A composite of the commodity producing industries, including the primary group, manufacturing and construction, advanced $12\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, as compared with the average rate of $10\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, while finance and services increased at a rate of 9 per cent, lower than the general gain. In contrast, between the first half of 1954 and of 1955 the development was just the opposite.

More than one half of the rise in labour income between the first 6 months of 1955 and of 1956 was attributable to employment increase. Total paid workers numbered 4,429,000 persons in June 1956 as compared with 4,192,000 persons one year earlier; and average weekly earnings in major non-agricultural industries amounted to \$63.83 and \$60.76 at the beginning of June 1956 and 1955, respectively.

On a seasonally adjusted basis, the labour income estimate of \$3,547 million for the second quarter was $5\frac{1}{2}$ per cent greater than the first quarter estimate of \$3,361 million. This advance was noticeably higher than the quarter-to-quarter increases of between 1 and 4 per cent which took place over the preceding four quarters.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1955. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1955" (July 1956).

Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1917 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>
January	967	979	1,017	1,110
February	956	984	1,021	1,124
March	957	980	1,022	1,127R
April	977	986	1,040	1,159R
May	980	990	1,061	1,181R
June	979	1,001	1,081	1,207
July	980	1,011	1,082	
August	983	1,006	1,092	
September	988	1,010	1,092	
October	986	1,011	1,096	
November	979	1,012	1,100	
December	983	1,024	1,106	R: Revised

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

8003-503-66

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



LIBRARY

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

VOLUME X No. 7

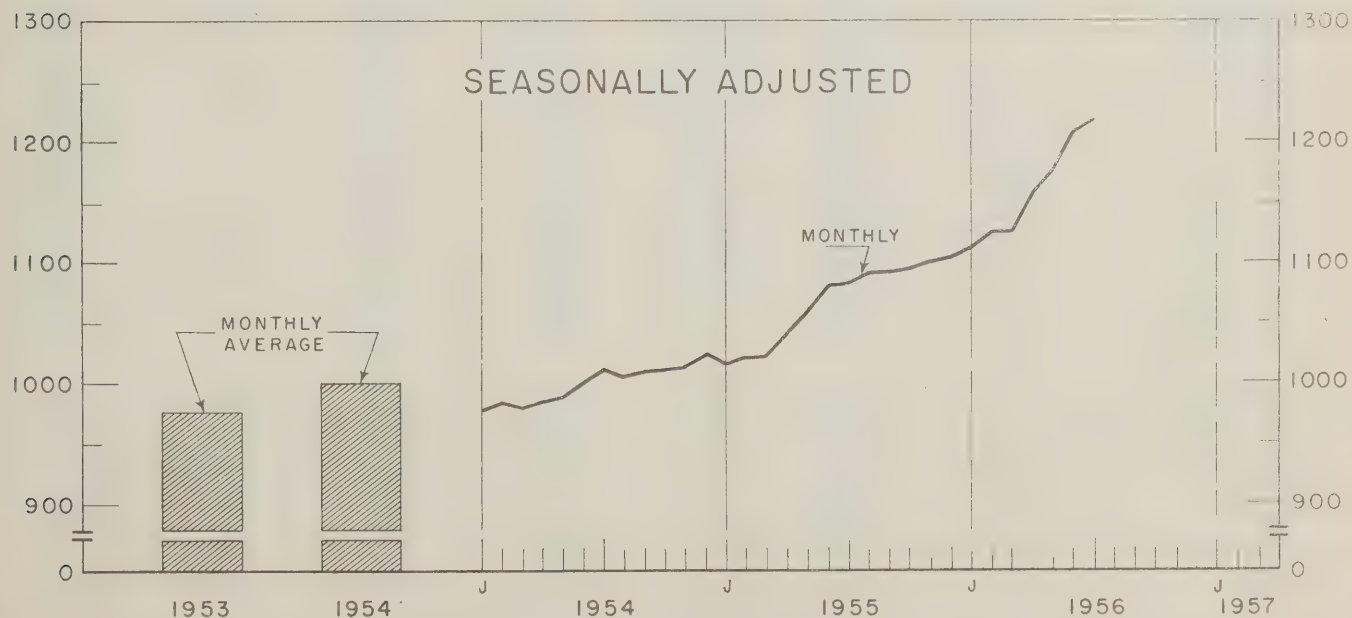
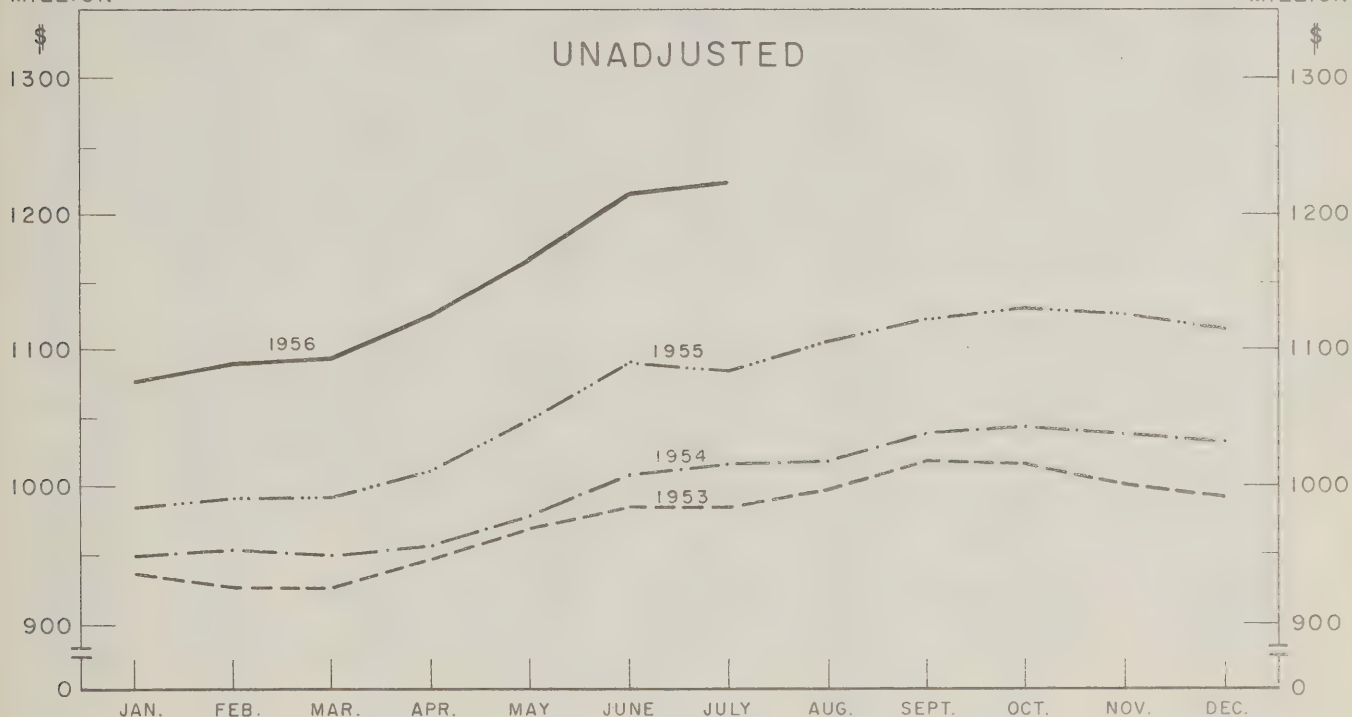
10 cents a copy \$ 1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

JULY 1956

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	s	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1954 -	June	73	326	70	264	241	35	1,009
	July	78	323	77	267	236	36	1,017
	August	81	323	75	266	238	36	1,019
	September	82	326	79	267	249	36	1,039
	October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
	November	82	321	77	269	253	36	1,038
	December	78	326	71	269	253	36	1,033
1955 -	January	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
	February	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
	March	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
	April	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
	May	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
	June	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
	July	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
	August	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
	September	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
	October	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	November	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	December	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	April	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

July 1956

The steady upward course of labour income since the beginning of 1956 was extended to a record level of \$1,223 million in July, in the wake of expanding employment and higher rates of pay. This estimate was \$8 million larger than that of June and \$138 million, or more than 12½ per cent, above the figure for July 1955. The cumulative total for the first 7 months of 1956 of \$7,994 million was 11 per cent higher than the total of \$7,204 million for the corresponding period of 1955.

During July, an increase of \$6 million took place in total wages and salaries of both the primary and distributive groups of industries. Within the primary industries, agriculture and logging accounted for about 2/3 of the gain in payrolls. A large portion of the increase in the total for the distributive group was attributable to transportation, communication and storage. Total wages and salaries in manufacturing increased \$1 million, while that for construction held steady. The total for finance and services declined seasonally by \$7 million, in part as a result of school teachers going on vacation.

Paid workers in all branches of the economy numbered 4,492,000 persons in July, as compared with 4,226,000 persons in the same month in 1955. Average weekly earnings in major non-agricultural industries for the beginning of July pay period stood at \$64.56 and \$60.87 in 1956 and 1955, respectively. Average hourly earnings in manufacturing advanced from \$1.45 to \$1.53 over the year, and the average factory work week lengthened from 40.9 hours to 41.2 hours during the same period.

The Consumer Price Index (1949=100) increased over the month from 118.5 to 119.1 at the beginning of August, and compared with 116.4 one year earlier.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings---before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions---are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1955. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1955" (July 1956).

Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

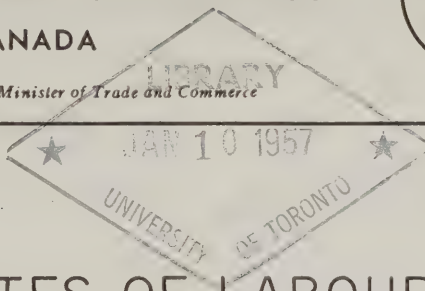
	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>
January	967	979	1,017	1,110
February	956	984	1,021	1,124
March	957	980	1,022	1,127
April	977	986	1,040	1,159
May	980	990	1,061	1,181
June	979	1,001	1,081	1,207
July	980	1,011	1,082	1,218
August	983	1,006	1,092	
September	988	1,010	1,092	
October	986	1,011	1,096	
November	979	1,012	1,100	
December	983	1,024	1,106	

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



VOLUME X No. 8

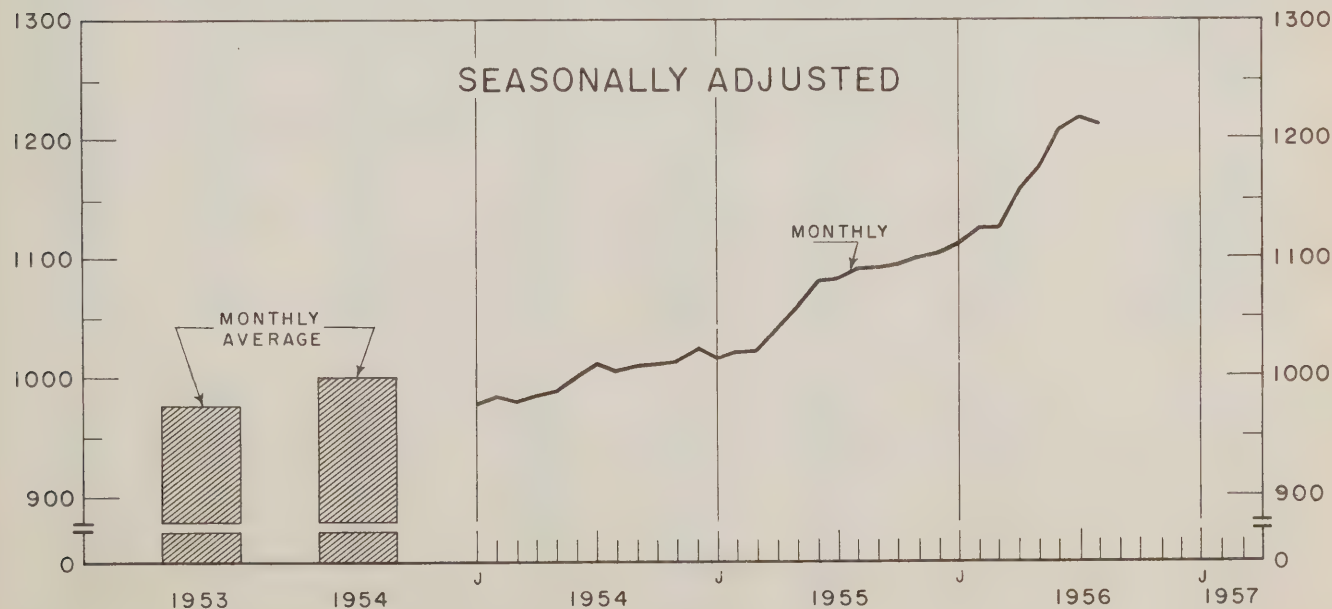
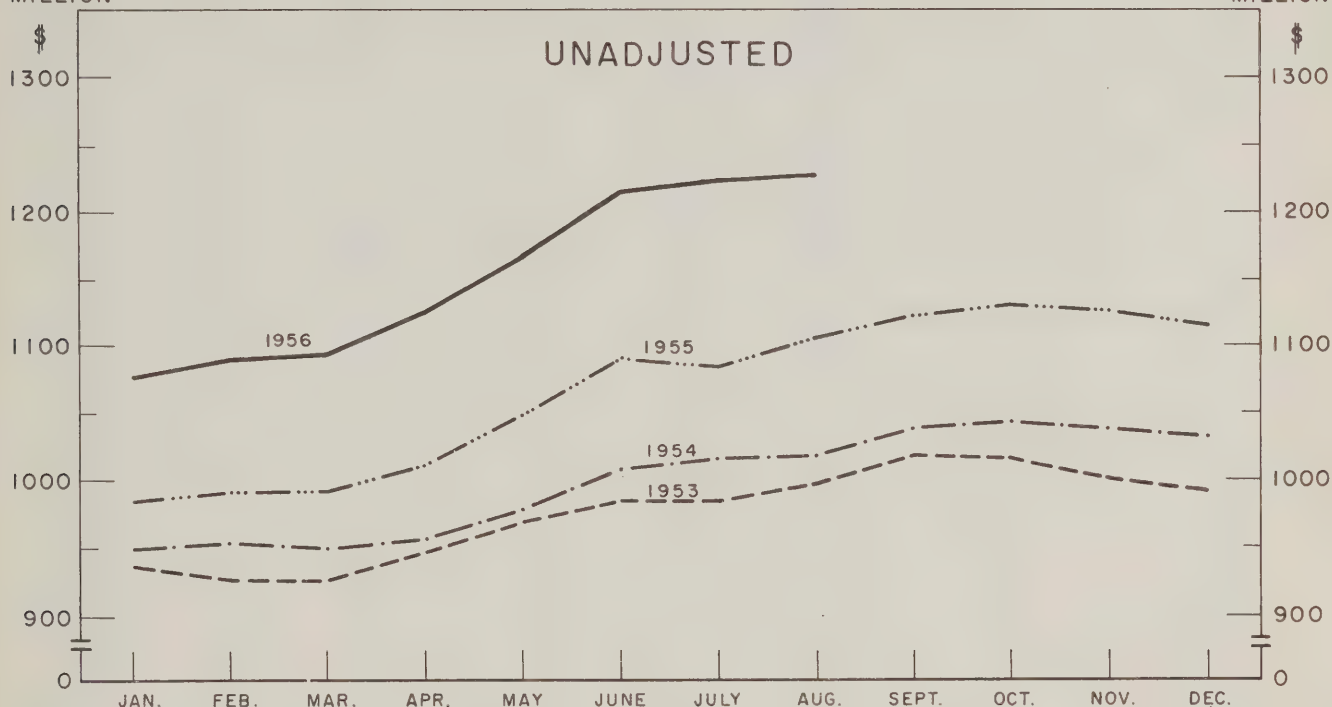
10 cents a copy \$1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

AUGUST 1956

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	s	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1954 -	July	78	323	77	267	236	36	1,017
	August	81	323	75	266	238	36	1,019
	September	82	326	79	267	249	36	1,039
	October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
	November	82	321	77	269	253	36	1,038
	December	78	326	71	269	253	36	1,033
1955 -	January	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
	February	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
	March	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
	April	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
	May	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
	June	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
	July	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
	August	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
	September	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
	October	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	November	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	December	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	April	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	August	98	379	105	319	286	42	1,229

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

August 1956

Canadian labour income, at \$1,229 million in August was \$6 million more than the estimate for the preceding month, and \$122 million, or 11 per cent, higher than that for August 1955. The cumulative total of labour income for the first 8 months of 1956 of \$9,223 million compared with \$8,311 million for the same period of 1955.

Moderate increases took place during August in three industrial divisions. The finance and services group led with an advance of \$5 million, followed by the primary and distributive industries with increases of \$3 million and \$2 million, respectively. Payrolls in construction held steady at \$105 million for the second consecutive month, while total wages and salaries declined \$3 million in manufacturing, in part due to temporary layoffs in the automobile manufacturing plants for the change-over to new models; and activity in agricultural implement industries was also lower.

The rise in consumer prices over the preceding four months was reversed in August, when the Consumer Price Index (1949=100) slipped fractionally from 119.1 at the beginning of August to 119.0 at the beginning of September. One year earlier, the index stood at 116.8.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings--before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions--are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1955. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1955" (July 1956).

Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>
January	967	979	1,017	1,110
February	956	984	1,021	1,124
March	957	980	1,022	1,127
April	977	986	1,040	1,159
May	980	990	1,061	1,181
June	979	1,001	1,081	1,207
July	980	1,011	1,082	1,218
August	983	1,006	1,092	1,213
September	988	1,010	1,092	
October	986	1,011	1,096	
November	979	1,012	1,100	
December	983	1,024	1,106	

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

8003-503-86

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

1. Doz
m

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



Memorandum

VOLUME X No.9

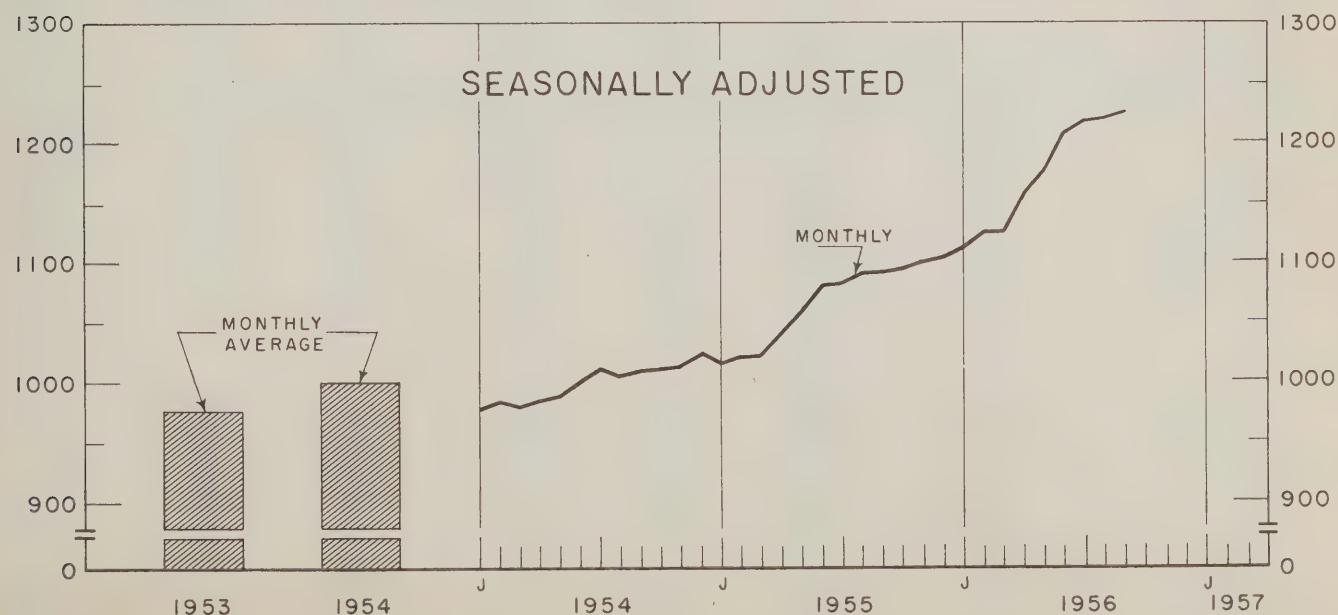
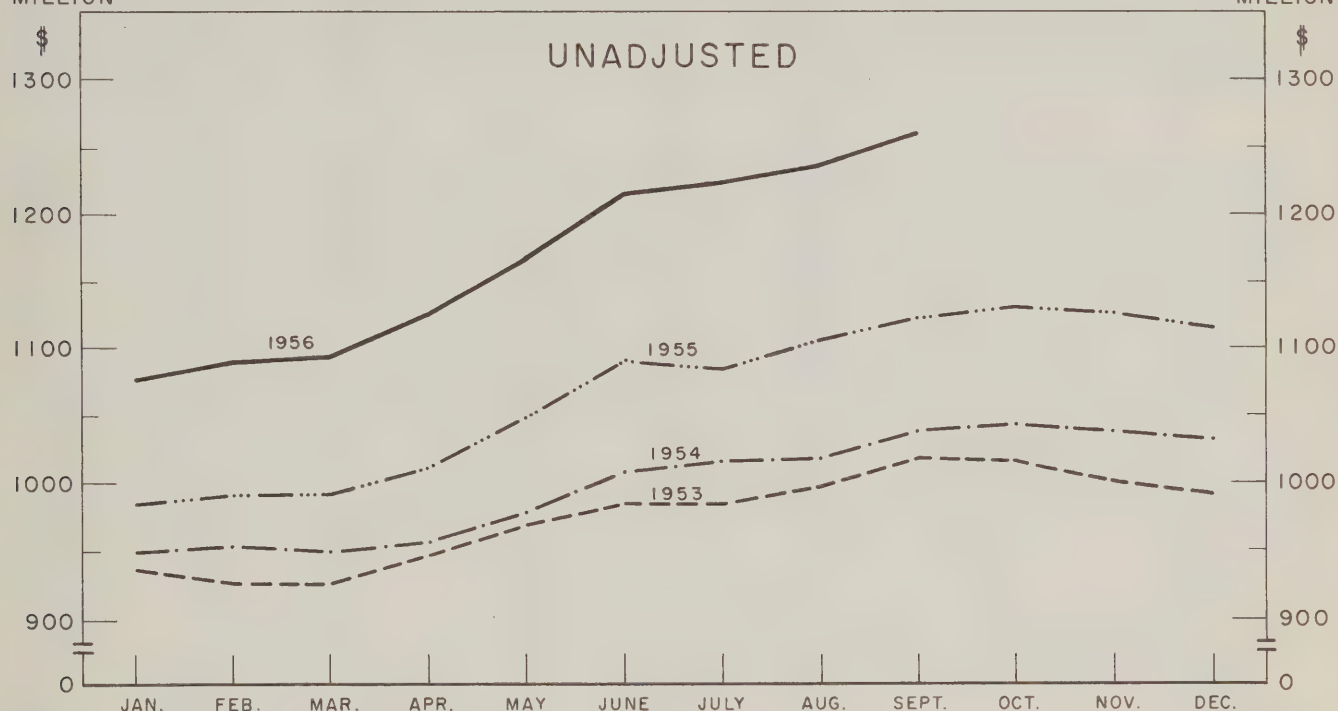
10 cents a copy \$ 1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

SEPTEMBER 1956

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	s	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1954 -	August	81	323	75	266	238	36	1,019
	September	82	326	79	267	249	36	1,039
	October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
	November	82	321	77	269	253	36	1,038
	December	78	326	71	269	253	36	1,033
1955 -	January	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
	February	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
	March	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
	April	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
	May	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
	June	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
	July	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
	August	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
	September	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
	October	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	November	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	December	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	April	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	August	98	382R	108R	319	286	43R	1,236R
	September	99	386	110	324	299	43	1,261

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R: Revised.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

September 1956

At \$1,261 million, September labour income received by paid workers in Canada reached a new high level. This estimate was \$25 million higher than that for August and \$138 million, or 12 per cent, above that for September 1955.

The advance in labour income in September was quite general. Finance and services recorded a sizable seasonal increase of \$13 million; and the distributive industries, manufacturing and construction showed gains of \$5 million, \$4 million and \$2 million, respectively. An increase of \$1 million took place in the total wages and salaries in the primary group, where the decline in farming was more than offset by increases in logging and mining.

The cumulative total of labour income for the first 9 months of 1956 stood at \$10,491 million, which was \$1,057 million, or 11 per cent, larger than the total for the first 3 quarters of 1955. Total wages and salaries in all the industrial divisions rose over the period between 10 per cent and 12 per cent, with the exception of construction, which registered a gain of over 20 per cent. The contribution to labour income growth by employment was slightly greater than for average earnings. Paid workers in all branches of the economy averaged 4,289,000 persons during the first 3 quarters of 1956, as compared with 4,051,000 persons for the same period in 1955, while per capita earnings in the major non-agricultural industries averaged \$63.53 and \$60.56, respectively. The average factory work week of nearly 41 hours for the first 9 months of 1956 was a shade longer than the average for the same period in 1955.

Continuing unbroken quarterly increases since the beginning of 1954, the estimate of labour income of \$14,644 million, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, for the 3rd quarter of 1956 was more than 3 per cent above the total for the preceding quarter.

The Consumer Price Index, which turned up during the 2nd quarter after an extended period of stability, stood at 119.8 per cent of the 1949 average on October 1st, and compared with 116.9 on October 1, 1955.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings---before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions---are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1955. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1955" (July 1956).

Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income
(\$ Millions)

	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>
January	967	979	1,017	1,110
February	956	984	1,021	1,124
March	957	980	1,022	1,127
April	977	986	1,040	1,159
May	980	990	1,061	1,181
June	979	1,001	1,081	1,207
July	980	1,011	1,082	1,218
August	983	1,006	1,092	1,219R
September	988	1,010	1,092	1,224
October	986	1,011	1,096	
November	979	1,012	1,100	
December	983	1,024	1,106	

R: Revised.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

8003-503-96

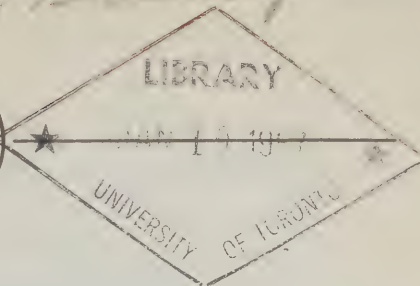
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

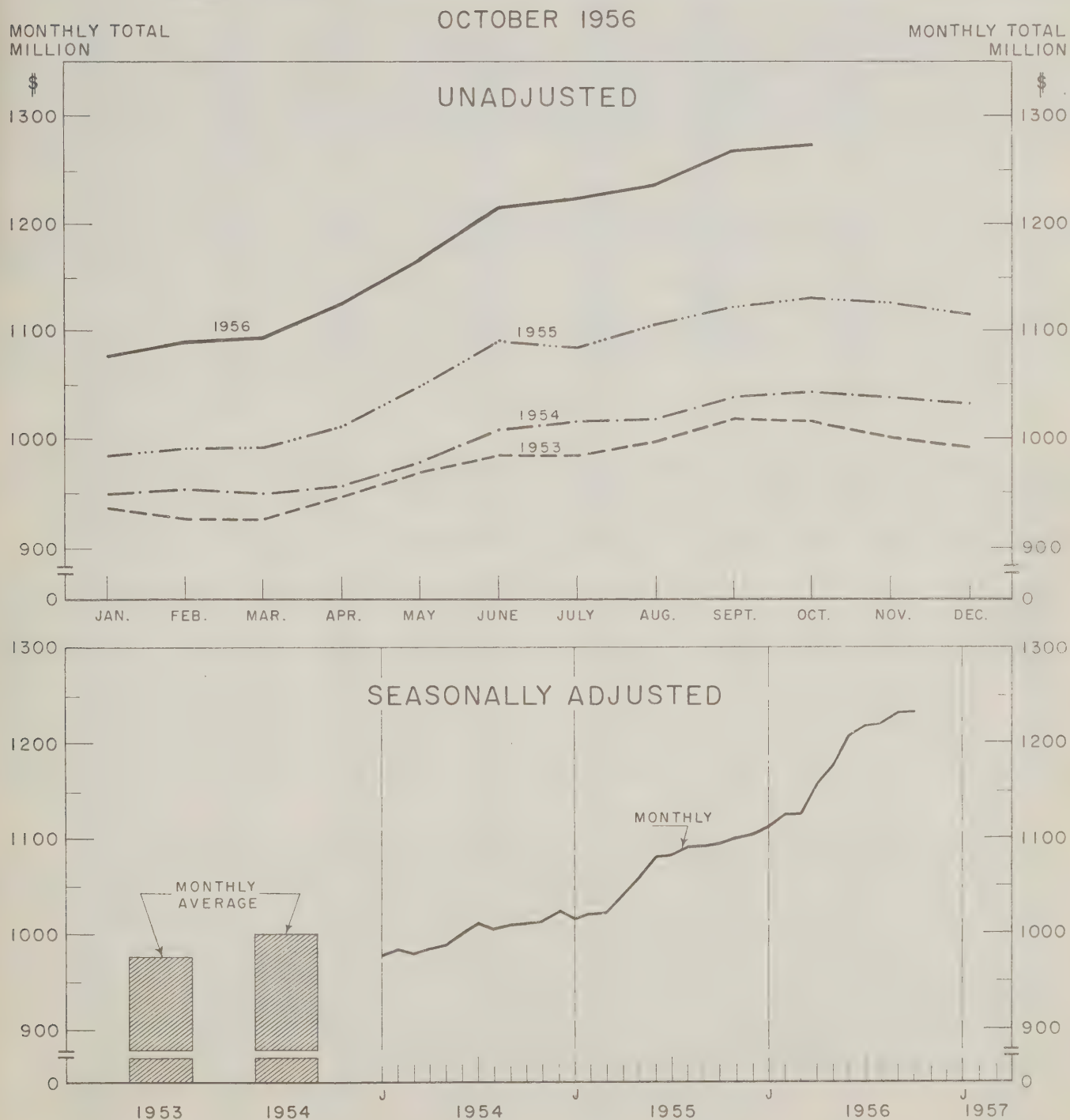
Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



VOLUME X No.10

10 cents a copy \$ 1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	A	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	s	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1954 -	September	82	326	79	267	249	36	1,039
	October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
	November	82	321	77	269	253	36	1,038
	December	78	326	71	269	253	36	1,033
1955 -	January	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
	February	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
	March	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
	April	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
	May	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
	June	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
	July	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
	August	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
	September	84	354	74	287	266	38	1,123
	October	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	November	86	354	89	292	265	39	1,128
	December	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	April	66	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	August	92	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
	September	79	378R	110	324	299	44R	1,268R
	October	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R: Revised.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

October 1956

With an increase of \$5 million over the month of September, the steady upward course of labour income since the beginning of 1956 was extended to a record level of \$1,273 million in October. This estimate was \$142 million, or 12½ per cent, greater than that for the same month in 1955; and the cumulative total of \$11,771 million for the first 10 months of 1956 compared with \$10,565 million for the corresponding period of 1955, up nearly 11½ per cent.

The small gain in labour income during October resulted from increases in total wages and salaries in 3 major industry divisions, offset in part by a decline in the finance and services group. Gains of \$5 million, \$4 million and \$2 million took place respectively in the primary industries, construction and manufacturing, while the total for the distributive industries remained steady and that for the finance and services group declined \$5 million.

The Consumer Price Index (1949=100) increased further from 119.8 to 120.3 at the beginning of October and November, respectively, and compared with 116.9 at November 1, 1955.

The following table has been inserted to show changes in labour income by broad industrial divisions since 1949, and also percentage distributions of these groups for each year dating from 1949.

	<u>Primary</u> <u>Industries</u>		<u>Manufac-</u> <u>turing</u>		<u>Construc-</u> <u>tion</u>		<u>Distributive</u> <u>Group</u>		<u>Finance,</u> <u>Services</u>		<u>Supple-</u> <u>ments</u>		<u>Total</u>
	<u>Index</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Index</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Index</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Index</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Index</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Index</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Index</u>
1949	100	7.6	100	33.1	100	7.3	100	26.1	100	22.7	100	3.2	100
1950	112	7.9	108	33.3	100	6.3	107	26.0	106	22.5	114	3.5	107
1951	147	8.9	127	33.6	111	6.4	123	25.7	121	22.0	133	3.4	125
1952	155	8.4	142	33.4	134	7.0	138	25.7	135	22.0	152	3.5	140
1953	149	7.5	154	33.7	149	7.2	149	25.8	148	22.2	167	3.6	151
1954	149	7.3	151	32.3	147	6.9	154	26.1	163	23.9	167	3.5	155
1955	157	7.2	160	32.0	166	7.3	164	26.0	174	24.0	176	3.5	165
1956: 10 months	174	7.2	175	31.9	196	7.8	179	25.8	190	23.8	195	3.5	182

Throughout the entire period, total wages and salaries in the distributive industries increased at lower rates than total labour income. Likewise, the indexes for the finance and services group and construction were lower than the total index up to and including 1953 and 1954, respectively, after which the indexes for the two groups rose above the general index. On the other hand, the rates of increase for the primary industries and for manufacturing fell behind the average in 1953 and 1954, respectively. As a result of these shifting rates of change, the percentage shares of total labour income declined slightly between 1949 and the 10 months of 1956 for manufacturing and the primary and distributive industries, while the shares for construction, finance and services and supplementary labour income rose. The loss for manufacturing was just about counterbalanced by the gain for the finance and services group.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings--before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions--are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1955. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1955" (July 1956).

Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income
(\$ Millions)

	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>
January	967	979	1,017	1,110
February	956	984	1,021	1,124
March	957	980	1,022	1,127
April	977	986	1,040	1,159
May	980	990	1,061	1,181
June	979	1,001	1,081	1,207
July	980	1,011	1,082	1,218
August	983	1,006	1,092	1,219
September	988	1,010	1,092	1,231R
October	986	1,011	1,096	1,231
November	979	1,012	1,100	
December	983	1,024	1,106	

R: Revised.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

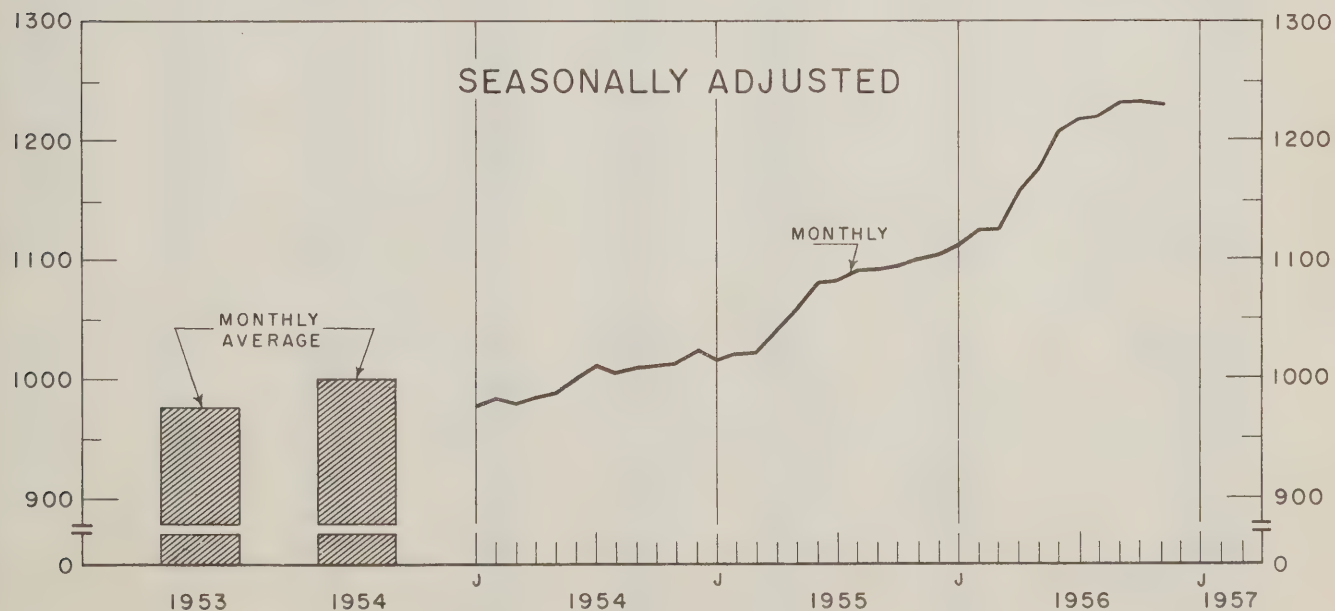
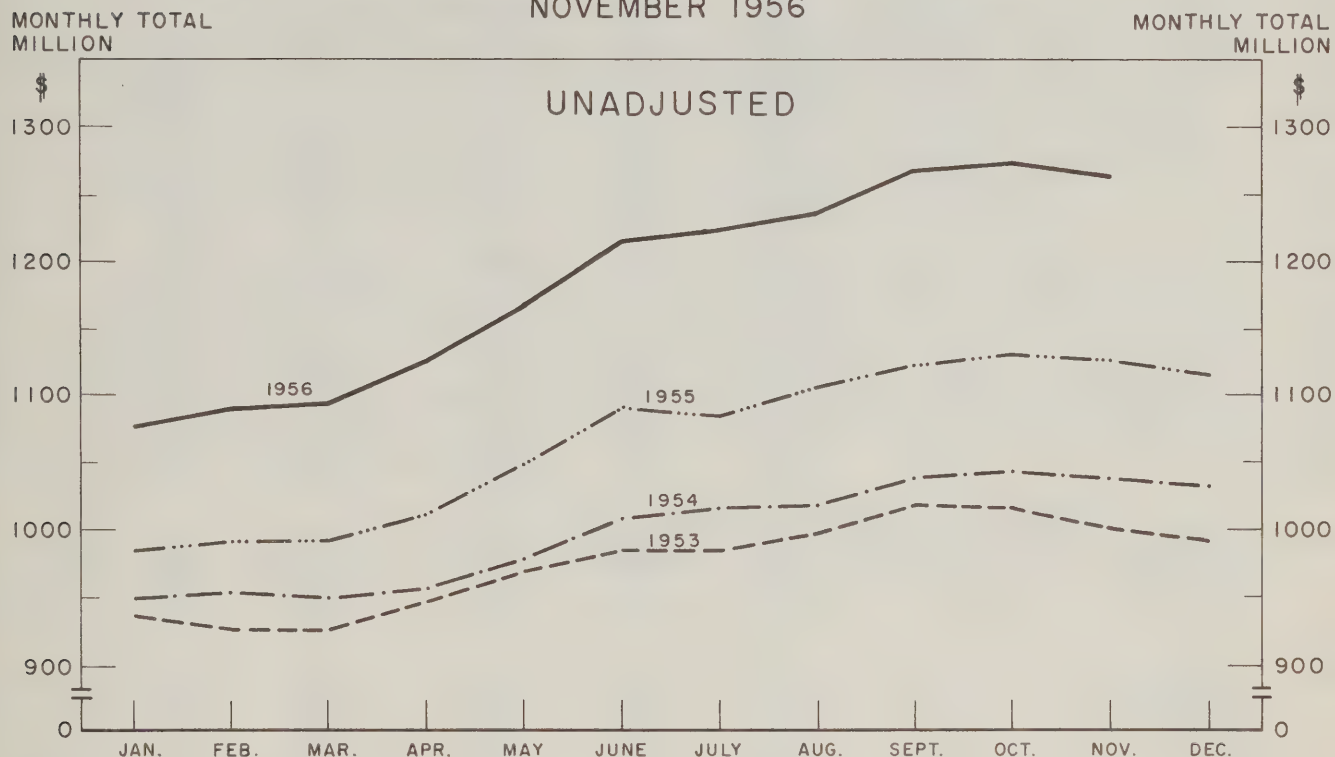


VOLUME X No. 11

10 cents a copy \$1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

NOVEMBER 1956



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Gov- ernment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	s	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1954 -	October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
	November	82	321	77	269	253	36	1,038
	December	78	326	71	269	253	36	1,033
1955 -	January	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
	February	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
	March	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
	April	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
	May	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
	June	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
	July	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
	August	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
	September	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
	October	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	November	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	December	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	April	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	August	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
	September	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
	October	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
	November	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

November 1956

With the completion of harvesting and the start of the usual contraction in other outdoor activities, the estimate of labour income declined \$8 million between October and November to \$1,265 million. This estimate was, however, \$137 million or 12 per cent above that for November 1955; and the cumulative total for the 11 months of 1956 of \$13,036 million was \$1,343 million, or nearly 11½ per cent, larger than that of \$11,693 million for the same period of 1955.

The October-November decline in labour income was attributable to construction (in particular, residential building) and to the primary industries, which showed declines of \$13 million and \$6 million, respectively. On the other hand, moderate gains in total wages and salaries of \$6 million for the finance and services group, \$3 million for manufacturing and \$1 million each for the distributive industries and supplementary labour income partially offset the losses.

In contrast to the decline between October and November in the total numbers of paid workers for the years 1953-1955, the November 1956 estimate of 4,511,000 persons was slightly higher than that of 4,485,000 persons for October. This increase in numbers was, however, accompanied by a drop over the month of over 50,000 persons who worked between 35 and 44 hours per week and a gain of nearly 100,000 persons whose workweek was in the 25-34 hours category.

The Consumer Price Index of 120.4 (1949=100) for December 1st was a shade over that of 120.3 for November 1st, and compared with 116.9 for December 1, 1955.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1955. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1955" (July 1956).

Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income
(\$ Millions)

	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>
January	967	979	1,017	1,110
February	956	984	1,021	1,124
March	957	980	1,022	1,127
April	977	986	1,040	1,159
May	980	990	1,061	1,181
June	979	1,001	1,081	1,207
July	980	1,011	1,082	1,218
August	983	1,006	1,092	1,219
September	988	1,010	1,092	1,231
October	986	1,011	1,096	1,231
November	979	1,012	1,100	1,231
December	983	1,024	1,106	

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

8003-503-116

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

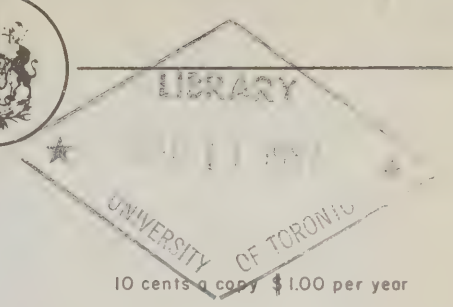
124.10e
an

Canada, Statistics, Bureau of

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

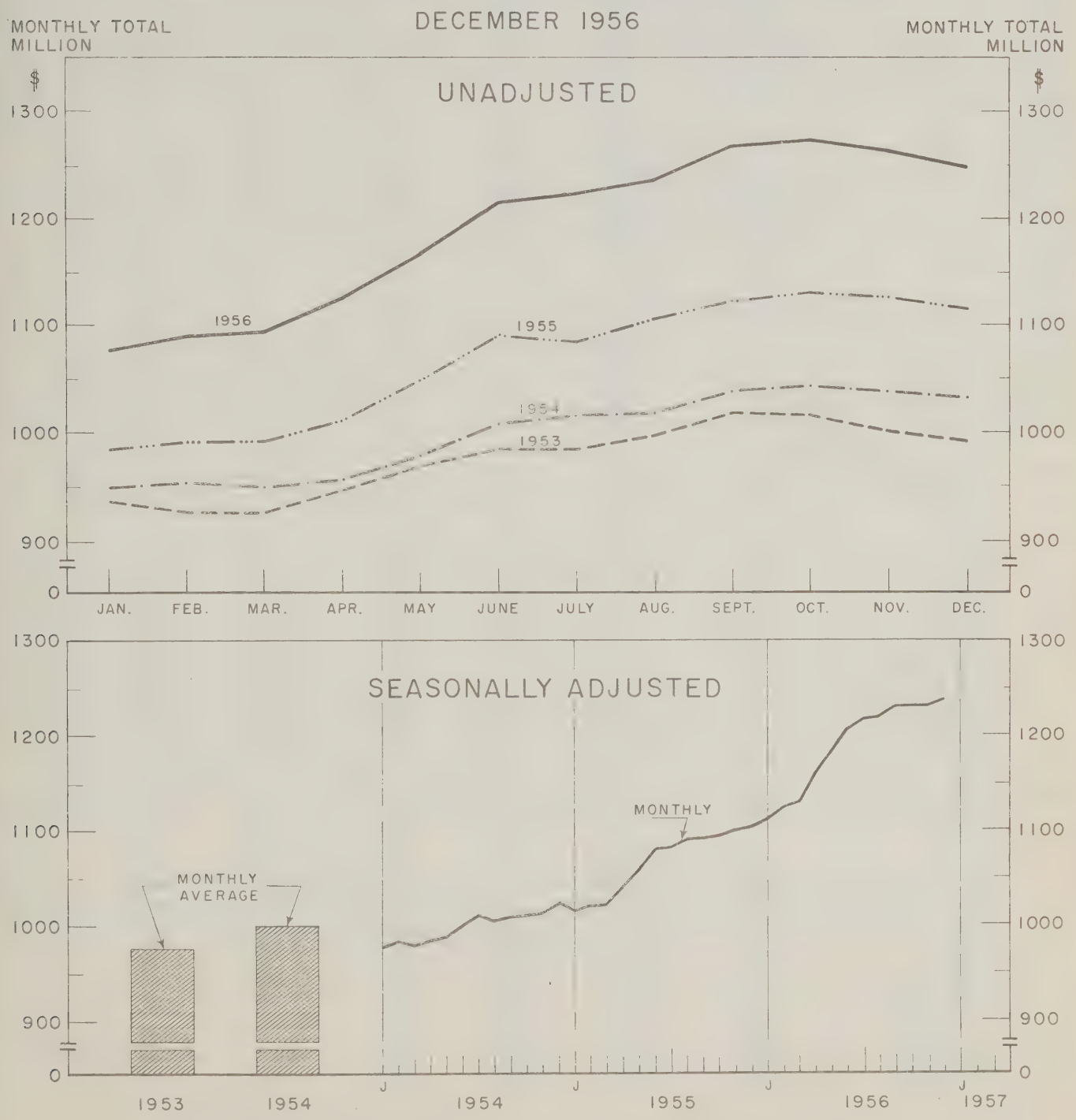
OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



VOLUME X No.12

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Gov- ernment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	s	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1955 -	January	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
	February	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
	March	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
	April	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
	May	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
	June	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
	July	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
	August	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
	September	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
	October	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	November	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	December	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	April	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	August	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
	September	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
	October	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
	November	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
	December	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

December 1956

Labour income received by paid workers in Canada in the month of December was estimated at \$1,248 million, down \$17 million from the previous month. The estimate was, however, \$131 million, or nearly 12 per cent above that for December 1955.

During December total wages and salaries declined \$11 million in construction, \$5 million in the finance and services group and \$2 million in the primary industries; and supplementary labour income also dipped \$1 million. There was no change in the total for manufacturing; and the distributive industries gained \$2 million, due to the rise in trade offset in part by losses in transportation, storage, communication and utilities.

The preliminary estimate of labour income for 1956, based on the total of 12 monthly figures, was \$14,284 million, up \$1,474 million over 1955. The relative increase of 11½ per cent was slightly lower than the exceptional increase of 12 per cent during 1952, but higher than the increases of 8, 2½ and 7 per cent in the 3 subsequent years.

Every major industrial division shared in the 1956 advance in labour income. Total wages and salaries of \$1,114 million in construction was 19 per cent larger than the estimate for 1955; and that of \$1,049 million for the primary industries was 13 per cent above that for 1955. Within the latter group, forestry recorded an increase of nearly 19 per cent, and mining and fishing of between 13½ and 14 per cent. Total wages and salaries in finance and services, manufacturing and the distributive industries rose between 10½ and 11 per cent, while supplementary labour income increased about 11 per cent.

Slightly more than one-half of the 11½ per cent gain in labour income during 1956 was attributable to employment increase. The 1956 average of 4,338,000 paid workers with jobs was nearly 6 per cent greater than that of 4,101,000 persons in 1955. The per capita weekly earnings in the major non-agricultural industries of \$64.19 for 1956 as a whole compared with \$60.87 for 1955, up 5½ per cent. Paid workers numbered 4,458,000 and 4,230,000 persons, and average weekly earnings amounted to \$66.14 and \$62.02 in December of 1956 and 1955. The factory workweek averaged roughly 41 hours during the two years. The 1956 Consumer Price Index of 118.1 (1949=100) was 1½ per cent above the average of 1955; and the December 1956 index of 120.4 was 3 per cent greater than 116.9 for the corresponding month of 1955.

After allowance for seasonal variation, 1956 was another year of unbroken increases in labour income, as indicated by the seasonally adjusted series of monthly labour income on page 4.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1955. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1955" (July 1956).

Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income
($\$$ Millions)

	1953	1954	1955	1956
January	967	979	1,017	1,110
February	956	984	1,021	1,124
March	957	980	1,022	1,128R
April	977	986	1,040	1,160R
May	980	990	1,061	1,182R
June	979	1,001	1,081	1,208R
July	980	1,011	1,082	1,219R
August	983	1,006	1,092	1,220R
September	988	1,010	1,092	1,232R
October	986	1,011	1,096	1,232R
November	979	1,012	1,100	1,232R
December	983	1,024	1,106	1,237

R: revised.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

8003-503-126

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

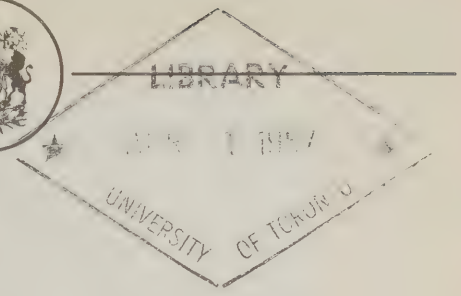
1.0-2
m

Canada, Statistics, Bureau of

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

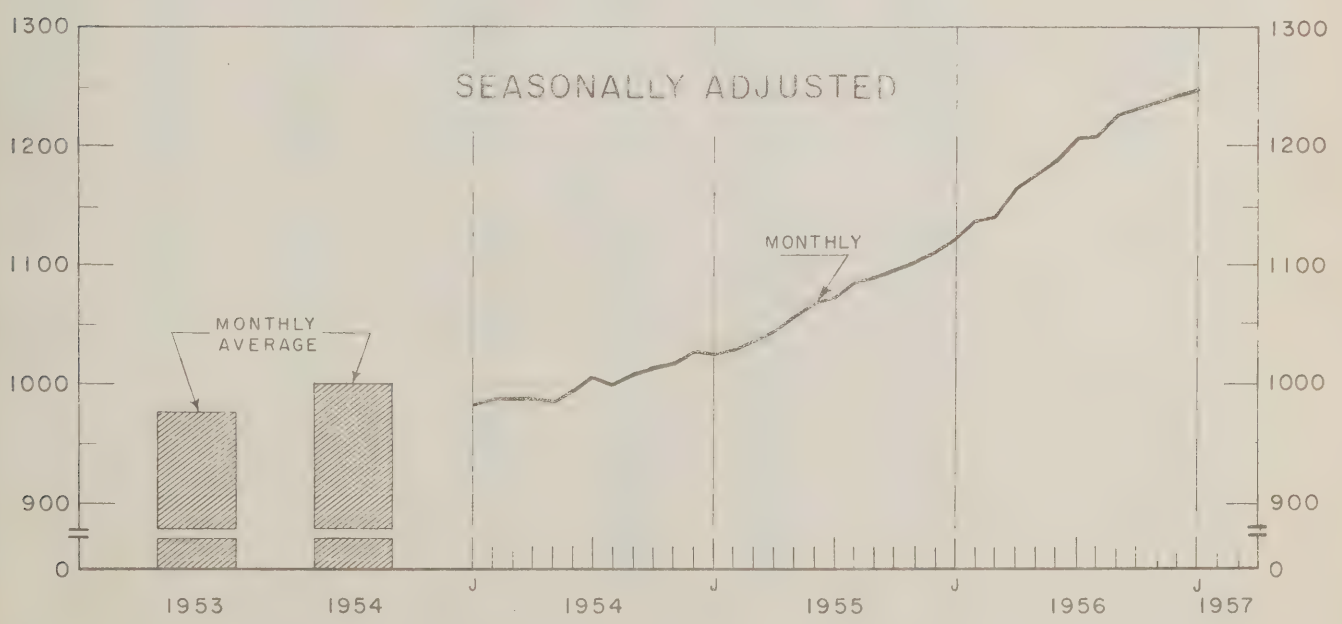
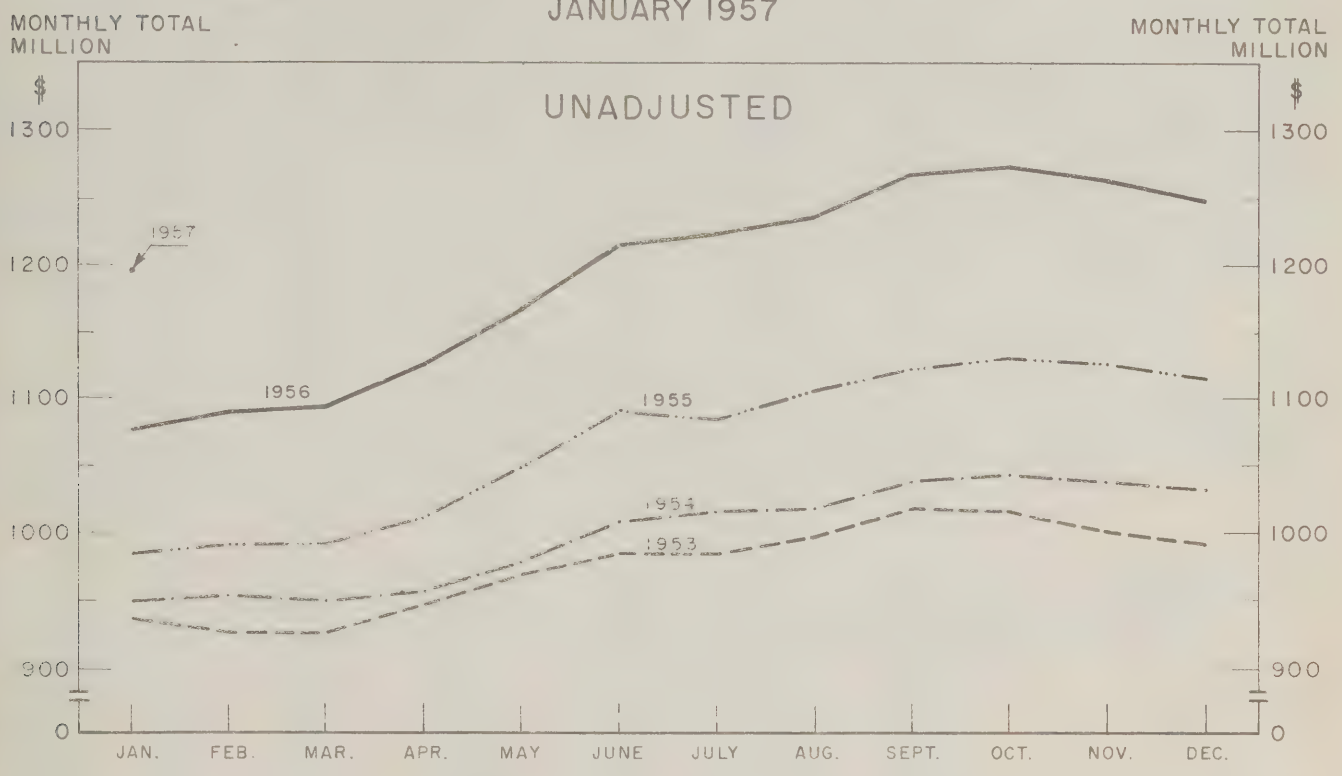


VOLUME XI No.1

10 cents a copy \$1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

JANUARY 1957



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	s	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1955 -	January	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
	February	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
	March	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
	April	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
	May	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
	June	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
	July	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
	August	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
	September	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
	October	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	November	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	December	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	April	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	August	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
	September	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
	October	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
	November	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
	December	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 -	January	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

January 1957

Following the customary seasonal reduction of activity in many branches of the economy, labour income received by Canadian paid workers in January was estimated at \$1,197 million, down \$51 million from the previous month. The estimate was, however, \$120 million, or 11 per cent, above that for the corresponding month in 1956.

The January decline in labour income was common to all the major industrial divisions, with the exception of the finance and service group, which showed a slight increase. The largest loss of \$17 million occurred in the distributive industries, which not only reflected the normal post-Christmas contraction in the payrolls in trade but also the effect of the strike of railway employees. Total wages and salaries declined \$14 million in construction, influenced by the severe weather in many parts of the country, \$13 million in manufacturing and \$9 million in the primary group of industries.

The seasonally adjusted estimates of labour income found on page 4 of the Bulletin have been revised from 1954 to date, to incorporate a complete reworking of the seasonal indexes. After allowance for seasonal variations, labour income increased nearly one-half of 1 per cent between December and January, in contrast with a decline of 4 per cent in the unadjusted estimates.

The Consumer Price Index (1949=100) went up a shade from 120.3 to 120.5 between the beginning of January and February, and compared with 116.4 at the start of February, 1956.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1955. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1955" (July 1956).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (Revised)
(\$ Millions)

	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>
January	983	1,025	1,123	1,247
February	988	1,029	1,137	
March	988	1,036	1,149	
April	988	1,044	1,166	
May	987	1,056	1,175	
June	994	1,068	1,186	
July	1,005	1,072	1,207	
August	1,000	1,084	1,208	
September	1,007	1,088	1,225	
October	1,012	1,095	1,230	
November	1,016	1,103	1,236	
December	1,026	1,110	1,242	

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



LIBRARY

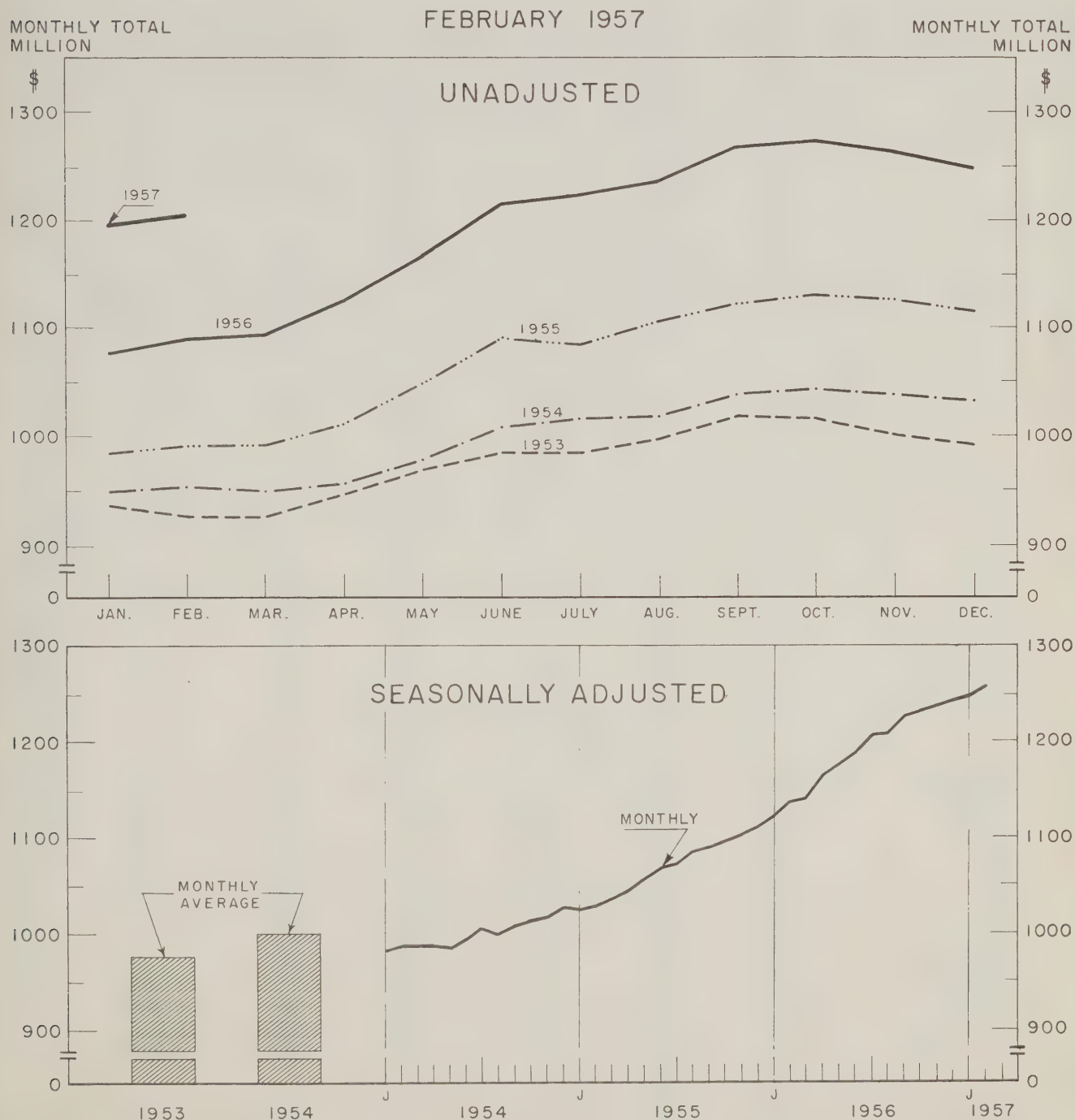
MAY 1957

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

VOLUME XI No.2

10 cents a copy \$ 1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	s	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1955 -	March	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
	April	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
	May	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
	June	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
	July	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
	August	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
	September	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
	October	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	November	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	December	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	April	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	August	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
	September	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
	October	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
	November	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
	December	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 -	January	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
	February	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

February 1957

The total of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income received in February by paid workers in Canada was estimated at \$1,205 million, up \$8 million from the previous month. In the seasonally adjusted estimates, found on page 4 of this Bulletin, an increase of comparable magnitude took place between the two months.

The modest gain in labour income during February resulted from increases of \$6 million, \$5 million and \$1 million in the wages and salaries totals for the distributive industries, manufacturing and the finance and services group, respectively, offset in part by losses of \$2 million each in construction and in the primary industries.

Between February of 1956 and 1957, labour income advanced \$115 million, or about 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

Paid workers in all branches of the economy numbered 4,285,000 and 4,103,000 persons in February of 1957 and 1956. Fewer persons with jobs were not at work due to industrial dispute, illness, vacation and temporary layoff in February 1957 than one year earlier, but more, among those working, worked less than 35 hours during the survey week in February 1957. The average factory work week of nearly 41 hours at the beginning of February 1957 was roughly 1/3 hour shorter than at the corresponding period in 1956.

The Consumer Price Index remained steady at 120.5 per cent of the 1949 average between the beginning of February and March 1957, and compared with 116.4 at March 1, 1956.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1955. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1955" (July 1956).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (Revised)
(\$ Millions)

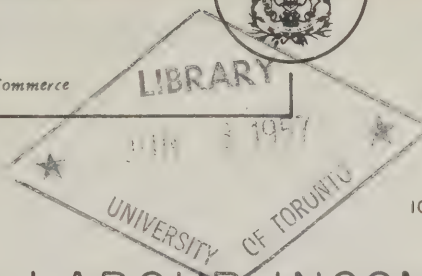
	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>
January	983	1,025	1,123	1,247
February	988	1,029	1,137	1,256
March	988	1,036	1,149	
April	988	1,044	1,166	
May	987	1,056	1,175	
June	994	1,068	1,186	
July	1,005	1,072	1,207	
August	1,000	1,084	1,208	
September	1,007	1,088	1,225	
October	1,012	1,095	1,230	
November	1,016	1,103	1,236	
December	1,026	1,110	1,242	

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



VOLUME XI No. 3

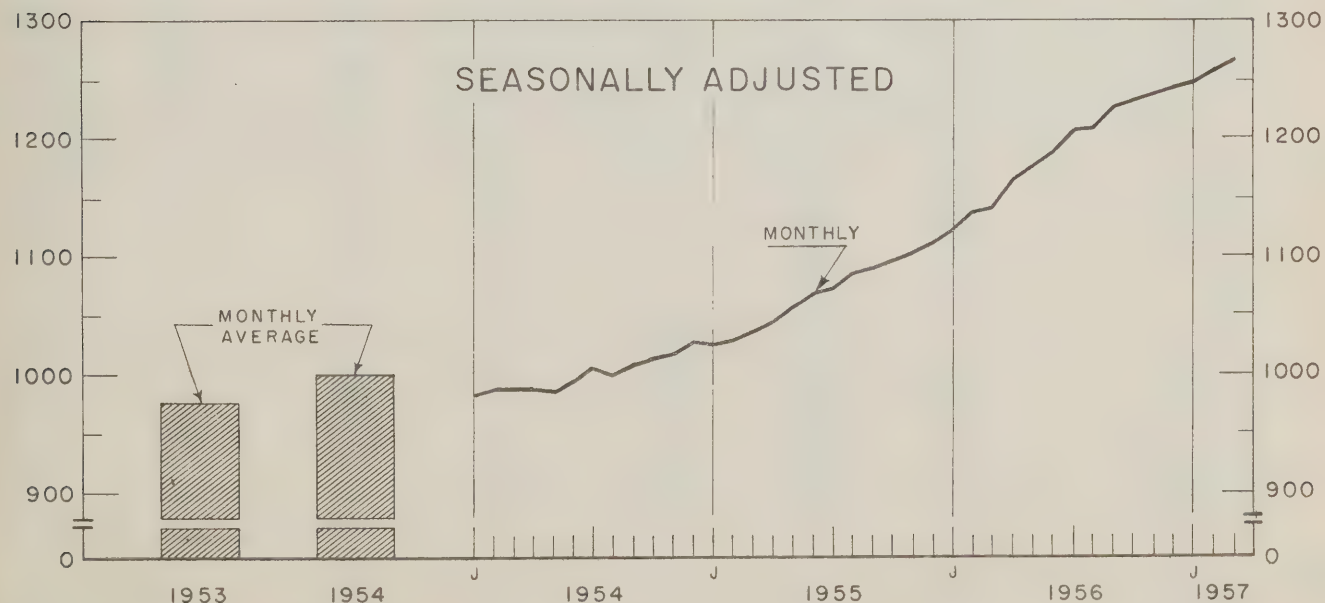
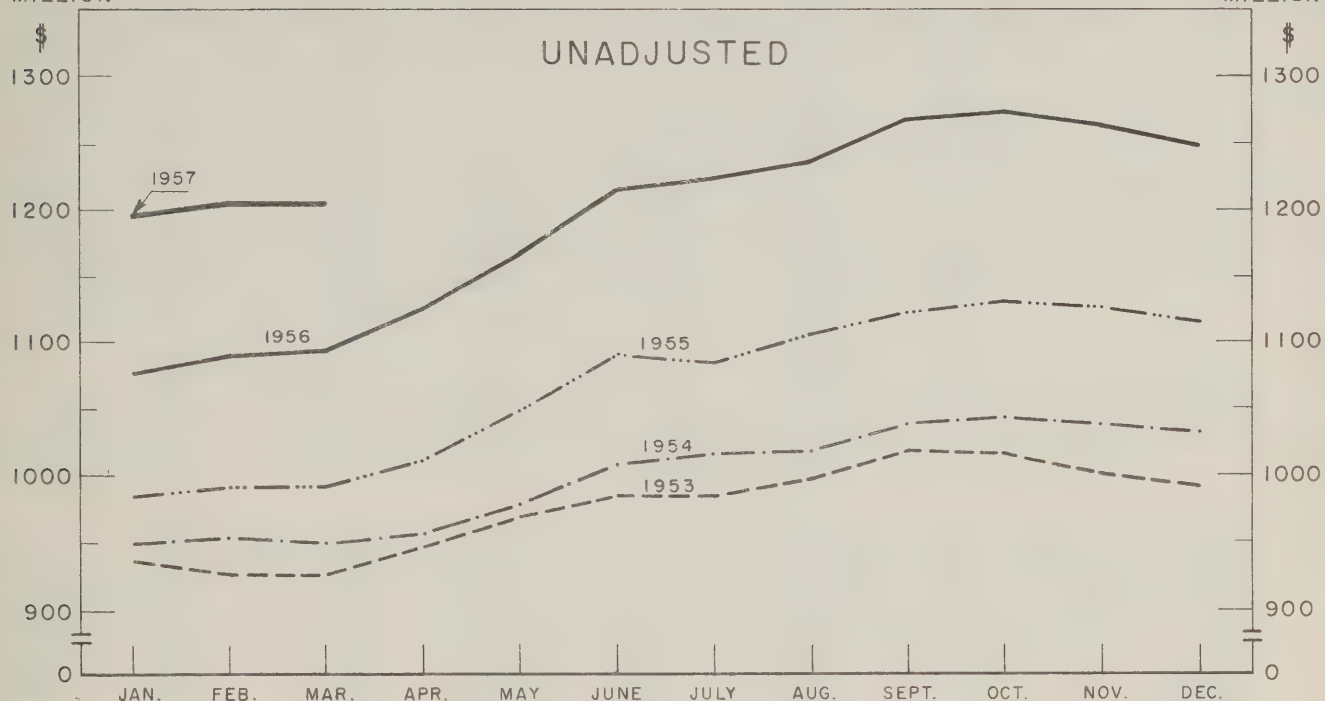
10 cents a copy \$ 1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

MARCH 1957

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	53	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	s	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1955 -	March	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
	April	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
	May	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
	June	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
	July	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
	August	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
	September	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
	October	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	November	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	December	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	April	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	August	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
	September	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
	October	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
	November	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
	December	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 -	January	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
	February	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
	March	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

March 1957

Labour income received by paid workers in Canada remained steady at \$1,205 million between February and March. During the month, total wages and salaries rose \$4 million in manufacturing and \$3 million in the finance and services group, while supplementary labour income increased \$1 million. On the other hand, total wages and salaries in the primary group of industries fell \$8 million (with most of the loss concentrated in logging) and \$1 million in construction.

Between March of 1956 and 1957, labour income advanced \$111 million, or about 10 per cent.

The cumulative total of labour income for the first three months of 1957 amounted to \$3,607 million, up \$346 million or about 10½ per cent over the first quarter 1956 estimate of \$3,261 million. The over-the-year relative gains ranged between 6 per cent for construction and nearly 13½ per cent for finance and services. Manufacturing wages and salaries and supplementary labour income were the other components which increased at lower rates than the over-all rise for total labour income.

The relative gain of 10½ per cent in total labour income between the first quarter of 1956 and 1957 could be roughly allocated to an increase of nearly 4½ per cent for employment and more than 6 per cent for average weekly earnings.

Paid workers with jobs numbered 4,118,000 and 4,276,000 persons, respectively, in March of 1956 and 1957; and average weekly earnings in the major non-agricultural industries were \$63.20 and \$67.37 at the beginning of March in the two years. The average factory workweek declined fractionally from about 41 1/3 to 41 hours over the period.

The seasonally adjusted estimates of labour income, published on page 4 of this bulletin, totalled \$3,769 million, which was slightly over 1½ per cent above the total of \$3,708 million for the fourth quarter of 1956. During the first quarter, the rate of increase continued to moderate from a recent peak for the quarter-to-quarter growth of 3½ per cent between the first and second quarters of 1956.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1955. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1955" (July 1956).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (Revised) (\$ Millions)

	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>
January	983	1,025	1,123	1,247
February	988	1,029	1,137	1,256
March	988	1,036	1,149	1,266
April	988	1,044	1,166	
May	987	1,056	1,175	
June	994	1,068	1,186	
July	1,005	1,072	1,207	
August	1,000	1,084	1,208	
September	1,007	1,088	1,225	
October	1,012	1,095	1,230	
November	1,016	1,103	1,236	
December	1,026	1,110	1,242	

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

2. Doe
m

Canada, Statistics, Bureau of

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
OTTAWA - CANADA



Published by Authority of the Hon. Gordon Churchill, Minister of Finance and Commerce

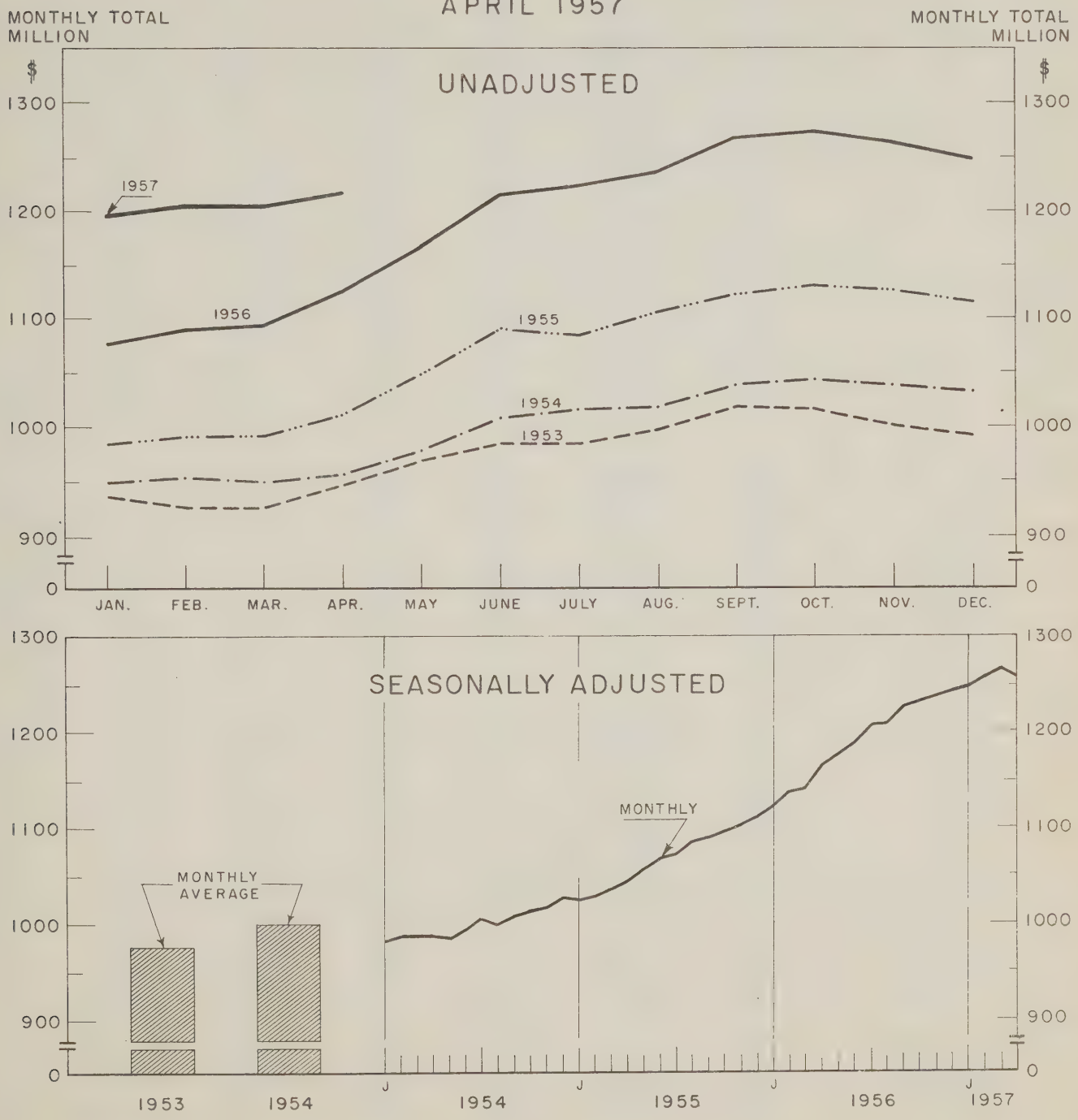


VOLUME XI No. 4

10 cents a copy \$ 1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

APRIL 1957



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	s	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1955 -	May	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
	June	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
	July	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
	August	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
	September	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
	October	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	November	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	December	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	April	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	August	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
	September	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
	October	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
	November	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
	December	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 -	January	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
	February	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
	March	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
	April	73	395	82	324	300	43	1,217

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

April 1957

A monthly increase of \$12 million brought the estimate of total wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income received by Canadian paid workers to \$1,217 million for April. This estimate of labour income is \$91 million, or 8 p.c. higher than the estimate for April, 1956.

The bulk of the increase from March was accounted for by construction (\$9 million) and the distributive group of industries (\$7 million). Forestry and non-government service showed a decline of \$4½ million and \$3 million, respectively.

The number of paid workers with jobs in April was 4,286,000, almost 4 p.c. above the April, 1956 total of 4,133,000. The average work week in the manufacturing industry at the beginning of April was identical with April of last year at 41.1 hours. The Consumer Price Index (1949=100) of 121.1 at May 1 showed a small increase over the April 1 index of 120.9 and was 3.9 p.c. higher than the May 1, 1956 index.

The seasonally adjusted estimate of total labour income of \$1,259 million indicated a decline of 0.6 p.c. from March.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (Revised)
(\$ Millions)

	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>
January	983	1,025	1,123	1,247
February	988	1,029	1,137	1,256
March	988	1,036	1,149	1,266
April	988	1,044	1,166	1,259
May	987	1,056	1,175	
June	994	1,068	1,186	
July	1,005	1,072	1,207	
August	1,000	1,084	1,208	
September	1,007	1,088	1,225	
October	1,012	1,095	1,230	
November	1,016	1,103	1,236	
December	1,026	1,110	1,242	

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

8003-503-47

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division



10 cents a copy \$1.00 per year

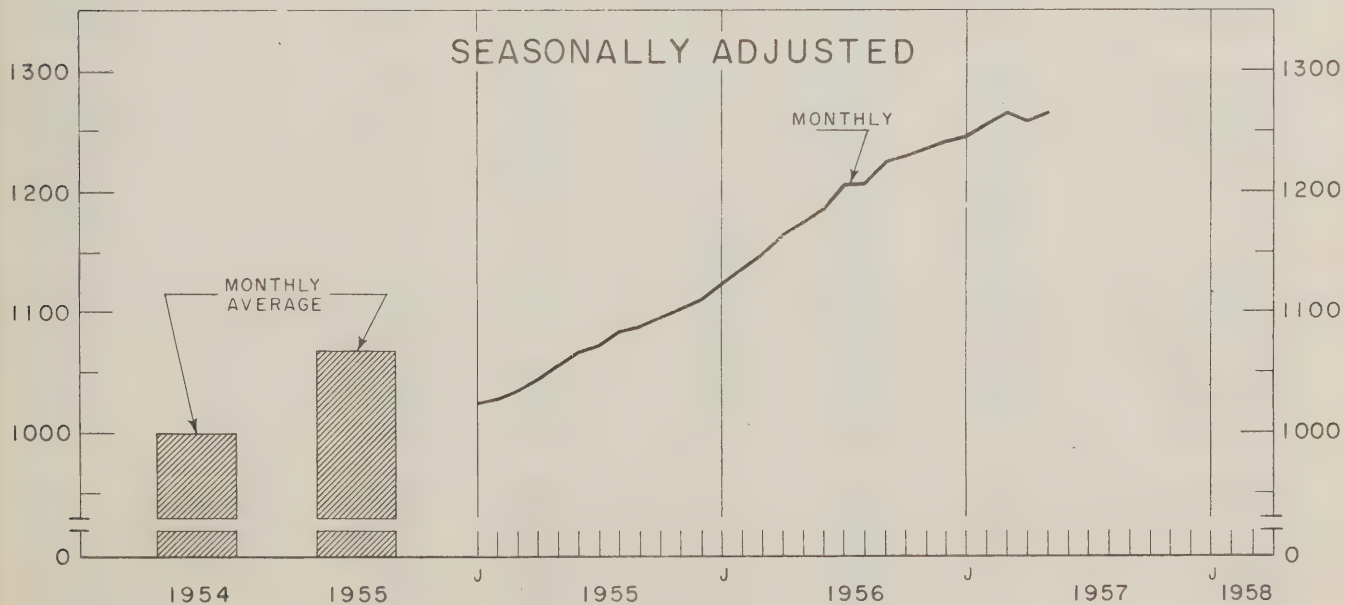
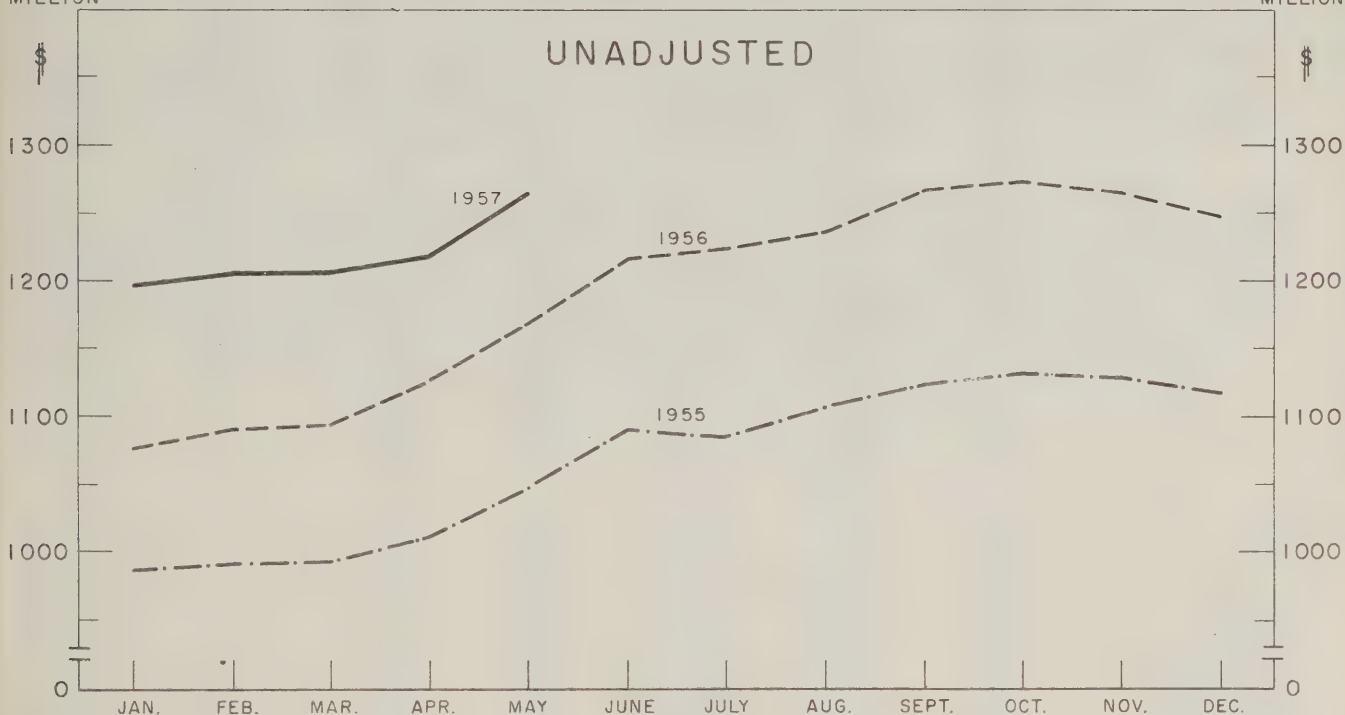
VOLUME XI No.5

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

MAY 1957

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	s	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1955 -	May	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
	June	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
	July	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
	August	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
	September	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
	October	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	November	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	December	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	April	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	August	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
	September	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
	October	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
	November	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
	December	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 -	January	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
	February	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
	March	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
	April	73	395	82	324	300	43	1,217
	May	86	398	95	330	311	43	1,263

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

Estimates of Labour Income

May 1957

Income received by paid workers in the form of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income, is estimated to have been \$1,263 million in May. This represents an increase of \$46 million or 3.8 p.c. over the April figure. Labour income for May, 1956, was estimated at \$1,169 million, so that the figure for May of this year is 8.0 p.c. higher than that for the same month of last year. These increases may be compared with increases in the number of paid workers employed in Canada of 4.0 p.c. over the previous month and 4.6 p.c. over the previous twelve-month period.

Construction and forestry contributed the largest shares of the April-May increase in labour income, \$13 million and \$7 million, respectively. The bulk of the total increase can be explained in terms of seasonal factors. The "deseasonalized" estimate for May is \$1,267 million.

The average work week in manufacturing declined from 41.4 hours at the beginning of May, 1956, to 41.1 at the beginning of April of this year, and 40.6 at the beginning of May. Another indicator of related interest, the Consumer Price Index, was 121.6 at June 1 of this year, 121.1 at May 1, and 117.8 at June 1 of last year. The percentage increases in this index, then, were 0.4 over the previous month and 3.2 over the preceding twelve-month period.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings---before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions---are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (Revised) (\$ Millions)

	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>
January	983	1,025	1,123	1,247
February	988	1,029	1,137	1,256
March	988	1,036	1,149	1,266
April	988	1,044	1,166	1,259
May	987	1,056	1,175	1,267
June	994	1,068	1,186	
July	1,005	1,072	1,207	
August	1,000	1,084	1,208	
September	1,007	1,088	1,225	
October	1,012	1,095	1,230	
November	1,016	1,103	1,236	
December	1,026	1,110	1,242	

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

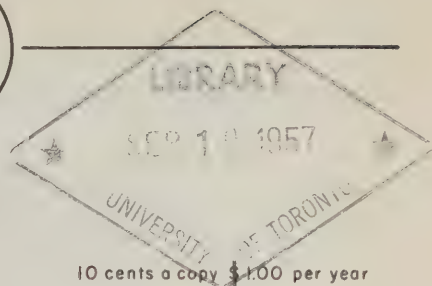
Dec

Canada. Statistics, Ministry of

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Hon. Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

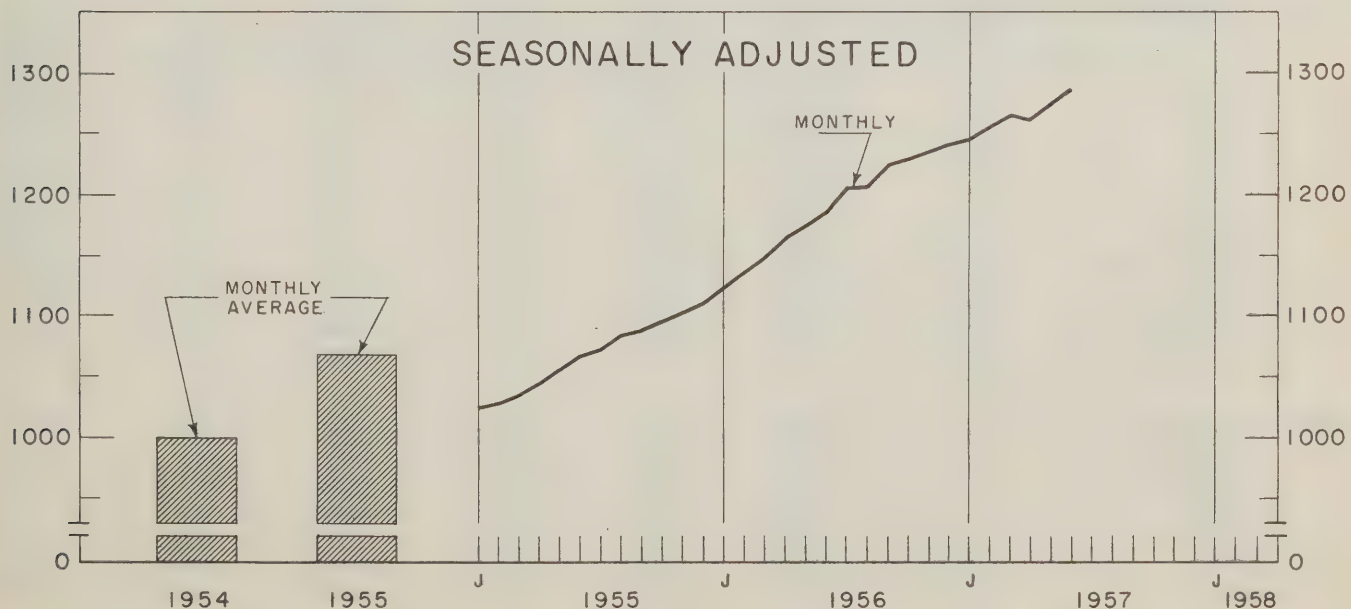
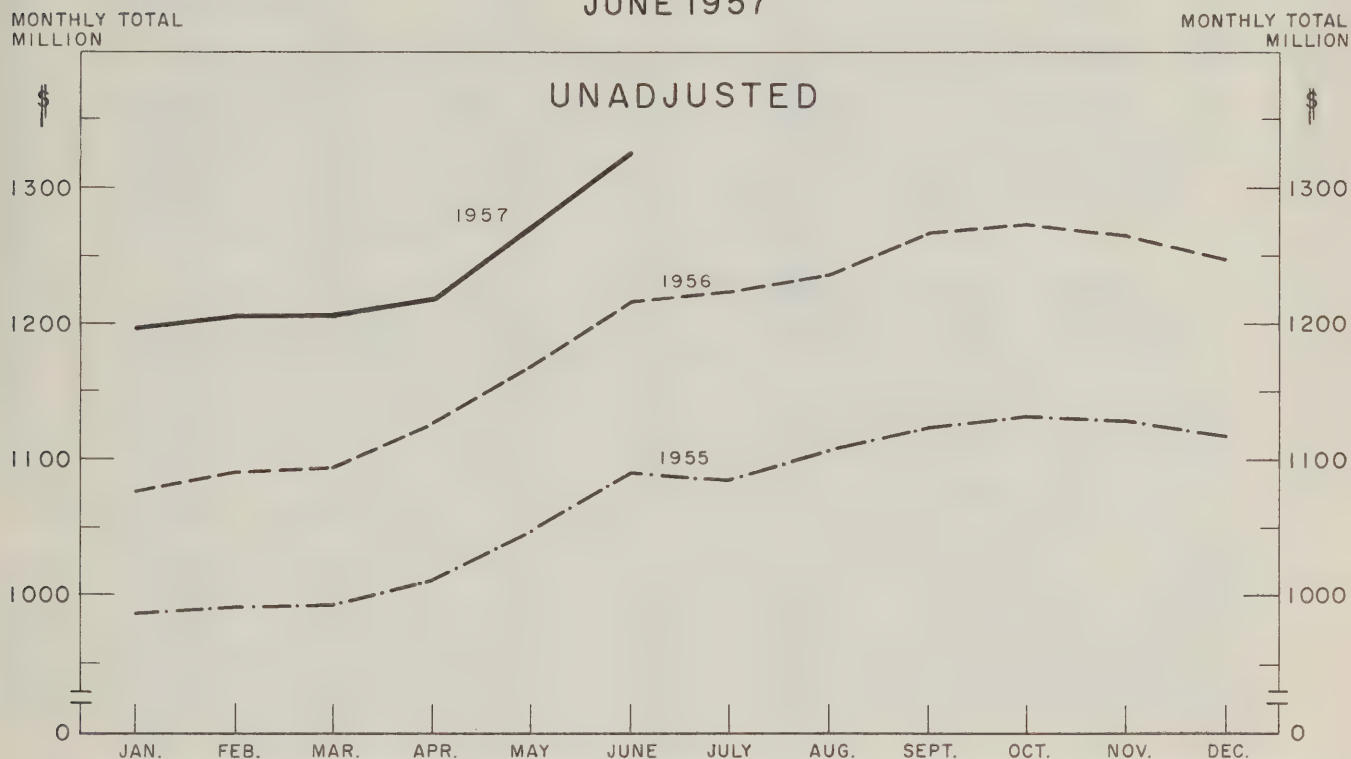


VOLUME XI No.6

10 cents a copy \$1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

JUNE 1957



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	s	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1955 -	July	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
	August	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
	September	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
	October	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	November	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	December	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	April	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	August	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
	September	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
	October	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
	November	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
	December	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 -	January	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
	February	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
	March	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
	April	72R	393R	83R	324	303R	43	1,218R
	May	85R	397R	97R	334R	313R	44R	1,270R
	June	95P	404P	113P	345P	323P	45P	1,325P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

June 1957

The preliminary estimate of labour income for June indicates a total of \$1,325 million. This figure, comprising wages, salaries, and supplementary forms of income received by Canadian workers, represents an increase of 4.3 p.c. over the revised May estimate (\$1,270 million), and 9.1 p.c. over the estimate for June of last year (\$1,215 million). The largest May-June percentage increases were those in construction (16.5 p.c.) and primary industries (11.8 p.c.).

Although much of the May-June increase can be explained in terms of seasonal factors, when allowance is made for these, the resulting preliminary "deseasonalized" estimate still shows an advance over May of \$14 million or 1.1 p.c. The seasonally adjusted estimate for June is \$1,288 million, while the revised estimate for May is \$1,274 million.

It is of interest to relate the changes in labour income to those in some other monthly series. The average factory work week in manufacturing declined from 40.9 hours at the beginning of June, 1956, to 40.5 at the same date this year, a drop of about 1 p.c. The consumer price index, which was 118.5 (1949=100) at July 1, 1956, had climbed to 121.6 at June 1 of this year, and 121.9 at the beginning of July. The twelve-month increase in this index, then, was 2.9 p.c., and the increase over the previous month was 0.2 p.c. The average of weekly wages and salaries in major non-agricultural industries increased from \$63.93 at June 1, 1956, to \$67.37 at May 1 of this year and \$67.77 at June 1, implying advances of 6.0 p.c. and 0.6 p.c. over the year and over the month, respectively. Finally, the total of Canadian paid workers rose from 4,429,000 in June, 1956, to 4,600,000 in June of this year, an increase of 3.9 p.c. The May figure was 4,459,000 so that the May-June increase was 3.2 p.c.

For the first six months of this year the preliminary labour income estimate is \$7,420 million, higher by 9.6 p.c. than the estimate for the 1956 period (\$6,771 million).

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings--before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions--are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>
January	983	1,025	1,123	1,247
February	988	1,029	1,137	1,256
March	988	1,036	1,149	1,266
April	988	1,044	1,166	1,263R
May	987	1,056	1,175	1,274R
June	994	1,068	1,186	1,288P
July	1,005	1,072	1,207	
August	1,000	1,084	1,208	
September	1,007	1,088	1,225	
October	1,012	1,095	1,230	
November	1,016	1,103	1,236	
December	1,026	1,110	1,242	

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

8003-503-67

Labour and Prices Division

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Hon. Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce



LIBRARY

10 cents a copy \$1.00 per year

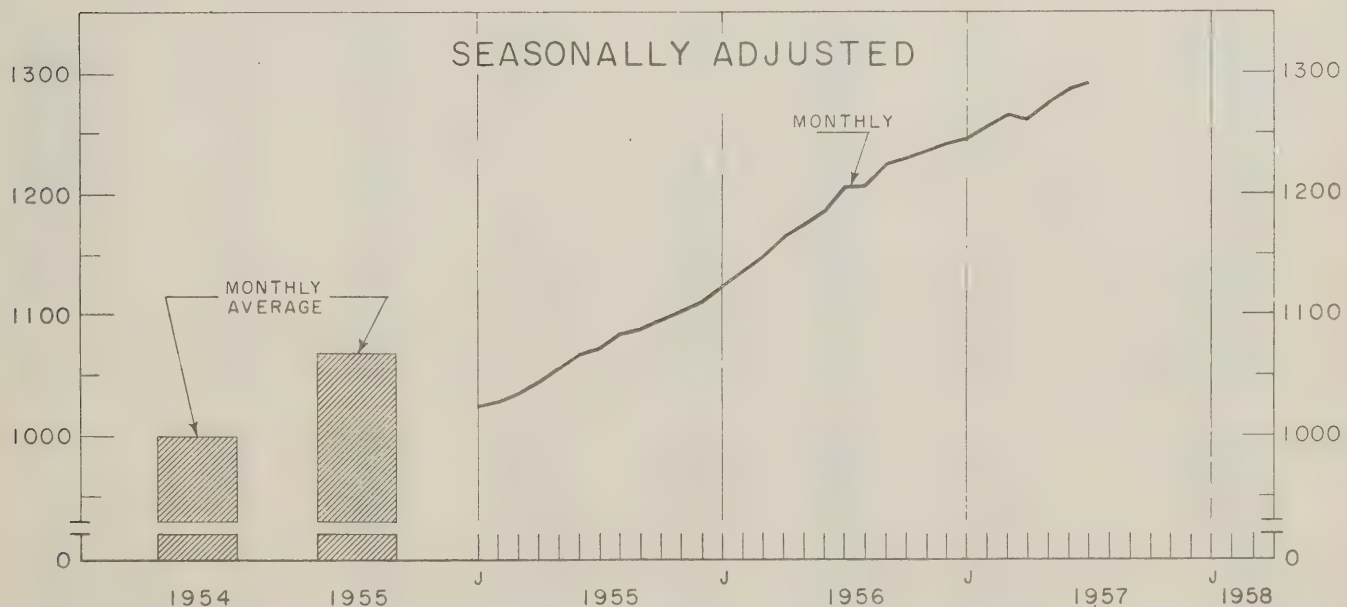
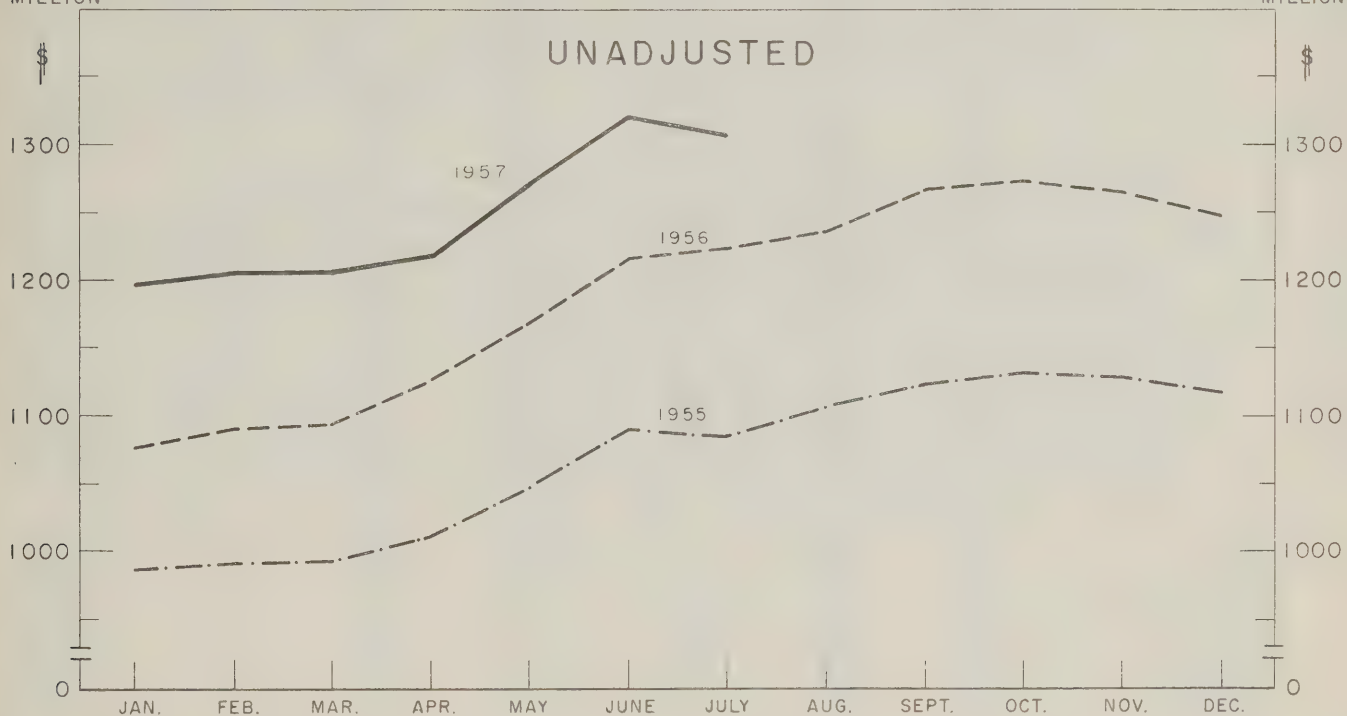
VOLUME XI No.7

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

JULY 1957

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	s	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1955 -	July	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
	August	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
	September	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
	October	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	November	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	December	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	April	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	August	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
	September	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
	October	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
	November	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
	December	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 -	January	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
	February	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
	March	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
	April	72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
	May	85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
	June	96R	405R	110R	343R	323	45	1,322R
	July	100P	401P	107P	345P	309P	45P	1,307P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

July 1957

The July preliminary estimate of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income is \$1,307 million, which is \$15 million or 1.1 p.c. less than the revised June estimate. However, an increase of about 7 p.c. over July, 1956, is indicated. June-July declines were recorded for manufacturing (1 p.c.), construction (3 p.c.), and the finance and services group (4 p.c.). Primary industries showed an increase (4 p.c.), while the total for the utilities, transportation, communication, storage, and trade group was approximately unchanged.

The seasonally adjusted labour income estimate for July is \$1,290 million (preliminary), up \$5 million or 0.4 p.c. from the (revised) June figure.

For purposes of comparison it may be noted that the total of paid workers in Canada, 4,630 million in July, was up by 0.7 p.c. over the preceding month, and 3.1 p.c. over July, 1956 (4,492 million). The consumer price index rose by 0.6 p.c. from 121.9 at the beginning of July to 122.6 at the beginning of August (1949=100). The comparison with August of last year indicates a 2.9 p.c. increase in this index. The average work week in manufacturing was 40.6 hours at the beginning of July, down by 1.5 p.c. from the same date last year. Finally, average weekly wages and salaries in major non-agricultural industries rose from \$67.82 at the beginning of June to \$68.31 at the beginning of July, an increase of 0.7 p.c. For July 1 of last year the average was \$64.56, so that the increase over the year was 5.8 p.c.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>
January	983	1,025	1,123	1,247
February	988	1,029	1,137	1,256
March	988	1,036	1,149	1,266
April	988	1,044	1,166	1,263
May	987	1,056	1,175	1,274
June	994	1,068	1,186	1,285R
July	1,005	1,072	1,207	1,290P
August	1,000	1,084	1,208	
September	1,007	1,088	1,225	
October	1,012	1,095	1,230	
November	1,016	1,103	1,236	
December	1,026	1,110	1,242	

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

8003-503-77

Labour and Prices Division

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Hon. Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

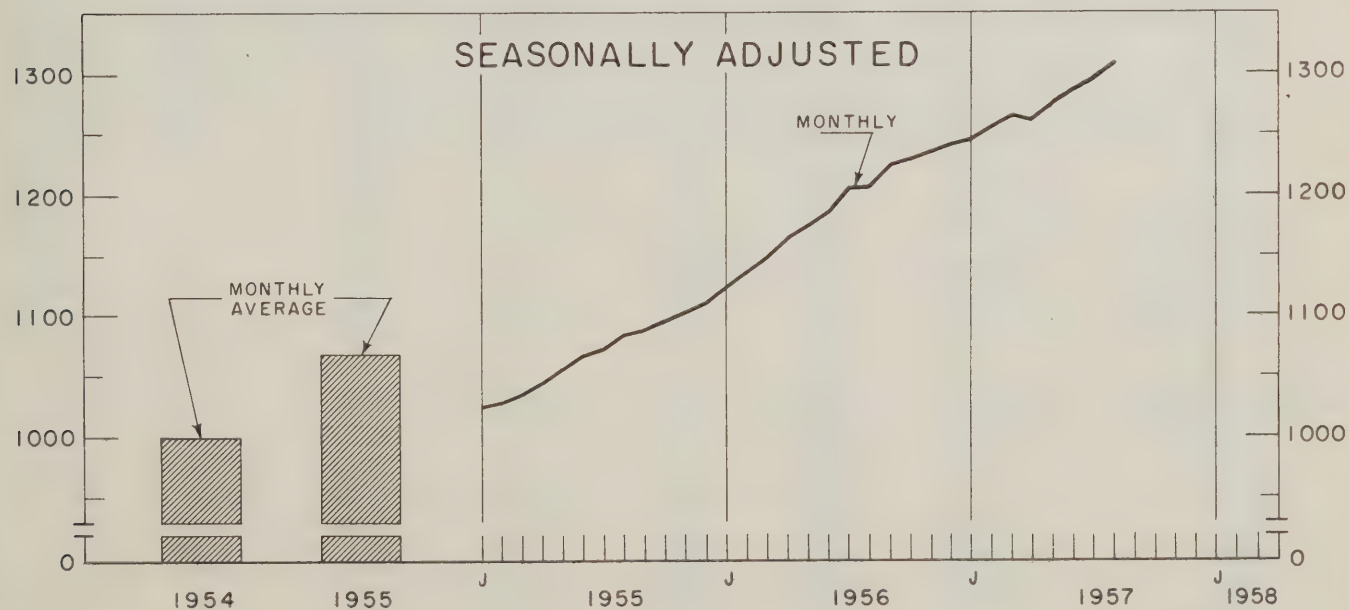
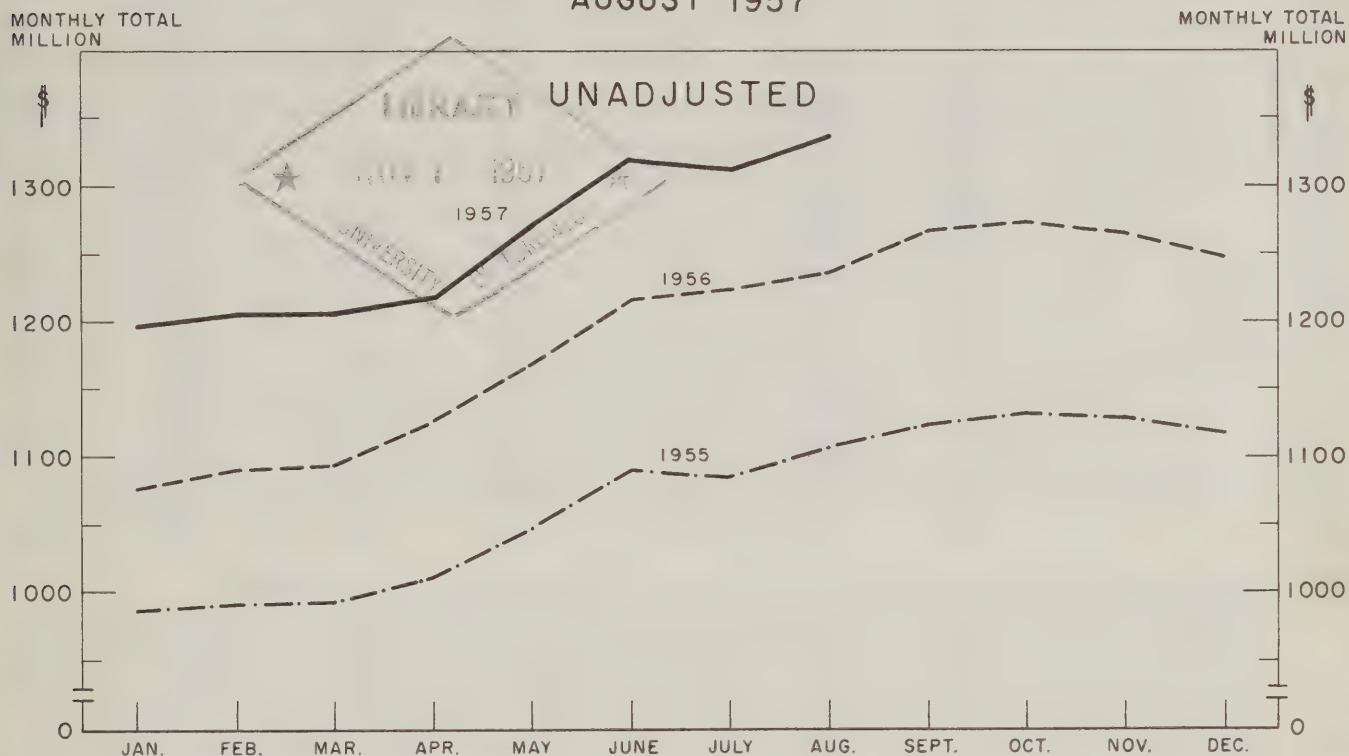


VOLUME XI No. 8

10 cents a copy \$1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

AUGUST 1957



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	s	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1955 -	September	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
	October	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	November	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	December	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	April	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	August	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
	September	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
	October	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
	November	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
	December	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 -	January	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
	February	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
	March	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
	April	72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
	May	85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
	June	96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322
	July	101R	402R	109R	347R	308R	45	1,312R
	August	103P	402P	113P	347P	326P	46P	1,337P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

August 1957

The preliminary August estimate of labour income, \$1,337 million, represents an increase of 2 p.c. over the revised July figure, and 8 p.c. over the estimate for the same month of last year. The largest July-August relative increase was recorded by the finance and services group, about 6 p.c. Construction increased by about 4 p.c., and the primary industry group by about 2 p.c. Manufacturing, and the group composed of utilities, transportation, communication, storage, and trade, were approximately unchanged.

The total increase from July to August is estimated as \$25 million, and this is about twice the increase recorded for the same period of 1956. However, about \$10 million is accounted for by retroactive payments to employees of the federal government, representing income earned in May, June, and July. If these payments are allocated to the months in which they were earned the increase is about the same as last year.

The preliminary estimate of labour income adjusted for seasonality is \$1,307 million, up \$12 million from the revised July figure. Again, about \$10 million represents retroactive government payments, and if these are allocated to the months in which they were earned it appears that seasonally adjusted labour income was approximately constant from July to August.

Turning to some related indicators, the total of paid workers is estimated as 4,647,000 for August, up 0.4 p.c. and 3.2 p.c. over the month and over the year, respectively. The average number of hours worked in manufacturing, 40.5 at the end of July, was down from 40.8 at the corresponding 1956 date. The average of weekly earnings in major non-agricultural industries at the end of July (\$68.38) was changed only slightly from the previous month, but up 5.6 p.c. over the figure recorded at the end of July of last year (\$64.77). Finally, the consumer price index rose from 122.6 at the beginning of August to 123.3 at the beginning of September (1949=100), an increase of 0.6 p.c. The increase in this index from September of last year was 3.6 p.c.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income
(\$ Millions)

	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>
January	983	1,025	1,123	1,247
February	988	1,029	1,137	1,256
March	988	1,036	1,149	1,266
April	988	1,044	1,166	1,263
May	987	1,056	1,175	1,274
June	994	1,068	1,186	1,285
July	1,005	1,072	1,207	1,295R
August	1,000	1,084	1,208	1,307P
September	1,007	1,088	1,225	
October	1,012	1,095	1,230	
November	1,016	1,103	1,236	
December	1,026	1,110	1,242	

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

8003-503-87

Labour and Prices Division

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Hon. Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

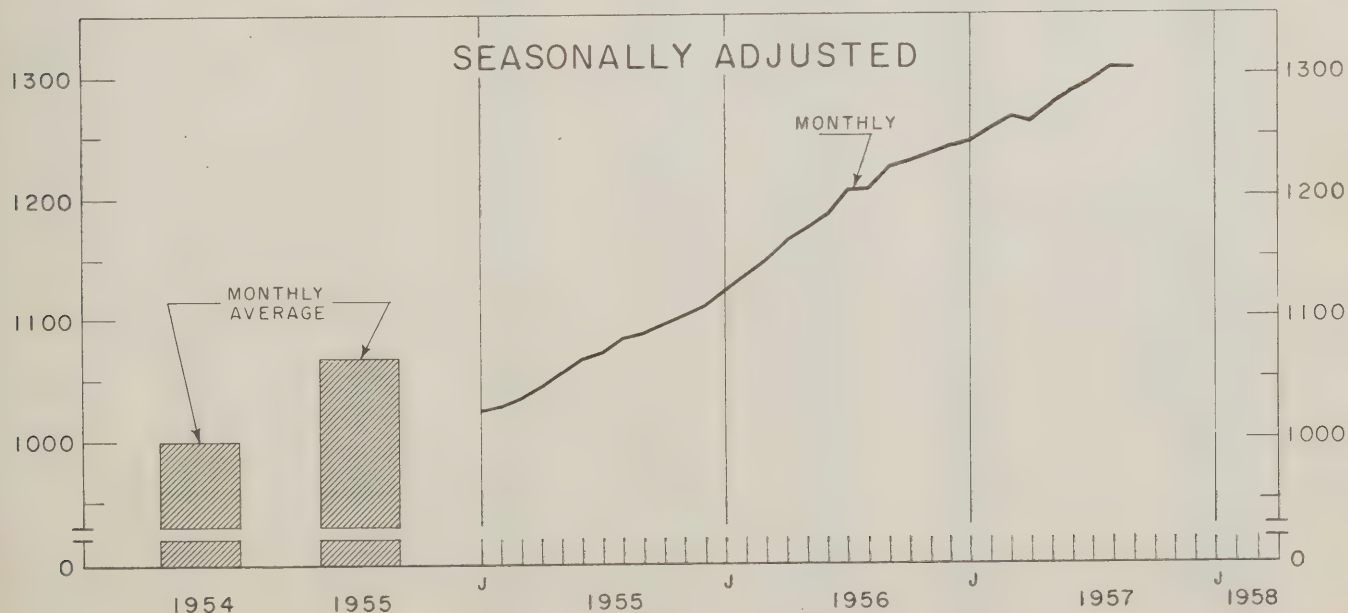
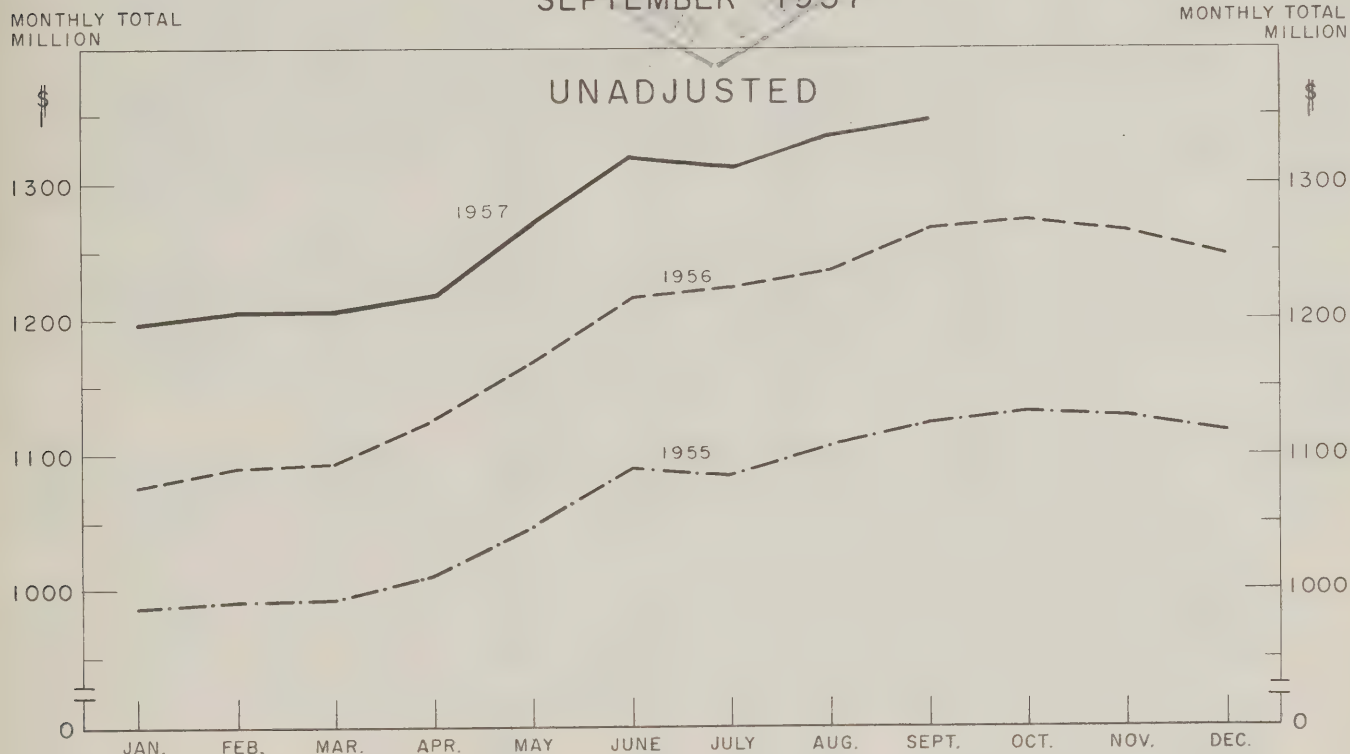


VOLUME XI No. 9

10 cents a copy \$ 1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

SEPTEMBER 1957



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	s	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1955 -	October	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	November	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	December	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	April	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	August	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
	September	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
	October	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
	November	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
	December	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 -	January	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
	February	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
	March	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
	April	72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
	May	85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
	June	96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322
	July	101	402	109	347	308	45	1,312
	August	104R	403R	110R	347	325R	46	1,335R
	September	103P	405P	114P	350P	330P	46P	1,348P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

September 1957

Labour income for September is estimated at \$1,348 million (preliminary), up by 1.0 p.c. from the revised figure for the previous month. However, the August total includes retroactive payments to employees of the federal government, amounting to about \$10 million. If these payments are allocated to the months in which they were earned the August-September increase is substantially greater, \$23 million or 1.7 p.c.

The increase over the previous month was shared by four of the five industrial groups: manufacturing (\$2 million), construction (\$4 million), the distributive group (\$3 million), and the finance and services group (\$5 million). The primary industry group was approximately unchanged.

When allowance is made for the influence of seasonal factors, the resulting "deseasonalized" estimate of total labour income is \$1,304 million. If the retroactive federal government payments are deducted from the estimate for the previous month, the preliminary September figure exceeds the August figure by \$9 million, or 0.7 p.c.

For purposes of comparison some changes in series of related interest may be noted. Average number of hours worked per week in manufacturing industries was constant at 40.5 from the end of July to the end of August, but down from 41.1 at the end of August of last year. The average of weekly earnings in major non-agricultural industries rose only slightly from the end of July to the end of August (\$68.41 to \$68.51), but was higher by 5.4 p.c. than a year earlier. Finally, the consumer price index, approximately unchanged from the beginning of September to the beginning of October, was up by 3.0 p.c. over the year.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income
(\$ Millions)

	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>
January	983	1,025	1,123	1,247
February	988	1,029	1,137	1,256
March	988	1,036	1,149	1,266
April	988	1,044	1,166	1,263
May	987	1,056	1,175	1,274
June	994	1,068	1,186	1,285
July	1,005	1,072	1,207	1,295
August	1,000	1,084	1,208	1,305R
September	1,007	1,088	1,225	1,304P
October	1,012	1,095	1,230	
November	1,016	1,103	1,236	
December	1,026	1,110	1,242	

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

8003-503-97

Labour and Prices Division

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Hon. Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

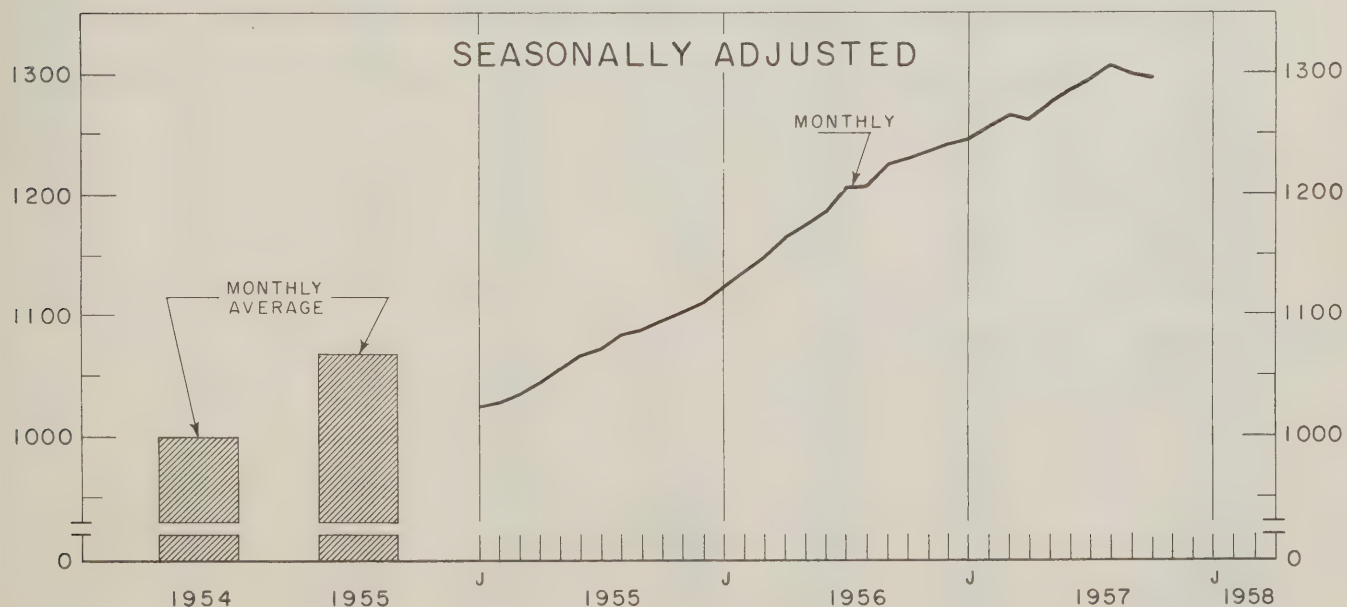
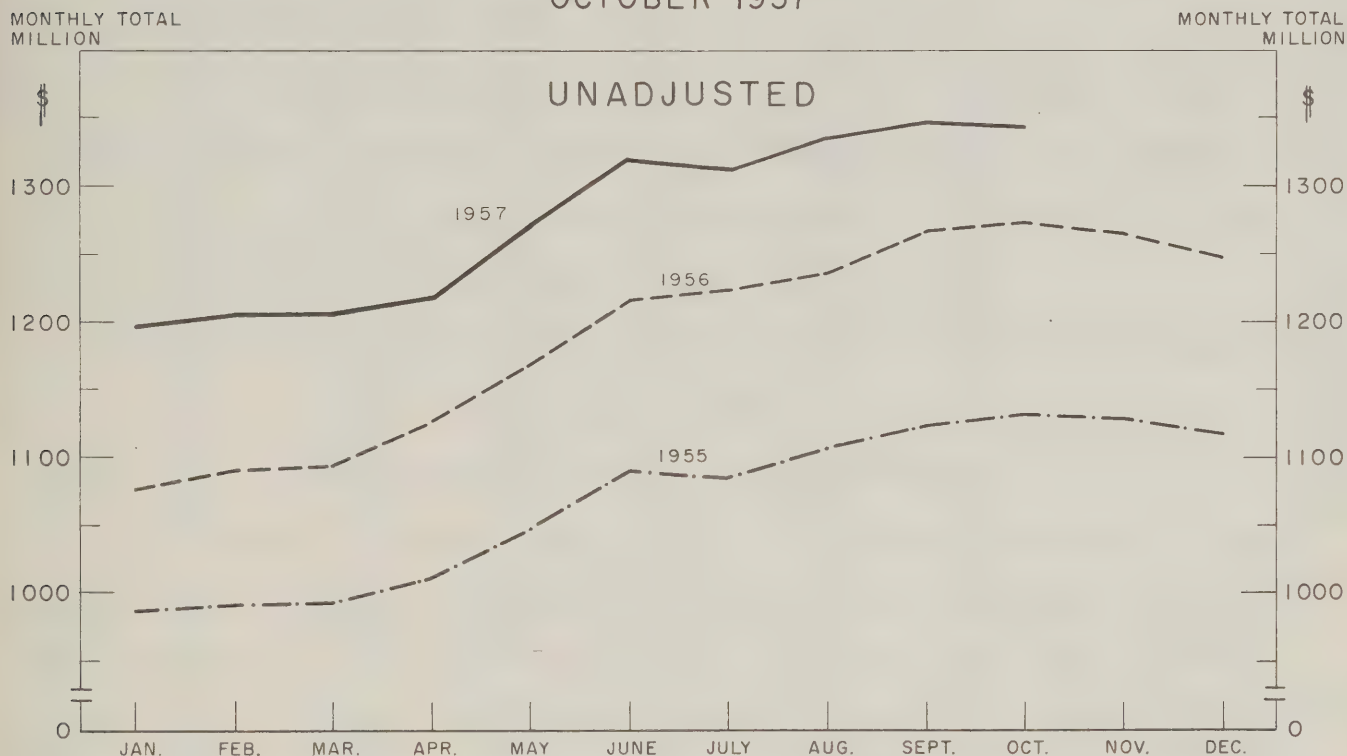


VOLUME XI No. 10

10 cents a copy \$ 1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

OCTOBER 1957



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	s	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1955 -	October	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	November	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	December	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	April	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	August	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
	September	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
	October	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
	November	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
	December	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 -	January	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
	February	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
	March	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
	April	72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
	May	85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
	June	96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322
	July	101	402	109	347	308	45	1,312
	August	104	403	110	347	325	46	1,335
	September	103	404R	114	347R	331R	46	1,345R
	October	98P	401P	116P	346P	335P	46P	1,342P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

October 1957

The total of wages, salaries, and supplementary forms of labour income paid to residents of Canada in October is estimated at \$1,342 million. This compares with a (revised) total for the previous month of \$1,345 million, and a total for October 1956 of \$1,273 million. The increase over October of last year is estimated at about $5\frac{1}{2}$ p.c.

The primary industry group was the only one which registered a decline in the twelve-month comparison, about 6 p.c. Manufacturing and construction were both up by about 2 p.c., the distributive group by about 7 p.c., and the finance and services group by about 14 p.c.

When allowance is made for seasonal factors the resulting "deseasonalized" estimate of total labour income shows approximately no change from September to October. The preliminary October figure is \$1,298 million.

For purposes of comparison, it may be noted that average weekly earnings in major non-agricultural industries had risen 4.2 p.c., from \$66.07 at October 1, 1956, to \$68.85 at October 1, of this year. Over the same period, the average number of hours worked in manufacturing industries fell from 41.5 to 40.7. The November 1 consumer price index was 123.3 (1949=100), representing a 2.5 p.c. increase over the index level at the same date a year ago (120.3).

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings--before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions--are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income
(\$ Millions)

	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>
January	983	1,025	1,123	1,247
February	988	1,029	1,137	1,256
March	988	1,036	1,149	1,266
April	988	1,044	1,166	1,263
May	987	1,056	1,175	1,274
June	994	1,068	1,186	1,285
July	1,005	1,072	1,207	1,295
August	1,000	1,084	1,208	1,305
September	1,007	1,088	1,225	1,300R
October	1,012	1,095	1,230	1,298P
November	1,016	1,103	1,236	
December	1,026	1,110	1,242	

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

8003-503-107

Labour and Prices Division

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Hon. Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

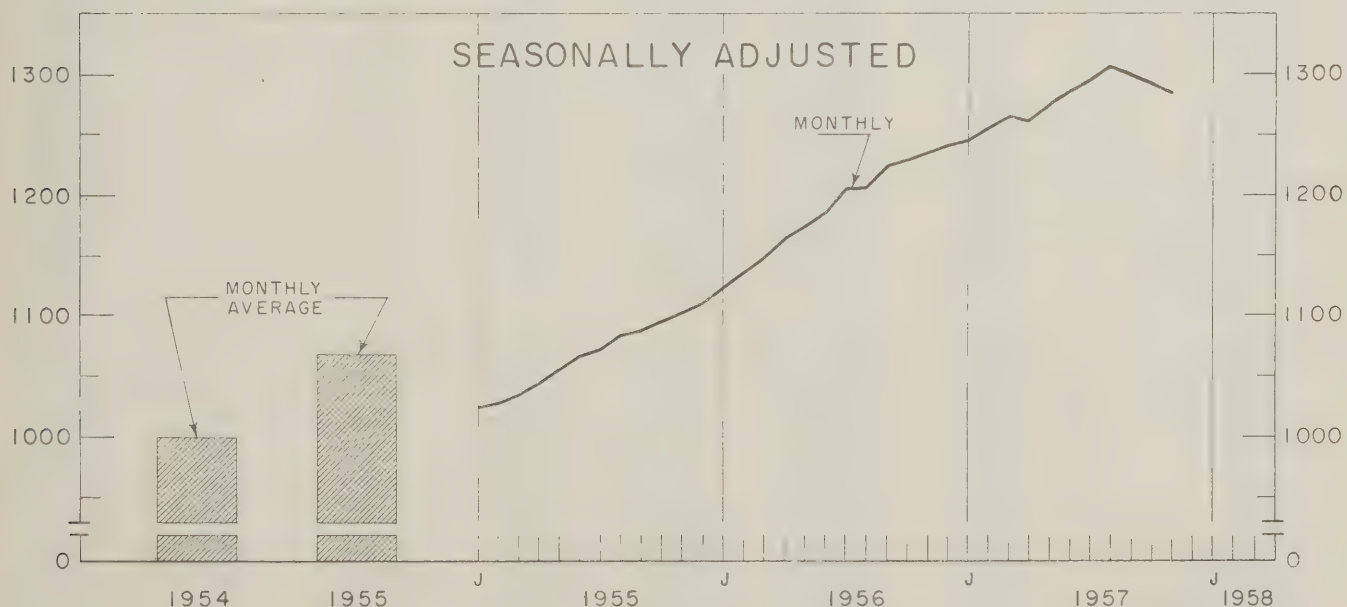
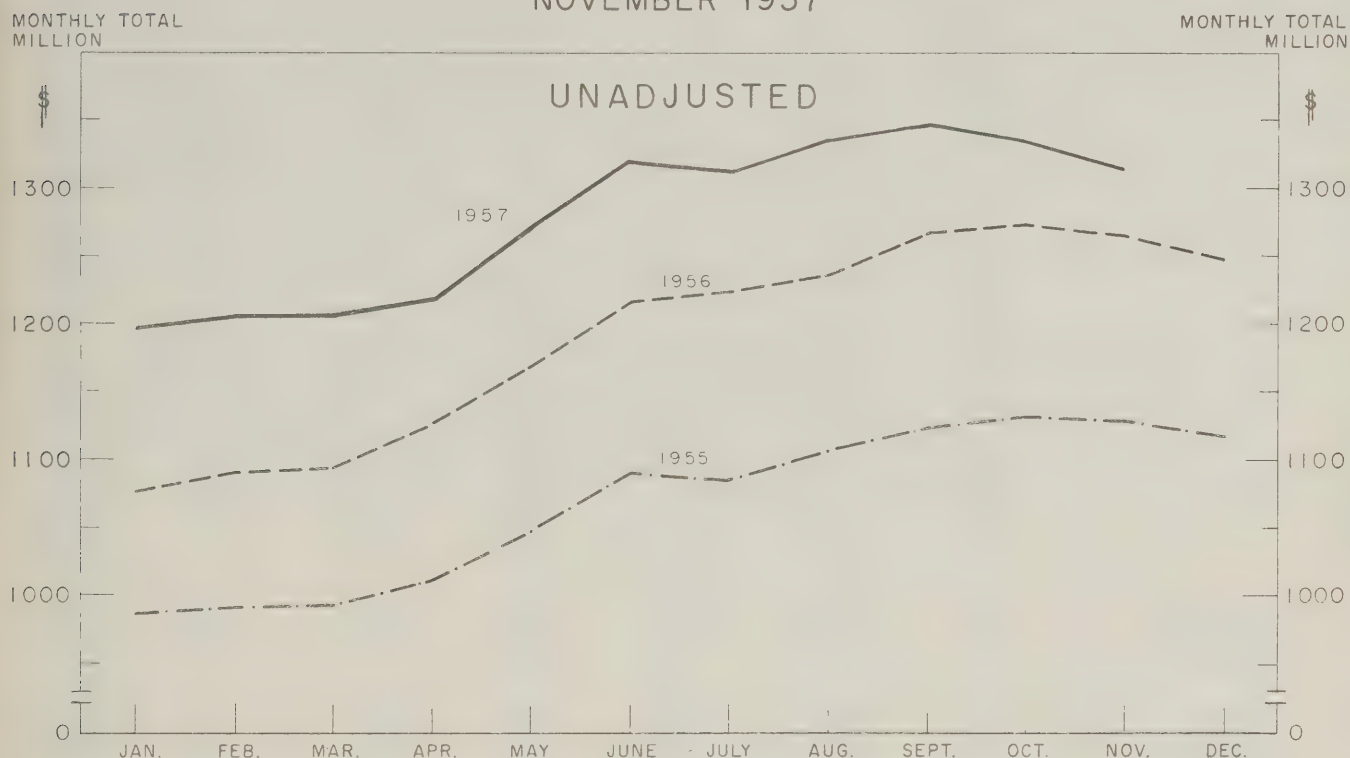


VOLUME XI No. 11

10 cents a copy \$1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

NOVEMBER 1957



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	s	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1955 - November		86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
December		85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 - January		75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
February		79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
March		70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
April		68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
May		78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
June		89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
July		95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
August		98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
September		99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
October		104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
November		98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
December		96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 - January		87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
February		85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
March		77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
April		72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
May		85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
June		96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322
July		101	402	109	347	308	45	1,312
August		104	403	110	347	325	46	1,335
September		103	404	114	347	331	46	1,345
October		97R	401	116	345R	330R	46	1,335R
November		89P	397P	105P	345P	332P	45P	1,313P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

November 1957

The preliminary November estimate of labour income is \$1,313 million, down by 1.6 p.c. from the revised October figure of \$1,335 million. Part of the \$22 million drop can be accounted for by seasonal factors. However, declines in the seasonally adjusted series of \$8 million from September to October and \$7 million from October to November reflect the fact that declining or "levelling" employment tendencies are no longer being offset by increases in average earnings. Preliminary estimates for late October indicate that non-agricultural employment was lower than a year ago in eight of the ten provinces (the exceptions are Manitoba and Saskatchewan). The corresponding average weekly earnings estimate of \$68.81 was approximately unchanged from a month earlier but up from \$66.24 at the same date in 1956. The number of persons without jobs and seeking work was estimated from the Labour Force Survey at 292,000 in November, or about 4.9 p.c. of the labour force. This ratio compares with 2.3 p.c. in November of last year. Another indicator, average hours worked in manufacturing, was estimated at 40.3 in late October, down from 40.7 in the previous month and from 41.6 a year earlier.

Turning to the seasonally adjusted components of labour income, the sharp decline in forestry over the past few months continued unabated into November. A number of other industries, including manufacturing, mining, and transportation, displayed either no change or moderate declines. Construction was the only industry which registered a significant increase over the previous month.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings--before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions--are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationships between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>
January	983	1,025	1,123	1,247
February	988	1,029	1,137	1,256
March	988	1,036	1,149	1,266
April	988	1,044	1,166	1,263
May	987	1,056	1,175	1,274
June	994	1,068	1,186	1,285
July	1,005	1,072	1,207	1,295
August	1,000	1,084	1,208	1,305
September	1,007	1,088	1,225	1,300
October	1,012	1,095	1,230	1,292R
November	1,016	1,103	1,236	1,285P
December	1,026	1,110	1,242	

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

8003-503--117

Labour and Prices Division

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Hon. Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce



VOLUME XI No.12

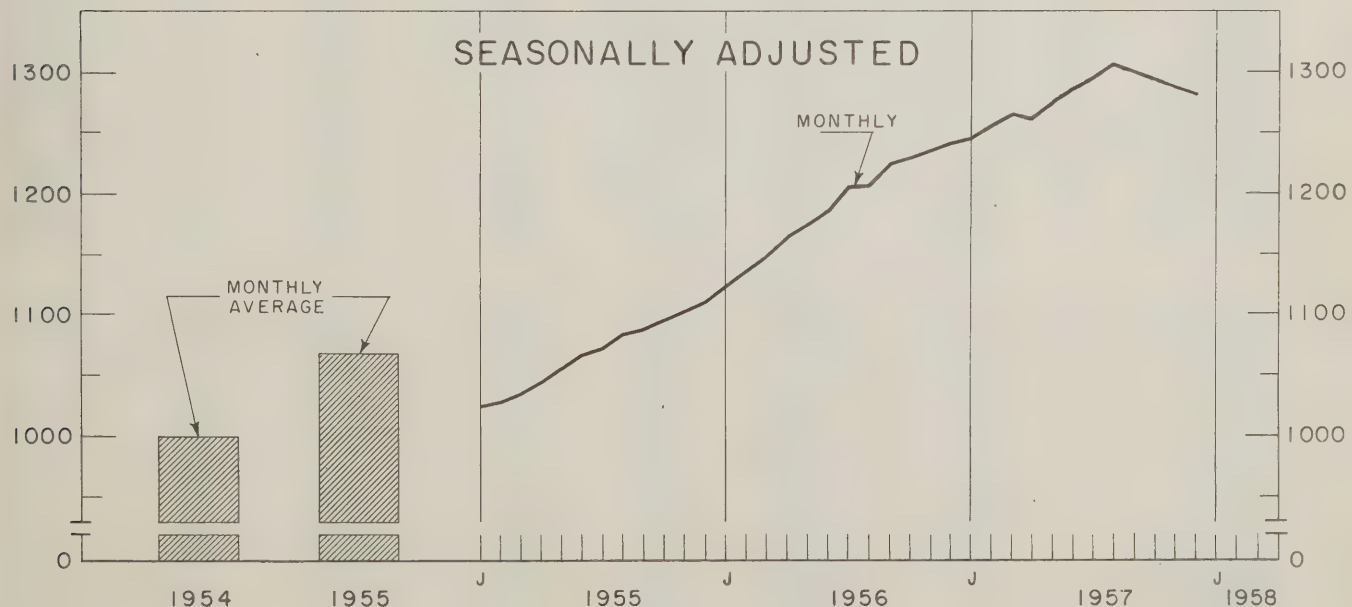
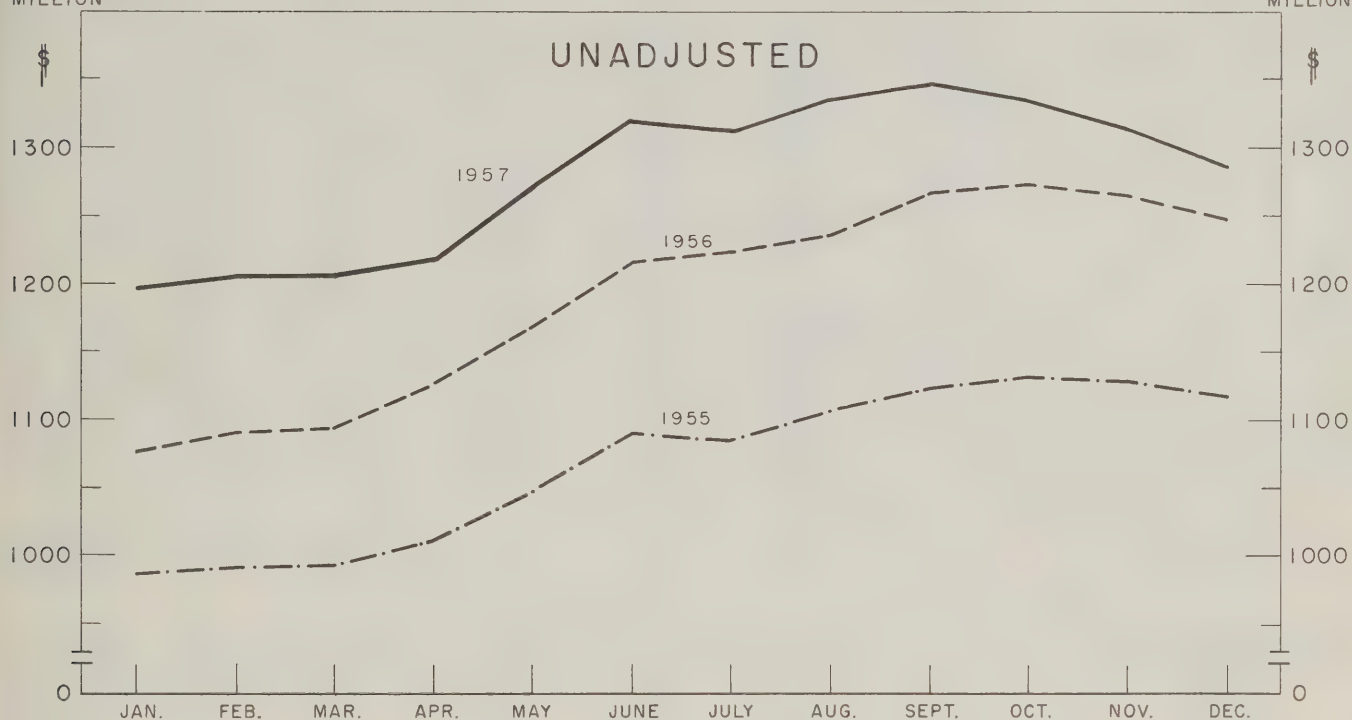
10 cents a copy \$ 1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

DECEMBER 1957

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	o	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	l	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946		41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	e	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	e	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	s	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1955 -	November	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	December	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	April	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	August	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
	September	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
	October	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
	November	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
	December	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 -	January	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
	February	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
	March	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
	April	72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
	May	85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
	June	96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322
	July	101	402	109	347	308	45	1,312
	August	104	403	110	347	325	46	1,335
	September	103	404	114	347	331	46	1,345
	October	97	401	116	345	330	46	1,335
	November	89	397	104R	348R	332	46R	1,316R
	December	85P	396P	90P	344P	328P	45P	1,288P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

December 1957

It is estimated on the basis of preliminary information that the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary forms of labour income amounted to \$1,288 million in the month of December. A drop of \$28 million from November to December can be explained partly by reference to seasonal factors. However, when allowance has been made for these the resulting "seasonally adjusted" estimate of \$1,282 million still represents a fall of \$6 million from the similarly adjusted estimate for the previous month. Thus the downward trend evident in the previous two or three months continued into December.

An examination of the industrial components of the total labour income estimate indicates that the overall drop was rather widely distributed, with all of the five major groups registering decreases. Construction was off by about 14 p.c., largely, but not entirely, owing to seasonal influences. Primary industries fell by 4 or 5 p.c., partly a result of the continued, though less rapid, decline in forestry (apart from seasonal movement). Other industrial groups displayed more moderate rates of decrease.

Estimates of employment in major non-agricultural industries are consistent with changes in income. By late November the industrial composite index was lower than at the same date a year ago in nine of the ten provinces (Saskatchewan was the exception). The seasonally adjusted employment index for Canada continued to fall from late October to late November. The average of industrial weekly earnings was higher by 4.7 p.c. in late November than at the same date in 1956. On the other hand, the average number of hours worked in manufacturing (for which this information is available) fell from 41.5 to 40.6, a drop of 2.2 p.c.

A comparison of the annual 1957 total (\$15,348 million) with that for 1956 (\$14,284 million) indicates an increase of 7.4 p.c. This compares with a 1955-56 increase of 11.4 p.c.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings--before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions--are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationships between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>
January	983	1,025	1,123	1,247
February	988	1,029	1,137	1,256
March	988	1,036	1,149	1,266
April	988	1,044	1,166	1,263
May	987	1,056	1,175	1,274
June	994	1,068	1,186	1,285
July	1,005	1,072	1,207	1,295
August	1,000	1,084	1,208	1,305
September	1,007	1,088	1,225	1,300
October	1,012	1,095	1,230	1,292
November	1,016	1,103	1,236	1,288R
December	1,026	1,110	1,242	1,282P

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

8003-503-127

Gen. Dec
Can
5

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Hon. Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce



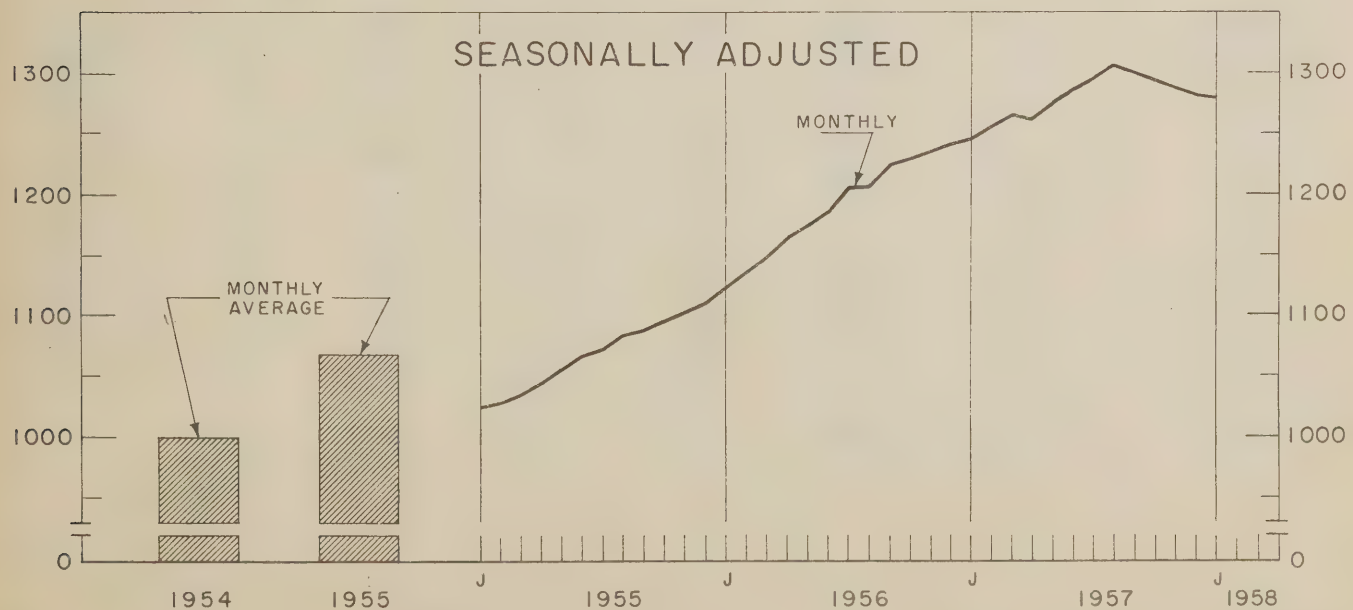
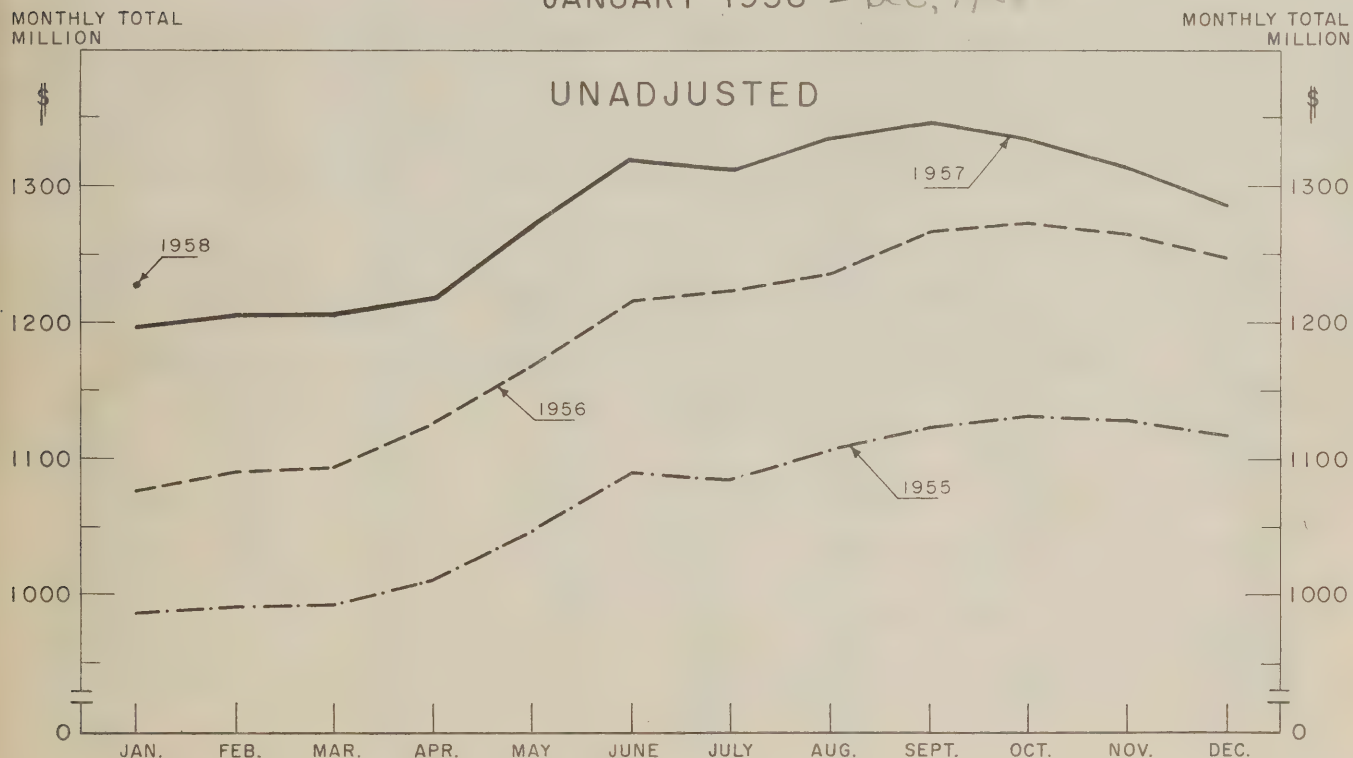
LIBRARY
UNIVERSITY OF

VOLUME XII No. 1 - 12

10 cents a copy \$ 1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

JANUARY 1958 - Dec, 195



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1947	M	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	o	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	n	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	A t	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	v h	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	e l	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	r y	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	a	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955	g	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956	e	87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1957	s	90	397	97	335	316	44	1,279
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	April	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	August	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
	September	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
	October	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
	November	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
	December	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 -	January	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
	February	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
	March	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
	April	72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
	May	85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
	June	96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322
	July	101	402	109	347	308	45	1,312
	August	104	403	110	347	325	46	1,335
	September	103	404	114	347	331	46	1,345
	October	97	401	116	345	330	46	1,335
	November	89	397	104	348	332	46	1,316
	December	84R	396	92R	343R	328	45	1,288
1958 -	January	78P	376P	84P	325P	322P	43P	1,228P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

January 1958

The preliminary estimate of labour income for January is \$1,228 million, representing a drop of more than $4\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. from the December estimate. Normal seasonal influences were responsible for most of the decrease though the preliminary seasonally adjusted total also registered a decline (from \$1,282 million in December to \$1,280 million in January). The level of unadjusted income in January was about $2\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. higher than in the same month of 1957, and with the total number of paid workers in all industries approximately unchanged this implies higher over-all average earnings. In addition, available evidence suggests moderate but rather wide-spread reductions in average hours worked per week.

Income in all of the major divisions was down from December, owing largely but not entirely to seasonal factors. In the comparison with January of last year the primary and manufacturing groups registered decreases of 10 and 2 p.c. respectively. The other three groups were higher: construction by 10 p.c., distributive industries by 5 p.c., and the finance and service group by 8 p.c.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationships between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>1958</u>
January	983	1,025	1,123	1,247	1,280
February	988	1,029	1,137	1,256	
March	988	1,036	1,149	1,266	
April	988	1,044	1,166	1,263	
May	987	1,056	1,175	1,274	
June	994	1,068	1,186	1,285	
July	1,005	1,072	1,207	1,295	
August	1,000	1,084	1,208	1,305	
September	1,007	1,088	1,225	1,300	
October	1,012	1,095	1,230	1,292	
November	1,016	1,103	1,236	1,288	
December	1,026	1,110	1,242	1,282	

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Hon. Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce



VOLUME XII No.2

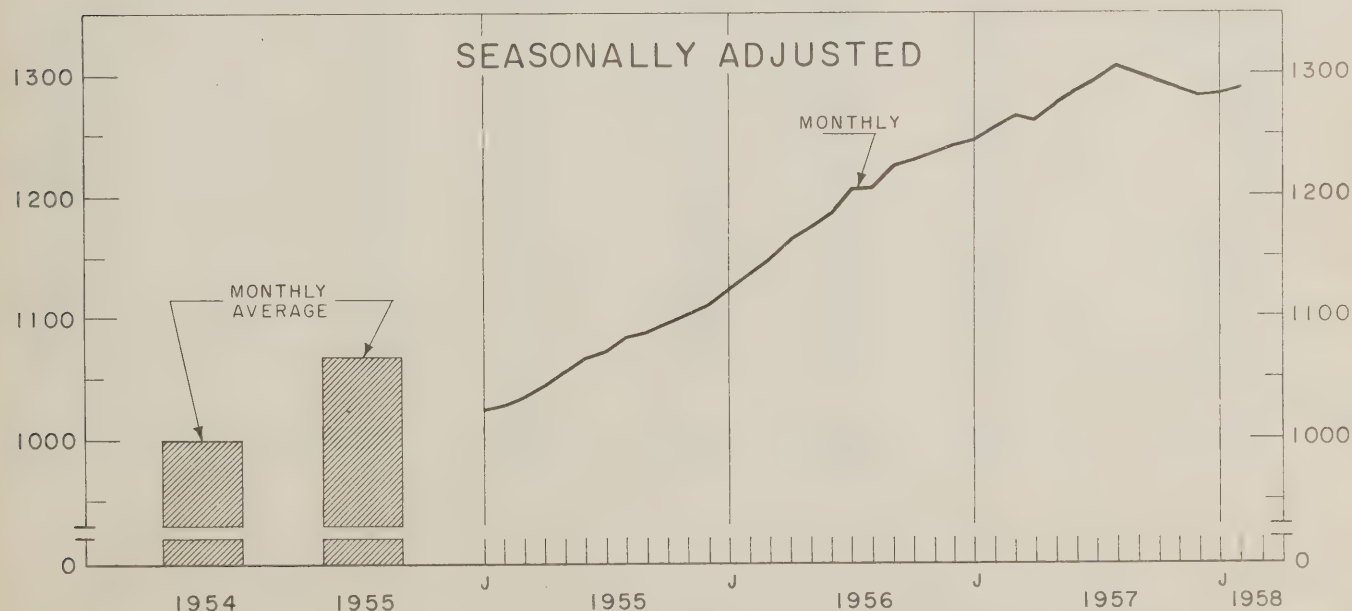
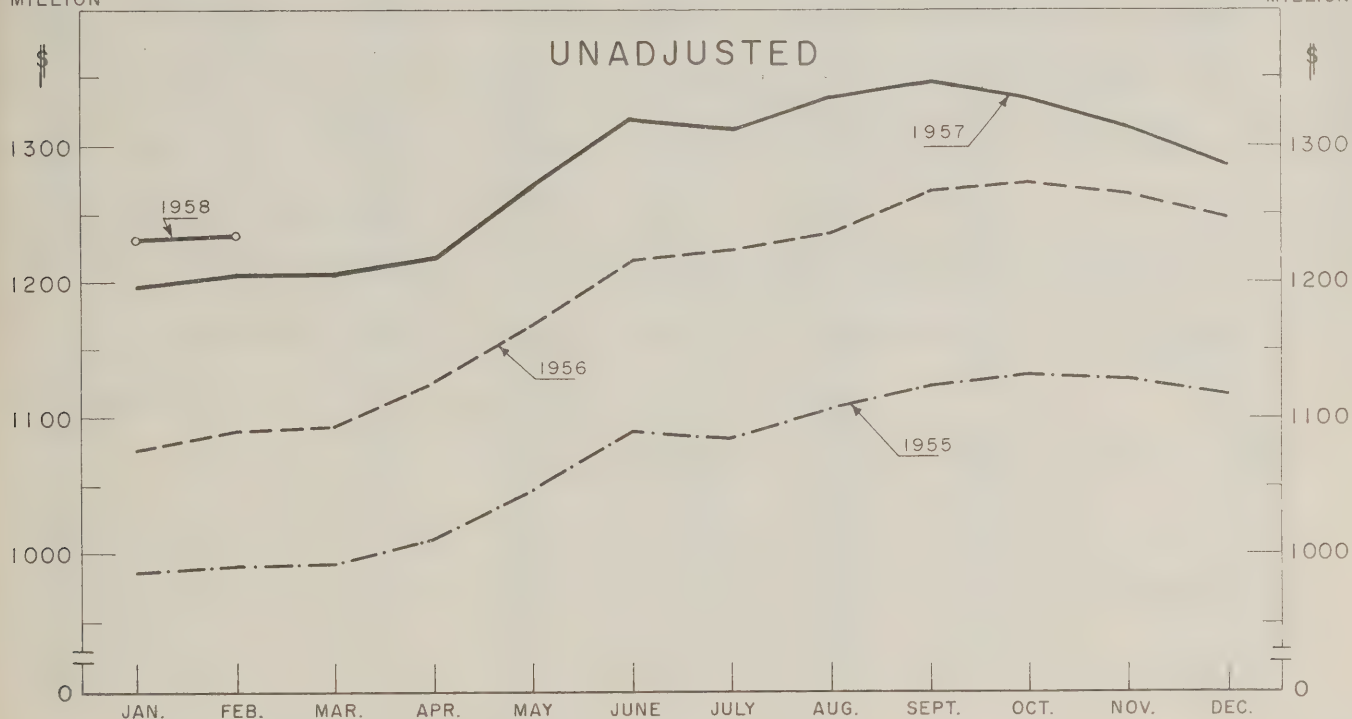
10 cents a copy \$ 1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

FEBRUARY 1958

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION

MONTHLY TOTAL
MILLION



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1947	M	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	o	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	n	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	A t	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	v h	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	e l	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	r y	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	a	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955	g	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956	e	87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1957	s	90	397	97	335	316	44	1,279
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	April	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	August	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
	September	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
	October	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
	November	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
	December	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 -	January	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
	February	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
	March	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
	April	72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
	May	85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
	June	96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322
	July	101	402	109	347	308	45	1,312
	August	104	403	110	347	325	46	1,335
	September	103	404	114	347	331	46	1,345
	October	97	401	116	345	330	46	1,335
	November	89	397	104	348	332	46	1,316
	December	84	396	92	343	328	45	1,288
1958 -	January	78	376	82R	327R	325R	43	1,231R
	February	80P	380P	78P	328P	325P	43P	1,234P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

February 1958

It is estimated on the basis of preliminary information that Canadian labour income totalled \$1,234 million in February, up by three million dollars from the revised estimate for the previous month. This represents a $2\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. gain over February 1957. Sharing in this year-over-year gain were construction (5 p.c.), the distributive group (4 p.c.), and the finance and services group (9 p.c.). The primary industries and manufacturing groups registered decreases of 6 and 2 p.c., respectively.

When allowance is made for seasonal factors the resulting "deseasonalized" labour income total is \$1,288 million, higher by \$5 million than the corresponding January figure.

February-to-February employment declines in some industries were apparently offset by increases in average earnings. For major non-agricultural industries the increase in average weekly earnings was about 4 p.c. The consumer price index rose by about 3 p.c. over the same twelve-month period.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationships between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income
(\$ Millions)

	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>1958</u>
January	983	1,025	1,123	1,247	1,283R
February	988	1,029	1,137	1,256	1,288P
March	988	1,036	1,149	1,266	
April	988	1,044	1,166	1,263	
May	987	1,056	1,175	1,274	
June	994	1,068	1,186	1,285	
July	1,005	1,072	1,207	1,295	
August	1,000	1,084	1,208	1,305	
September	1,007	1,088	1,225	1,300	
October	1,012	1,095	1,230	1,292	
November	1,016	1,103	1,236	1,288	
December	1,026	1,110	1,242	1,282	

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

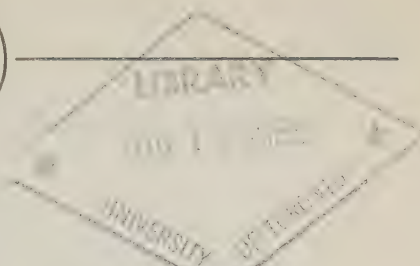
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Hon. Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

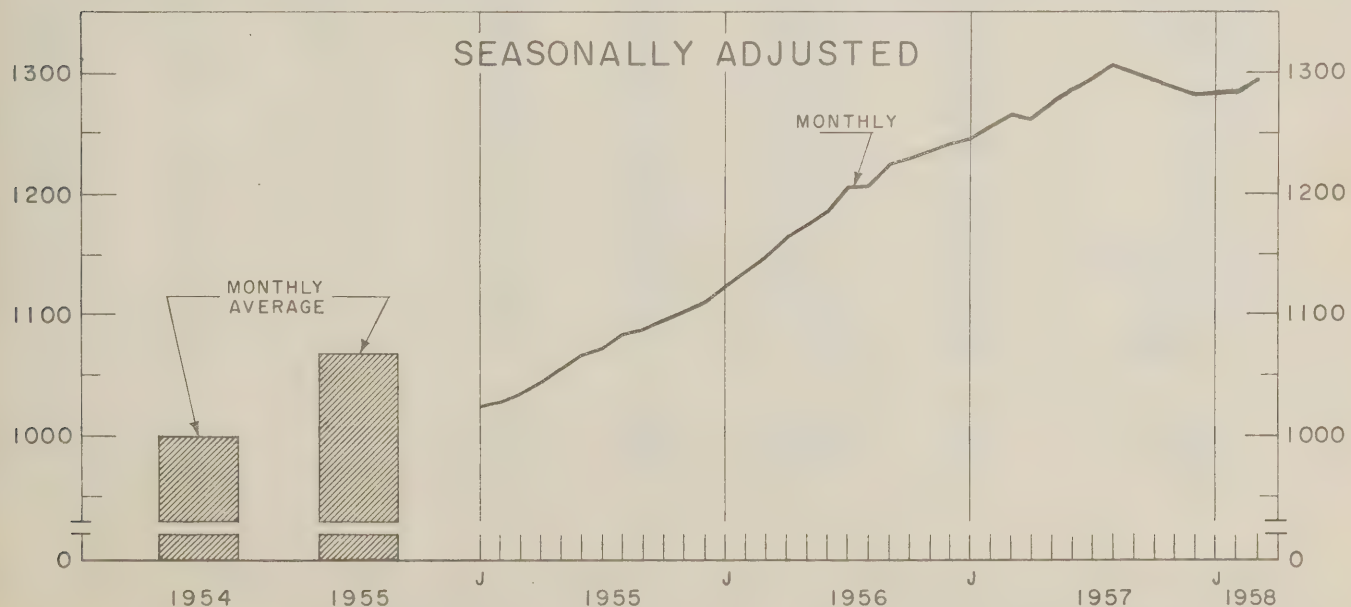
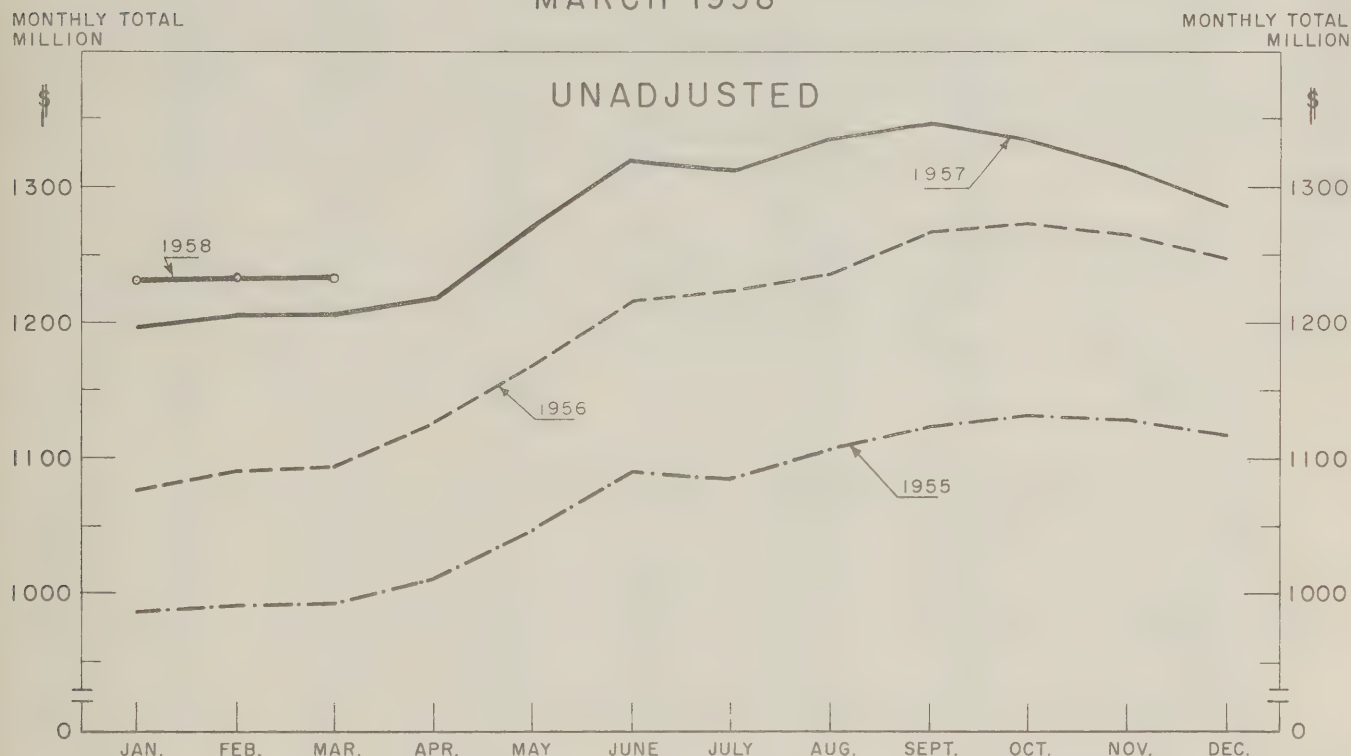


VOLUME XII No. 3

10 cents a copy \$1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

MARCH 1958



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1947	M	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	o	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	n	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	A t	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	v h	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	e l	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	r y	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	a	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955	g	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956	e	87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1957	s	90	397	97	335	316	44	1,279
1956 - January		75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
February		79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
March		70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
April		68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
May		78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
June		89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
July		95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
August		98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
September		99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
October		104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
November		98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
December		96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 - January		87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
February		85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
March		77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
April		72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
May		85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
June		96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322
July		101	402	109	347	308	45	1,312
August		104	403	110	347	325	46	1,335
September		103	404	114	347	331	46	1,345
October		97	401	116	345	330	46	1,335
November		89	397	104	348	332	46	1,316
December		84	396	92	343	328	45	1,288
1958 - January		78	376	82	327	325	43	1,231
February		80	381R	75R	328	325	43	1,232R
March		75P	385P	78P	328P	326P	42P	1,234P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

March 1958

The total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income paid to residents of Canada in March is estimated, on the basis of preliminary information, at \$1,234 million, thus indicating a small increase (\$2 million) from the previous month. Gains in construction (residential construction in particular) and in manufacturing were offset by a fall in the primary industries group. The distributive group (transportation, storage, communication, public utilities, and trade) and the finance and services group were practically unchanged. However, when adjustments are made to eliminate the effects of seasonal influences, the resulting "deseasonalized" income total shows a substantial gain over the previous month, up from \$1,284 million to \$1,295 million (again based on preliminary information). A large part of this increase is attributable to non-seasonal advances in construction, forestry, and non-government services.

A comparison of the (unadjusted) income estimate for March with that for March of last year reveals a $2\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. increase in which three of the five major industrial groups shared: finance and services (8 p.c.), construction (7 p.c.), and the distributive group ($3\frac{1}{2}$ p.c.). Declines of 2 p.c. and $2\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. were recorded for manufacturing and for the primary industries group, respectively.

Considering the first quarter of 1958 as a whole, total labour income is estimated at \$3,697 million, up from \$3,607 million in the first quarter of 1957 (a $2\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. increase). All major industries shared in this increase except manufacturing and forestry (the latter industry in particular was much lower than last year). The seasonally adjusted estimate, \$3,862 million, shows no change from the fourth quarter of last year. However, this lack of change in the seasonally adjusted total conceals some offsetting movements in different industries. In particular, construction and non-government service registered substantial non-seasonal increases while manufacturing and the transportation, storage, and communication industry moved in the opposite direction.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationships between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income
(\$ Millions)

	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>1958</u>
January	983	1,025	1,123	1,247	1,283
February	988	1,029	1,137	1,256	1,284R
March	988	1,036	1,149	1,266	1,295P
April	988	1,044	1,166	1,263	
May	987	1,056	1,175	1,274	
June	994	1,068	1,186	1,285	
July	1,005	1,072	1,207	1,295	
August	1,000	1,084	1,208	1,305	
September	1,007	1,088	1,225	1,300	
October	1,012	1,095	1,230	1,292	
November	1,016	1,103	1,236	1,288	
December	1,026	1,110	1,242	1,282	

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

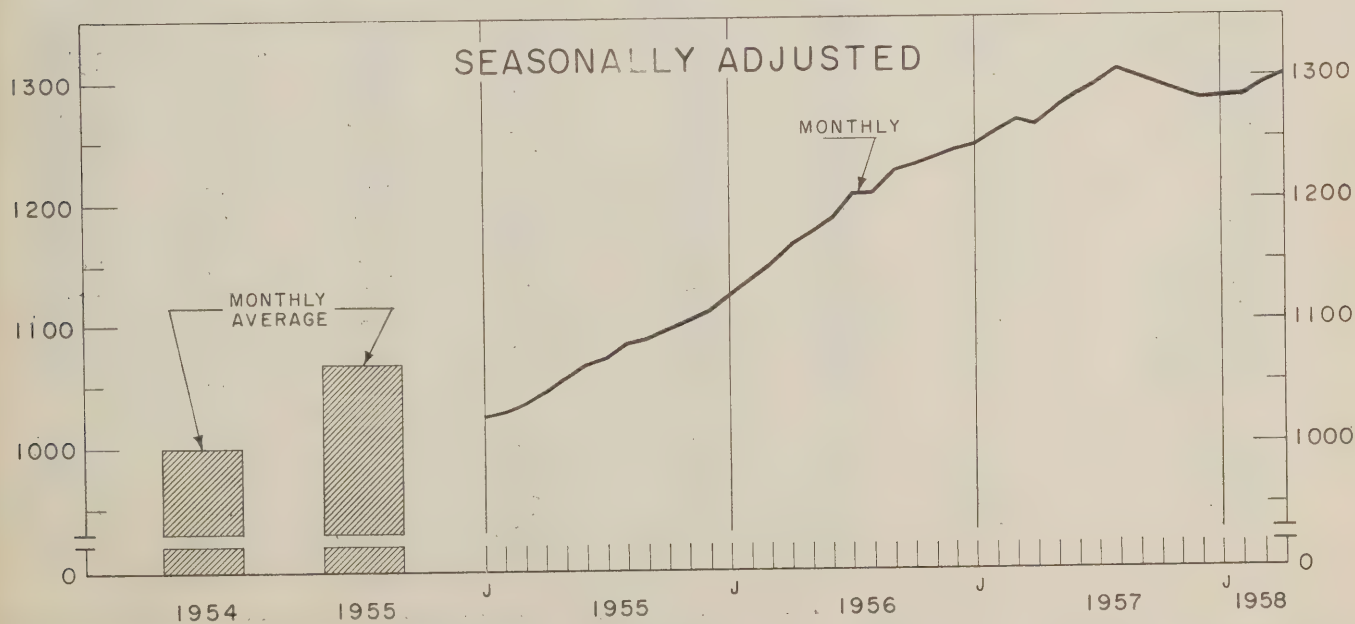
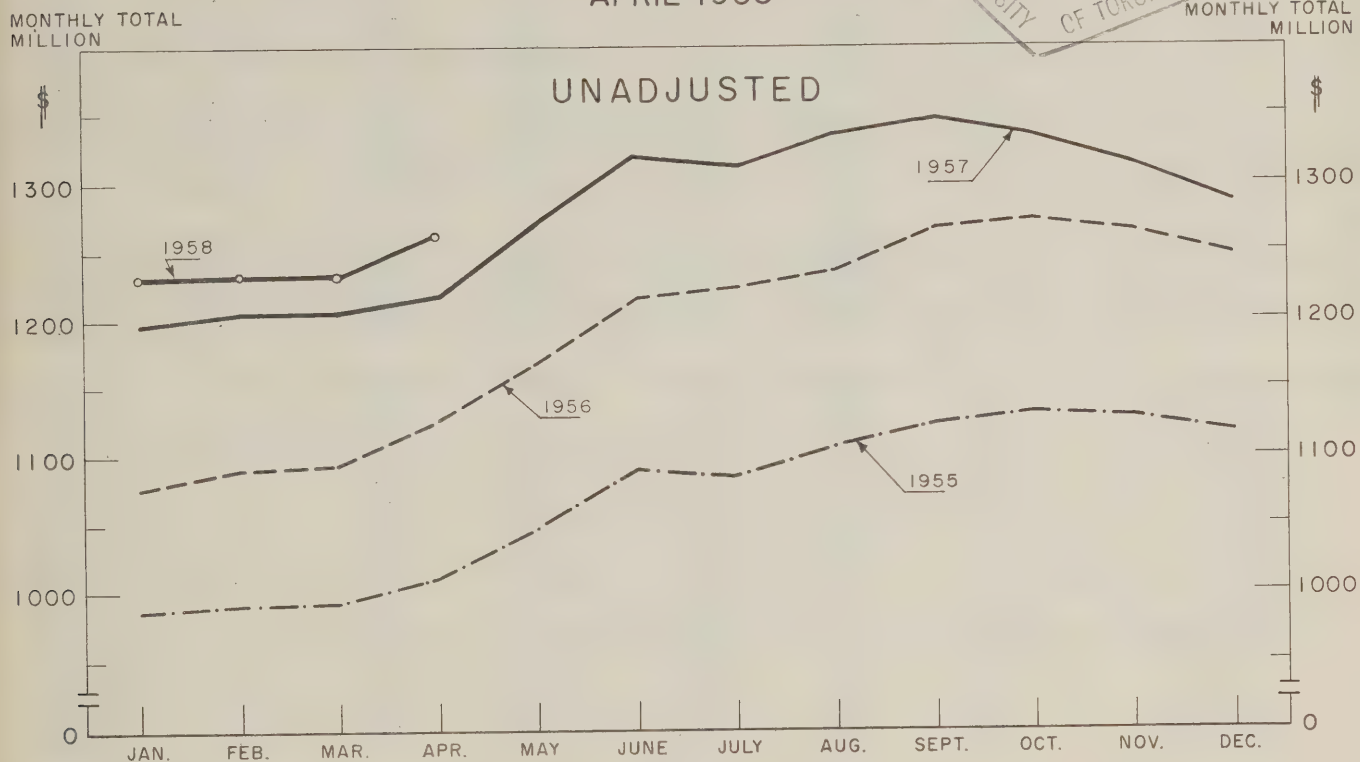


VOLUME XII No. 4

10 cents a copy \$ 1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

APRIL 1958



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1947	M	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	o	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	n	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	A t	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	v h	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	e l	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	r y	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	a	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955	g	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956	e	87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1957	s	90	397	97	335	316	44	1,279
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	April	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	August	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
	September	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
	October	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
	November	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
	December	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 -	January	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
	February	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
	March	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
	April	72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
	May	85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
	June	96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322
	July	101	402	109	347	308	45	1,312
	August	104	403	110	347	325	46	1,335
	September	103	404	114	347	331	46	1,345
	October	97	401	116	345	330	46	1,335
	November	89	397	104	348	332	46	1,316
	December	84	396	92	343	328	45	1,288
1958 -	January	78	376	82	327	325	43	1,231
	February	80	381	75	328	325	43	1,232
	March	75	384R	78	328	326	42	1,233R
	April	72P	386P	91P	337P	331P	44P	1,261P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

April 1958

The total of wages, salaries, and supplementary forms of labour income received by residents of Canada in April is estimated to have been \$1,261 million. This represents a rise of \$28 million (2.3 p.c.) from the previous month. Although much of the increase can be explained by reference to normal seasonal influences a large part was also due to non-seasonal factors. The seasonally adjusted total climbed from \$1,295 million in March to \$1,304 million in April, an increase of \$9 million or 0.7 p.c. This is the second substantial increase in a row since the downturn in labour income in the latter part of 1957, the February-March increase having been roughly of the same magnitude (\$11 million). A larger aggregate wage bill in the construction industry was a major contributing factor in the over-all income advance, both seasonal and non-seasonal. Manufacturing payrolls (about 30 p.c. of total payrolls) were approximately unchanged since March, apart from a small rise normal to this period of the year.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationships between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income
(\$ Millions)

	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>1958</u>
January	983	1,025	1,123	1,247	1,283
February	988	1,029	1,137	1,256	1,284
March	988	1,036	1,149	1,266	1,295
April	988	1,044	1,166	1,263	1,304P
May	987	1,056	1,175	1,274	
June	994	1,068	1,186	1,285	
July	1,005	1,072	1,207	1,295	
August	1,000	1,084	1,208	1,305	
September	1,007	1,088	1,225	1,300	
October	1,012	1,095	1,230	1,292	
November	1,016	1,103	1,236	1,288	
December	1,026	1,110	1,242	1,282	

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

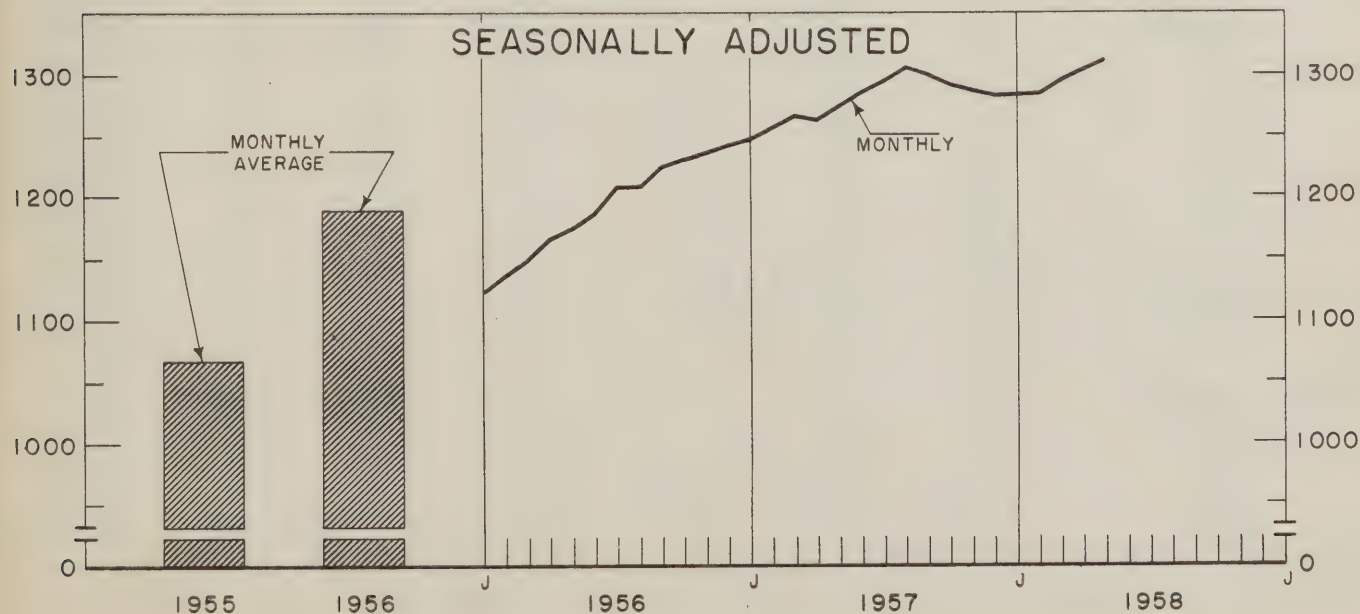
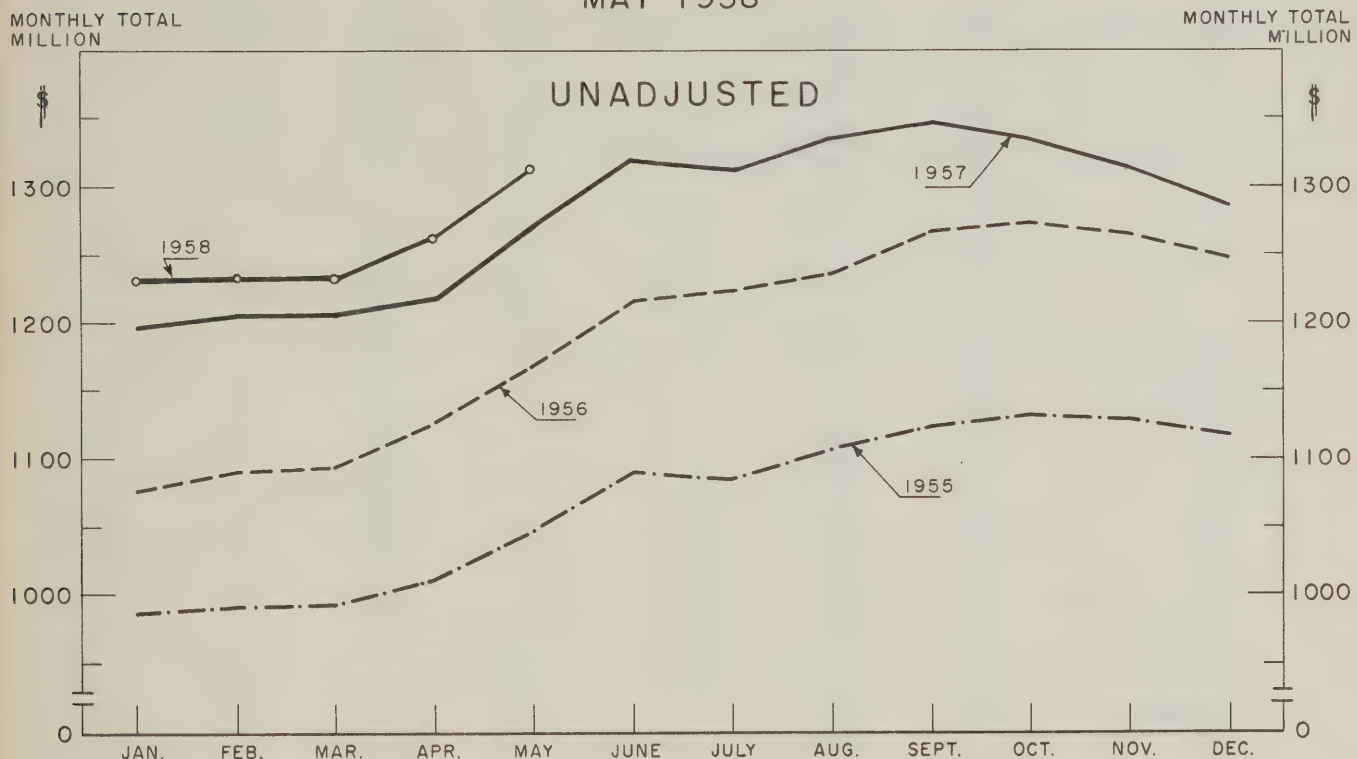
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

MAY 1958



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1947	M	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	o	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	n	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	A t	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	v h	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	e l	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	r y	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	a	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955	g	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956	e	87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1957	s	90	397	97	335	316	44	1,279
1956 -	January	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	February	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	April	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	August	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
	September	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
	October	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
	November	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
	December	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 -	January	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
	February	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
	March	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
	April	72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
	May	85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
	June	96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322
	July	101	402	109	347	308	45	1,312
	August	104	403	110	347	325	46	1,335
	September	103	404	114	347	331	46	1,345
	October	97	401	116	345	330	46	1,335
	November	89	397	104	348	332	46	1,316
	December	84	396	92	343	328	45	1,288
1958 -	January	78	376	82	327	325	43	1,231
	February	80	381	75	328	325	43	1,232
	March	75	384	78	328	326	42	1,233
	April	72	387R	90R	337	331	44	1,261
	May	82P	395P	103P	346P	342P	44P	1,312P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

May 1958

The aggregate of wages, salaries, and supplementary forms of labour income paid to Canadian residents in May is estimated at \$1,312 million, up by \$51 million or 4 p.c. from the previous month. The largest part of the increase can be explained in terms of normal seasonal influences, the effects of which were wide-spread but particularly noticeable in construction and in the primary industries other than mining. However, there were significant non-seasonal increases as well, notably in manufacturing, construction, and transportation. In total, seasonally adjusted labour income rose to \$1,313 million, an increase from April of \$9 million or 0.7 p.c. This represents the third successive increase of appreciable size since the downturn in the second half of 1957 (the February-March and March-April increases were of about the same magnitude). In spite of lower employment levels in many industries the May income total (unadjusted) was more than 3 p.c. above the corresponding figure for last year, reflecting higher average weekly earnings in several major industrial groups.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationships between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income
(\$ Millions)

	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>1958</u>
January	983	1,025	1,123	1,247	1,283
February	988	1,029	1,137	1,256	1,284
March	988	1,036	1,149	1,266	1,295
April	988	1,044	1,166	1,263	1,304
May	987	1,056	1,175	1,274	1,313P
June	994	1,068	1,186	1,285	
July	1,005	1,072	1,207	1,295	
August	1,000	1,084	1,208	1,305	
September	1,007	1,088	1,225	1,300	
October	1,012	1,095	1,230	1,292	
November	1,016	1,103	1,236	1,288	
December	1,026	1,110	1,242	1,282	

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

8003-503-58

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Hon. Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce



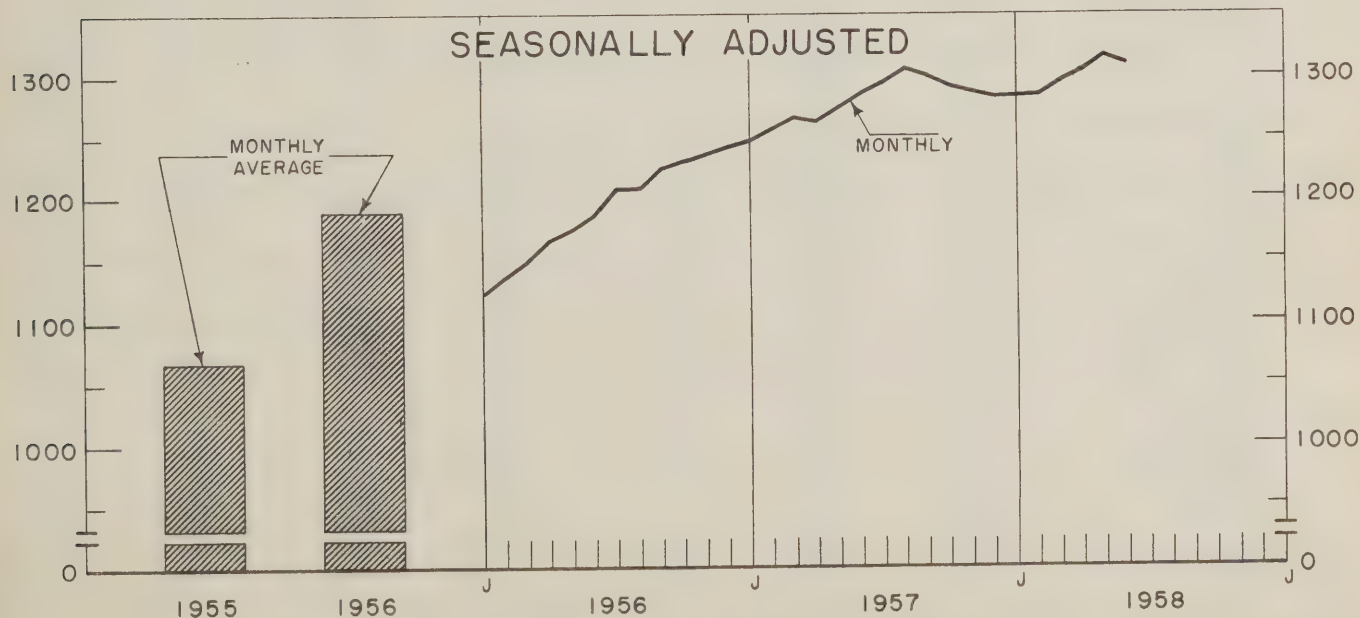
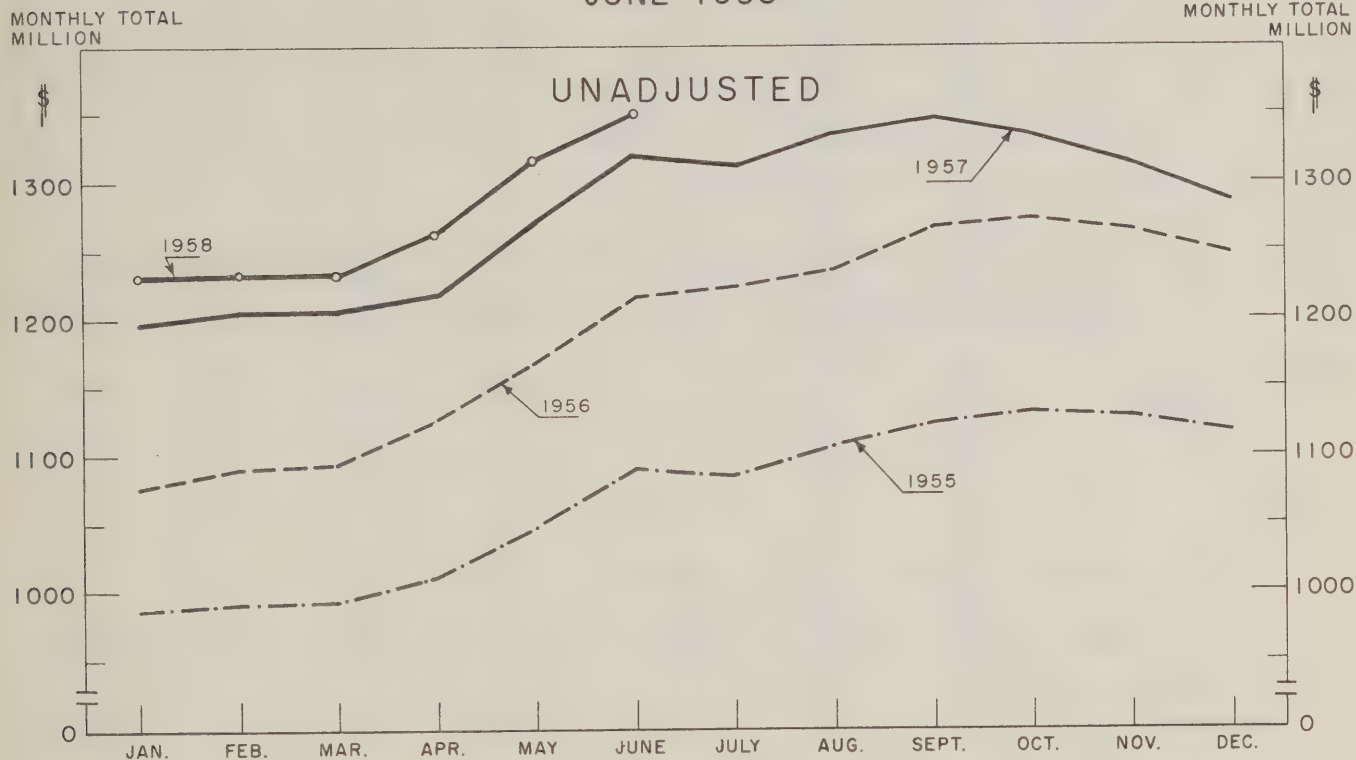
LIBRARY

10 cents a copy \$1.00 per year

VOLUME XII No. 6

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

JUNE 1958



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1947	M	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	o	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	n	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	A t	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	v h	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	e l	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	r y	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	a	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955	g	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956	e	87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1957	s	90	397	97	335	316	44	1,279
1956 - January		75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
February		79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
March		70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
April		68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
May		78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
June		89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
July		95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
August		98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
September		99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
October		104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
November		98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
December		96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 - January		87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
February		85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
March		77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
April		72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
May		85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
June		96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322
July		101	402	109	347	308	45	1,312
August		104	403	110	347	325	46	1,335
September		103	404	114	347	331	46	1,345
October		97	401	116	345	330	46	1,335
November		89	397	104	348	332	46	1,316
December		84	396	92	343	328	45	1,288
1958 - January		78	376	82	327	325	43	1,231
February		80	381	75	328	325	43	1,232
March		75	384	78	328	326	42	1,233
April		72	387	90	337	331	44	1,261
May		82	395	105R	347R	342	44	1,315R
June		89P	398P	113P	352P	353P	45P	1,350P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

June 1958

The total of labour income received by residents of Canada in June is estimated at \$1,350 million, an advance over the previous month of \$35 million or a little under three percent. As usual at this time of year seasonal factors were important and their effects were widely diffused throughout the economy, though particularly noticeable in forestry and the construction industry. However, when adjustments are made to remove the effects of these factors the resulting "deseasonalized" estimate (\$1,310 million) indicates a decrease since May of about \$6 million or roughly a half of one percent. This decrease represents a reversal of the upward trend evident in the seasonally adjusted series during the preceding three months. A number of major industries contributed to the over-all decline.

In spite of the drop in seasonally adjusted labour income the June total (unadjusted) was higher than a year ago by \$28 million or about two percent. With employment lower in a number of important industries this rise can be attributed mainly to higher wage rates. In the major non-agricultural group as a whole average weekly earnings advanced over the year by roughly \$2.30 or 3.3 p.c., while in manufacturing the increase was approximately \$2.80 per week or 4.0 p.c. These increases compare with a rise in the consumer price index of 2.9 p.c. over the same twelve-month period.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationships between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>1958</u>
January	983	1,025	1,123	1,247	1,283
February	988	1,029	1,137	1,256	1,284
March	988	1,036	1,149	1,266	1,295
April	988	1,044	1,166	1,263	1,304
May	987	1,056	1,175	1,274	1,316R
June	994	1,068	1,186	1,285	1,310P
July	1,005	1,072	1,207	1,295	
August	1,000	1,084	1,208	1,305	
September	1,007	1,088	1,225	1,300	
October	1,012	1,095	1,230	1,292	
November	1,016	1,103	1,236	1,288	
December	1,026	1,110	1,242	1,282	

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Hon. Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

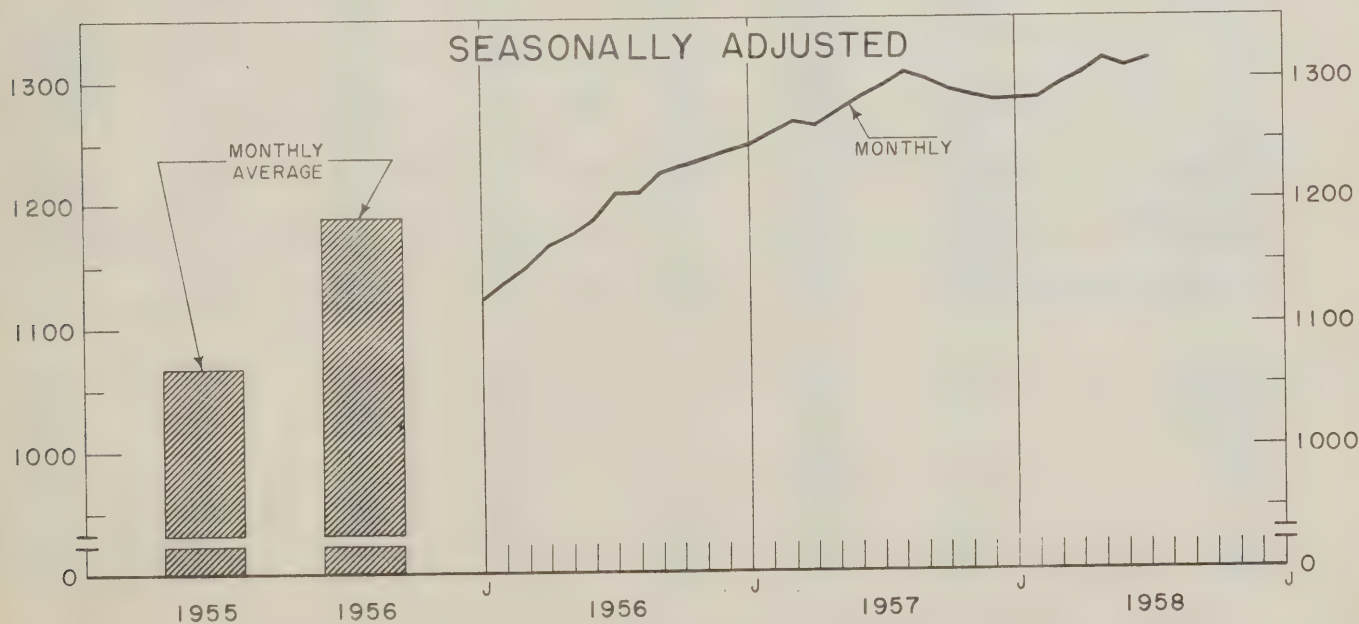
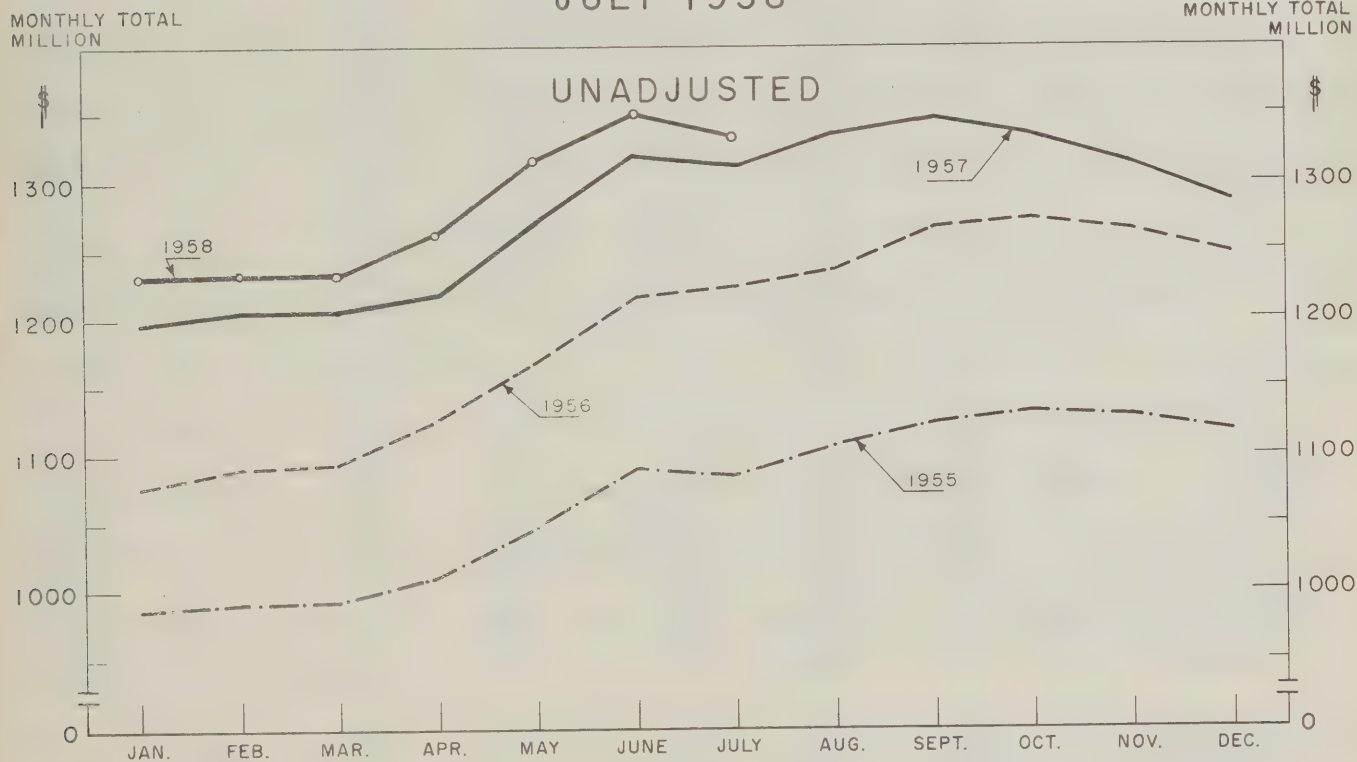


VOLUME XII No. 7

LIBRARY
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO
10 cents a copy \$1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

JULY 1958



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1947 M	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948 o	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949 n	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950 A t	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951 v h	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952 e l	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953 r y	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954 a	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955 g	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956 e	87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1957 s	90	397	97	335	316	44	1,279
1956 - March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
April	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
August	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
September	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
October	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
November	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
December	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 - January	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
February	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
March	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
April	72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
May	85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
June	96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322
July	101	402	109	347	308	45	1,312
August	104	403	110	347	325	46	1,335
September	103	404	114	347	331	46	1,345
October	97	401	116	345	330	46	1,335
November	89	397	104	348	332	46	1,316
December	84	396	92	343	328	45	1,288
1958 - January	78	376	82	327	325	43	1,231
February	80	381	75	328	325	43	1,232
March	75	384	78	328	326	42	1,233
April	72	387	90	337	331	44	1,261
May	82	395	105	347	342	44	1,315
June	90R	399R	114R	351R	352R	46R	1,352R
July	92P	395P	114P	353P	335P	46P	1,335P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

July 1958

The total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income is estimated to have been \$1,335 million in July, down by \$17 million or 1.3 p.c. from June. Normal seasonal influences were operative in several industries but most notably in educational service where a sharp drop in income payments accompanied the temporary withdrawal of a substantial number of teachers from the labour force. However, when adjustments are made to eliminate the effects of seasonal influences the resulting "deseasonalized" total, \$1,317 million, represents an advance over the previous month of \$5 million, or 0.4 p.c. This compares with a decline of \$4 million from May to June which was preceded by three successive increases of roughly \$10 million per month.

There were some offsetting movements from June to July in the components of the seasonally adjusted total. Declines were recorded in a number of primary producing industries and in construction. Gains in manufacturing and trade, which together account for about 44 p.c. of the total, were chiefly responsible for the net increase.

The labour income total for July of this year exceeded the corresponding total for 1957 by \$23 million, or 1.8 p.c. With employment levels lower in a number of major industries the overall increase can be attributed largely to changes in average earnings. Average weekly earnings were higher in major non-agricultural industries by 3.4 p.c. (\$70.75 compared with \$68.41 a year ago). The consumer price index rose by 2.1 p.c. over the same twelve-month period.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationships between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income
(\$ Millions)

	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>1958</u>
January	983	1,025	1,123	1,247	1,283
February	988	1,029	1,137	1,256	1,284
March	988	1,036	1,149	1,266	1,295
April	988	1,044	1,166	1,263	1,304
May	987	1,056	1,175	1,274	1,316
June	994	1,068	1,186	1,285	1,312R
July	1,005	1,072	1,207	1,295	1,317P
August	1,000	1,084	1,208	1,305	
September	1,007	1,088	1,225	1,300	
October	1,012	1,095	1,230	1,292	
November	1,016	1,103	1,236	1,288	
December	1,026	1,110	1,242	1,282	

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Hon. Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

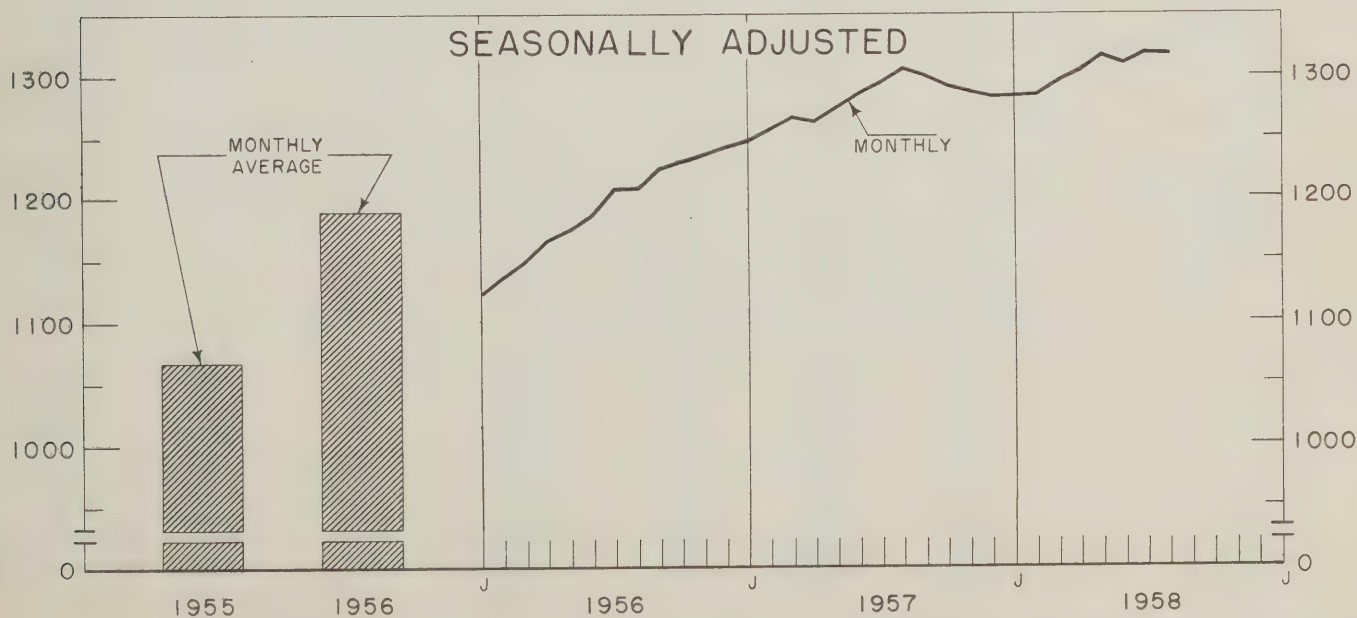
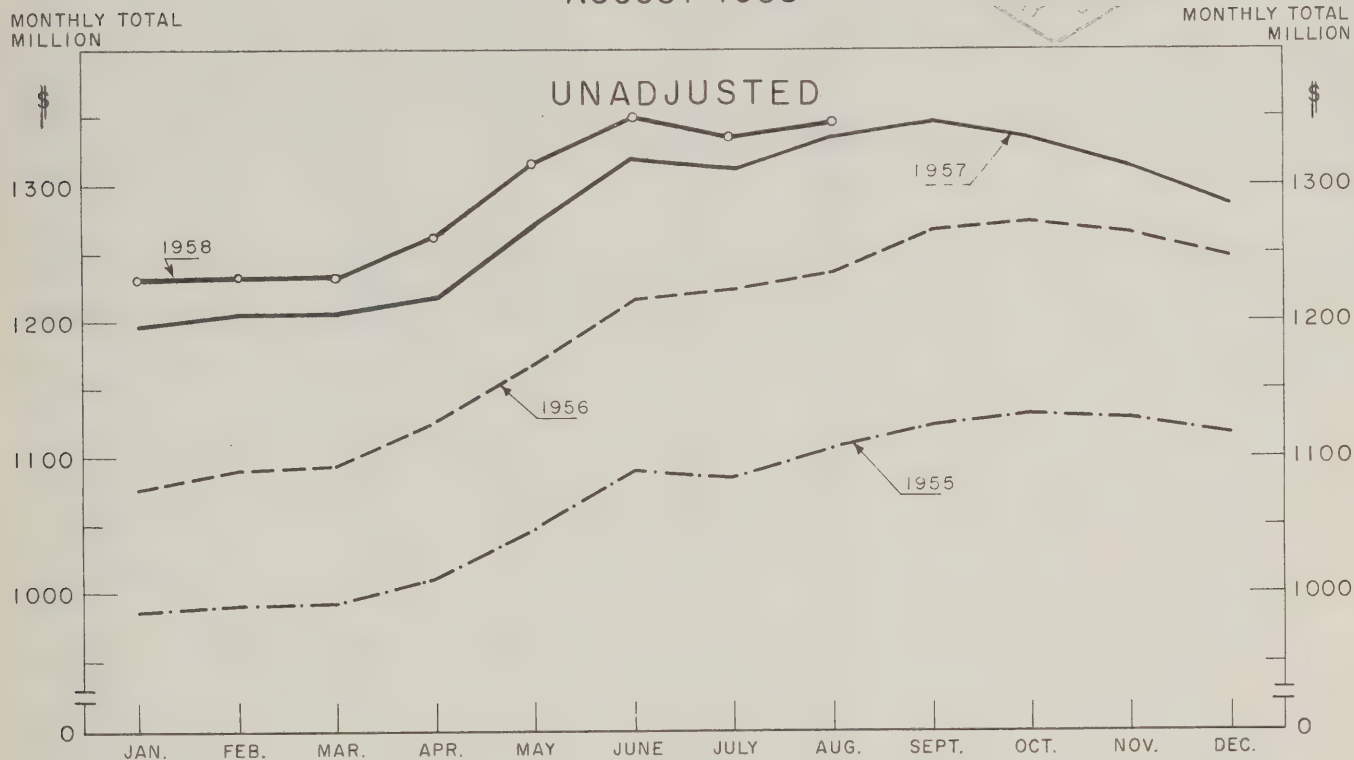


VOLUME XII No.8

10 cents a copy \$1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

AUGUST 1958



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1947	M	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	o	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	n	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	A t	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	v h	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	e l	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	r y	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
1954	a	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955	g	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956	e	87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1957	s	90	397	97	335	316	44	1,279
1956 -	March	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	April	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	May	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	June	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	July	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	August	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
	September	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
	October	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
	November	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
	December	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 -	January	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
	February	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
	March	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
	April	72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
	May	85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
	June	96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322
	July	101	402	109	347	308	45	1,312
	August	104	403	110	347	325	46	1,335
	September	103	404	114	347	331	46	1,345
	October	97	401	116	345	330	46	1,335
	November	89	397	104	348	332	46	1,316
	December	84	396	92	343	328	45	1,288
1958 -	January	78	376	82	327	325	43	1,231
	February	80	381	75	328	325	43	1,232
	March	75	384	78	328	326	42	1,233
	April	72	387	90	337	331	44	1,261
	May	82	395	105	347	342	44	1,315
	June	90	399	114	351	352	46	1,352
	July	92	396R	114	353	335	46	1,336R
	August	94P	393P	119P	353P	341P	46P	1,346P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

August 1958

The labour income total for August of \$1,346 million was \$10 million or 0.8 p.c. higher than in July. This increase reflects the effect of seasonal forces operative at this time of year. Declines in forestry, manufacturing and trade were offset by increases in agriculture, construction and the service industries. The seasonally adjusted labour income total of \$1,317 million was \$2 million or -0.1 p.c. lower than in the previous month.

After elimination of seasonal variations all of the major industrial groups showed modest increases between July and August, with the exception of forestry and manufacturing. Trade was unchanged over the same period. The decline in manufacturing (attributable in part to industrial disputes) was mainly responsible for the small decrease in the seasonally adjusted total.

Aggregate labour income was \$11 million or 0.8% greater than August of last year. However, in making this year-over-year comparison allowance should be made for the retroactive payments to federal government employees in August of 1957, which raised the total for that month by \$10 million. Average weekly earnings in major non-agricultural industries rose by 3.3 p.c. over the year (from \$68.48 to \$70.72) while the employment levels in the same group of industries were slightly lower. The consumer price index increased by 1.9 p.c. during the same twelve-month period.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationships between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income
(\$ Millions)

	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>1958</u>
January	983	1,025	1,123	1,247	1,283
February	988	1,029	1,137	1,256	1,284
March	988	1,036	1,149	1,266	1,295
April	988	1,044	1,166	1,263	1,304
May	987	1,056	1,175	1,274	1,316
June	994	1,068	1,186	1,285	1,312
July	1,005	1,072	1,207	1,295	1,319R
August	1,000	1,084	1,208	1,305	1,317P
September	1,007	1,088	1,225	1,300	
October	1,012	1,095	1,230	1,292	
November	1,016	1,103	1,236	1,288	
December	1,026	1,110	1,242	1,282	

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

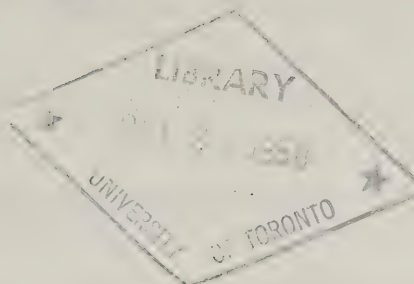
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

SEPTEMBER, 1958

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division

INTRODUCTION

This report presents estimates of labour income which have been revised in accordance with recent revisions to the national accounts (see D.B.S. National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956).

It contains more industrial detail than has hitherto been published and provides for the first time monthly or quarterly estimates for provinces or regions.

Income estimates are published here only for recent years. A reference paper which is planned for release within a few months will provide additional historical data as well as descriptions of sources, methods and concepts.

It is suggested that notes appearing on page 12 should be read carefully. In addition to brief references to definitions, data sources and methods, there are comments upon changes in the presentation of tabular data. Particular attention is drawn to the use of annual aggregates instead of monthly averages and also to the introduction of quarterly aggregates instead of monthly totals for some industries.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
INTRODUCTION	2
COMMENTS	4
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
 <u>TABLES</u>	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
 <u>EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES</u>	 12

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

September 1958

Canada

The September estimate of total labour income of \$1,403.6 million was up by \$18.0 million or 1.3% from August. The effect of normal seasonal influences in most industries was apparent, particularly in the finance and service group where the entry or re-entry into the labour force of large numbers of teachers and other employees of educational institutions had the usual pronounced effect. The seasonally adjusted overall labour income total of \$1,353.1 million was \$5.5 million or 0.4% greater than in the previous month.

Four of the seasonally adjusted industry series (mining; construction; transportation, storage and communication; personal service) showed declines from a month earlier, but these were overbalanced by increases which took place in the remaining industries. Manufacturing, the largest single component in the labour income series, advanced slightly from August to September.

The increase in total labour income as compared with September of last year was \$18.6 million or 1.3%. Employment levels were lower than a year ago in a number of major industries. Average weekly earnings, on the other hand, were higher in the "industrial composite" group by 2.9% (\$70.85 as compared with \$68.84). The consumer price index was up by 2.1% over the same twelve-month period.

Regions

All of the five regions shared in the August-to-September increase of labour income with normal seasonal influences being most evident in the Atlantic region and in Quebec and Ontario.

Seasonally-adjusted estimates were up in four of the five areas with Quebec being the only one showing a decline. Ontario had a small increase, having shown only minor fluctuations during the past four months.

The British Columbia labour income total for September of this year was lower than the corresponding month of last year, but totals were higher in all other regions.

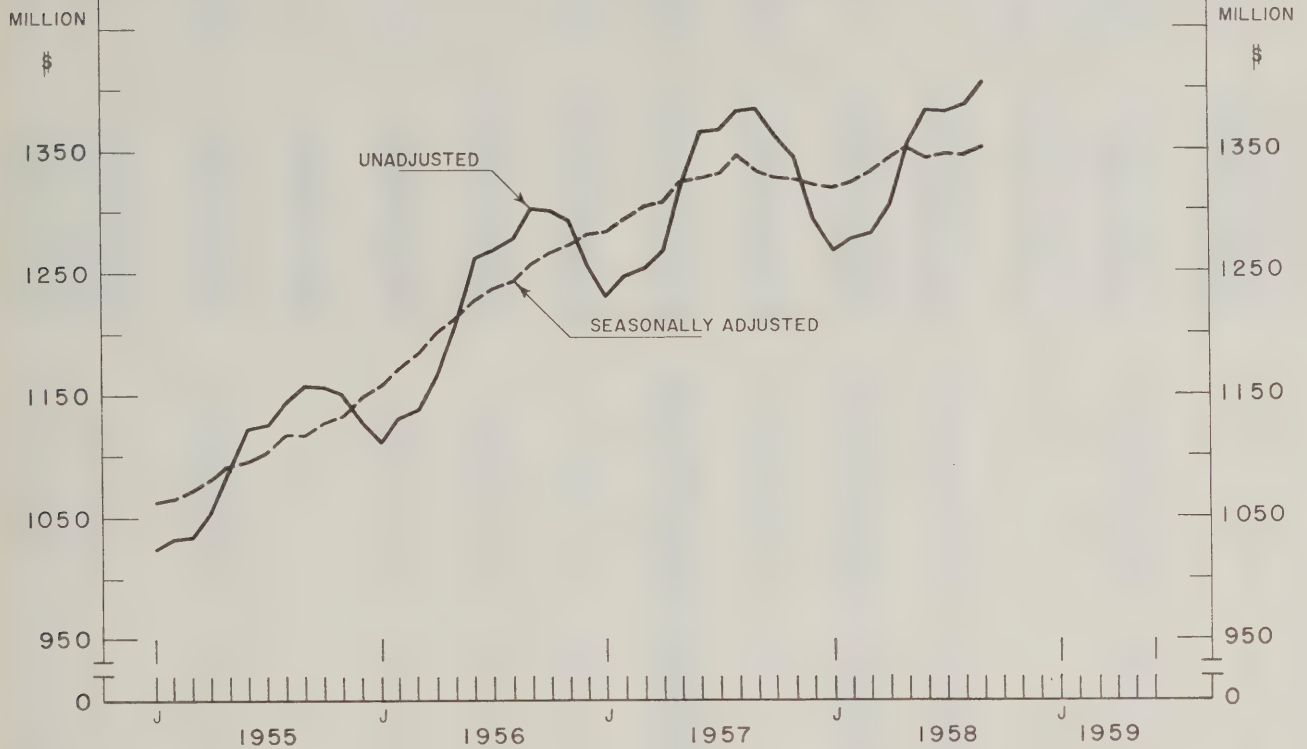
Manufacturing

The month-to-month changes in manufacturing wages and salaries from August to September present a varied picture. The Atlantic region and Ontario advanced, Quebec had practically no change, and the Prairie region and British Columbia declined. The increase in Ontario, which was accompanied by a higher level of employment, occurred in spite of the continuation of some major industrial disputes. An important factor contributing to this increase was the completion of model changeover in the automobile industry.

The Atlantic provinces and Ontario were up in the seasonally adjusted series whereas the other three regions were lower. The fractional increase in the Canada total of manufacturing wages and salaries can be attributed mainly to the increase in Ontario.

In the September year-over-year comparison the Prairie region was higher, but the other four areas were down. With minor exceptions, this pattern of year-to-year change in manufacturing has been consistently in evidence during the first nine months of the year.

TOTAL LABOUR INCOME



MANUFACTURING WAGES AND SALARIES

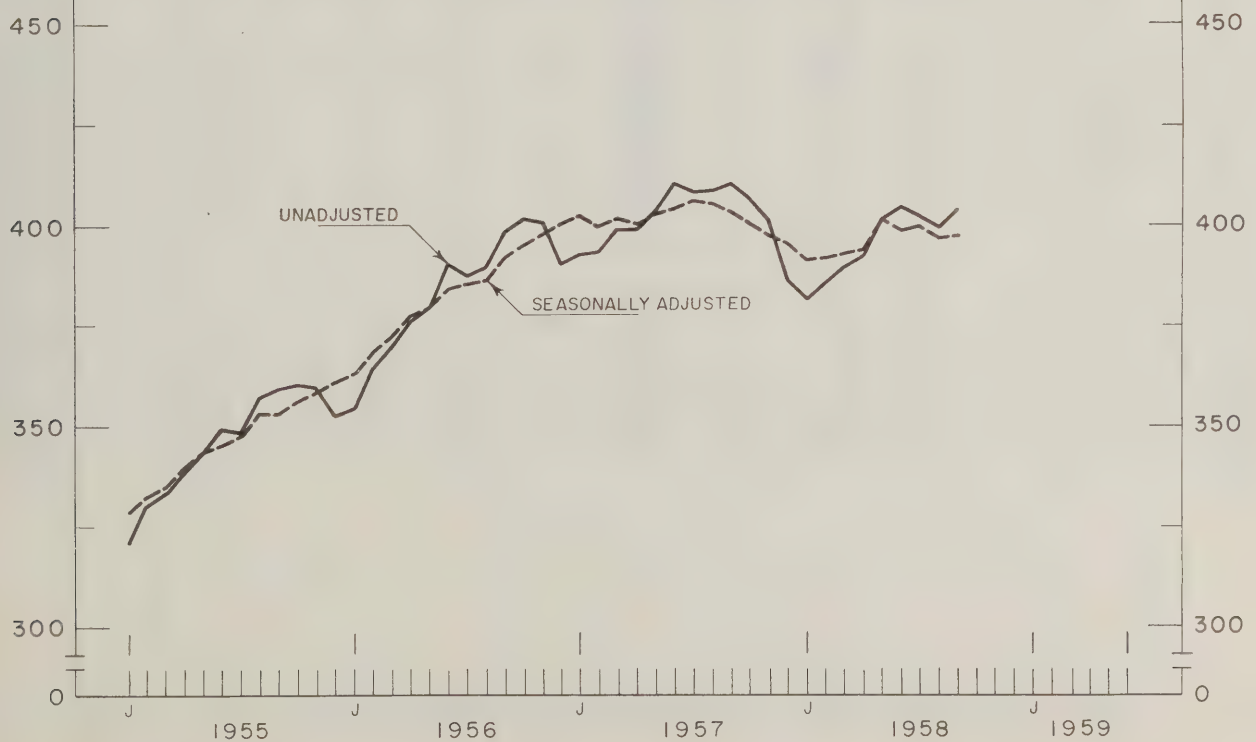


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	177	383	343	3,270	637	1,121	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,724	379	10,103
1952 - Total	181	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,777	431	11,208
1953 - Total	175	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,642	468	12,110
1954 - Total	159	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,938	494	12,432
1955 - Total	158	339	430	4,156	911	1,392	204	1,874	2,155	1,057	12,676	539	13,215
1956 - Total	173	405	489	4,604	1,102	1,537	226	2,072	2,357	1,164	14,129	590	14,719
1957 - Total	168	371	544	4,821	1,189	1,647	252	2,268	2,631	1,295	15,186	639	15,825
1955 - Jan.			34.6	321.0		107.5					980.9		1,023.4
Feb.	26.6	74.5	34.6	330.1	177.6	108.7	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	988.3	128.6	1,031.2
Mar.			33.9	333.7		108.4					989.4		1,032.6
Apr.			33.5	338.9		112.3					1,008.0		1,051.6
May	43.0	68.5	34.5	343.9	220.1	115.9	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	1,042.9	133.1	1,087.3
June			35.9	349.7		118.7					1,078.1		1,123.2
July			36.5	348.7		122.1					1,080.0		1,125.3
Aug.	56.6	88.2	36.7	357.2	272.0	121.0	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	1,098.5	137.4	1,144.3
Sept.			36.8	359.8		121.0					1,111.8		1,158.1
Oct.			37.7	360.5		119.5					1,110.9		1,157.4
Nov.	31.5	108.1	37.9	359.9	241.1	119.6	51.9	499.4	556.0	268.0	1,104.3	139.8	1,151.0
Dec.			37.1	352.6		117.6					1,083.2		1,129.8
1956 - Jan.			37.3	354.6		115.2					1,065.0		1,111.5
Feb.	27.1	82.9	38.1	364.3	208.6	116.7	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	1,083.7	140.8	1,130.7
Mar.			37.9	370.0		117.4					1,091.7		1,139.0
Apr.			38.1	376.3		120.4					1,117.3		1,165.2
May	44.6	86.9	40.3	379.7	271.6	125.3	54.8	510.7	590.3	288.4	1,160.4	146.0	1,209.0
June			41.2	390.3		131.8					1,213.0		1,262.5
July			42.2	387.4		135.9					1,218.8		1,268.6
Aug.	63.4	110.7	42.7	389.6	331.6	135.8	59.3	525.6	583.0	313.4	1,228.7	150.7	1,278.8
Sept.			43.1	398.6		136.9					1,251.7		1,302.5
Oct.			42.9	401.8		135.4					1,251.2		1,302.1
Nov.	38.2	124.6	43.1	400.8	290.0	134.9	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,241.7	152.7	1,292.7
Dec.			42.3	390.8		131.4					1,205.7		1,256.5
1957 - Jan.			43.4	393.0		122.0					1,180.2		1,230.9
Feb.	26.4	93.1	44.1	393.7	247.2	129.6	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,195.8	153.5	1,247.0
Mar.			43.3	399.1		127.4					1,201.4		1,253.0
Apr.			42.5	399.1		132.0					1,216.5		1,268.6
May	40.8	88.4	44.6	403.4	300.6	136.8	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,268.3	158.7	1,321.2
June			46.7	410.6		143.4					1,268.3		1,321.2
July			47.0	408.6		146.5					1,311.8		1,365.5
Aug.	63.1	101.7	47.5	408.8	350.8	148.3	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	1,312.3	162.8	1,366.2
Sept.			47.3	410.4		144.1					1,330.1		1,384.4
Oct.			46.0	407.0		142.4					1,330.4		1,385.0
Nov.	37.4	88.0	46.2	401.4	290.4	140.6	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,308.9	163.6	1,363.6
Dec.			45.7	386.1		134.3					1,289.9		1,344.6
1958 - Jan.			46.0	381.9		130.3					1,240.6		1,294.8
Feb.	26.2	64.7	46.5	385.5	229.1	132.2	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,213.6	163.5	1,267.8
Mar.			45.8	389.8		130.3					1,222.6		1,277.1
Apr.			43.9	392.3		134.6					1,228.4		1,283.2
May	44.4	65.7	44.9	401.3	289.1	141.0	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	1,248.6	168.4	1,304.0
June			45.6	404.9		143.1					1,298.6		1,354.8
July			45.0	402.1		145.7					1,327.7		1,384.5
Aug.	68.6	75.7	45.5	399.8	335.4	145.7	71.1	592.3	705.3	375.2	1,325.2	172.0	1,382.1
Sept.			44.5	404.0		143.4					1,328.3		1,385.6
Oct.											1,345.8		1,403.6
Nov.													
Dec.													

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	177	383	343	3,270	637	1,121	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,724	379	10,103
1952 - Total	181	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,777	431	11,208
1953 - Total	175	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,642	468	12,110
1954 - Total	159	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,938	494	12,432
1955 - Total	158	339	430	4,156	911	1,392	204	1,874	2,155	1,057	12,676	539	13,215
1956 - Total	173	405	489	4,604	1,102	1,537	226	2,072	2,357	1,164	14,129	590	14,719
1957 - Total	168	371	544	4,821	1,189	1,647	252	2,268	2,631	1,295	15,186	639	15,825
1955 - Jan.			34.7	328.2		112.3					1,020.2		1,063.3
Feb.	41.1	80.9	35.0	332.8	217.3	113.2	51.0	451.6	528.1	259.0	1,022.3	130.2	1,065.7
Mar.			35.0	335.0		114.6					1,027.3		1,071.0
Apr.			35.0	339.6		115.3					1,036.7		1,080.8
May	42.4	81.3	34.9	343.9	222.5	116.0	50.8	462.4	534.5	259.7	1,046.7	133.2	1,091.1
June			35.6	345.3		115.5					1,051.3		1,096.0
July			35.8	347.7		116.4					1,057.2		1,102.3
Aug.	38.7	86.2	36.1	353.7	232.6	116.2	50.3	473.3	539.7	267.5	1,070.8	136.3	1,116.3
Sept.			36.1	353.5		116.9					1,072.7		1,118.4
Oct.			36.8	356.3		117.1					1,080.9		1,127.1
Nov.	36.0	91.0	37.1	358.5	238.5	118.7	51.9	486.6	552.6	270.8	1,088.4	139.6	1,134.9
Dec.			37.4	361.2		120.0					1,101.2		1,148.1
1956 - Jan.			37.6	363.3		120.6					1,110.2		1,157.3
Feb.	42.6	92.0	38.4	368.8	255.2	122.0	53.9	497.3	566.7	278.4	1,125.2	142.5	1,172.7
Mar.			39.1	372.3		124.3					1,137.1		1,185.0
Apr.			39.9	377.5		124.4					1,153.5		1,201.9
May	44.0	102.1	40.7	379.7	273.7	126.0	55.1	511.7	580.1	289.2	1,164.3	146.1	1,213.0
June			40.7	384.2		127.9					1,179.1		1,228.1
July			41.2	385.8		129.3					1,188.8		1,238.3
Aug.	43.4	105.1	41.7	386.5	283.0	130.1	57.7	525.3	597.6	296.6	1,195.0	149.4	1,244.8
Sept.			42.2	392.0		132.0					1,205.7		1,255.8
Oct.			42.3	395.9		132.4					1,216.0		1,266.5
Nov.	43.3	106.0	42.6	398.0	289.7	133.4	58.9	537.7	612.4	299.4	1,223.0	152.4	1,273.9
Dec.			42.9	400.4		134.3					1,230.6		1,281.6
1957 - Jan.			43.9	402.6		127.9					1,230.5		1,282.0
Feb.	41.0	103.1	44.3	399.7	300.4	135.6	60.0	552.6	628.2	304.1	1,242.4	155.6	1,294.3
Mar.			44.6	401.9		135.2					1,252.2		1,304.4
Apr.			44.6	400.7		137.0					1,255.9		1,308.4
May	40.8	101.5	45.1	403.3	300.8	137.9	62.6	564.7	650.9	319.4	1,269.5	158.7	1,322.5
June			45.8	404.2		139.0					1,272.9		1,326.1
July			45.7	406.4		139.2					1,278.6		1,332.1
Aug.	43.4	93.0	46.1	405.4	297.2	141.6	63.8	572.8	671.0	336.7	1,291.8	161.3	1,345.6
Sept.			46.0	403.4		139.0					1,280.3		1,334.3
Oct.			45.6	400.5		139.0					1,273.7		1,327.9
Nov.	42.3	73.8	45.9	397.5	290.4	138.8	65.3	577.9	680.9	334.5	1,271.3	163.0	1,325.6
Dec.			46.3	395.7		137.6					1,267.0		1,321.5
1958 - Jan.			46.5	391.3		136.6					1,263.7		1,318.6
Feb.	40.6	73.0	46.6	391.8	277.9	138.3	67.3	581.7	691.5	347.7	1,268.7	165.5	1,323.8
Mar.			47.1	392.6		138.3					1,276.4		1,331.9
Apr.			46.2	393.9		139.8					1,285.7		1,341.6
May	43.8	76.3	45.3	401.3	289.7	141.9	69.3	584.6	705.2	352.5	1,297.7	168.2	1,353.9
June			44.6	398.6		138.4					1,288.0		1,344.1
July			43.9	399.8		138.1					1,291.9		1,348.4
Aug.	46.7	69.8	44.1	396.7	283.9	138.6	69.0	591.9	723.0	354.5	1,290.8	170.4	1,347.6
Sept.			43.3	397.3		138.1					1,296.0		1,353.1
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	138	25	331	251	745	2,634	4,258	499	315	562	1,376	1,071	10,103
1952 - Total	151	28	367	259	805	2,908	4,718	551	350	643	1,544	1,210	11,208
1953 - Total	170	29	384	272	855	3,127	5,066	600	411	751	1,762	1,276	12,110
1954 - Total	177	31	390	279	877	3,213	5,189	604	439	784	1,827	1,298	12,432
1955 - Total	188	33	408	298	927	3,402	5,526	634	450	842	1,926	1,401	13,215
1956 - Total	210	36	453	332	1,031	3,790	6,140	699	501	948	2,148	1,563	14,719
1957 - Total	225	38	482	335	1,080	4,055	6,676	762	548	999	2,309	1,654	15,825
1955 - Jan.					70.9	265.6	431.9				149.6	102.9	1,023.4
Feb.	40.1	7.3	96.6	70.5	71.5	266.3	437.4	148.8	103.9	193.3	148.3	105.3	1,031.2
Mar.					72.1	262.5	441.1				148.1	106.3	1,032.6
Apr.					72.0	267.4	448.4				149.7	111.5	1,051.6
May	45.4	8.4	101.2	71.7	75.5	276.2	457.8	156.8	111.9	206.3	158.4	116.2	1,087.3
June					79.2	284.7	467.8				166.9	121.3	1,123.2
July					80.0	285.9	463.2				169.4	123.8	1,125.3
Aug.	53.0	8.4	104.7	77.2	81.3	293.1	470.3	164.5	119.9	226.7	170.8	125.9	1,144.3
Sept.					82.0	298.9	478.6				170.9	125.0	1,158.1
Oct.					81.0	300.7	477.9				169.3	125.9	1,157.4
Nov.	49.9	8.5	105.2	78.1	80.8	303.2	477.9	163.8	114.5	216.0	165.0	121.4	1,151.0
Dec.					79.9	297.9	473.8				160.0	115.2	1,129.7
1956 - Jan.					78.9	288.9	468.1				159.1	113.5	1,111.5
Feb.	44.5	7.9	106.1	78.0	79.7	291.6	478.9	161.4	108.0	212.1	160.3	116.9	1,130.7
Mar.					77.9	290.5	485.8				162.1	119.4	1,139.0
Apr.					77.4	297.0	495.9				166.0	125.3	1,165.2
May	50.1	9.1	111.4	80.1	83.8	307.9	506.1	172.3	123.0	234.6	177.1	130.5	1,209.0
June					89.5	323.4	521.3				186.8	137.3	1,262.5
July					91.2	323.2	520.5				191.1	138.4	1,268.6
Aug.	59.5	9.6	118.2	87.7	92.1	328.0	521.0	184.0	137.3	258.0	193.8	139.6	1,278.8
Sept.					91.7	336.0	534.0				194.4	142.0	1,302.5
Oct.					91.3	338.0	539.1				190.7	138.6	1,302.1
Nov.	56.0	9.3	117.2	86.3	90.0	338.7	538.5	181.1	132.3	243.7	185.9	135.2	1,292.7
Dec.					87.5	327.2	531.2				180.5	126.2	1,256.5
1957 - Jan.					85.0	318.9	525.8				175.7	121.5	1,230.9
Feb.	49.5	8.2	115.2	81.9	85.6	323.2	528.8	177.1	123.8	231.8	178.6	126.8	1,247.0
Mar.					84.2	320.8	534.2				178.4	131.4	1,253.0
Apr.					83.6	323.5	541.3				179.8	136.2	1,268.6
May	56.1	9.6	120.1	82.2	89.8	335.8	556.9	189.9	137.3	247.0	191.9	142.5	1,321.2
June					94.6	345.6	570.5				202.5	147.8	1,365.5
July					95.5	345.6	569.8				204.4	146.3	1,366.2
Aug.	62.6	10.4	125.3	88.2	96.1	349.3	575.8	201.8	149.2	267.6	207.2	151.0	1,384.4
Sept.					94.9	354.6	575.0				207.0	148.9	1,385.0
Oct.					92.6	352.9	572.4				199.4	141.7	1,363.6
Nov.	56.7	9.5	121.6	82.9	90.2	348.7	571.9	192.7	137.3	252.2	194.8	134.5	1,344.6
Dec.					87.9	335.8	553.5				188.0	125.4	1,294.9
1958 - Jan.					85.2	327.6	544.0				184.7	121.6	1,267.8
Feb.	51.0	8.4	117.7	80.1	86.1	328.6	545.6	186.6	127.8	241.2	185.0	126.9	1,277.1
Mar.					85.9	328.1	548.9				185.9	129.5	1,283.2
Apr.					85.2	333.5	557.7				189.3	133.3	1,304.0
May	55.6	9.8	122.7	81.8	90.7	345.3	572.7	200.1	142.5	259.9	202.2	138.8	1,354.8
June					94.0	351.4	583.6				211.0	139.4	1,384.5
July					95.3	352.4	578.7				212.2	138.0	1,382.1
Aug.	60.5	10.2	126.9	88.4	94.6	352.1	576.0	208.7	153.6	283.0	215.9	141.6	1,385.6
Sept.					96.1	356.6	583.2				217.2	145.5	1,403.6
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	138	25	331	251	745	2,634	4,258	499	315	562	1,376	1,071	10,103
1952 - Total	151	28	367	259	805	2,908	4,718	551	350	643	1,544	1,210	11,208
1953 - Total	170	29	384	272	855	3,127	5,066	600	411	751	1,762	1,276	12,110
1954 - Total	177	31	390	279	877	3,213	5,189	604	439	784	1,827	1,298	12,432
1955 - Total	188	33	408	298	927	3,402	5,526	634	450	842	1,926	1,401	13,215
1956 - Total	210	36	453	332	1,031	3,790	6,140	699	501	948	2,148	1,563	14,719
1957 - Total	225	38	482	335	1,080	4,055	6,676	762	548	999	2,309	1,654	15,825
1955 - Jan.					74.1	273.7	442.3				158.1	113.0	1,063.3
Feb.	45.4	7.9	99.6	72.0	74.4	274.3	446.1	155.3	112.5	205.3	157.3	113.2	1,065.7
Mar.					76.4	274.8	449.8				157.7	111.9	1,071.0
Apr.					76.6	277.1	453.9				157.8	113.5	1,080.8
May	46.5	8.3	101.3	73.5	76.4	280.0	458.0	157.0	111.9	207.9	158.9	114.6	1,091.1
June					76.6	280.9	458.8				160.1	115.8	1,096.0
July					76.6	283.3	460.2				160.4	117.6	1,102.3
Aug.	47.6	8.0	102.3	74.8	77.8	287.0	466.3	158.5	112.3	212.6	161.2	118.8	1,116.3
Sept.					78.3	288.4	468.5				161.8	117.6	1,118.4
Oct.					78.7	290.5	470.1				163.5	121.1	1,127.1
Nov.	48.9	8.4	104.9	77.2	79.7	294.0	473.8	163.1	113.6	216.4	164.1	121.2	1,134.9
Dec.					81.0	298.4	478.3				165.5	122.4	1,148.1
1956 - Jan.					82.1	298.6	480.8				168.4	124.9	1,157.3
Feb.	50.4	8.8	109.1	80.0	83.1	301.5	489.9	168.2	117.4	225.9	170.3	125.7	1,172.7
Mar.					83.1	304.7	495.9				172.8	126.1	1,185.0
Apr.					83.2	308.9	502.1				175.6	127.9	1,201.9
May	51.4	8.8	111.7	82.4	84.9	311.7	505.3	172.6	123.2	236.2	177.5	128.7	1,213.0
June					86.2	317.6	510.9				178.9	130.5	1,228.1
July					87.1	319.3	515.6				180.9	131.5	1,238.3
Aug.	53.5	9.1	115.3	84.5	87.7	321.2	516.6	177.2	128.2	241.8	182.8	131.3	1,244.8
Sept.					87.6	323.6	523.3				183.5	133.3	1,255.8
Oct.					88.5	326.2	529.9				184.7	133.5	1,266.5
Nov.	54.8	9.2	116.9	85.2	88.9	328.4	533.0	180.8	131.8	244.5	185.4	134.8	1,273.9
Dec.					88.7	328.7	537.4				187.0	134.7	1,281.6
1957 - Jan.					88.5	329.8	540.5				186.2	134.0	1,282.0
Feb.	56.1	9.2	118.2	84.2	89.4	334.3	541.9	184.7	134.6	246.7	189.6	136.6	1,294.3
Mar.					89.8	336.7	545.8				190.2	138.7	1,304.4
Apr.					90.1	336.7	548.5				190.5	138.9	1,308.4
May	57.2	9.4	120.4	84.6	90.7	339.4	555.3	190.3	137.4	248.4	192.2	140.2	1,322.5
June					90.8	338.8	558.9				193.4	140.1	1,326.1
July					90.8	340.4	563.2				193.4	139.2	1,332.1
Aug.	56.3	9.7	122.0	84.6	91.4	341.7	570.9	193.9	138.8	250.3	195.0	141.6	1,345.6
Sept.					90.4	340.5	563.9				194.6	139.6	1,334.3
Oct.					89.9	339.8	562.4				193.5	136.9	1,327.9
Nov.	55.3	9.5	121.7	82.0	89.2	338.2	564.2	192.7	136.8	253.3	194.4	134.1	1,325.6
Dec.					89.4	338.5	560.4				194.9	134.1	1,321.5
1958 - Jan.					88.5	338.8	559.1				195.6	134.2	1,318.6
Feb.	57.9	9.2	120.7	82.3	89.7	339.8	559.6	194.4	139.1	256.6	196.2	136.6	1,323.8
Mar.					91.9	344.2	560.7				198.3	136.6	1,331.9
Apr.					92.0	347.1	565.1				200.6	135.9	1,341.6
May	56.8	9.5	122.9	84.4	91.6	348.8	570.4	200.2	142.4	261.1	202.1	136.3	1,353.9
June					90.0	344.2	571.6				201.0	131.7	1,344.1
July					90.4	346.9	571.3				200.7	131.2	1,348.4
Aug.	54.4	9.6	123.4	84.5	89.9	344.5	570.8	200.2	142.6	264.5	202.7	132.5	1,347.6
Sept.					91.6	342.3	571.7				203.9	136.1	1,353.1
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region:
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	77	57	166	1,273	2,099	122	35	107	264	354	4,156
1956 - Total	32	3	85	63	183	1,410	2,326	135	39	118	292	393	4,604
1957 - Total	35	4	92	62	193	1,479	2,432	141	45	130	316	401	4,821
1955 - Jan.					12.5	98.8	162.4				20.4	26.8	321.0
Feb.	6.6	0.6	17.9	13.3	12.9	101.0	168.7		8.1	24.6	20.4	27.1	330.1
Mar.					13.0	101.0	171.5	28.6			20.5	27.5	333.7
Apr.					13.5	102.3	174.2				20.8	28.0	338.9
May	7.3	0.8	19.2	14.0	13.6	104.0	175.9	29.8	8.6	26.2	21.5	28.8	343.9
June					14.2	105.4	177.7				22.3	30.0	349.7
July					14.2	105.9	174.5				22.8	31.2	348.7
Aug.	7.5	0.9	19.7	14.9	14.6	109.8	178.0	31.4	9.1	28.2	22.9	31.8	357.2
Sept.					14.2	110.9	179.9				23.0	31.7	359.8
Oct.					14.3	112.1	179.3				23.4	31.4	360.5
Nov.	7.2	0.8	19.9	14.5	14.2	112.0	180.1	32.2	8.9	27.7	23.0	30.5	359.9
Dec.					13.9	109.5	177.0				22.4	29.6	352.6
1956 - Jan.					14.2	110.3	177.9				22.4	29.6	354.6
Feb.	7.2	0.6	20.1	14.7	14.3	111.6	185.3	32.1	8.7	27.4	22.7	30.3	364.3
Mar.					14.1	111.4	190.2				23.1	31.0	370.0
Apr.					14.4	113.8	193.2				23.3	31.6	376.3
May	7.9	0.8	21.4	15.5	15.3	115.0	193.1	33.7	9.6	29.2	24.0	32.2	379.7
June					15.9	119.1	196.6				25.2	33.7	390.3
July					16.0	117.6	194.4				25.1	34.2	387.4
Aug.	8.6	0.9	22.1	16.7	16.3	121.5	191.5	34.6	10.1	30.9	25.1	35.1	389.6
Sept.					16.0	123.3	198.7				25.4	35.2	398.6
Oct.					15.7	123.6	202.6				25.5	34.4	401.8
Nov.	8.1	0.9	21.3	15.9	15.4	123.2	203.4	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5	400.8
Dec.					15.1	119.8	199.2				24.9	31.8	390.8
1957 - Jan.					15.4	121.1	200.6				24.9	30.9	393.0
Feb.	8.0	0.9	22.2	15.5	15.6	122.1	198.8	34.2	10.2	31.1	25.2	32.2	393.7
Mar.					15.6	122.6	202.4				25.4	33.1	399.1
Apr.					15.8	121.4	202.9				25.4	33.5	399.1
May	9.1	1.0	23.0	15.8	16.3	122.3	203.6	35.3	11.2	32.7	26.5	34.6	403.4
June					16.8	124.3	206.6				27.3	35.6	410.6
July					17.1	123.4	204.9				27.3	35.8	408.6
Aug.	9.3	0.9	24.0	16.1	16.5	125.1	202.9	36.1	11.9	33.8	27.4	36.8	408.8
Sept.					16.7	126.6	203.7				27.1	36.1	410.4
Oct.					15.9	125.7	204.9				26.8	33.6	407.0
Nov.	8.2	0.9	22.6	14.7	15.5	124.4	204.5	35.1	11.7	32.2	26.6	30.4	401.4
Dec.					15.0	120.4	196.2				25.6	28.8	386.1
1958 - Jan.					14.5	120.6	192.6				25.3	28.8	381.9
Feb.	7.4	0.9	21.1	14.5	14.7	120.5	192.8	34.5	11.2	30.9	25.5	31.9	385.5
Mar.					14.7	121.5	195.2				25.8	32.5	389.8
Apr.					14.7	121.9	197.1				25.8	32.8	392.3
May	7.9	1.1	21.8	15.6	15.5	123.5	201.0	35.7	12.2	32.5	26.9	34.2	401.3
June					16.2	123.7	202.4				27.7	34.9	404.9
July					16.0	123.3	199.1				28.0	35.7	402.1
Aug.	8.0	1.2	21.9	16.4	15.7	123.8	195.5	36.9	12.8	34.3	28.2	36.6	399.8
Sept.					15.8	123.7	201.2				27.8	35.4	404.0
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	77	57	166	1,273	2,099	122	35	107	264	354	4,156
1956 - Total	32	3	85	63	183	1,410	2,326	135	39	118	292	393	4,604
1957 - Total	35	4	92	62	193	1,479	2,432	141	45	130	316	401	4,821
1955 - Jan.					12.9	100.3	165.3				21.0	28.7	328.2
Feb.	7.2	0.6	18.1	13.7	13.2	101.6	168.7	29.2	8.4	25.5	21.0	28.3	332.8
Mar.					13.5	101.8	170.3				21.1	28.3	335.0
Apr.					13.7	103.2	172.7				21.3	28.7	339.6
May	7.3	0.8	18.9	14.0	13.6	104.8	174.8	29.9	8.6	26.3	21.7	29.0	343.9
June					13.7	105.1	175.2				21.8	29.2	345.3
July					13.8	106.6	175.4				22.1	29.6	347.7
Aug.	7.1	0.9	19.4	14.3	14.0	108.4	178.9	30.9	8.7	27.1	22.3	29.8	353.7
Sept.					13.9	108.4	178.7				22.3	30.0	353.5
Oct.					14.3	110.0	178.4				22.9	30.5	356.3
Nov.	7.2	0.9	20.2	14.7	14.2	110.8	179.9	32.2	9.0	27.7	22.9	30.7	358.5
Dec.					14.5	111.7	180.7				23.1	31.2	361.2
1956 - Jan.					14.8	112.1	181.5				23.1	31.8	363.3
Feb.	7.8	0.8	20.5	15.3	14.8	112.6	186.1	32.7	9.1	28.3	23.3	31.8	368.8
Mar.					14.8	112.8	189.0				23.7	32.0	372.3
Apr.					14.7	115.2	191.3				23.9	32.3	377.5
May	7.7	0.8	21.1	15.5	15.1	116.1	192.0	33.8	9.4	29.1	24.0	32.4	379.7
June					15.3	118.1	193.8				24.4	32.6	384.2
July					15.4	118.2	195.0				24.4	32.7	385.8
Aug.	8.1	0.9	21.6	16.0	15.6	119.7	193.0	34.0	9.8	29.9	24.5	33.3	386.5
Sept.					15.6	120.2	197.9				24.8	33.3	392.0
Oct.					15.6	121.0	200.8				24.9	33.4	395.9
Nov.	8.3	0.9	21.8	16.2	15.7	121.7	202.0	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5	398.0
Dec.					15.9	122.1	203.3				25.5	33.5	400.4
1957 - Jan.					15.9	123.1	204.3				25.7	33.3	402.6
Feb.	8.6	0.9	22.6	16.0	16.0	123.4	200.6	34.9	10.7	32.1	25.9	33.8	399.7
Mar.					16.2	124.2	201.3				26.1	34.1	401.9
Apr.					16.2	123.1	201.2				26.0	34.2	400.7
May	8.9	0.9	22.8	15.9	16.1	123.5	202.8	35.2	11.0	32.6	26.4	34.5	403.3
June					16.2	123.1	203.7				26.4	34.5	404.2
July					16.3	123.8	205.1				26.5	34.4	406.4
Aug.	8.9	0.9	23.3	15.4	16.0	123.1	204.8	35.5	11.6	32.7	26.7	34.6	405.4
Sept.					16.2	123.2	203.2				26.6	34.2	403.4
Oct.					15.9	122.9	202.7				26.3	32.7	400.5
Nov.	8.3	0.9	23.3	14.9	15.8	122.8	201.9	35.0	11.7	32.4	26.5	30.4	397.5
Dec.					15.7	122.8	200.2				26.3	30.4	395.7
1958 - Jan.					15.0	122.6	196.1				26.2	31.1	391.3
Feb.	8.0	0.9	21.5	15.0	15.1	121.9	194.9	35.3	11.8	31.9	26.3	33.6	391.8
Mar.					15.3	123.2	194.1				26.5	33.5	392.6
Apr.					15.1	123.6	195.2				26.5	33.5	393.9
May	7.7	1.2	21.5	15.6	15.3	124.9	200.1	35.7	12.0	32.4	26.8	34.2	401.3
June					15.6	122.5	199.9				26.8	33.8	398.6
July					15.3	123.5	199.1				27.1	34.3	399.8
Aug.	7.4	1.2	21.3	15.8	15.1	121.6	197.3	36.1	12.4	33.1	27.3	34.4	396.7
Sept.					15.3	120.2	201.0				27.2	33.6	397.3

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

OCTOBER, 1958

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

8001-503-98

Price \$2.00 per annum

Vol. 12, No. 10

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
 <u>TABLES</u>	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
 <u>EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES</u>	 12

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

October 1958

The summary tables which appear for the first time on page 4 of this report have been inserted with the intention of facilitating brief analysis of the current estimates of labour income.

Canada

Labour income for the month of October is estimated to have been \$1,387.6 million, which is \$17.7 million or 1.3% less than the estimate for the preceding month. A substantial portion of this decline can be attributed to seasonal factors the effects of which are reflected in most of the industry and area estimates. A decrease of \$2.0 million (0.1%) brought the seasonally adjusted total down to \$1,352.8 million.

The relatively small over-all change in the seasonally adjusted income total was the result of offsetting movements in the industrial components. The higher levels attained by trade and the service group slightly overbalanced decreases in some other industries, notably mining and manufacturing. Public utilities and the transportation, storage and communication group were virtually unchanged from September.

The comparison of the October income total with the total for the same month of last year indicates an increase of \$24.0 million or 1.8%. The average of weekly earnings in the "industrial composite" group was higher by 3.2% (\$70.99 as against \$68.79) and this was an important factor contributing to the overall increase in labour income.

Regions

Labour income dropped from September to October in every region although the proportionate decline in Quebec was quite small. Normal seasonal influences were evident in all areas but were most prominent in the Atlantic and Prairie Provinces and in British Columbia.

In Ontario the seasonally adjusted total exhibited a rather sharp decline from the September level in contrast to the sequence of comparatively minor fluctuations which occurred during the previous four months. The seasonally adjusted totals in Quebec, the Prairie Region, and British Columbia rose from the preceding month while the Atlantic Region recorded a rather small drop.

For the first time since February the labour income total in each of the five regions was greater than in the same month of last year.

Manufacturing

The estimated aggregate of manufacturing wages and salaries dropped from September to October in all areas except the Prairies where a small increase occurred. The decline in Ontario was partly attributable to seasonal factors and to a temporary interruption of automobile production.

In the seasonally adjusted series Ontario was the only area which recorded a decline from the preceding month. Quebec, the second largest industrial province, showed no change.

The eastern areas (Atlantic Region, Quebec, and Ontario) were all lower than a year ago but the Prairie Region and British Columbia were higher. The year-to-year gain in British Columbia is of particular interest since it marks the first time in the last fourteen months that such a situation has obtained.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

	<u>Percentage Changes</u>		<u>Percentage Changes</u>			
	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	Sept./58 to Oct./58	Oct./57 to Oct./58	June/58 to July/58	July/58 to Aug./58	Aug./58 to Sept./58	Sept./58 to Oct./58
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	- 1.3	1.8	0.3	- 0.1	0.5	- 0.1
Atlantic Region	- 2.1	1.7	0.4	- 0.6	2.0	- 0.4
Quebec	- 0.1	1.1	0.8	- 0.7	- 0.5	0.2
Ontario	- 1.4	0.6	- 0.1	- 0.1	0.3	- 1.2
Prairie Region	- 2.4	6.2	- 0.2	1.0	0.5	0.9
British Columbia	- 1.2	1.6	- 0.4	1.0	2.8	2.1
<u>Wages and salaries - Industries</u>						
Mining	- 3.8	- 6.5	- 1.7	0.6	- 1.6	- 1.6
Manufacturing:						
Canada	- 1.2	- 1.8	0.3	- 0.8	0.3	- 1.2
Atlantic Region	- 1.9	- 1.9	- 1.9	- 1.3	0.7	2.0
Quebec	- 0.5	- 1.9	0.9	- 1.6	- 0.9	0.0
Ontario	- 1.8	- 3.5	- 0.3	- 0.9	2.0	- 2.9
Prairie Region	0.7	4.9	1.1	0.7	- 0.7	2.2
British Columbia	- 1.7	3.9	1.6	0.1	- 2.0	0.6
Transportation, Storage and Communication	- 1.3	- 0.6	- 0.2	0.4	- 0.2	- 0.1

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	2ndQuar.'58 to 3rdQuar.'58	3rdQuar.'57 to 3rdQuar.'58	3rdQuar.'57 to 4thQuar.'57	4thQuar.'57 to 1stQuar.'58	1stQuar.'58 to 2ndQuar.'58	2ndQuar.'58 to 3rdQuar.'58
	3rdQuar.'58	3rdQuar.'58	4thQuar.'57	1stQuar.'58	2ndQuar.'58	3rdQuar.'58
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	3.2	0.9	- 0.9	*	1.6	0.3
Newfoundland	8.6	- 3.5	- 1.8	4.7	- 1.9	- 4.4
Prince Edward Island	4.1	- 1.9	- 2.1	- 3.2	3.3	1.1
Nova Scotia	3.5	1.4	- 0.2	- 0.8	1.8	0.5
New Brunswick	8.2	0.3	- 3.1	0.4	2.6	0.2
Atlantic Region	6.0	- 0.1	- 1.5	0.6	1.3	- 0.6
Quebec	3.0	1.2	- 0.6	0.6	1.7	- 0.6
Ontario	1.4	1.1	- 0.6	- 0.5	1.6	0.4
Manitoba	4.3	3.5	- 0.6	0.9	3.0	*
Saskatchewan	7.6	2.7	- 1.4	1.7	2.4	- 0.1
Alberta	8.9	5.8	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.3
Prairie Region	7.1	4.3	*	1.3	2.3	0.6
British Columbia	3.3	- 4.7	- 3.6	0.6	- 0.9	- 1.0
<u>Wages and salaries - Industries</u>						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	54.5	8.7	- 2.5	- 4.0	7.9	6.8
Forestry	14.9	-25.8	-20.6	- 1.1	4.5	- 8.7
Mining	0.6	- 4.7	0.0	1.7	- 2.9	- 3.5
Manufacturing:						
Canada	0.7	- 1.7	- 1.8	- 1.5	1.5	*
Newfoundland	1.3	-14.0	- 6.7	- 3.6	- 3.8	- 3.9
Prince Edward Island	9.1	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
Nova Scotia	0.5	- 8.8	0.0	- 7.7	0.0	- 1.4
New Brunswick	5.8	2.5	- 3.2	0.7	4.0	1.3
Atlantic Region	2.6	- 5.4	- 2.3	- 4.2	1.3	- 0.9
Quebec	0.5	- 1.1	- 0.4	- 0.2	0.9	- 1.5
Ontario	- 0.7	- 2.5	- 1.4	- 3.3	1.7	0.4
Manitoba	3.4	2.2	- 1.4	0.9	1.1	1.1
Saskatchewan	4.9	7.6	0.9	0.9	1.7	2.5
Alberta	5.8	1.8	- 0.9	- 1.5	1.6	2.2
Prairie Region	4.6	2.8	- 0.9	- 0.1	1.4	1.7
British Columbia	5.8	- 0.8	- 9.4	5.0	3.4	0.9
Construction	16.0	- 4.4	- 2.3	- 4.3	4.2	- 2.0
Transportation, Storage and Communication	3.9	- 0.9	- 1.0	- 0.5	1.7	- 1.2
Public Utilities	3.0	8.2	2.4	3.1	3.0	- 0.3
Trade	1.2	3.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.2
Finance and Service	- 1.7	7.9	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.6
Government Non-Military	6.8	5.6	- 0.7	3.9	1.4	0.6

*Less than 0.1 percent.

TOTAL LABOUR INCOME

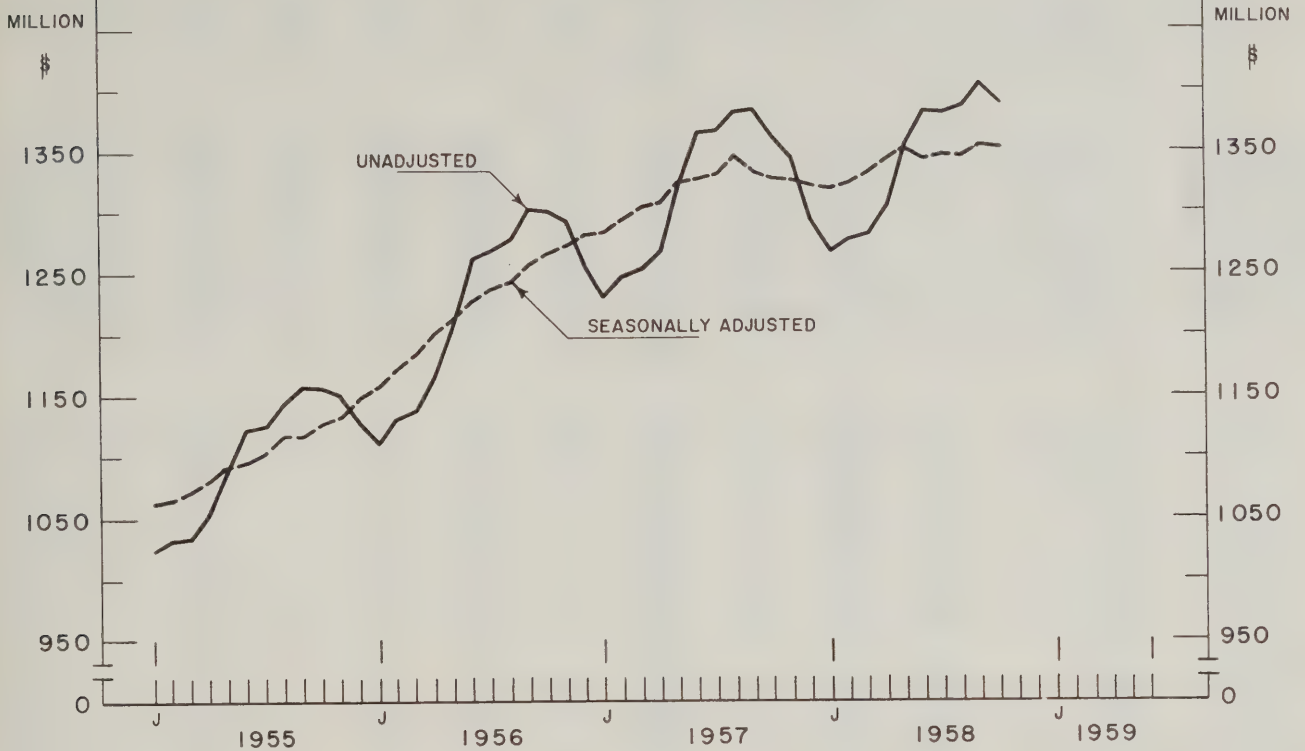


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping²	Forestry²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication³	Public Utilities²	Trade²	Finance and Service²	Government Non-Military²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	177	383	343	3,270	637	1,121	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,724	379	10,103
1952 - Total	181	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,777	431	11,208
1953 - Total	175	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,642	468	12,110
1954 - Total	159	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,938	494	12,432
1955 - Total	158	339	430	4,156	911	1,392	204	1,874	2,155	1,057	12,676	539	13,215
1956 - Total	173	405	489	4,604	1,102	1,537	226	2,072	2,357	1,164	14,129	590	14,719
1957 - Total	168	371	544	4,821	1,189	1,647	252	2,268	2,631	1,295	15,186	639	15,825
1955 - Jan.			34.6	321.0		107.5					980.9		1,023.4
Feb.	26.6	74.5	34.6	330.1	177.6	108.7	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	988.3	128.6	1,031.2
Mar.			33.9	333.7		108.4					989.4		1,032.6
Apr.			33.5	338.9		112.3					1,008.0		1,051.6
May	43.0	68.5	34.5	343.9	220.1	115.9	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	1,042.9	133.1	1,087.3
June			35.9	349.7		118.7					1,078.1		1,123.2
July			36.5	348.7		122.1					1,080.0		1,125.3
Aug.	56.6	88.2	36.7	357.2	272.0	121.0	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	1,098.5	137.4	1,144.3
Sept.			36.8	359.8		121.0					1,111.8		1,158.1
Oct.			37.7	360.5		119.5					1,110.9		1,157.4
Nov.	31.5	108.1	37.9	359.9	241.1	119.6	51.9	499.4	556.0	268.0	1,104.3	139.8	1,151.0
Dec.			37.1	352.6		117.6					1,083.2		1,129.8
1956 - Jan.			37.3	354.6		115.2					1,065.0		1,111.5
Feb.	27.1	82.9	38.1	364.3	208.6	116.7	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	1,083.7	140.8	1,130.7
Mar.			37.9	370.0		117.4					1,091.7		1,139.0
Apr.			38.1	376.3		120.4					1,117.3		1,165.2
May	44.6	86.9	40.3	379.7	271.6	125.3	54.8	510.7	590.3	288.4	1,160.4	146.0	1,209.0
June			41.2	390.3		131.8					1,213.0		1,262.5
July			42.2	387.4		135.9					1,218.8		1,268.6
Aug.	63.4	110.7	42.7	389.6	331.6	135.8	59.3	525.6	583.0	313.4	1,228.7	150.7	1,278.8
Sept.			43.1	398.6		136.9					1,251.7		1,302.5
Oct.			42.9	401.8		135.4					1,251.2		1,302.1
Nov.	38.2	124.6	43.1	400.8	290.0	134.9	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,241.7	152.7	1,292.7
Dec.			42.3	390.8		131.4					1,205.7		1,256.5
1957 - Jan.			43.4	393.0		122.0					1,180.2		1,230.9
Feb.	26.4	93.1	44.1	393.7	247.2	129.6	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,195.8	153.5	1,247.0
Mar.			43.3	399.1		127.4					1,201.4		1,253.0
Apr.			42.5	399.1		132.0					1,216.5		1,268.6
May	40.8	88.4	44.6	403.4	300.6	136.8	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,268.3	158.7	1,321.2
June			46.7	410.6		143.4					1,311.8		1,365.5
July			47.0	408.6		146.5					1,312.3		1,366.2
Aug.	63.1	101.7	47.5	408.8	350.8	148.3	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	1,330.1	162.8	1,384.4
Sept.			47.3	410.4		144.1					1,330.4		1,385.0
Oct.			46.0	407.0		142.4					1,308.9		1,363.6
Nov.	37.4	88.0	46.2	401.4	290.4	140.6	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,289.9	163.6	1,344.6
Dec.			45.7	386.1		134.3					1,240.6		1,294.8
1958 - Jan.			46.0	381.9		130.3					1,213.6		1,267.8
Feb.	26.2	64.7	46.5	385.5	229.1	132.2	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,222.6	163.5	1,277.1
Mar.			45.8	389.8		130.3					1,228.4		1,283.2
Apr.			43.9	392.3		134.6					1,248.6		1,304.0
May	44.4	65.7	44.9	401.3	289.1	141.0	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	1,298.6	168.4	1,354.8
June			45.6	404.9		143.1					1,327.7		1,384.5
July			45.0	402.2		145.7					1,325.2		1,382.1
Aug.	68.6	75.5	45.5	399.8	335.3	145.7	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	1,328.3	172.0	1,385.6
Sept.			44.7	404.7		143.5					1,347.5		1,405.3
Oct.			43.0	399.7		141.6					1,329.7		1,387.6
Nov.													
Dec.													

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada; Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES										Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income	
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²			Total Wages and Salaries
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	177	383	343	3,270	637	1,121	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,724	379	10,103
1952 - Total	181	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,777	431	11,208
1953 - Total	175	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,642	468	12,110
1954 - Total	159	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,938	494	12,432
1955 - Total	158	339	430	4,156	911	1,392	204	1,874	2,155	1,057	12,676	539	13,215
1956 - Total	173	405	489	4,604	1,102	1,537	226	2,072	2,357	1,164	14,129	590	14,719
1957 - Total	168	371	544	4,821	1,189	1,647	252	2,268	2,631	1,295	15,186	639	15,825
1955 - Jan.			34.7	328.2		112.3					1,020.2		1,063.3
Feb.	41.1	80.9	35.0	332.8	217.3	113.2	51.0	451.6	528.1	259.0	1,022.3	130.2	1,065.7
Mar.			35.0	335.0		114.6					1,027.3		1,071.0
Apr.			35.0	339.6		115.3					1,036.7		1,080.8
May	42.4	81.3	34.9	343.9	222.5	116.0	50.8	462.4	534.5	259.7	1,046.7	133.2	1,091.1
June			35.6	345.3		115.5					1,051.3		1,096.0
July			35.8	347.7		116.4					1,057.2		1,102.3
Aug.	38.7	86.2	36.1	353.7	232.6	116.2	50.3	473.3	539.7	267.5	1,070.8	136.3	1,116.3
Sept.			36.1	353.5		116.9					1,072.7		1,118.4
Oct.			36.8	356.3		117.1					1,080.9		1,127.1
Nov.	36.0	91.0	37.1	358.5	238.5	118.7	51.9	486.6	552.6	270.8	1,088.4	139.6	1,134.9
Dec.			37.4	361.2		120.0					1,101.2		1,148.1
1956 - Jan.			37.6	363.3		120.6					1,110.2		1,157.3
Feb.	42.6	92.0	38.4	368.8	255.2	122.0	53.9	497.3	566.7	278.4	1,125.2	142.5	1,172.7
Mar.			39.1	372.3		124.3					1,137.1		1,185.0
Apr.			39.9	377.5		124.4					1,153.5		1,201.9
May	44.0	102.1	40.7	379.7	273.7	126.0	55.1	511.7	580.1	289.2	1,164.3	146.1	1,213.0
June			40.7	384.2		127.9					1,179.1		1,228.1
July			41.2	385.8		129.3					1,188.8		1,238.3
Aug.	43.4	105.1	41.7	386.5	283.0	130.1	57.7	525.3	597.6	296.6	1,195.0	149.4	1,244.8
Sept.			42.2	392.0		132.0					1,205.7		1,255.8
Oct.			42.3	395.9		132.4					1,216.0		1,266.5
Nov.	43.3	106.0	42.6	398.0	289.7	133.4	58.9	537.7	612.4	299.4	1,223.0	152.4	1,273.9
Dec.			42.9	400.4		134.3					1,230.6		1,281.6
1957 - Jan.			43.9	402.6		127.9					1,230.5		1,282.0
Feb.	41.0	103.1	44.3	399.7	300.4	135.6	60.0	552.6	628.2	304.1	1,242.4	155.6	1,294.3
Mar.			44.6	401.9		135.2					1,252.2		1,304.4
Apr.			44.6	400.7		137.0					1,255.9		1,308.4
May	40.8	101.5	45.1	403.3	300.8	137.9	62.6	564.7	650.9	319.4	1,269.5	158.7	1,322.5
June			45.8	404.2		139.0					1,272.9		1,326.1
July			45.7	406.4		139.2					1,278.6		1,332.1
Aug.	43.4	93.0	46.1	405.4	297.2	141.6	63.8	572.8	671.0	336.7	1,291.8	161.3	1,345.6
Sept.			46.0	403.4		139.0					1,280.3		1,334.3
Oct.			45.6	400.5		139.0					1,273.7		1,327.9
Nov.	42.3	73.8	45.9	397.5	290.4	138.8	65.3	577.9	680.9	334.5	1,271.3	163.0	1,325.6
Dec.			46.3	395.7		137.6					1,267.0		1,321.5
1958 - Jan.			46.5	391.3		136.6					1,263.7		1,318.6
Feb.	40.6	73.0	46.6	391.8	277.9	138.3	67.3	581.7	691.5	347.7	1,268.7	165.5	1,323.8
Mar.			47.1	392.6		138.3					1,276.4		1,331.9
Apr.			46.2	393.9		139.8					1,285.7		1,341.6
May	43.8	76.3	45.3	401.3	289.7	141.9	69.3	584.6	705.2	352.5	1,297.7	168.2	1,353.9
June			44.6	398.6		138.4					1,288.0		1,344.1
July			43.9	399.8		138.1					1,292.0		1,348.4
Aug.	46.8	69.7	44.1	396.7	283.9	138.6	69.1	591.9	723.6	354.6	1,290.8	170.4	1,347.6
Sept.			43.4	397.9		138.3					1,297.6		1,354.8
Oct.			42.7	393.0		138.2					1,295.4		1,352.8
Nov.													
Dec.													

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	138	25	331	251	745	2,634	4,258	499	315	562	1,376	1,071	10,103
1952 - Total	151	28	367	259	805	2,908	4,718	551	350	643	1,544	1,210	11,208
1953 - Total	170	29	384	272	855	3,127	5,066	600	411	751	1,762	1,276	12,110
1954 - Total	177	31	390	279	877	3,213	5,189	604	439	784	1,827	1,298	12,432
1955 - Total	188	33	408	298	927	3,402	5,526	634	450	842	1,926	1,401	13,215
1956 - Total	210	36	453	332	1,031	3,790	6,140	699	501	948	2,148	1,563	14,719
1957 - Total	225	38	482	335	1,080	4,055	6,676	762	548	999	2,309	1,654	15,825
1955 - Jan.					70.9	265.6	431.9				149.6	102.9	1,023.4
Feb.	40.1	7.3	96.6	70.5	71.5	266.3	437.4	148.8	103.9	193.3	148.3	105.3	1,031.2
Mar.					72.1	262.5	441.1				148.1	106.3	1,032.6
Apr.					72.0	267.4	448.4				149.7	111.5	1,051.6
May	45.4	8.4	101.2	71.7	75.5	276.2	457.8	156.8	111.9	206.3	158.4	116.2	1,087.3
June					79.2	284.7	467.8				166.9	121.3	1,123.2
July					80.0	285.9	463.2				169.4	123.8	1,125.3
Aug.	53.0	8.4	104.7	77.2	81.3	293.1	470.3	164.5	119.9	226.7	170.8	125.9	1,144.3
Sept.					82.0	298.9	478.6				170.9	125.0	1,158.1
Oct.					81.0	300.7	477.9				169.3	125.9	1,157.4
Nov.	49.9	8.5	105.2	78.1	80.8	303.2	477.9	163.8	114.5	216.0	165.0	121.4	1,151.0
Dec.					79.9	297.9	473.8				160.0	115.2	1,129.7
1956 - Jan.					78.9	288.9	468.1				159.1	113.5	1,111.5
Feb.	44.5	7.9	106.1	78.0	79.7	291.6	478.9	161.4	108.0	212.1	160.3	116.9	1,130.7
Mar.					77.9	290.5	485.8				162.1	119.4	1,139.0
Apr.					77.4	297.0	495.9				166.0	125.3	1,165.2
May	50.1	9.1	111.4	80.1	83.8	307.9	506.1	172.3	123.0	234.6	177.1	130.5	1,209.0
June					89.5	323.4	521.3				186.8	137.3	1,262.5
July					91.2	323.2	520.5				191.1	138.4	1,268.6
Aug.	59.5	9.6	118.2	87.7	92.1	328.0	521.0	184.0	137.3	258.0	193.8	139.6	1,278.8
Sept.					91.7	336.0	534.0				194.4	142.0	1,302.5
Oct.					91.3	338.0	539.1				190.7	138.6	1,302.1
Nov.	56.0	9.3	117.2	86.3	90.0	338.7	538.5	181.1	132.3	243.7	185.9	135.2	1,292.7
Dec.					87.5	327.2	531.2				180.5	126.2	1,256.5
1957 - Jan.					85.0	318.9	525.8				175.7	121.5	1,230.9
Feb.	49.5	8.2	115.2	81.9	85.6	323.2	528.8	177.1	123.8	231.8	178.6	126.8	1,247.0
Mar.					84.2	320.8	534.2				178.4	131.4	1,253.0
Apr.					83.6	323.5	541.3				179.8	136.2	1,268.6
May	56.1	9.6	120.1	82.2	89.8	335.8	556.9	189.9	137.3	247.0	191.9	142.5	1,321.2
June					94.6	345.6	570.5				202.5	147.8	1,365.5
July					95.5	345.6	569.8				204.4	146.3	1,366.2
Aug.	62.6	10.4	125.3	88.2	96.1	349.3	575.8	201.8	149.2	267.6	207.2	151.0	1,384.4
Sept.					94.9	354.6	575.0				207.0	148.9	1,385.0
Oct.					92.6	352.9	572.4				199.4	141.7	1,363.6
Nov.	56.7	9.5	121.6	82.9	90.2	348.7	571.9	192.7	137.3	252.2	194.8	134.5	1,344.6
Dec.					87.9	335.8	553.5				188.0	125.4	1,294.9
1958 - Jan.					85.2	327.6	544.0				184.7	121.6	1,267.8
Feb.	51.0	8.4	117.7	80.1	86.1	328.6	545.6	186.6	127.8	241.2	185.0	126.9	1,277.1
Mar.					85.9	328.1	548.9				185.9	129.5	1,283.2
Apr.					85.2	333.5	557.7				189.3	133.3	1,304.0
May	55.6	9.8	122.7	81.8	90.7	345.3	572.7	200.1	142.5	259.9	202.2	138.8	1,354.8
June					94.0	351.4	583.6				211.0	139.4	1,384.5
July					95.3	352.4	578.7				212.2	138.0	1,382.1
Aug.	60.4	10.2	127.0	88.5	94.6	352.1	576.0	208.8	153.3	283.0	215.9	141.6	1,385.6
Sept.					96.2	357.1	584.0				217.0	145.6	1,405.3
Oct.					94.2	356.9	575.7				211.8	143.9	1,387.6
Nov.													
Dec.													

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	138	25	331	251	745	2,634	4,258	499	315	562	1,376	1,071	10,103
1952 - Total	151	28	367	259	805	2,908	4,718	551	350	643	1,544	1,210	11,208
1953 - Total	170	29	384	272	855	3,127	5,066	600	411	751	1,762	1,276	12,110
1954 - Total	177	31	390	279	877	3,213	5,189	604	439	784	1,827	1,298	12,432
1955 - Total	188	33	408	298	927	3,402	5,526	634	450	842	1,926	1,401	13,215
1956 - Total	210	36	453	332	1,031	3,790	6,140	699	501	948	2,148	1,563	14,719
1957 - Total	225	38	482	335	1,080	4,055	6,676	762	548	999	2,309	1,654	15,825
1955 - Jan.					74.1	273.7	442.3				158.1	113.0	1,063.3
Feb.					74.4	274.3	446.1				157.3	113.2	1,065.7
Mar.	45.4	7.9	99.6	72.0	76.4	274.8	449.8	155.3	112.5	205.3	157.7	111.9	1,071.0
Apr.					76.6	277.1	453.9				157.8	113.5	1,080.8
May	46.5	8.3	101.3	73.5	76.4	280.0	458.0	157.0	111.9	207.9	158.9	114.6	1,091.1
June					76.6	280.9	458.8				160.1	115.8	1,096.0
July					76.6	283.3	460.2				160.4	117.6	1,102.3
Aug.	47.6	8.0	102.3	74.8	77.8	287.0	466.3	158.5	112.3	212.6	161.2	118.8	1,116.3
Sept.					78.3	288.4	468.5				161.8	117.6	1,118.4
Oct.					78.7	290.5	470.1				163.5	121.1	1,127.1
Nov.	48.9	8.4	104.9	77.2	79.7	294.0	473.8	163.1	113.6	216.4	164.1	121.2	1,134.9
Dec.					81.0	298.4	478.3				165.5	122.4	1,148.1
1956 - Jan.					82.1	298.6	480.8				168.4	124.9	1,157.3
Feb.					83.1	301.5	489.9				170.3	125.7	1,172.7
Mar.	50.4	8.8	109.1	80.0	83.1	304.7	495.9	168.2	117.4	225.9	172.8	126.1	1,185.0
Apr.					83.2	308.9	502.1				175.6	127.9	1,201.9
May	51.4	8.8	111.7	82.4	84.9	311.7	505.3	172.6	123.2	236.2	177.5	128.7	1,213.0
June					86.2	317.6	510.9				178.9	130.5	1,228.1
July					87.1	319.3	515.6				180.9	131.5	1,238.3
Aug.	53.5	9.1	115.3	84.5	87.7	321.2	516.6	177.2	128.2	241.8	182.8	131.3	1,244.8
Sept.					87.6	323.6	523.3				183.5	133.3	1,255.8
Oct.					88.5	326.2	529.9				184.7	133.5	1,266.5
Nov.	54.8	9.2	116.9	85.2	88.9	328.4	533.0	180.8	131.8	244.5	185.4	134.8	1,273.9
Dec.					88.7	328.7	537.4				187.0	134.7	1,281.6
1957 - Jan.					88.5	329.8	540.5				186.2	134.0	1,282.0
Feb.					89.4	334.3	541.9				189.6	136.6	1,294.3
Mar.	56.1	9.2	118.2	84.2	89.8	336.7	545.8	184.7	134.6	246.7	190.2	138.7	1,304.4
Apr.					90.1	336.7	548.5				190.5	138.9	1,308.4
May	57.2	9.4	120.4	84.6	90.7	339.4	555.3	190.3	137.4	248.4	192.2	140.2	1,322.5
June					90.8	338.8	558.9				193.4	140.1	1,326.1
July					90.8	340.4	563.2				193.4	139.2	1,332.1
Aug.	56.3	9.7	122.0	84.6	91.4	341.7	570.9	193.9	138.8	250.3	195.0	141.6	1,345.6
Sept.					90.4	340.5	563.9				194.6	139.6	1,334.3
Oct.					89.9	339.8	562.4				193.5	136.9	1,327.9
Nov.	55.3	9.5	121.7	82.0	89.2	338.2	564.2	192.7	136.8	253.3	194.4	134.1	1,325.6
Dec.					89.4	338.5	560.4				194.9	134.1	1,321.5
1958 - Jan.					88.5	338.8	559.1				195.6	134.2	1,318.6
Feb.					89.7	339.8	559.6				196.2	136.6	1,323.8
Mar.	57.9	9.2	120.7	82.3	91.9	344.2	560.7	194.4	139.1	256.6	198.3	136.6	1,331.9
Apr.					92.0	347.1	565.1				200.6	135.9	1,341.6
May	56.8	9.5	122.9	84.4	91.6	348.8	570.4	200.2	142.4	261.1	202.1	136.3	1,353.9
June					90.0	344.2	571.6				201.0	131.7	1,344.1
July					90.4	346.9	571.3				200.7	131.2	1,348.4
Aug.	54.3	9.6	123.5	84.6	89.9	344.5	570.8	200.3	142.3	264.5	202.7	132.5	1,347.6
Sept.					91.7	342.7	572.6				203.7	136.2	1,354.8
Oct.					91.3	343.5	565.5				205.6	139.0	1,352.8
Nov.													
Dec.													

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	77	57	166	1,273	2,099	122	35	107	264	354	4,156
1956 - Total	32	3	85	63	183	1,410	2,326	135	39	118	292	393	4,604
1957 - Total	35	4	92	62	193	1,479	2,432	141	45	130	316	401	4,821
1955 - Jan.					12.5	98.8	162.4				20.4	26.8	321.0
Feb.	6.6	0.6	17.9	13.3	12.9	101.0	168.7				20.4	27.1	330.1
Mar.					13.0	101.0	171.5	28.6	8.1	24.6	20.5	27.5	333.7
Apr.					13.5	102.3	174.2				20.8	28.0	338.9
May	7.3	0.8	19.2	14.0	13.6	104.0	175.9	29.8	8.6	26.2	21.5	28.3	343.9
June					14.2	105.4	177.7				22.3	30.0	349.7
July					14.2	105.9	174.5				22.8	31.2	348.7
Aug.	7.5	0.9	19.7	14.9	14.6	109.8	178.0	31.4	9.1	28.2	22.9	31.8	357.2
Sept.					14.2	110.9	179.9				23.0	31.7	359.8
Oct.					14.3	112.1	179.3				23.4	31.4	360.5
Nov.	7.2	0.8	19.9	14.5	14.2	112.0	180.1	32.2	8.9	27.7	23.0	30.5	359.9
Dec.					13.9	109.5	177.0				22.4	29.6	352.6
1956 - Jan.					14.2	110.3	177.9				22.4	29.6	354.6
Feb.	7.2	0.6	20.1	14.7	14.3	111.6	185.3	32.1	8.7	27.4	22.7	30.3	364.3
Mar.					14.1	111.4	190.2				23.1	31.0	370.0
Apr.					14.4	113.8	193.2				23.3	31.6	376.3
May	7.9	0.8	21.4	15.5	15.3	115.0	193.1	33.7	9.6	29.2	24.0	32.2	379.7
June					15.9	119.1	196.6				25.2	33.7	390.3
July					16.0	117.6	194.4				25.1	34.2	387.4
Aug.	8.6	0.9	22.1	16.7	16.3	121.5	191.5	34.6	10.1	30.9	25.1	35.1	389.6
Sept.					16.0	123.3	198.7				25.4	35.2	398.6
Oct.					15.7	123.6	202.6				25.5	34.4	401.8
Nov.	8.1	0.9	21.3	15.9	15.4	123.2	203.4	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5	400.8
Dec.					15.1	119.8	199.2				24.9	31.8	390.8
1957 - Jan.					15.4	121.1	200.6				24.9	30.9	393.0
Feb.	8.0	0.9	22.2	15.5	15.6	122.1	198.8	34.2	10.2	31.1	25.2	32.2	393.7
Mar.					15.6	122.6	202.4				25.4	33.1	399.1
Apr.					15.8	121.4	202.9				25.4	33.5	399.1
May	9.1	1.0	23.0	15.8	16.3	122.3	203.6	35.3	11.2	32.7	26.5	34.6	403.4
June					16.8	124.3	206.6				27.3	35.6	410.6
July					17.1	123.4	204.9				27.3	35.8	408.6
Aug.	9.3	0.9	24.0	16.1	16.5	125.1	202.9	36.1	11.9	33.8	27.4	36.8	408.8
Sept.					16.7	126.6	203.7				27.1	36.1	410.4
Oct.					15.9	125.7	204.9				26.8	33.6	407.0
Nov.	8.2	0.9	22.6	14.7	15.5	124.4	204.5	35.1	11.7	32.2	26.6	30.4	401.4
Dec.					15.0	120.4	196.2				25.6	28.8	386.1
1958 - Jan.					14.5	120.6	192.6				25.3	28.8	381.9
Feb.	7.4	0.9	21.1	14.5	14.7	120.5	192.8	34.5	11.2	30.9	25.5	31.9	385.5
Mar.					14.7	121.5	195.2				25.8	32.5	389.8
Apr.					14.7	121.9	197.1				25.8	32.8	392.3
May	7.9	1.1	21.8	15.6	15.5	123.5	201.0	35.7	12.2	32.5	26.9	34.2	401.3
June					16.2	123.7	202.4				27.7	34.9	404.9
July					16.0	123.3	199.1				28.0	35.7	402.2
Aug.	8.0	1.2	21.9	16.5	15.7	123.8	195.5	36.9	12.8	34.4	28.2	36.6	399.8
Sept.					15.9	123.9	201.5				27.9	35.5	404.7
Oct.					15.6	123.3	197.8				28.1	34.9	399.7
Nov.													
Dec.													

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	77	57	166	1,273	2,099	122	35	107	264	354	4,156
1956 - Total	32	3	85	63	183	1,410	2,326	135	39	118	292	393	4,604
1957 - Total	35	4	92	62	193	1,479	2,432	141	45	130	316	401	4,821
1955 - Jan.					12.9	100.3	165.3				21.0	28.7	328.2
Feb.	7.2	0.6	18.1	13.7	13.2	101.6	168.7	29.2	8.4	25.5	21.0	28.3	332.8
Mar.					13.5	101.8	170.3				21.1	28.3	335.0
Apr.					13.7	103.2	172.7				21.3	28.7	339.6
May	7.3	0.8	18.9	14.0	13.6	104.8	174.8	29.9	8.6	26.3	21.7	29.0	343.9
June					13.7	105.1	175.2				21.8	29.2	345.3
July					13.8	106.6	175.4				22.1	29.6	347.7
Aug.	7.1	0.9	19.4	14.3	14.0	108.4	178.9	30.9	8.7	27.1	22.3	29.8	353.7
Sept.					13.9	108.4	178.7				22.3	30.0	353.5
Oct.					14.3	110.0	178.4				22.9	30.5	356.3
Nov.	7.2	0.9	20.2	14.7	14.2	110.8	179.9	32.2	9.0	27.7	22.9	30.7	358.5
Dec.					14.5	111.7	180.7				23.1	31.2	361.2
1956 - Jan.					14.8	112.1	181.5				23.1	31.8	363.3
Feb.	7.8	0.8	20.5	15.3	14.8	112.6	186.1	32.7	9.1	28.3	23.3	31.8	368.8
Mar.					14.8	112.8	189.0				23.7	32.0	372.3
Apr.					14.7	115.2	191.3				23.9	32.3	377.5
May	7.7	0.8	21.1	15.5	15.1	116.1	192.0	33.8	9.4	29.1	24.0	32.4	379.7
June					15.3	118.1	193.8				24.4	32.6	384.2
July					15.4	118.2	195.0				24.4	32.7	385.8
Aug.	8.1	0.9	21.6	16.0	15.6	119.7	193.0	34.0	9.8	29.9	24.5	33.3	386.5
Sept.					15.6	120.2	197.9				24.8	33.3	392.0
Oct.					15.6	121.0	200.8				24.9	33.4	395.9
Nov.	8.3	0.9	21.8	16.2	15.7	121.7	202.0	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5	398.0
Dec.					15.9	122.1	203.3				25.5	33.5	400.4
1957 - Jan.					15.9	123.1	204.3				25.7	33.3	402.6
Feb.	8.6	0.9	22.6	16.0	16.0	123.4	200.6	34.9	10.7	32.1	25.9	33.8	399.7
Mar.					16.2	124.2	201.3				26.1	34.1	401.9
Apr.					16.2	123.1	201.2				26.0	34.2	400.7
May	8.9	0.9	22.8	15.9	16.1	123.5	202.8	35.2	11.0	32.6	26.4	34.5	403.3
June					16.2	123.1	203.7				26.4	34.5	404.2
July					16.3	123.8	205.1				26.5	34.4	406.4
Aug.	8.9	0.9	23.3	15.4	16.0	123.1	204.8	35.5	11.6	32.7	26.7	34.6	405.4
Sept.					16.2	123.2	203.2				26.6	34.2	403.4
Oct.					15.9	122.9	202.7				26.3	32.7	400.5
Nov.	8.3	0.9	23.3	14.9	15.8	122.8	201.9	35.0	11.7	32.4	26.5	30.4	397.5
Dec.					15.7	122.8	200.2				26.3	30.4	395.7
1958 - Jan.					15.0	122.6	196.1				26.2	31.1	391.3
Feb.	8.0	0.9	21.5	15.0	15.1	121.9	194.9	35.3	11.8	31.9	26.3	33.6	391.8
Mar.					15.3	123.2	194.1				26.5	33.5	392.6
Apr.					15.1	123.6	195.2				26.5	33.5	393.9
May	7.7	1.2	21.5	15.6	15.3	124.9	200.1	35.7	12.0	32.4	26.8	34.2	401.3
June					15.6	122.5	199.9				26.8	33.8	398.6
July					15.3	123.5	199.1				27.1	34.3	399.8
Aug.	7.4	1.2	21.2	15.8	15.1	121.6	197.3	36.1	12.3	33.1	27.3	34.4	396.7
Sept.					15.2	120.5	201.3				27.1	33.7	397.9
Oct.					15.5	120.5	195.4				27.7	33.9	393.0
Nov.													
Dec.													

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY



CANADA



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

NOVEMBER, 1958

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division

8001-503-118

Price \$2.00 per annum

Vol. 12, No. 11

The Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1959

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
 <u>TABLES</u>	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
 <u>EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES</u>	 12

Estimates of Labour Income

November 1958

The preliminary labour income estimate for November of \$1,385.5 million is \$4.3 million or 0.3% lower than the revised October figure (\$1,389.3 million). This decline is attributable mainly to the effects of usual seasonal influences. The seasonally adjusted total of \$1,365.9 million showed an increase of \$11.0 million (0.8%) over the \$1,354.9 million total estimated for the previous month. All industries, with the exception of agriculture, mining, and part of the service group, contributed to the rise in the seasonally adjusted total.

A comparison with the November 1957 total reveals an increase over the twelve-month period of \$40.9 million or 3.0%. Average weekly wages and salaries in the "industrial composite" group increased by 3.3% (\$71.55 as compared with \$69.24) over the same period.

Regions

Labour income was up from last month in Quebec and Ontario but declined in the Atlantic and Prairie provinces and in British Columbia. Normal seasonal influences were operative in all areas, but their effects were less conspicuous in Quebec and Ontario than in the other provinces.

All provinces contributed to the October-November increase in the seasonally adjusted series, a situation which has not taken place since last February. Ontario advanced by almost one per cent in contrast to the downward movement from September to October.

November marked the second successive month in which all area estimates were higher than a year ago. In percentage terms the November-to-November increase was appreciably higher than the October-to-October increase.

Manufacturing

Ontario was the only region in which the manufacturing wage-bill advanced from October to November but the rise in this province was of sufficient magnitude to induce a small increase in the Canada total. The settlement of some important industrial disputes was partly responsible for this increase.

The seasonally adjusted estimates also indicate a substantial gain in Ontario with the remaining areas displaying little or no change from the preceding month.

The pattern of year-to-year change in manufacturing was unchanged from the previous month, with the Atlantic Region, Quebec and Ontario down from last year and the Prairie Region and British Columbia up.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

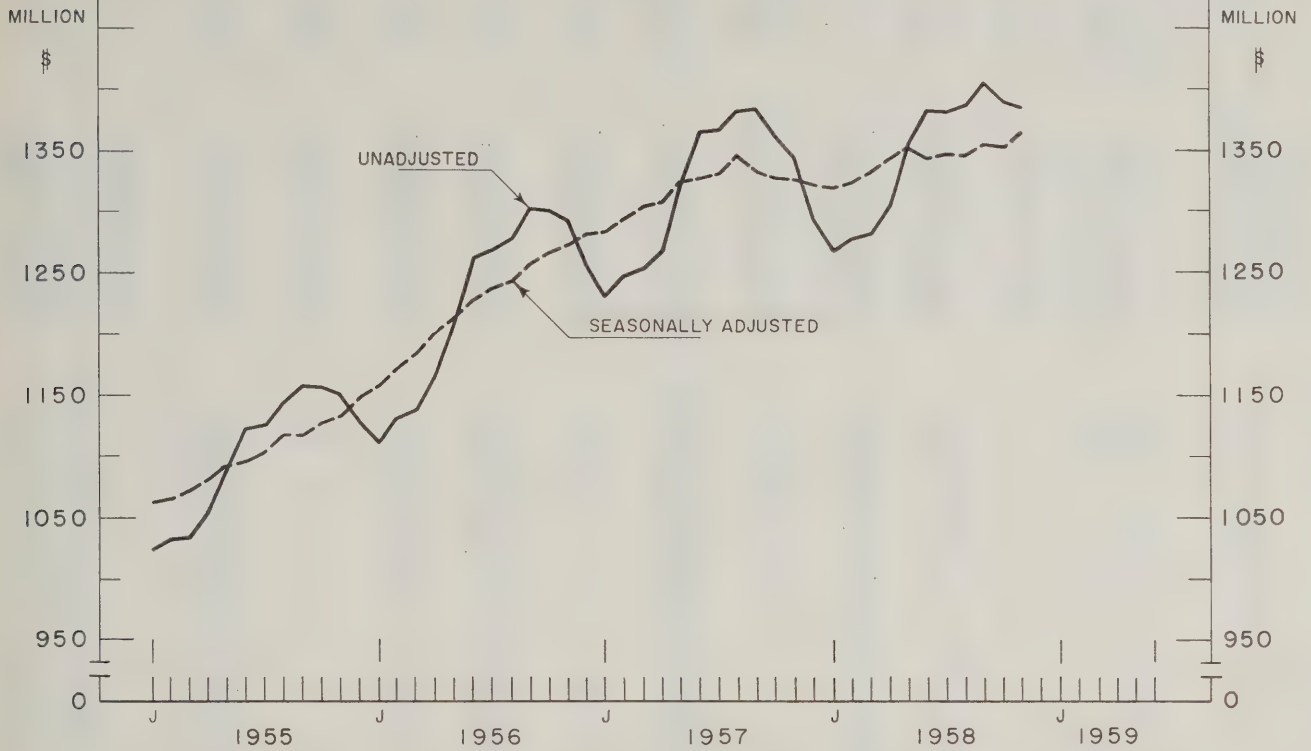
	Percentage Changes Unadjusted		Percentage Changes Seasonally Adjusted			
	Oct./53 to Nov./53	Nov./57 to Nov./58	July/53 to Aug./58	Aug./53 to Sept./58	Sept./53 to Oct./58	Oct./53 to Nov./58
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	- 0.3	3.0	- 0.1	0.5	*	0.8
Atlantic Region	- 0.9	3.9	- 0.6	2.0	- 0.1	1.3
Quebec	0.2	2.6	- 0.7	- 0.5	0.4	0.9
Ontario	0.6	1.3	- 0.1	0.3	- 1.3	0.8
Prairie Region	- 2.6	6.3	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.1
British Columbia	- 1.6	6.0	1.0	2.8	2.3	1.5
<u>Wages and salaries - Industries</u>						
Mining	- 0.2	- 6.7	0.6	- 1.6	- 1.0	- 0.1
Manufacturing: Canada	0.4	0.1	- 0.8	0.3	- 1.2	0.9
Atlantic Region	- 1.3	- 0.7	- 1.3	0.7	2.0	0.0
Quebec	- 0.8	- 1.5	- 1.6	- 0.9	0.2	0.1
Ontario	2.1	- 1.3	- 0.9	2.0	- 2.9	1.8
Prairie Region	- 1.4	4.5	0.7	- 0.7	2.6	- 0.4
British Columbia	- 2.2	12.2	0.3	- 2.0	0.5	0.5
Transportation, Storage and Communication	- 0.6	1.0	0.4	- 0.2	0.3	0.4

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted			
	2nd Quar.'58 to 3rd Quar.'58	3rd Quar.'57 to 3rd Quar.'58	3rd Quar.'57 to 4th Quar.'57	4th Quar.'57 to 1st Quar.'58	1st Quar.'58 to 2nd Quar.'58	2nd Quar.'58 to 3rd Quar.'58
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	3.2	0.9	- 0.9	*	1.6	0.3
Newfoundland	8.6	- 3.5	- 1.8	4.7	- 1.9	- 4.4
Prince Edward Island	4.1	- 1.9	- 2.1	- 3.2	3.3	1.1
Nova Scotia	3.5	1.4	- 0.2	- 0.8	1.8	0.5
New Brunswick	8.2	0.3	- 3.1	0.4	2.6	0.2
Atlantic Region	6.0	- 0.1	- 1.5	0.6	1.3	- 0.6
Quebec	3.0	1.2	- 0.6	0.6	1.7	- 0.6
Ontario	1.4	1.1	- 0.6	- 0.5	1.6	0.4
Manitoba	4.3	3.5	- 0.6	0.9	3.0	*
Saskatchewan	7.6	2.7	- 1.4	1.7	2.4	- 0.1
Alberta	8.9	5.8	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.3
Prairie Region	7.1	4.3	*	1.3	2.3	0.6
British Columbia	3.3	- 4.7	- 3.6	0.6	- 0.9	- 1.0
<u>Wages and salaries - Industries</u>						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	54.5	8.7	- 2.5	- 4.0	7.9	6.8
Forestry	14.9	-25.8	-20.6	- 1.1	4.5	- 8.7
Mining	0.6	- 4.7	0.0	1.7	- 2.9	- 3.5
Manufacturing: Canada	0.7	- 1.7	- 1.8	- 1.5	1.5	*
Newfoundland	1.3	-14.0	- 6.7	- 3.6	- 3.8	- 3.9
Prince Edward Island	9.1	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
Nova Scotia	0.5	- 8.8	0.0	- 7.7	0.0	- 1.4
New Brunswick	5.8	2.5	- 3.2	0.7	4.0	1.3
Atlantic Region	2.6	- 5.4	- 2.3	- 4.2	1.3	- 0.9
Quebec	0.5	- 1.1	- 0.4	- 0.2	0.9	- 1.5
Ontario	- 0.7	- 2.5	- 1.4	- 3.3	1.7	0.4
Manitoba	3.4	2.2	- 1.4	0.9	1.1	1.1
Saskatchewan	4.9	7.6	0.9	0.9	1.7	2.5
Alberta	5.8	1.8	- 0.9	- 1.5	1.6	2.2
Prairie Region	4.6	2.8	- 0.9	- 0.1	1.4	1.7
British Columbia	5.8	- 0.8	- 9.4	5.0	3.4	0.9
Construction	16.0	- 4.4	- 2.3	- 4.3	4.2	- 2.0
Transportation, Storage and Communication	3.9	- 0.9	- 1.0	- 0.5	1.7	- 1.2
Public Utilities	3.0	8.2	2.4	3.1	3.0	- 0.3
Trade	1.2	3.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.2
Finance and Service	- 1.7	7.9	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.6
Government Non-Military	6.8	5.6	- 0.7	3.9	1.4	0.6

*Less than 0.1 percent.

TOTAL LABOUR INCOME



MANUFACTURING WAGES AND SALARIES



TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	177	383	343	3,270	637	1,121	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,724	379	10,103
1952 - Total	181	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,777	431	11,208
1953 - Total	175	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,642	468	12,110
1954 - Total	159	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,938	494	12,432
1955 - Total	158	339	430	4,156	911	1,392	204	1,874	2,155	1,057	12,676	539	13,215
1956 - Total	173	405	489	4,604	1,102	1,537	226	2,072	2,357	1,164	14,129	590	14,719
1957 - Total	168	371	544	4,821	1,189	1,647	252	2,268	2,631	1,295	15,186	639	15,825
1955 - Jan.			34.6	321.0		107.5					980.9		1,023.4
Feb.	26.6	74.5	34.6	330.1	177.6	108.7	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	988.3	128.6	1,031.2
Mar.			33.9	333.7		108.4					989.4		1,032.6
Apr.			33.5	338.9		112.3					1,008.0		1,051.6
May	43.0	68.5	34.5	343.9	220.1	115.9	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	1,042.9	133.1	1,087.3
June			35.9	349.7		118.7					1,078.1		1,123.2
July			36.5	348.7		122.1					1,080.0		1,125.3
Aug.	56.6	88.2	36.7	357.2	272.0	121.0	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	1,098.5	137.4	1,144.3
Sept.			36.8	359.8		121.0					1,111.8		1,158.1
Oct.			37.7	360.5		119.5					1,110.9		1,157.4
Nov.	31.5	108.1	37.9	359.9	241.1	119.6	51.9	499.4	556.0	268.0	1,104.3	139.8	1,151.0
Dec.			37.1	352.6		117.6					1,083.2		1,129.8
1956 - Jan.			37.3	354.6		115.2					1,065.0		1,111.5
Feb.	27.1	82.9	38.1	364.3	208.6	116.7	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	1,083.7	140.8	1,130.7
Mar.			37.9	370.0		117.4					1,091.7		1,139.0
Apr.			38.1	376.3		120.4					1,117.3		1,165.2
May	44.6	86.9	40.3	379.7	271.6	125.3	54.8	510.7	590.3	288.4	1,160.4	146.0	1,209.0
June			41.2	390.3		131.8					1,213.0		1,262.5
July			42.2	387.4		135.9					1,218.8		1,268.6
Aug.	63.4	110.7	42.7	389.6	331.6	135.8	59.3	525.6	583.0	313.4	1,228.7	150.7	1,278.8
Sept.			43.1	398.6		136.9					1,251.7		1,302.5
Oct.			42.9	401.8		135.4					1,251.2		1,302.1
Nov.	38.2	124.6	43.1	400.8	290.0	134.9	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,241.7	152.7	1,292.7
Dec.			42.3	390.8		131.4					1,205.7		1,256.5
1957 - Jan.			43.4	393.0		122.0					1,180.2		1,230.9
Feb.	26.4	93.1	44.1	393.7	247.2	129.6	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,195.8	153.5	1,247.0
Mar.			43.3	399.1		127.4					1,201.4		1,253.0
Apr.			42.5	399.1		132.0					1,216.5		1,268.6
May	40.8	88.4	44.6	403.4	300.6	136.8	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,268.3	158.7	1,321.2
June			46.7	410.6		143.4					1,311.8		1,365.5
July			47.0	408.6		146.5					1,312.3		1,366.2
Aug.	63.1	101.7	47.5	408.8	350.8	148.3	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	1,330.1	162.8	1,384.4
Sept.			47.3	410.4		144.1					1,330.4		1,385.0
Oct.			46.0	407.0		142.4					1,308.9		1,363.6
Nov.	37.4	88.0	46.2	401.4	290.4	140.6	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,289.9	163.6	1,344.6
Dec.			45.7	386.1		134.3					1,240.6		1,294.8
1958 - Jan.			46.0	381.9		130.3					1,213.6		1,267.8
Feb.	26.2	64.7	46.5	385.5	229.1	132.2	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,222.6	163.5	1,277.1
Mar.			45.8	389.8		130.3					1,228.4		1,283.2
Apr.			43.9	392.3		134.6					1,248.6		1,304.0
May	44.4	65.7	44.9	401.3	289.1	141.0	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	1,298.6	168.4	1,354.8
June			45.6	404.9		143.1					1,327.7		1,384.5
July			45.0	402.2		145.7					1,325.2		1,382.1
Aug.	68.6	75.5	45.5	399.8	335.3	145.7	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	1,328.3	172.0	1,385.6
Sept.			44.7	404.7		143.5					1,347.5		1,405.3
Oct.			43.2	400.0		142.9					1,331.9		1,389.8
Nov.			43.1	401.7		142.0					1,327.4		1,385.5
Dec.													

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada; Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	177	383	343	3,270	637	1,121	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,724	379	10,103
1952 - Total	181	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,777	431	11,208
1953 - Total	175	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,642	468	12,110
1954 - Total	159	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,938	494	12,432
1955 - Total	158	339	430	4,156	911	1,392	204	1,874	2,155	1,057	12,676	539	13,215
1956 - Total	173	405	489	4,604	1,102	1,537	226	2,072	2,357	1,164	14,129	590	14,719
1957 - Total	168	371	544	4,821	1,189	1,647	252	2,268	2,631	1,295	15,186	639	15,825
1955 - Jan.			34.7	328.2		112.3					1,020.2		1,063.3
Feb.	41.1	80.9	35.0	332.8	217.3	113.2	51.0	451.6	528.1	259.0	1,022.3	130.2	1,065.7
Mar.			35.0	335.0		114.6					1,027.3		1,071.0
Apr.			35.0	339.6		115.3					1,036.7		1,080.8
May	42.4	81.3	34.9	343.9	222.5	116.0	50.8	462.4	534.5	259.7	1,046.7	133.2	1,091.1
June			35.6	345.3		115.5					1,051.3		1,096.0
July			35.8	347.7		116.4					1,057.2		1,102.3
Aug.	38.7	86.2	36.1	353.7	232.6	116.2	50.3	473.3	539.7	267.5	1,070.8	136.3	1,116.3
Sept.			36.1	353.5		116.9					1,072.7		1,118.4
Oct.			36.8	356.3		117.1					1,080.9		1,127.1
Nov.	36.0	91.0	37.1	358.5	238.5	118.7	51.9	486.6	552.6	270.8	1,088.4	139.6	1,134.9
Dec.			37.4	361.2		120.0					1,101.2		1,148.1
1956 - Jan.			37.6	363.3		120.6					1,110.2		1,157.3
Feb.	42.6	92.0	38.4	368.8	255.2	122.0	53.9	497.3	566.7	278.4	1,125.2	142.5	1,172.7
Mar.			39.1	372.3		124.3					1,137.1		1,185.0
Apr.			39.9	377.5		124.4					1,153.5		1,201.9
May	44.0	102.1	40.7	379.7	273.7	126.0	55.1	511.7	580.1	289.2	1,164.3	146.1	1,213.0
June			40.7	384.2		127.9					1,179.1		1,228.1
July			41.2	385.8		129.3					1,188.8		1,238.3
Aug.	43.4	105.1	41.7	386.5	283.0	130.1	57.7	525.3	597.6	296.6	1,195.0	149.4	1,244.8
Sept.			42.2	392.0		132.0					1,205.7		1,255.8
Oct.			42.3	395.9		132.4					1,216.0		1,266.5
Nov.	43.3	106.0	42.6	398.0	289.7	133.4	58.9	537.7	612.4	299.4	1,223.0	152.4	1,273.9
Dec.			42.9	400.4		134.3					1,230.6		1,281.6
1957 - Jan.			43.9	402.6		127.9					1,230.5		1,282.0
Feb.	41.0	103.1	44.3	399.7	300.4	135.6	60.0	552.6	628.2	304.1	1,242.4	155.6	1,294.3
Mar.			44.6	401.9		135.2					1,252.2		1,304.4
Apr.			44.6	400.7		137.0					1,255.9		1,308.4
May	40.8	101.5	45.1	403.3	300.8	137.9	62.6	564.7	650.9	319.4	1,269.5	158.7	1,322.5
June			45.8	404.2		139.0					1,272.9		1,326.1
July			45.7	406.4		139.2					1,278.6		1,332.1
Aug.	43.4	93.0	46.1	405.4	297.2	141.6	63.8	572.8	671.0	336.7	1,291.8	161.3	1,345.6
Sept.			46.0	403.4		139.0					1,280.3		1,334.3
Oct.			45.6	400.5		139.0					1,273.7		1,327.9
Nov.	42.3	73.8	45.9	397.5	290.4	138.8	65.3	577.9	680.9	334.5	1,271.3	163.0	1,325.6
Dec.			46.3	395.7		137.6					1,267.0		1,321.5
1958 - Jan.			46.5	391.3		136.6					1,263.7		1,318.6
Feb.	40.6	73.0	46.6	391.8	277.9	138.3	67.3	581.7	691.5	347.7	1,268.7	165.5	1,323.8
Mar.			47.1	392.6		138.3					1,276.4		1,331.9
Apr.			46.2	393.9		139.8					1,285.7		1,341.6
May	43.8	76.3	45.3	401.3	289.7	141.9	69.3	584.6	705.2	352.5	1,297.7	168.2	1,353.9
June			44.6	398.6		138.4					1,288.0		1,344.1
July			43.9	399.8		138.1					1,292.0		1,348.4
Aug.	46.8	69.7	44.1	396.7	283.9	138.6	69.1	591.9	723.6	354.6	1,290.8	170.4	1,347.6
Sept.			43.4	397.9		138.3					1,297.6		1,354.8
Oct.			43.0	393.3		139.4					1,297.5		1,354.9
Nov.			42.9	396.9		139.9					1,308.1		1,365.9
Dec.													

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	138	25	331	251	745	2,634	4,258	499	315	562	1,376	1,071	10,103
1952 - Total	151	28	367	259	805	2,908	4,718	551	350	643	1,544	1,210	11,208
1953 - Total	170	29	384	272	855	3,127	5,066	600	411	751	1,762	1,276	12,110
1954 - Total	177	31	390	279	877	3,213	5,189	604	439	784	1,827	1,298	12,432
1955 - Total	188	33	408	298	927	3,402	5,526	634	450	842	1,926	1,401	13,215
1956 - Total	210	36	453	332	1,031	3,790	6,140	699	501	948	2,148	1,563	14,719
1957 - Total	225	38	482	335	1,080	4,055	6,676	762	548	999	2,309	1,654	15,825
1955 - Jan.					70.9	265.6	431.9				149.6	102.9	1,023.4
Feb.	40.1	7.3	96.6	70.5	71.5	266.3	437.4	148.8	103.9	193.3	148.3	105.3	1,031.2
Mar.					72.1	262.5	441.1				148.1	106.3	1,032.6
Apr.					72.0	267.4	448.4				149.7	111.5	1,051.6
May	45.4	8.4	101.2	71.7	75.5	276.2	457.8	156.8	111.9	206.3	158.4	116.2	1,087.3
June					79.2	284.7	467.8				166.9	121.3	1,123.2
July					80.0	285.9	463.2				169.4	123.8	1,125.3
Aug.	53.0	8.4	104.7	77.2	81.3	293.1	470.3	164.5	119.9	226.7	170.8	125.9	1,144.3
Sept.					82.0	298.9	478.6				170.9	125.0	1,158.1
Oct.					81.0	300.7	477.9				169.3	125.9	1,157.4
Nov.	49.9	8.5	105.2	78.1	80.8	303.2	477.9	163.8	114.5	216.0	165.0	121.4	1,151.0
Dec.					79.9	297.9	473.8				160.0	115.2	1,129.7
1956 - Jan.					78.9	288.9	468.1				159.1	113.5	1,111.5
Feb.	44.5	7.9	106.1	78.0	79.7	291.6	478.9	161.4	108.0	212.1	160.3	116.9	1,130.7
Mar.					77.9	290.5	485.8				162.1	119.4	1,139.0
Apr.					77.4	297.0	495.9				166.0	125.3	1,165.2
May	50.1	9.1	111.4	80.1	83.8	307.9	506.1	172.3	123.0	234.6	177.1	130.5	1,209.0
June					89.5	323.4	521.3				186.8	137.3	1,262.5
July					91.2	323.2	520.5				191.1	138.4	1,268.6
Aug.	59.5	9.6	118.2	87.7	92.1	328.0	521.0	184.0	137.3	258.0	193.3	139.6	1,278.8
Sept.					91.7	336.0	534.0				194.4	142.0	1,302.5
Oct.					91.3	338.0	539.1				190.7	138.6	1,302.1
Nov.	56.0	9.3	117.2	86.3	90.0	338.7	538.5	181.1	132.3	243.7	185.9	135.2	1,292.7
Dec.					87.5	327.2	531.2				180.5	126.2	1,256.5
1957 - Jan.					85.0	318.9	525.8				175.7	121.5	1,230.9
Feb.	49.5	8.2	115.2	81.9	85.6	323.2	528.8	177.1	123.8	231.8	178.6	126.8	1,247.0
Mar.					84.2	320.8	534.2				178.4	131.4	1,253.0
Apr.					83.6	323.5	541.3				179.8	136.2	1,268.6
May	56.1	9.6	120.1	82.2	89.8	335.3	556.9	189.9	137.3	247.0	191.9	142.5	1,321.2
June					94.6	345.6	570.5				202.5	147.8	1,365.5
July					95.5	345.6	569.8				204.4	146.3	1,366.2
Aug.	62.6	10.4	125.3	88.2	96.1	349.3	575.8	201.8	149.2	267.6	207.2	151.0	1,384.4
Sept.					94.9	354.6	575.0				207.0	148.9	1,385.0
Oct.					92.6	352.9	572.4				199.4	141.7	1,363.6
Nov.	56.7	9.5	121.6	82.9	90.2	348.7	571.9	192.7	137.3	252.2	194.8	134.5	1,344.6
Dec.					87.9	335.8	553.5				188.0	125.4	1,294.9
1958 - Jan.					85.2	327.6	544.0				184.7	121.6	1,267.8
Feb.	51.0	8.4	117.7	80.1	86.1	328.6	545.6	186.6	127.8	241.2	185.0	126.9	1,277.1
Mar.					85.9	328.1	548.9				185.9	129.5	1,283.2
Apr.					85.2	333.5	557.7				189.3	133.3	1,304.0
May	55.6	9.8	122.7	81.8	90.7	345.3	572.7	200.1	142.5	259.9	202.2	138.8	1,354.8
June					94.0	351.4	583.6				211.0	139.4	1,384.5
July					95.3	352.4	578.7				212.2	138.0	1,382.1
Aug.	60.4	10.2	127.0	88.5	94.6	352.1	576.0	208.8	153.3	283.0	215.9	141.6	1,385.6
Sept.					96.2	357.1	584.0				217.0	145.6	1,405.3
Oct.					94.5	357.3	575.6				212.4	144.9	1,389.8
Nov.					93.7	357.9	579.2				207.0	142.6	1,385.5
Dec.													

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,653	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	138	25	331	251	745	2,634	4,258	499	315	562	1,376	1,071	10,103
1952 - Total	151	28	367	259	805	2,908	4,713	551	350	643	1,544	1,210	11,208
1953 - Total	170	29	384	272	855	3,127	5,066	600	411	751	1,762	1,276	12,110
1954 - Total	177	31	390	279	877	3,213	5,189	604	439	784	1,827	1,298	12,432
1955 - Total	188	33	408	298	927	3,402	5,526	634	450	842	1,926	1,401	13,215
1956 - Total	210	36	453	332	1,031	3,790	6,140	699	501	948	2,148	1,563	14,719
1957 - Total	225	38	482	335	1,080	4,055	6,676	762	548	999	2,309	1,654	15,825
1955 - Jan.					74.1	273.7	442.3				158.1	113.0	1,063.3
Feb.	45.4	7.9	99.6	72.0	74.4	274.3	446.1	155.3	112.5	205.3	157.3	113.2	1,065.7
Mar.					76.4	274.8	449.8				157.7	111.9	1,071.0
Apr.					76.6	277.1	453.9				157.3	113.5	1,080.3
May	46.5	8.3	101.3	73.5	76.4	280.0	458.0	157.0	111.9	207.9	158.9	114.6	1,091.1
June					76.6	280.9	458.8				160.1	115.8	1,096.0
July					76.6	283.3	460.2				160.4	117.6	1,102.3
Aug.	47.6	8.0	102.3	74.8	77.8	287.0	466.3	158.5	112.3	212.6	161.2	118.8	1,116.3
Sept.					78.3	288.4	468.5				161.8	117.6	1,118.4
Oct.					78.7	290.5	470.1				163.5	121.1	1,127.1
Nov.	48.9	8.4	104.9	77.2	79.7	294.0	473.8	163.1	113.6	216.4	164.1	121.2	1,134.9
Dec.					81.0	298.4	478.3				165.5	122.4	1,148.1
1956 - Jan.					82.1	298.6	480.8				168.4	124.9	1,157.3
Feb.	50.4	8.8	109.1	80.0	83.1	301.5	489.9	168.2	117.4	225.9	170.3	125.7	1,172.7
Mar.					83.1	304.7	495.9				172.8	126.1	1,185.0
Apr.					83.2	308.9	502.1				175.6	127.9	1,201.9
May	51.4	8.8	111.7	82.4	84.9	311.7	505.3	172.6	123.2	236.2	177.5	128.7	1,213.0
June					86.2	317.6	510.9				178.9	130.5	1,228.1
July					87.1	319.3	515.6				180.9	131.5	1,238.3
Aug.	53.5	9.1	115.3	84.5	87.7	321.2	516.6	177.2	128.2	241.8	182.8	131.3	1,244.3
Sept.					87.6	323.6	523.3				183.5	133.3	1,255.3
Oct.					88.5	326.2	529.9				184.7	133.5	1,266.5
Nov.	54.8	9.2	116.9	85.2	88.9	328.4	533.0	180.8	131.8	244.5	185.4	134.8	1,273.9
Dec.					88.7	328.7	537.4				187.0	134.7	1,281.6
1957 - Jan.					88.5	329.8	540.5				186.2	134.0	1,282.0
Feb.	56.1	9.2	118.2	84.2	89.4	334.3	541.9	184.7	134.6	246.7	189.6	136.6	1,294.3
Mar.					89.8	336.7	545.8				190.2	138.7	1,304.4
Apr.					90.1	336.7	548.5				190.5	138.9	1,308.4
May	57.2	9.4	120.4	84.6	90.7	339.4	555.3	190.3	137.4	248.4	192.2	140.2	1,322.5
June					90.8	338.3	558.9				193.4	140.1	1,326.1
July					90.8	340.4	563.2				193.4	139.2	1,332.1
Aug.	56.3	9.7	122.0	84.6	91.4	341.7	570.9	193.9	138.8	250.3	195.0	141.6	1,345.6
Sept.					90.4	340.5	563.9				194.6	139.6	1,334.3
Oct.					89.9	339.8	562.4				193.5	136.9	1,327.9
Nov.	55.3	9.5	121.7	82.0	89.2	338.2	564.2	192.7	136.8	253.3	194.4	134.1	1,325.6
Dec.					89.4	338.5	560.4				194.9	134.1	1,321.5
1958 - Jan.					88.5	338.8	559.1				195.6	134.2	1,318.6
Feb.	57.9	9.2	120.7	82.3	89.7	339.3	559.6	194.4	139.1	256.6	196.2	136.6	1,323.8
Mar.					91.9	344.2	560.7				198.3	136.6	1,331.9
Apr.					92.0	347.1	565.1				200.6	135.9	1,341.6
May	56.8	9.5	122.9	84.4	91.6	348.3	570.4	200.2	142.4	261.1	202.1	136.3	1,353.9
June					90.0	344.2	571.6				201.0	131.7	1,344.1
July					90.4	346.9	571.3				200.7	131.2	1,348.4
Aug.	54.3	9.6	123.5	84.6	89.9	344.5	570.3	200.3	142.3	264.5	202.7	132.5	1,347.6
Sept.					91.7	342.7	572.6				203.7	136.2	1,354.8
Oct.					91.6	343.9	565.4				206.3	140.0	1,354.9
Nov.					92.8	347.1	570.1				206.6	142.2	1,365.9
Dec.													

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	77	57	166	1,273	2,099	122	35	107	264	354	4,156
1956 - Total	32	3	85	63	183	1,410	2,326	135	39	118	292	393	4,604
1957 - Total	35	4	92	62	193	1,479	2,432	141	45	130	316	401	4,821
1955 - Jan.					12.5	98.8	162.4				20.4	26.8	321.0
Feb.	6.6	0.6	17.9	13.3	12.9	101.0	168.7	28.6	8.1	24.6	20.4	27.1	330.1
Mar.					13.0	101.0	171.5				20.5	27.5	333.7
Apr.					13.5	102.3	174.2				20.8	28.0	338.9
May	7.3	0.8	19.2	14.0	13.6	104.0	175.9	29.8	8.6	26.2	21.5	28.3	343.9
June					14.2	105.4	177.7				22.3	30.0	349.7
July					14.2	105.9	174.5				22.8	31.2	348.7
Aug.	7.5	0.9	19.7	14.9	14.6	109.8	178.0	31.4	9.1	28.2	22.9	31.8	357.2
Sept.					14.2	110.9	179.9				23.0	31.7	359.8
Oct.					14.3	112.1	179.3				23.4	31.4	360.5
Nov.	7.2	0.8	19.9	14.5	14.2	112.0	180.1	32.2	8.9	27.7	23.0	30.5	359.9
Dec.					13.9	109.5	177.0				22.4	29.6	352.6
1956 - Jan.					14.2	110.3	177.9				22.4	29.6	354.6
Feb.	7.2	0.6	20.1	14.7	14.3	111.6	185.3	32.1	8.7	27.4	22.7	30.3	364.3
Mar.					14.1	111.4	190.2				23.1	31.0	370.0
Apr.					14.4	113.3	193.2				23.3	31.6	376.3
May	7.9	0.8	21.4	15.5	15.3	115.0	193.1	33.7	9.6	29.2	24.0	32.2	379.7
June					15.9	119.1	196.6				25.2	33.7	390.3
July					16.0	117.6	194.4				25.1	34.2	387.4
Aug.	8.6	0.9	22.1	16.7	16.3	121.5	191.5	34.6	10.1	30.9	25.1	35.1	389.6
Sept.					16.0	123.3	198.7				25.4	35.2	393.6
Oct.					15.7	123.6	202.6				25.5	34.4	401.8
Nov.	8.1	0.9	21.3	15.9	15.4	123.2	203.4	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5	400.8
Dec.					15.1	119.8	199.2				24.9	31.8	390.8
1957 - Jan.					15.4	121.1	200.6				24.9	30.9	393.0
Feb.	8.0	0.9	22.2	15.5	15.6	122.1	198.8	34.2	10.2	31.1	25.2	32.2	393.7
Mar.					15.6	122.6	202.4				25.4	33.1	399.1
Apr.					15.8	121.4	202.9				25.4	33.5	399.1
May	9.1	1.0	23.0	15.8	16.3	122.3	203.6	35.3	11.2	32.7	26.5	34.6	403.4
June					16.8	124.3	206.6				27.3	35.6	410.6
July					17.1	123.4	204.9				27.3	35.8	408.6
Aug.	9.3	0.9	24.0	16.1	16.5	125.1	202.9	36.1	11.9	33.8	27.4	36.8	408.8
Sept.					16.7	126.6	203.7				27.1	36.1	410.4
Oct.					15.9	125.7	204.9				26.8	33.6	407.0
Nov.	8.2	0.9	22.6	14.7	15.5	124.4	204.5	35.1	11.7	32.2	26.6	30.4	401.4
Dec.					15.0	120.4	196.2				25.6	28.8	386.1
1958 - Jan.					14.5	120.6	192.6				25.3	28.8	381.9
Feb.	7.4	0.9	21.1	14.5	14.7	120.5	192.8	34.5	11.2	30.9	25.5	31.9	385.5
Mar.					14.7	121.5	195.2				25.8	32.5	389.8
Apr.					14.7	121.9	197.1				25.8	32.8	392.3
May	7.9	1.1	21.8	15.6	15.5	123.5	201.0	35.7	12.2	32.5	26.9	34.2	401.3
June					16.2	123.7	202.4				27.7	34.9	404.9
July					16.0	123.3	199.1				28.0	35.7	402.2
Aug.	8.0	1.2	21.9	16.5	15.7	123.8	195.5	36.9	12.8	34.4	28.2	36.6	399.8
Sept.					15.9	123.9	201.5				27.9	35.5	404.7
Oct.					15.6	123.5	197.8				28.2	34.8	400.0
Nov.					15.4	122.5	201.9				27.8	34.1	401.7
Dec.													

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	13	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	77	57	166	1,273	2,099	122	35	107	264	354	4,156
1956 - Total	32	3	85	63	183	1,410	2,326	135	39	118	292	393	4,604
1957 - Total	35	4	92	62	193	1,479	2,432	141	45	130	316	401	4,821
1955 - Jan.					12.9	100.3	165.3				21.0	28.7	328.2
Feb.	7.2	0.6	18.1	13.7	13.2	101.6	168.7	29.2	8.4	25.5	21.0	28.3	332.8
Mar.					13.5	101.8	170.3				21.1	28.3	335.0
Apr.					13.7	103.2	172.7				21.3	28.7	339.6
May	7.3	0.8	18.9	14.0	13.6	104.8	174.8	29.9	8.6	26.3	21.7	29.0	343.9
June					13.7	105.1	175.2				21.8	29.2	345.3
July					13.8	106.6	175.4				22.1	29.6	347.7
Aug.	7.1	0.9	19.4	14.3	14.0	108.4	178.9	30.9	8.7	27.1	22.3	29.8	353.7
Sept.					13.9	108.4	178.7				22.3	30.0	353.5
Oct.					14.3	110.0	178.4				22.9	30.5	356.3
Nov.	7.2	0.9	20.2	14.7	14.2	110.8	179.9	32.2	9.0	27.7	22.9	30.7	358.5
Dec.					14.5	111.7	180.7				23.1	31.2	361.2
1956 - Jan.					14.8	112.1	181.5				23.1	31.8	363.3
Feb.	7.8	0.8	20.5	15.3	14.8	112.6	186.1	32.7	9.1	28.3	23.3	31.8	368.8
Mar.					14.3	112.8	189.0				23.7	32.0	372.3
Apr.					14.7	115.2	191.3				23.9	32.3	377.5
May	7.7	0.8	21.1	15.5	15.1	116.1	192.0	33.8	9.4	29.1	24.0	32.4	379.7
June					15.3	118.1	193.8				24.4	32.6	384.2
July					15.4	118.2	195.0				24.4	32.7	385.8
Aug.	8.1	0.9	21.6	16.0	15.6	119.7	193.0	34.0	9.8	29.9	24.5	33.3	386.5
Sept.					15.6	120.2	197.9				24.8	33.3	392.0
Oct.					15.6	121.0	200.8				24.9	33.4	395.9
Nov.	8.3	0.9	21.8	16.2	15.7	121.7	202.0	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5	398.0
Dec.					15.9	122.1	203.3				25.5	33.5	400.4
1957 - Jan.					15.9	123.1	204.3				25.7	33.3	402.6
Feb.	8.6	0.9	22.6	16.0	16.0	123.4	200.6	34.9	10.7	32.1	25.9	33.8	399.7
Mar.					16.2	124.2	201.3				26.1	34.1	401.9
Apr.					16.2	123.1	201.2				26.0	34.2	400.7
May	8.9	0.9	22.8	15.9	16.1	123.5	202.8	35.2	11.0	32.6	26.4	34.5	403.3
June					16.2	123.1	203.7				26.4	34.5	404.2
July					16.3	123.8	205.1				26.5	34.4	406.4
Aug.	8.9	0.9	23.3	15.4	16.0	123.1	204.8	35.5	11.6	32.7	26.7	34.6	405.4
Sept.					16.2	123.2	203.2				26.6	34.2	403.4
Oct.					15.9	122.9	202.7				26.3	32.7	400.5
Nov.	8.3	0.9	23.3	14.9	15.8	122.8	201.9	35.0	11.7	32.4	26.5	30.4	397.5
Dec.					15.7	122.8	200.2				26.3	30.4	395.7
1958 - Jan.					15.0	122.6	196.1				26.2	31.1	391.3
Feb.	3.0	0.9	21.5	15.0	15.1	121.9	194.9	35.3	11.8	31.9	26.3	33.6	391.8
Mar.					15.3	123.2	194.1				26.5	33.5	392.6
Apr.					15.1	123.6	195.2				26.5	33.5	393.9
May	7.7	1.2	21.5	15.6	15.3	124.9	200.1	35.7	12.0	32.4	26.8	34.2	401.3
June					15.6	122.5	199.9				26.8	33.8	398.6
July					15.3	123.5	199.1				27.1	34.3	399.8
Aug.	7.4	1.2	21.2	15.8	15.1	121.6	197.3	36.1	12.3	33.1	27.3	34.4	396.7
Sept.					15.2	120.5	201.3				27.1	33.7	397.9
Oct.					15.5	120.7	195.4				27.8	33.9	393.3
Nov.					15.5	120.9	198.8				27.7	34.0	396.9
Dec.													

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY



CANADA

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

DECEMBER, 1958

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

8001-503-128

Price \$2.00 per annum

Vol. 12, No. 12

The Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1959

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
 <u>TABLES</u>	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation ...	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
 <u>EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES</u>	 12

Estimates of Labour Income

December 1958

Labour income in December fell to \$1,359.0 million, a drop of \$27.8 million or 2.0% from November. The effects of normal seasonal influences were reflected in most of the industrial components. However, in seasonally adjusted form the income total advanced during the month by \$20.3 million or 1.5% to \$1,388.0 million. Forestry and mining were down slightly from last month, but these losses were offset by gains in the remaining industries.

The preliminary 1958 annual labour income total of \$16,180.0 million is \$355.2 million or 2.2% higher than the 1957 total, with higher wage rates accounting for most of this increase. Forestry, which displayed a rather sharp decline, together with transportation, mining and manufacturing did not share in the annual increase (a number of industrial disputes had an important effect on the latter two industries). The service-producing industries, with expansion of their staffs coupled with higher wage rates, were mainly responsible for the income gain. Increases of between 4 and 11% were recorded in trade, finance, insurance and real estate, government service, non-government service, public utilities and communications.

Regions

Labour income was lower than last month in all five regions, reflecting the usual seasonal influences. However, all regions recorded advances in the seasonally adjusted series, with Ontario, the Prairie Region and British Columbia up substantially and the Atlantic Region and Quebec showing smaller advances.

On the basis of preliminary annual totals for 1958, Newfoundland and British Columbia were slightly below the 1957 income level. The prairie provinces exhibited the largest relative increases with an overall gain of about 5.2%. Quebec and Ontario were up by 2.1 and 2.2%, respectively.

Manufacturing

The December decline in manufacturing wages and salaries which occurred in all provinces was also seasonal in nature. In the seasonally adjusted series, Quebec was the only area to fall below the November estimate although this drop was a small one. Ontario exhibited the largest increase for the second successive month.

Preliminary annual totals for 1958 as compared with 1957 present a varied picture. Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, Quebec and Ontario were down from last year. Gains recorded in the other provinces were not great enough to offset these declines.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

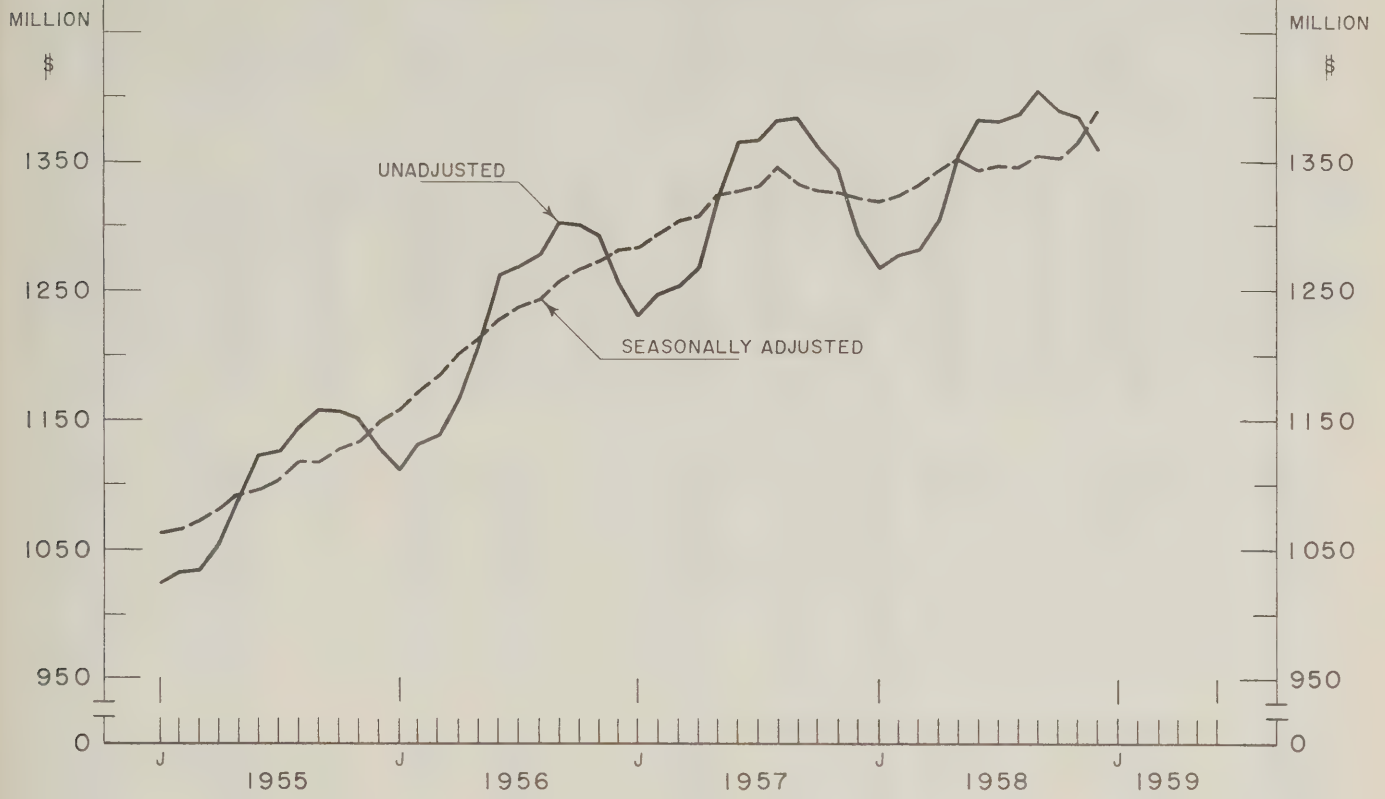
	Percentage Changes Unadjusted		Percentage Changes Seasonally Adjusted			
	Nov./58 to Dec./58	Dec./57 to Dec./58	Aug./58 to Sept./58	Sept./58 to Oct./58	Oct./58 to Nov./58	Nov./58 to Dec./58
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	- 2.0	5.0	0.5	*	1.0	1.7
Atlantic Region	- 2.2	4.1	2.0	- 0.1	1.2	0.3
Quebec	- 3.3	3.2	- 0.5	0.4	1.1	0.7
Ontario	- 0.7	4.1	0.3	- 1.3	1.0	2.1
Prairie Region	- 1.3	8.9	0.5	1.3	0.3	2.4
British Columbia	- 5.0	7.6	2.8	2.8	1.1	2.1
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>						
Mining	- 2.2	- 7.8	- 1.6	- 1.0	- 0.2	- 0.5
Manufacturing: Canada	- 2.1	1.9	0.3	- 1.2	1.0	1.5
Atlantic Region	- 2.6	- 1.3	0.7	2.0	- 0.6	0.6
Quebec	- 3.4	- 1.8	- 0.9	0.2	0.2	- 0.2
Ontario	- 0.9	2.1	2.0	- 2.9	1.9	2.6
Prairie Region	- 1.8	7.4	- 0.7	2.0	0.4	1.1
British Columbia	- 4.1	13.2	- 2.0	0.5	0.5	1.0
Transportation, Storage and Communication	- 1.9	4.0	- 0.2	0.8	0.6	2.1

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted			
	3rdQuar.'58 to 4thQuar.'58	4thQuar.'57 to 4thQuar.'58	4thQuar.'57 to 1stQuar.'58	1stQuar.'58 to 2ndQuar.'58	2ndQuar.'58 to 3rdQuar.'58	3rdQuar.'58 to 4thQuar.'58
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	- 0.9	3.3	*	1.6	0.3	1.4
Newfoundland	- 6.1	0.0	4.7	- 1.9	- 4.4	2.0
Prince Edward Island	1.0	8.4	- 3.2	3.3	1.1	6.2
Nova Scotia	- 1.5	2.9	- 0.8	1.8	0.5	1.4
New Brunswick	- 1.1	5.5	0.4	2.6	0.2	2.4
Atlantic Region	- 2.3	3.3	0.6	1.3	- 0.6	2.0
Quebec	0.1	2.4	0.6	1.7	- 0.6	0.7
Ontario	- 0.4	2.0	- 0.5	1.6	0.4	0.3
Manitoba	- 1.8	6.4	0.9	3.0	*	2.3
Saskatchewan	- 4.4	6.7	1.7	2.4	- 0.1	2.5
Alberta	- 3.6	8.2	1.3	1.8	1.3	3.6
Prairie Region	- 3.2	7.2	1.3	2.3	0.6	2.9
British Columbia	- 0.8	5.0	0.6	- 0.9	- 1.0	6.6
<u>Wages and salaries - Industries</u>						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	-40.6	9.3	- 4.0	7.9	6.8	*
Forestry	21.0	3.8	- 1.1	4.5	- 8.7	12.5
Mining	- 5.0	- 6.9	1.7	- 2.9	- 3.5	- 2.2
Manufacturing: Canada	- 0.9	0.1	- 1.5	1.5	*	*
Newfoundland	- 8.8	-11.0	- 3.6	- 3.8	- 3.9	1.4
Prince Edward Island	- 8.3	22.2	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0
Nova Scotia	- 2.3	- 5.3	- 7.7	0.0	- 1.4	3.3
New Brunswick	- 4.2	7.5	0.7	4.0	1.3	0.0
Atlantic Region	- 4.2	- 1.7	- 4.2	1.3	- 0.9	1.8
Quebec	- 1.8	- 1.6	- 0.2	0.9	- 1.5	- 1.0
Ontario	0.7	- 0.9	- 3.3	1.7	0.4	0.1
Manitoba	- 0.5	4.6	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.7
Saskatchewan	- 2.3	6.8	0.9	1.7	2.5	0.8
Alberta	0.3	7.1	- 1.5	1.6	2.2	4.2
Prairie Region	- 0.5	5.9	- 0.1	1.4	1.7	2.6
British Columbia	- 5.8	9.5	5.0	3.4	0.9	0.0
Construction	-16.9	- 4.1	- 4.3	4.2	- 2.0	- 1.3
Transportation, Storage and Communication	- 2.3	1.8	- 0.5	1.7	- 1.2	1.9
Public Utilities	- 1.6	6.6	3.1	3.0	- 0.3	0.7
Trade	4.6	4.5	0.7	0.5	1.2	2.0
Finance and Service	6.4	9.6	1.6	2.0	2.6	3.1
Government Non-Military	- 3.7	9.3	3.9	1.4	0.6	3.0

*Less than 0.1 percent.

TOTAL LABOUR INCOME



MANUFACTURING WAGES AND SALARIES



TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ²	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	177	383	343	3,270	637	1,121	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,724	379	10,103
1952 - Total	181	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,777	431	11,208
1953 - Total	175	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,642	468	12,110
1954 - Total	159	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,938	494	12,432
1955 - Total	158	339	430	4,156	911	1,392	204	1,874	2,155	1,057	12,676	539	13,215
1956 - Total	173	405	489	4,604	1,102	1,537	226	2,072	2,357	1,164	14,129	590	14,719
1957 - Total	168	371	544	4,821	1,189	1,647	252	2,268	2,631	1,295	15,186	639	15,825
1958 - Total	180	297	536	4,758	1,132	1,671	275	2,364	2,868	1,421	15,502	678	16,180
1955 - Jan.			34.6	321.0		107.5					980.9		1,023.4
Feb.	26.6	74.5	34.6	330.1	177.6	108.7	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	988.3	128.6	1,031.2
Mar.			33.9	333.7		108.4					989.4		1,032.6
Apr.			33.5	338.9		112.3					1,008.0		1,051.6
May	43.0	68.5	34.5	343.9	220.1	115.9	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	1,042.9	133.1	1,087.3
June			35.9	349.7		118.7					1,078.1		1,123.2
July			36.5	348.7		122.1					1,080.0		1,125.3
Aug.	56.6	88.2	36.7	357.2	272.0	121.0	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	1,098.5	137.4	1,144.3
Sept.			36.8	359.8		121.0					1,111.8		1,158.1
Oct.			37.7	360.5		119.5					1,110.9		1,157.4
Nov.	31.5	108.1	37.9	359.9	241.1	119.6	51.9	499.4	556.0	268.0	1,104.3	139.8	1,151.0
Dec.			37.1	352.6		117.6					1,083.2		1,129.8
1956 - Jan.			37.3	354.6		115.2					1,065.0		1,111.5
Feb.	27.1	82.9	38.1	364.3	208.6	116.7	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	1,083.7	140.8	1,130.7
Mar.			37.9	370.0		117.4					1,091.7		1,139.0
Apr.			38.1	376.3		120.4					1,117.3		1,165.2
May	44.6	86.9	40.3	379.7	271.6	125.3	54.8	510.7	590.3	288.4	1,160.4	146.0	1,209.0
June			41.2	390.3		131.8					1,213.0		1,262.5
July			42.2	387.4		135.9					1,218.8		1,268.6
Aug.	63.4	110.7	42.7	389.6	331.6	135.8	59.3	525.6	583.0	313.4	1,228.7	150.7	1,278.8
Sept.			43.1	398.6		136.9					1,251.7		1,302.5
Oct.			42.9	401.8		135.4					1,251.2		1,302.1
Nov.	38.2	124.6	43.1	400.8	290.0	134.9	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,241.7	152.7	1,292.7
Dec.			42.3	390.8		131.4					1,205.7		1,256.5
1957 - Jan.			43.4	393.0		122.0					1,180.2		1,230.9
Feb.	26.4	93.1	44.1	393.7	247.2	129.6	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,195.8	153.5	1,247.0
Mar.			43.3	399.1		127.4					1,201.4		1,253.0
Apr.			42.5	399.1		132.0					1,216.5		1,268.6
May	40.8	88.4	44.6	403.4	300.6	136.8	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,268.3	158.7	1,321.2
June			46.7	410.6		143.4					1,311.8		1,365.5
July			47.0	408.6		146.5					1,312.3		1,366.2
Aug.	63.1	101.7	47.5	408.8	350.8	148.3	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	1,330.1	162.8	1,384.4
Sept.			47.3	410.4		144.1					1,330.4		1,385.0
Oct.			46.0	407.0		142.4					1,308.9		1,363.6
Nov.	37.4	88.0	46.2	401.4	290.4	140.6	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,289.9	163.6	1,344.6
Dec.			45.7	386.1		134.3					1,240.6		1,294.8
1958 - Jan.			46.0	381.9		130.3					1,213.6		1,267.8
Feb.	26.2	64.7	46.5	385.5	229.1	132.2	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,222.6	163.5	1,277.1
Mar.			45.8	389.8		130.3					1,228.4		1,283.2
Apr.			43.9	392.3		134.6					1,248.6		1,304.0
May	44.4	65.7	44.9	401.3	289.1	141.0	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	1,298.6	168.4	1,354.8
June			45.6	404.9		143.1					1,327.7		1,384.5
July			45.0	402.2		145.7					1,325.2		1,382.1
Aug.	68.6	75.5	45.5	399.8	335.3	145.7	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	1,328.3	172.0	1,385.6
Sept.			44.7	404.7		143.5					1,347.5		1,405.3
Oct.			43.2	400.0		142.9					1,331.9		1,389.8
Nov.	41.0	91.3	43.1	402.0	278.5	142.3	70.0	619.4	751.0	361.4	1,328.6	174.1	1,386.8
Dec.			42.1	393.7		139.6					1,301.0		1,359.0

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada; Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	177	383	343	3,270	637	1,121	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,724	379	10,103
1952 - Total	181	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,777	431	11,208
1953 - Total	175	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,642	468	12,110
1954 - Total	159	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,938	494	12,432
1955 - Total	158	339	430	4,156	911	1,392	204	1,874	2,155	1,057	12,676	539	13,215
1956 - Total	173	405	489	4,604	1,102	1,537	226	2,072	2,357	1,164	14,129	590	14,719
1957 - Total	168	371	544	4,821	1,189	1,647	252	2,268	2,631	1,295	15,186	639	15,825
1958 - Total	180	297	536	4,758	1,132	1,671	275	2,364	2,868	1,421	15,502	678	16,180
1955 - Jan.			34.7	328.2		112.3					1,020.2		1,063.3
Feb.	41.1	80.9	35.0	332.8	217.3	113.2	51.0	451.6	528.1	259.0	1,022.3	130.2	1,065.7
Mar.			35.0	335.0		114.6					1,027.3		1,071.0
Apr.			35.0	339.6		115.3					1,036.7		1,080.8
May	42.4	81.3	34.9	343.9	222.5	116.0	50.8	462.4	534.5	259.7	1,046.7	133.2	1,091.1
June			35.6	345.3		115.5					1,051.3		1,096.0
July			35.8	347.7		116.4					1,057.2		1,102.3
Aug.	38.7	86.2	36.1	353.7	232.6	116.2	50.3	473.3	539.7	267.5	1,070.8	136.3	1,116.3
Sept.			36.1	353.5		116.9					1,072.7		1,118.4
Oct.			36.8	356.3		117.1					1,080.9		1,127.1
Nov.	36.0	91.0	37.1	358.5	238.5	118.7	51.9	486.6	552.6	270.8	1,088.4	139.6	1,134.9
Dec.			37.4	361.2		120.0					1,101.2		1,148.1
1956 - Jan.			37.6	363.3		120.6					1,110.2		1,157.3
Feb.	42.6	92.0	38.4	368.8	255.2	122.0	53.9	497.3	566.7	278.4	1,125.2	142.5	1,172.7
Mar.			39.1	372.3		124.3					1,137.1		1,185.0
Apr.			39.9	377.5		124.4					1,153.5		1,201.9
May	44.0	102.1	40.7	379.7	273.7	126.0	55.1	511.7	580.1	289.2	1,164.3	146.1	1,213.0
June			40.7	384.2		127.9					1,179.1		1,228.1
July			41.2	385.8		129.3					1,188.8		1,238.3
Aug.	43.4	105.1	41.7	386.5	283.0	130.1	57.7	525.3	597.6	296.6	1,195.0	149.4	1,244.8
Sept.			42.2	392.0		132.0					1,205.7		1,255.8
Oct.			42.3	395.9		132.4					1,216.0		1,266.5
Nov.	43.3	106.0	42.6	398.0	289.7	133.4	58.9	537.7	612.4	299.4	1,223.0	152.4	1,273.9
Dec.			42.9	400.4		134.3					1,230.6		1,281.6
1957 - Jan.			43.9	402.6		127.9					1,230.5		1,282.0
Feb.	41.0	103.1	44.3	399.7	300.4	135.6	60.0	552.6	628.2	304.1	1,242.4	155.6	1,294.3
Mar.			44.6	401.9		135.2					1,252.2		1,304.4
Apr.			44.6	400.7		137.0					1,255.9		1,308.4
May	40.8	101.5	45.1	403.3	300.8	137.9	62.6	564.7	650.9	319.4	1,269.5	158.7	1,322.5
June			45.8	404.2		139.0					1,272.9		1,326.1
July			45.7	406.4		139.2					1,278.6		1,332.1
Aug.	43.4	93.0	46.1	405.4	297.2	141.6	63.8	572.8	671.0	336.7	1,291.8	161.3	1,345.6
Sept.			46.0	403.4		139.0					1,280.3		1,334.3
Oct.			45.6	400.5		139.0					1,273.7		1,327.9
Nov.	42.3	73.8	45.9	397.5	290.4	138.8	65.3	577.9	680.9	334.5	1,271.3	163.0	1,325.6
Dec.			46.3	395.7		137.6					1,267.0		1,321.5
1958 - Jan.			46.5	391.3		136.6					1,264.1		1,319.0
Feb.	41.1	73.0	46.6	391.8	277.9	138.3	67.3	582.3	691.6	347.7	1,269.1	165.6	1,324.2
Mar.			47.1	392.6		138.3					1,276.8		1,332.4
Apr.			46.2	393.9		139.8					1,286.1		1,342.0
May	44.3	76.3	45.3	401.3	289.7	141.9	69.3	585.2	705.3	352.5	1,298.1	168.3	1,354.3
June			44.6	398.6		138.4					1,288.4		1,344.6
July			43.9	399.8		138.1					1,292.4		1,348.9
Aug.	47.4	69.7	44.1	396.7	283.9	138.6	69.1	592.5	723.8	354.6	1,291.3	170.5	1,348.1
Sept.			43.4	397.9		138.3					1,298.1		1,355.3
Oct.			43.0	393.4		139.4					1,298.1		1,355.5
Nov.	47.4	78.2	42.9	397.4	280.5	140.2	69.6	604.1	746.6	365.5	1,309.9	173.6	1,367.7
Dec.			42.7	403.4		143.3					1,329.6		1,388.0

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	138	25	331	251	745	2,634	4,258	499	315	562	1,376	1,071	10,103
1952 - Total	151	28	367	259	805	2,908	4,718	551	350	643	1,544	1,210	11,208
1953 - Total	170	29	384	272	855	3,127	5,066	600	411	751	1,762	1,276	12,110
1954 - Total	177	31	390	279	877	3,213	5,189	604	439	784	1,827	1,298	12,432
1955 - Total	188	33	408	298	927	3,402	5,526	634	450	842	1,926	1,401	13,215
1956 - Total	210	36	453	332	1,031	3,790	6,140	699	501	948	2,148	1,563	14,719
1957 - Total	225	38	482	335	1,080	4,055	6,676	762	548	999	2,309	1,654	15,825
1958 - Total	224	39	492	338	1,093	4,138	6,823	801	570	1,057	2,428	1,636	16,180
1955 - Jan.					70.9	265.6	431.9				149.6	102.9	1,023.4
Feb.	40.1	7.3	96.6	70.5	71.5	266.3	437.4	148.8	103.9	193.3	148.3	105.3	1,031.2
Mar.					72.1	262.5	441.1				148.1	106.3	1,032.6
Apr.					72.0	267.4	448.4				149.7	111.5	1,051.6
May	45.4	8.4	101.2	71.7	75.5	276.2	457.8	156.8	111.9	206.3	158.4	116.2	1,087.3
June					79.2	284.7	467.8				166.9	121.3	1,123.2
July					80.0	285.9	463.2				169.4	123.8	1,125.3
Aug.	53.0	8.4	104.7	77.2	81.3	293.1	470.3	164.5	119.9	226.7	170.8	125.9	1,144.3
Sept.					82.0	298.9	478.6				170.9	125.0	1,158.1
Oct.					81.0	300.7	477.9				169.3	125.9	1,157.4
Nov.	49.9	8.5	105.2	78.1	80.8	303.2	477.9	163.8	114.5	216.0	165.0	121.4	1,151.0
Dec.					79.9	297.9	473.8				160.0	115.2	1,129.7
1956 - Jan.					78.9	288.9	468.1				159.1	113.5	1,111.5
Feb.	44.5	7.9	106.1	78.0	79.7	291.6	478.9	161.4	108.0	212.1	160.3	116.9	1,130.7
Mar.					77.9	290.5	485.8				162.1	119.4	1,139.0
Apr.					77.4	297.0	495.9				166.0	125.3	1,165.2
May	50.1	9.1	111.4	80.1	83.8	307.9	506.1	172.3	123.0	234.6	177.1	130.5	1,209.0
June					89.5	323.4	521.3				186.8	137.3	1,262.5
July					91.2	323.2	520.5				191.1	138.4	1,268.6
Aug.	59.5	9.6	118.2	87.7	92.1	328.0	521.0	184.0	137.3	258.0	193.8	139.6	1,278.8
Sept.					91.7	336.0	534.0				194.4	142.0	1,302.5
Oct.					91.3	338.0	539.1				190.7	138.6	1,302.1
Nov.	56.0	9.3	117.2	86.3	90.0	338.7	538.5	181.1	132.3	243.7	185.9	135.2	1,292.7
Dec.					87.5	327.2	531.2				180.5	126.2	1,256.5
1957 - Jan.					85.0	318.9	525.8				175.7	121.5	1,230.9
Feb.	49.5	8.2	115.2	81.9	85.6	323.2	528.8	177.1	123.8	231.8	178.6	126.8	1,247.0
Mar.					84.2	320.8	534.2				178.4	131.4	1,253.0
Apr.					83.6	323.5	541.3				179.8	136.2	1,268.6
May	56.1	9.6	120.1	82.2	89.8	335.8	556.9	189.9	137.3	247.0	191.9	142.5	1,321.2
June					94.6	345.6	570.5				202.5	147.8	1,365.5
July					95.5	345.6	569.8				204.4	146.3	1,366.2
Aug.	62.6	10.4	125.3	88.2	96.1	349.3	575.8	201.8	149.2	267.6	207.2	151.0	1,384.4
Sept.					94.9	354.6	575.0				207.0	148.9	1,385.0
Oct.					92.6	352.9	572.4				199.4	141.7	1,363.6
Nov.	56.7	9.5	121.6	82.9	90.2	348.7	571.9	192.7	137.3	252.2	194.8	134.5	1,344.6
Dec.					87.9	335.8	553.5				188.0	125.4	1,294.9
1958 - Jan.					85.2	327.6	544.0				184.7	121.6	1,267.8
Feb.	51.0	8.4	117.7	80.1	86.1	328.6	545.6	186.6	127.8	241.2	185.0	126.9	1,277.1
Mar.					85.9	328.1	548.9				185.9	129.5	1,283.2
Apr.					85.2	333.5	557.7				189.3	133.3	1,304.0
May	55.6	9.8	122.7	81.8	90.7	345.3	572.7	200.1	142.5	259.9	202.2	138.8	1,354.8
June					94.0	351.4	583.6				211.0	139.4	1,384.5
July					95.3	352.4	578.7				212.2	138.0	1,382.1
Aug.	60.4	10.2	127.0	88.5	94.6	352.1	576.0	208.8	153.3	283.0	215.9	141.6	1,385.6
Sept.					96.2	357.1	584.0				217.0	145.3	1,405.3
Oct.					94.5	357.3	575.6				212.4	144.9	1,389.8
Nov.	56.7	10.3	125.1	87.5	93.6	358.4	580.3	205.0	146.5	272.9	207.3	142.0	1,386.8
Dec.					91.5	346.6	576.3				204.7	134.9	1,359.0

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	138	25	331	251	745	2,634	4,258	499	315	562	1,376	1,071	10,103
1952 - Total	151	28	367	259	805	2,908	4,718	551	350	643	1,544	1,210	11,208
1953 - Total	170	29	384	272	855	3,127	5,066	600	411	751	1,762	1,276	12,110
1954 - Total	177	31	390	279	877	3,213	5,189	604	439	784	1,827	1,298	12,432
1955 - Total	188	33	408	298	927	3,402	5,526	634	450	842	1,926	1,401	13,215
1956 - Total	210	36	453	332	1,031	3,790	6,140	699	501	948	2,148	1,563	14,719
1957 - Total	225	38	482	335	1,080	4,055	6,676	762	548	999	2,309	1,654	15,825
1958 - Total	224	39	492	338	1,093	4,138	6,823	801	570	1,057	2,428	1,636	16,180
1955 - Jan.					74.1	273.7	442.3				158.1	113.0	1,063.3
Feb.	45.4	7.9	99.6	72.0	74.4	274.3	446.1	155.3	112.5	205.3	157.3	113.2	1,065.7
Mar.					76.4	274.8	449.8				157.7	111.9	1,071.0
Apr.					76.6	277.1	453.9				157.8	113.5	1,080.8
May	46.5	8.3	101.3	73.5	76.4	280.0	458.0	157.0	111.9	207.9	158.9	114.6	1,091.1
June					76.6	280.9	458.8				160.1	115.8	1,096.0
July					76.6	283.3	460.2				160.4	117.6	1,102.3
Aug.	47.6	8.0	102.3	74.8	77.8	287.0	466.3	158.5	112.3	212.6	161.2	118.8	1,116.3
Sept.					78.3	288.4	468.5				161.8	117.6	1,118.4
Oct.					78.7	290.5	470.1				163.5	121.1	1,127.1
Nov.	48.9	8.4	104.9	77.2	79.7	294.0	473.8	163.1	113.6	216.4	164.1	121.2	1,134.9
Dec.					81.0	298.4	478.3				165.5	122.4	1,148.1
1956 - Jan.					82.1	298.6	480.8				168.4	124.9	1,157.3
Feb.	50.4	8.8	109.1	80.0	83.1	301.5	489.9	168.2	117.4	225.9	170.3	125.7	1,172.7
Mar.					83.1	304.7	495.9				172.8	126.1	1,185.0
Apr.					83.2	308.9	502.1				175.6	127.9	1,201.9
May	51.4	8.8	111.7	82.4	84.9	311.7	505.3	172.6	123.2	236.2	177.5	128.7	1,213.0
June					86.2	317.6	510.9				178.9	130.5	1,228.1
July					87.1	319.3	515.6				180.9	131.5	1,238.3
Aug.	53.5	9.1	115.3	84.5	87.7	321.2	516.6	177.2	128.2	241.8	182.8	131.3	1,244.8
Sept.					87.6	323.6	523.3				183.5	133.3	1,255.8
Oct.					88.5	326.2	529.9				184.7	133.5	1,266.5
Nov.	54.8	9.2	116.9	85.2	88.9	328.4	533.0	180.8	131.8	244.5	185.4	134.8	1,273.9
Dec.					88.7	328.7	537.4				187.0	134.7	1,281.6
1957 - Jan.					88.5	329.8	540.5				186.2	134.0	1,282.0
Feb.	56.1	9.2	118.2	84.2	89.4	334.3	541.9	184.7	134.6	246.7	189.6	136.6	1,294.3
Mar.					89.8	336.7	545.8				190.2	138.7	1,304.4
Apr.					90.1	336.7	548.5				190.5	138.9	1,308.4
May	57.2	9.4	120.4	84.6	90.7	339.4	555.3	190.3	137.4	248.4	192.2	140.2	1,322.5
June					90.8	338.8	558.9				193.4	140.1	1,326.1
July					90.8	340.4	563.2				193.4	139.2	1,332.1
Aug.	56.3	9.7	122.0	84.6	91.4	341.7	570.9	193.9	138.8	250.3	195.0	141.6	1,345.6
Sept.					90.4	340.5	563.9				194.6	139.6	1,334.3
Oct.					89.9	339.8	562.4				193.5	136.9	1,327.9
Nov.	55.3	9.5	121.7	82.0	89.2	338.2	564.2	192.7	136.8	253.3	194.4	134.1	1,325.6
Dec.					89.4	338.5	560.4				194.9	134.1	1,321.5
1958 - Jan.					88.5	338.8	559.2				195.7	134.2	1,319.0
Feb.	57.8	9.2	120.7	82.3	89.7	339.8	559.8	194.5	139.2	256.7	196.3	136.6	1,324.2
Mar.					91.8	344.2	560.9				198.4	136.6	1,332.4
Apr.					91.8	347.1	565.3				200.7	135.9	1,342.0
May	56.6	9.5	122.9	84.4	91.6	348.8	570.6	200.3	142.5	261.3	202.2	136.2	1,354.3
June					90.0	344.2	571.8				201.2	131.6	1,344.6
July					90.4	346.9	571.5				200.8	131.1	1,348.9
Aug.	54.1	9.7	123.6	84.6	89.9	344.5	571.0	200.5	142.4	264.7	202.9	132.4	1,348.1
Sept.					91.7	342.7	572.8				203.9	136.1	1,355.3
Oct.					91.7	343.9	565.6				206.4	139.9	1,355.5
Nov.	55.2	10.3	125.3	86.6	92.7	347.5	571.4	205.2	146.0	274.3	207.1	141.5	1,367.7
Dec.					93.0	350.0	583.5				212.0	144.4	1,388.0

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	213	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	77	57	166	1,273	2,099	122	35	107	264	354	4,156
1956 - Total	32	3	85	63	183	1,410	2,326	135	39	118	292	393	4,604
1957 - Total	35	4	92	62	193	1,479	2,432	141	45	130	316	401	4,821
1958 - Total	31	4	86	63	184	1,467	2,377	144	49	132	325	404	4,758
1955 - Jan.					12.5	98.8	162.4				20.4	26.3	321.0
Feb.	6.6	0.6	17.9	13.3	12.9	101.0	168.7	28.6	8.1	24.6	20.4	27.1	330.1
Mar.					13.0	101.0	171.5				20.5	27.5	333.7
Apr.					13.5	102.3	174.2				20.8	28.0	338.9
May	7.3	0.8	19.2	14.0	13.6	104.0	175.9	29.8	8.6	26.2	21.5	28.3	343.9
June					14.2	105.4	177.7				22.3	30.0	349.7
July					14.2	105.9	174.5				22.8	31.2	348.7
Aug.	7.5	0.9	19.7	14.9	14.6	109.8	178.0	31.4	9.1	28.2	22.9	31.8	357.2
Sept.					14.2	110.9	179.9				23.0	31.7	359.8
Oct.					14.3	112.1	179.3				23.4	31.4	360.5
Nov.	7.2	0.8	19.9	14.5	14.2	112.0	180.1	32.2	8.9	27.7	23.0	30.5	359.9
Dec.					13.9	109.5	177.0				22.4	29.6	352.6
1956 - Jan.					14.2	110.3	177.9				22.4	29.6	354.6
Feb.	7.2	0.6	20.1	14.7	14.3	111.6	185.3	32.1	8.7	27.4	22.7	30.3	364.3
Mar.					14.1	111.4	190.2				23.1	31.0	370.0
Apr.					14.4	113.8	193.2				23.3	31.6	376.3
May	7.9	0.8	21.4	15.5	15.3	115.0	193.1	33.7	9.6	29.2	24.0	32.2	379.7
June					15.9	119.1	196.6				25.2	33.7	390.3
July					16.0	117.6	194.4				25.1	34.2	387.4
Aug.	8.6	0.9	22.1	16.7	16.3	121.5	191.5	34.6	10.1	30.9	25.1	35.1	389.6
Sept.					16.0	123.3	198.7				25.4	35.2	398.6
Oct.					15.7	123.6	202.6				25.5	34.4	401.8
Nov.	8.1	0.9	21.3	15.9	15.4	123.2	203.4	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5	400.3
Dec.					15.1	119.8	199.2				24.9	31.8	390.8
1957 - Jan.					15.4	121.1	200.6				24.9	30.9	393.0
Feb.	8.0	0.9	22.2	15.5	15.6	122.1	198.8	34.2	10.2	31.1	25.2	32.2	393.7
Mar.					15.6	122.6	202.4				25.4	33.1	399.1
Apr.					15.8	121.4	202.9				25.4	33.5	399.1
May	9.1	1.0	23.0	15.8	16.3	122.3	203.6	35.3	11.2	32.7	26.5	34.6	403.4
June					16.8	124.3	206.6				27.3	35.6	410.6
July					17.1	123.4	204.9				27.3	35.8	408.6
Aug.	9.3	0.9	24.0	16.1	16.5	125.1	202.9	36.1	11.9	33.8	27.4	36.8	408.8
Sept.					16.7	126.6	203.7				27.1	36.1	410.4
Oct.					15.9	125.7	204.9				26.8	33.6	407.0
Nov.	8.2	0.9	22.6	14.7	15.5	124.4	204.5	35.1	11.7	32.2	26.6	30.4	401.4
Dec.					15.0	120.4	196.2				25.6	28.8	386.1
1958 - Jan.					14.5	120.6	192.6				25.3	28.8	381.9
Feb.	7.4	0.9	21.1	14.5	14.7	120.5	192.8	34.5	11.2	30.9	25.5	31.9	385.5
Mar.					14.7	121.5	195.2				25.8	32.5	389.3
Apr.					14.7	121.9	197.1				25.8	32.8	392.3
May	7.9	1.1	21.8	15.6	15.5	123.5	201.0	35.7	12.2	32.5	26.9	34.2	401.3
June					16.2	123.7	202.4				27.7	34.9	404.9
July					16.0	123.3	199.1				28.0	35.7	402.2
Aug.	8.0	1.2	21.9	16.5	15.7	123.8	195.5	36.9	12.8	34.4	28.2	36.6	399.8
Sept.					15.9	123.9	201.5				27.9	35.5	404.7
Oct.					15.6	123.5	197.8				28.2	34.8	400.0
Nov.	7.3	1.1	21.4	15.8	15.2	122.6	202.1	36.7	12.5	34.5	28.0	34.1	402.0
Dec.					14.8	118.4	200.3				27.5	32.7	393.7

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ³	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	77	57	166	1,273	2,099	122	35	107	264	354	4,156
1956 - Total	32	3	85	63	183	1,410	2,326	135	39	118	292	393	4,604
1957 - Total	35	4	92	62	193	1,479	2,432	141	45	130	316	401	4,821
1958 - Total	31	4	86	63	184	1,467	2,377	144	49	132	325	404	4,758
1955 - Jan.					12.9	100.3	165.3				21.0	28.7	328.2
Feb.	7.2	0.6	18.1	13.7	13.2	101.6	168.7	29.2	8.4	25.5	21.0	28.3	332.8
Mar.					13.5	101.8	170.3				21.1	28.3	335.0
Apr.					13.7	103.2	172.7				21.3	28.7	339.6
May	7.3	0.8	18.9	14.0	13.6	104.8	174.8	29.9	8.6	26.3	21.7	29.0	343.9
June					13.7	105.1	175.2				21.8	29.2	345.3
July					13.8	106.6	175.4				22.1	29.6	347.7
Aug.	7.1	0.9	19.4	14.3	14.0	108.4	178.9	30.9	8.7	27.1	22.3	29.8	353.7
Sept.					13.9	108.4	178.7				22.3	30.0	353.5
Oct.					14.3	110.0	178.4				22.9	30.5	356.3
Nov.	7.2	0.9	20.2	14.7	14.2	110.8	179.9	32.2	9.0	27.7	22.9	30.7	358.5
Dec.					14.5	111.7	180.7				23.1	31.2	361.2
1956 - Jan.					14.8	112.1	181.5				23.1	31.8	363.3
Feb.	7.8	0.8	20.5	15.3	14.8	112.6	186.1	32.7	9.1	28.3	23.3	31.8	368.8
Mar.					14.8	112.8	189.0				23.7	32.0	372.3
Apr.					14.7	115.2	191.3				23.9	32.3	377.5
May	7.7	0.8	21.1	15.5	15.1	116.1	192.0	33.8	9.4	29.1	24.0	32.4	379.7
June					15.3	118.1	193.8				24.4	32.6	384.2
July					15.4	118.2	195.0				24.4	32.7	385.8
Aug.	8.1	0.9	21.6	16.0	15.6	119.7	193.0	34.0	9.8	29.9	24.5	33.3	386.5
Sept.					15.6	120.2	197.9				24.8	33.3	392.0
Oct.					15.6	121.0	200.8				24.9	33.4	395.9
Nov.	8.3	0.9	21.8	16.2	15.7	121.7	202.0	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5	398.0
Dec.					15.9	122.1	203.3				25.5	33.5	400.4
1957 - Jan.					15.9	123.1	204.3				25.7	33.3	402.6
Feb.	8.6	0.9	22.6	16.0	16.0	123.4	200.6	34.9	10.7	32.1	25.9	33.8	399.7
Mar.					16.2	124.2	201.3				26.1	34.1	401.9
Apr.					16.2	123.1	201.2				26.0	34.2	400.7
May	8.9	0.9	22.8	15.9	16.1	123.5	202.8	35.2	11.0	32.6	26.4	34.5	403.3
June					16.2	123.1	203.7				26.4	34.5	404.2
July					16.3	123.8	205.1				26.5	34.4	406.4
Aug.	8.9	0.9	23.3	15.4	16.0	123.1	204.8	35.5	11.6	32.7	26.7	34.6	405.4
Sept.					16.2	123.2	203.2				26.6	34.2	403.4
Oct.					15.9	122.9	202.7				26.3	32.7	400.5
Nov.	8.3	0.9	23.3	14.9	15.8	122.8	201.9	35.0	11.7	32.4	26.5	30.4	397.5
Dec.					15.7	122.8	200.2				26.3	30.4	395.7
1958 - Jan.					15.1	122.6	196.1				26.2	31.1	391.3
Feb.	8.0	0.9	21.6	15.0	15.1	121.9	194.9	35.3	11.8	31.9	26.3	33.6	391.8
Mar.					15.3	123.2	194.1				26.5	33.5	392.6
Apr.					15.1	123.6	195.2				26.5	33.5	393.9
May	7.7	1.2	21.5	15.6	15.3	124.9	200.1	35.7	12.0	32.4	26.8	34.2	401.3
June					15.6	122.5	199.9				26.8	33.8	398.6
July					15.3	123.7	199.3				27.1	34.3	399.8
Aug.	7.4	1.1	21.2	15.9	15.1	121.9	197.6	36.1	12.4	33.3	27.6	34.4	396.7
Sept.					15.2	120.5	201.3				27.1	33.7	397.9
Oct.					15.5	120.7	195.4				27.8	33.9	393.4
Nov.	7.5	1.1	21.9	15.9	15.4	121.0	199.1	36.7	12.5	34.7	27.9	34.0	397.4
Dec.					15.5	120.7	204.4				28.2	34.5	403.4

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

30. Dec
27
CATALOGUE No.

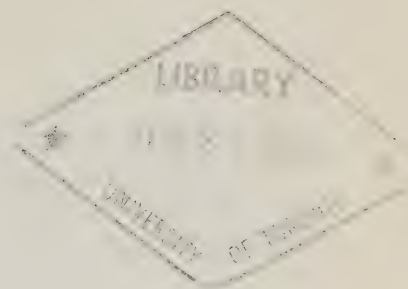
72-005

MONTHLY

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of
m



CANADA



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

JANUARY, 1959

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

8001-503-19

Price \$2.00 per annum

Vol. 13, No. 1

The Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1959

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
 <u>TABLES</u>	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation ...	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
 <u>EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES</u>	 12

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

January 1959

The estimated total of labour income for January, \$1.350.3 million, represents a decline of \$9.0 million or 0.7% from the revised December estimate. However, the seasonally adjusted aggregate of \$1,404.8 million was higher by \$16.5 million or 1.2%. With the settlement of a major industrial dispute in mining the seasonally adjusted total for this industry rose by \$2.6 million or 6.0%, while a gain of \$5.3 million or 1.3% was recorded in manufacturing. This was the third appreciable consecutive increase for manufacturing and the total for this industry has now exceeded the previous high achieved in July, 1957.

A comparison with January of last year reveals an increase in unadjusted labour income of \$82.5 million or 6.5% over the twelve-month period. The average of weekly earnings was higher in each of the three largest industrial components. Increases were a little less than 5% in manufacturing and in trade, and about 7% in the transportation, storage, and communication group.

Regions

Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income declined during January by just over 1% in all regions except Ontario, with the latter displaying practically no change. In seasonally adjusted form, though, substantial gains were recorded in all five areas, the most notable occurring in Ontario and British Columbia.

As in each of the preceding three months, the January estimate in every region was higher than the corresponding estimate a year earlier. With the recent succession of month-to-month gains (apart from seasonal movements) the year-to-year differences have become progressively larger in most areas.

Manufacturing

Manufacturing wages and salaries rose from December to January in all areas, with the exception of the Prairies where the total remained unchanged. In seasonally adjusted form the manufacturing total moved upwards during the month in every region, a situation which has not occurred since May of last year.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

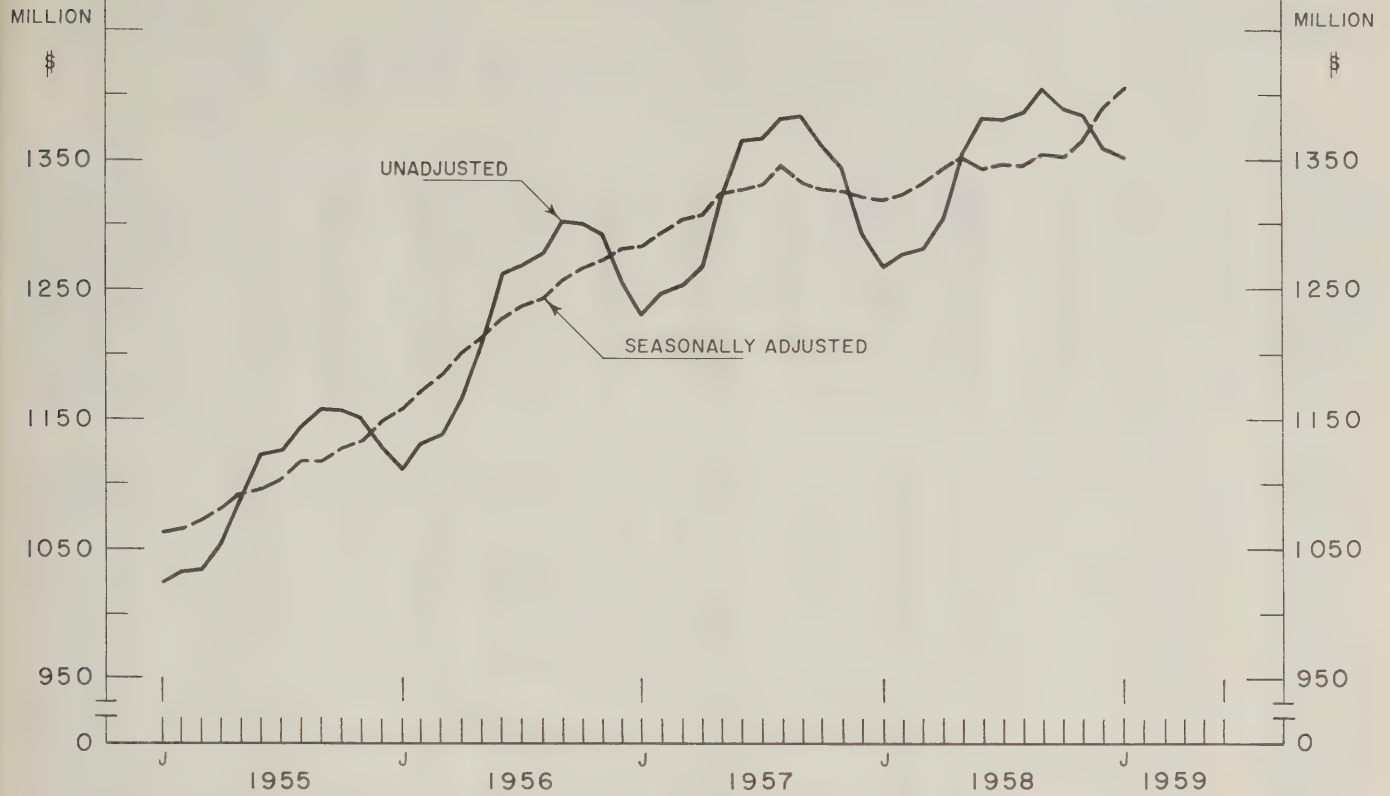
	<u>Percentage Changes</u> <u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Percentage Changes</u> <u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	Dec./58 to	Jan./58 to	Sept./58 to	Oct./58 to	Nov./58 to	Dec./58 to
	Jan./59	Jan./59	Oct./58	Nov./58	Dec./58	Jan./59
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	- 0.7	6.5	*	1.0	1.5	1.2
Atlantic Region	- 1.2	7.0	- 0.1	1.2	1.0	0.7
Quebec	- 1.2	5.0	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.9
Ontario	0.1	5.9	- 1.3	1.0	2.0	1.4
Prairie Region	- 1.3	8.7	1.3	0.3	1.8	0.8
British Columbia	- 1.1	9.9	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.7
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>						
Mining	6.3	- 1.1	- 1.0	- 0.2	1.2	6.0
Manufacturing: Canada	1.2	4.6	- 1.2	1.0	1.7	1.3
Atlantic Region	1.4	2.1	2.0	- 0.6	- 0.6	0.7
Quebec	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.6
Ontario	1.2	5.5	- 2.9	1.9	2.9	0.9
Prairie Region	0.0	6.7	2.0	0.4	- 0.7	0.7
British Columbia	0.9	14.9	0.5	0.5	1.8	3.5
Transportation, Storage and Communication	- 1.7	5.3	0.8	0.6	2.2	0.3

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	3rdQuar.'58 to	4thQuar.'57 to	4thQuar.'57 to	1stQuar.'58 to	2ndQuar.'58 to	3rdQuar.'58 to
	4thQuar.'58	4thQuar.'58	1stQuar.'58	2ndQuar.'58	3rdQuar.'58	4thQuar.'58
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	- 0.9	3.3	*	1.6	0.3	1.4
Newfoundland	- 6.3	- 0.2	4.7	- 1.9	- 4.4	1.8
Prince Edward Island	2.0	9.5	- 3.2	3.3	1.1	6.2
Nova Scotia	- 1.0	3.5	- 0.8	1.8	0.5	1.9
New Brunswick	- 1.2	5.4	0.4	2.6	0.2	2.4
Atlantic Region	- 2.1	3.5	0.6	1.3	- 0.6	2.2
Quebec	0.2	2.6	0.6	1.7	- 0.6	0.9
Ontario	- 0.4	2.0	- 0.5	1.6	0.4	0.3
Manitoba	- 2.1	6.1	0.9	3.0	*	2.1
Saskatchewan	- 5.0	6.1	1.7	2.4	- 0.1	2.0
Alberta	- 3.5	8.2	1.3	1.8	1.3	3.7
Prairie Region	- 3.4	7.0	1.3	2.3	0.6	2.7
British Columbia	- 0.8	5.0	0.6	- 0.9	- 1.0	6.6
<u>Wages and salaries - Industries</u>						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	-40.4	9.4	- 4.0	7.9	6.8	- 0.2
Forestry	20.4	3.3	- 1.1	4.5	- 8.7	11.6
Mining	- 4.5	- 6.4	1.7	- 2.9	- 3.5	- 1.6
Manufacturing: Canada	- 0.9	0.1	- 1.5	1.5	*	*
Newfoundland	- 8.8	-11.0	- 3.6	- 3.8	- 3.9	1.4
Prince Edward Island	- 8.3	22.2	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0
Nova Scotia	- 2.7	- 5.8	- 7.7	0.0	- 1.4	2.8
New Brunswick	- 4.8	6.8	0.7	4.0	1.3	- 0.6
Atlantic Region	- 4.6	- 2.2	- 4.2	1.3	- 0.9	1.3
Quebec	- 1.6	- 1.5	- 0.2	0.9	- 1.5	- 0.8
Ontario	0.8	- 0.8	- 3.3	1.7	0.4	0.2
Manitoba	- 1.1	4.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Saskatchewan	- 3.1	6.0	0.9	1.7	2.5	0.0
Alberta	0.3	7.1	- 1.5	1.6	2.2	3.6
Prairie Region	- 1.1	5.3	- 0.1	1.4	1.7	2.0
British Columbia	- 5.7	9.6	5.0	3.4	0.9	0.1
Construction	-17.2	- 4.4	- 4.3	4.2	- 2.0	- 1.5
Transportation, Storage and Communication	- 2.3	1.8	- 0.5	1.7	- 1.2	1.9
Public Utilities	- 1.8	6.2	3.1	3.0	- 0.3	0.4
Trade	4.4	4.4	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.8
Finance and Service	6.5	9.7	1.6	2.0	2.6	3.2
Government Non-Military	- 3.6	9.5	3.9	1.4	0.6	3.3

*Less than 0.1 percent.

TOTAL LABOUR INCOME



MANUFACTURING WAGES AND SALARIES

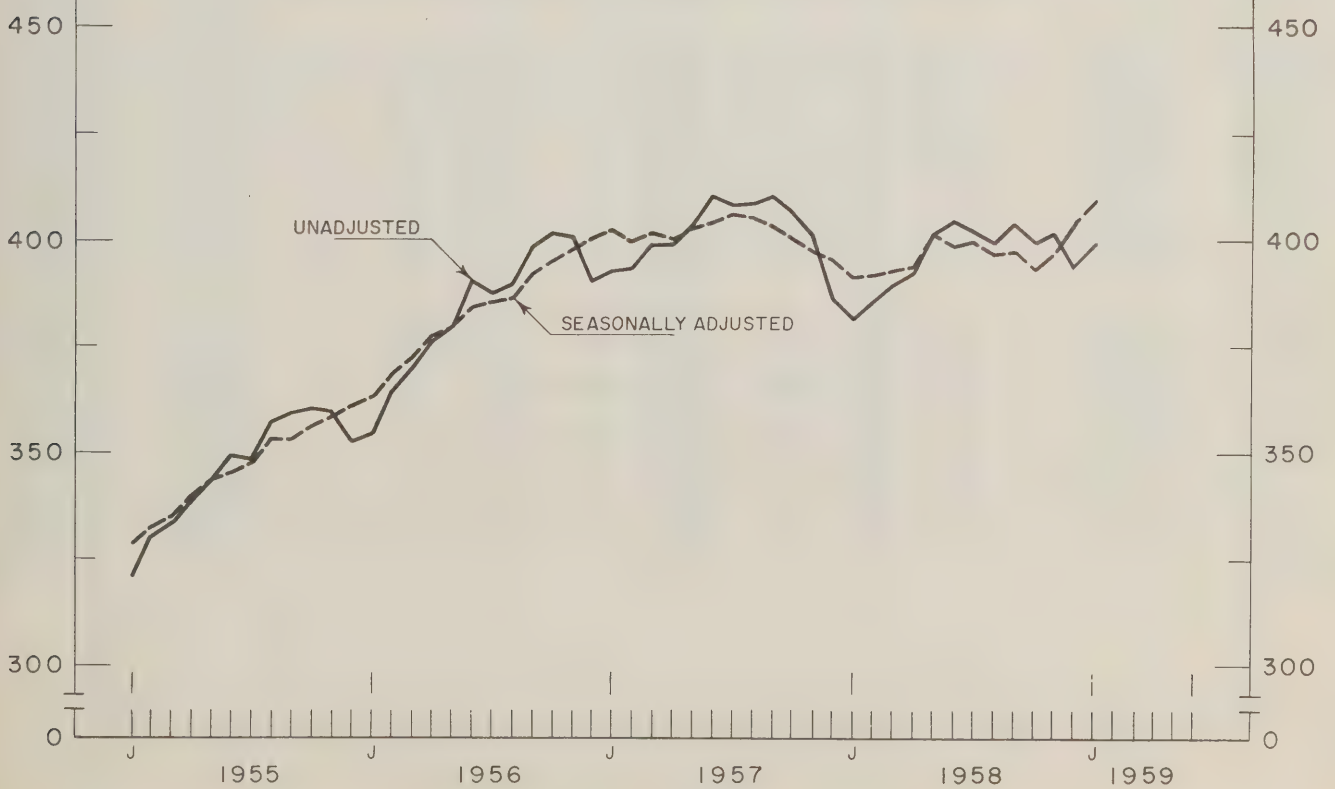


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	177	383	343	3,270	637	1,121	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,724	379	10,103
1952 - Total	181	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,777	431	11,208
1953 - Total	175	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,642	468	12,110
1954 - Total	159	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,938	494	12,432
1955 - Total	158	339	430	4,156	911	1,392	204	1,874	2,155	1,057	12,676	539	13,215
1956 - Total	173	405	489	4,604	1,102	1,537	226	2,072	2,357	1,164	14,129	590	14,719
1957 - Total	168	371	544	4,821	1,189	1,647	252	2,268	2,631	1,295	15,186	639	15,825
1958 - Total	180	297	537	4,759	1,131	1,671	275	2,363	2,868	1,421	15,502	678	16,180
1955 - Jan.			34.6	321.0		107.5					980.9		1,023.4
Feb.	26.6	74.5	34.6	330.1	177.6	108.7	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	988.3	128.6	1,031.2
Mar.			33.9	333.7		108.4					989.4		1,032.6
Apr.			33.5	338.9		112.3					1,008.0		1,051.6
May	43.0	68.5	34.5	343.9	220.1	115.9	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	1,042.9	133.1	1,087.3
June			35.9	349.7		118.7					1,078.1		1,123.2
July			36.5	348.7		122.1					1,080.0		1,125.3
Aug.	56.6	88.2	36.7	357.2	272.0	121.0	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	1,098.5	137.4	1,144.3
Sept.			36.8	359.8		121.0					1,111.8		1,158.1
Oct.			37.7	360.5		119.5					1,110.9		1,157.4
Nov.	31.5	108.1	37.9	359.9	241.1	119.6	51.9	499.4	556.0	268.0	1,104.3	139.8	1,151.0
Dec.			37.1	352.6		117.6					1,083.2		1,129.8
1956 - Jan.			37.3	354.6		115.2					1,065.0		1,111.5
Feb.	27.1	82.9	38.1	364.3	208.6	116.7	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	1,083.7	140.8	1,130.7
Mar.			37.9	370.0		117.4					1,091.7		1,139.0
Apr.			38.1	376.3		120.4					1,117.3		1,165.2
May	44.6	86.9	40.3	379.7	271.6	125.3	54.8	510.7	590.3	288.4	1,160.4	146.0	1,209.0
June			41.2	390.3		131.8					1,213.0		1,262.5
July			42.2	387.4		135.9					1,218.8		1,268.6
Aug.	63.4	110.7	42.7	389.6	331.6	135.8	59.3	525.6	583.0	313.4	1,228.7	150.7	1,278.8
Sept.			43.1	398.6		136.9					1,251.7		1,302.5
Oct.			42.9	401.8		135.4					1,251.2		1,302.1
Nov.	38.2	124.6	43.1	400.8	290.0	134.9	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,241.7	152.7	1,292.7
Dec.			42.3	390.8		131.4					1,205.7		1,256.5
1957 - Jan.			43.4	393.0		122.0					1,180.2		1,230.9
Feb.	26.4	93.1	44.1	393.7	247.2	129.6	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,195.8	153.5	1,247.0
Mar.			43.3	399.1		127.4					1,201.4		1,253.0
Apr.			42.5	399.1		132.0					1,216.5		1,268.6
May	40.8	88.4	44.6	403.4	300.6	136.8	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,268.3	158.7	1,321.2
June			46.7	410.6		143.4					1,311.8		1,365.5
July			47.0	408.6		146.5					1,312.3		1,366.2
Aug.	63.1	101.7	47.5	408.8	350.8	148.3	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	1,330.1	162.8	1,384.4
Sept.			47.3	410.4		144.1					1,330.4		1,385.0
Oct.			46.0	407.0		142.4					1,308.9		1,363.6
Nov.	37.4	88.0	46.2	401.4	290.4	140.6	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,289.9	163.6	1,344.6
Dec.			45.7	386.1		134.3					1,240.6		1,294.8
1958 - Jan.			46.0	381.9		130.3					1,213.6		1,267.8
Feb.	26.2	64.7	46.5	385.5	229.1	132.2	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,222.6	163.5	1,277.1
Mar.			45.8	389.8		130.3					1,228.4		1,283.2
Apr.			43.9	392.3		134.6					1,248.6		1,304.0
May	44.4	65.7	44.9	401.3	289.1	141.0	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	1,298.6	168.4	1,354.8
June			45.6	404.9		143.1					1,327.7		1,384.5
July			45.0	402.2		145.7					1,325.2		1,382.1
Aug.	68.6	75.5	45.5	399.8	335.3	145.7	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	1,328.3	172.0	1,385.6
Sept.			44.7	404.7		143.5					1,347.5		1,405.3
Oct.			43.2	400.0		142.9					1,331.9		1,389.8
Nov.	40.9	90.9	43.1	402.0	277.7	142.3	69.8	618.5	751.7	362.1	1,328.6	174.0	1,386.8
Dec.			42.8	394.4		139.6					1,301.4		1,359.3
1959 - Jan.			45.5	399.3		137.2					1,292.1		1,350.3

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada; Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	177	383	343	3,270	637	1,121	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,724	379	10,103
1952 - Total	181	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,777	431	11,208
1953 - Total	175	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,642	468	12,110
1954 - Total	159	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,938	494	12,432
1955 - Total	158	339	430	4,156	911	1,392	204	1,874	2,155	1,057	12,676	539	13,215
1956 - Total	173	405	489	4,604	1,102	1,537	226	2,072	2,357	1,164	14,129	590	14,719
1957 - Total	168	371	544	4,821	1,189	1,647	252	2,268	2,631	1,295	15,186	639	15,825
1958 - Total	180	297	537	4,759	1,131	1,671	275	2,363	2,868	1,421	15,502	678	16,180
1955 - Jan.			34.7	328.2		112.3					1,020.2		1,063.3
Feb.	41.1	80.9	35.0	332.8	217.3	113.2	51.0	451.6	528.1	259.0	1,022.3	130.2	1,065.7
Mar.			35.0	335.0		114.6					1,027.3		1,071.0
Apr.			35.0	339.6		115.3					1,036.7		1,080.8
May	42.4	81.3	34.9	343.9	222.5	116.0	50.8	462.4	534.5	259.7	1,046.7	133.2	1,091.1
June			35.6	345.3		115.5					1,051.3		1,096.0
July			35.8	347.7		116.4					1,057.2		1,102.3
Aug.	38.7	86.2	36.1	353.7	232.6	116.2	50.3	473.3	539.7	267.5	1,070.8	136.3	1,116.3
Sept.			36.1	353.5		116.9					1,072.7		1,118.4
Oct.			36.8	356.3		117.1					1,080.9		1,127.1
Nov.	36.0	91.0	37.1	358.5	238.5	118.7	51.9	486.6	552.6	270.8	1,088.4	139.6	1,134.9
Dec.			37.4	361.2		120.0					1,101.2		1,148.1
1956 - Jan.			37.6	363.3		120.6					1,110.2		1,157.3
Feb.	42.6	92.0	38.4	368.8	255.2	122.0	53.9	497.3	566.7	278.4	1,125.2	142.5	1,172.7
Mar.			39.1	372.3		124.3					1,137.1		1,185.0
Apr.			39.9	377.5		124.4					1,153.5		1,201.9
May	44.0	102.1	40.7	379.7	273.7	126.0	55.1	511.7	580.1	289.2	1,164.3	146.1	1,213.0
June			40.7	384.2		127.9					1,179.1		1,228.1
July			41.2	385.8		129.3					1,188.8		1,238.3
Aug.	43.4	105.1	41.7	386.5	283.0	130.1	57.7	525.3	597.6	296.6	1,195.0	149.4	1,244.8
Sept.			42.2	392.0		132.0					1,205.7		1,255.8
Oct.			42.3	395.9		132.4					1,216.0		1,266.5
Nov.	43.3	106.0	42.6	398.0	289.7	133.4	58.9	537.7	612.4	299.4	1,223.0	152.4	1,273.9
Dec.			42.9	400.4		134.3					1,230.6		1,281.6
1957 - Jan.			43.9	402.6		127.9					1,230.5		1,282.0
Feb.	41.0	103.1	44.3	399.7	300.4	135.6	60.0	552.6	628.2	304.1	1,242.4	155.6	1,294.3
Mar.			44.6	401.9		135.2					1,252.2		1,304.4
Apr.			44.6	400.7		137.0					1,255.9		1,308.4
May	40.8	101.5	45.1	403.3	300.8	137.9	62.6	564.7	650.9	319.4	1,269.5	158.7	1,322.5
June			45.8	404.2		139.0					1,272.9		1,326.1
July			45.7	406.4		139.2					1,278.6		1,332.1
Aug.	43.4	93.0	46.1	405.4	297.2	141.6	63.8	572.8	671.0	336.7	1,291.8	161.3	1,345.6
Sept.			46.0	403.4		139.0					1,280.3		1,334.3
Oct.			45.6	400.5		139.0					1,273.7		1,327.9
Nov.	42.3	73.8	45.9	397.5	290.4	138.8	65.3	577.9	680.9	334.5	1,271.3	163.0	1,325.6
Dec.			46.3	395.7		137.6					1,267.0		1,321.5
1958 - Jan.			46.5	391.3		136.6					1,264.1		1,319.0
Feb.	41.1	73.0	46.6	391.8	277.9	138.3	67.3	582.3	691.6	347.7	1,269.1	165.6	1,324.2
Mar.			47.1	392.6		138.3					1,276.8		1,332.4
Apr.			46.2	393.9		139.8					1,286.1		1,342.0
May	44.3	76.3	45.3	401.3	289.7	141.9	69.3	585.2	705.3	352.5	1,298.1	168.3	1,354.3
June			44.6	398.6		138.4					1,288.4		1,344.6
July			43.9	399.8		138.1					1,292.4		1,348.9
Aug.	47.4	69.7	44.1	396.7	283.9	138.6	69.1	592.5	723.8	354.6	1,291.3	170.5	1,343.1
Sept.			43.4	397.9		138.3					1,298.1		1,355.3
Oct.			43.0	393.4		139.4					1,298.1		1,355.5
Nov.	47.3	77.8	42.9	397.4	279.7	140.2	69.4	603.2	747.3	366.2	1,309.9	173.5	1,367.7
Dec.			43.4	404.1		143.3					1,330.0		1,388.3
1959 - Jan.			46.0	409.4		143.8					1,345.7		1,404.8

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	138	25	331	251	745	2,634	4,258	499	315	562	1,376	1,071	10,103
1952 - Total	151	28	367	259	805	2,908	4,718	551	350	643	1,544	1,210	11,208
1953 - Total	170	29	384	272	855	3,127	5,066	600	411	751	1,762	1,276	12,110
1954 - Total	177	31	390	279	877	3,213	5,189	604	439	784	1,827	1,298	12,432
1955 - Total	188	33	408	298	927	3,402	5,526	634	450	842	1,926	1,401	13,215
1956 - Total	210	36	453	332	1,031	3,790	6,140	699	501	948	2,148	1,563	14,719
1957 - Total	225	38	482	335	1,080	4,055	6,676	762	548	999	2,309	1,654	15,825
1958 - Total	224	39	493	338	1,094	4,140	6,823	800	569	1,057	2,426	1,636	16,180
1955 - Jan.					70.9	265.6	431.9				149.6	102.9	1,023.4
Feb.	40.1	7.3	96.6	70.5	71.5	266.3	437.4	148.8	103.9	193.3	148.3	105.3	1,031.2
Mar.					72.1	262.5	441.1				148.1	106.3	1,032.6
Apr.					72.0	267.4	448.4				149.7	111.5	1,051.6
May	45.4	8.4	101.2	71.7	75.5	276.2	457.8	156.8	111.9	206.3	158.4	116.2	1,087.3
June					79.2	284.7	467.8				166.9	121.3	1,123.2
July					80.0	285.9	463.2				169.4	123.8	1,125.3
Aug.	53.0	8.4	104.7	77.2	81.3	293.1	470.3	164.5	119.9	226.7	170.8	125.9	1,144.3
Sept.					82.0	298.9	478.6				170.9	125.0	1,158.1
Oct.					81.0	300.7	477.9				169.3	125.9	1,157.4
Nov.	49.9	8.5	105.2	78.1	80.8	303.2	477.9	163.8	114.5	216.0	165.0	121.4	1,151.0
Dec.					79.9	297.9	473.8				160.0	115.2	1,129.7
1956 - Jan.					78.9	288.9	468.1				159.1	113.5	1,111.5
Feb.	44.5	7.9	106.1	78.0	79.7	291.6	478.9	161.4	108.0	212.1	160.3	116.9	1,130.7
Mar.					77.9	290.5	485.8				162.1	119.4	1,139.0
Apr.					77.4	297.0	495.9				166.0	125.3	1,165.2
May	50.1	9.1	111.4	80.1	83.8	307.9	506.1	172.3	123.0	234.6	177.1	130.5	1,209.0
June					89.5	323.4	521.3				186.8	137.3	1,262.5
July					91.2	323.2	520.5				191.1	138.4	1,268.6
Aug.	59.5	9.6	118.2	87.7	92.1	328.0	521.0	184.0	137.3	258.0	193.8	139.6	1,278.8
Sept.					91.7	336.0	534.0				194.4	142.0	1,302.5
Oct.					91.3	338.0	539.1				190.7	138.6	1,302.1
Nov.	56.0	9.3	117.2	86.3	90.0	338.7	538.5	181.1	132.3	243.7	185.9	135.2	1,292.7
Dec.					87.5	327.2	531.2				180.5	126.2	1,256.5
1957 - Jan.					85.0	318.9	525.8				175.7	121.5	1,230.9
Feb.	49.5	8.2	115.2	81.9	85.6	323.2	528.8	177.1	123.8	231.8	178.6	126.8	1,247.0
Mar.					84.2	320.8	534.2				178.4	131.4	1,253.0
Apr.					83.6	323.5	541.3				179.8	136.2	1,268.6
May	56.1	9.6	120.1	82.2	89.8	335.8	556.9	189.9	137.3	247.0	191.9	142.5	1,321.2
June					94.6	345.6	570.5				202.5	147.8	1,365.5
July					95.5	345.6	569.8				204.4	146.3	1,366.2
Aug.	62.6	10.4	125.3	88.2	96.1	349.3	575.8	201.8	149.2	267.6	207.2	151.0	1,384.4
Sept.					94.9	354.6	575.0				207.0	148.9	1,385.0
Oct.					92.6	352.9	572.4				199.4	141.7	1,363.6
Nov.	56.7	9.5	121.6	82.9	90.2	348.7	571.9	192.7	137.3	252.2	194.8	134.5	1,344.6
Dec.					87.9	335.8	553.5				188.0	125.4	1,294.9
1958 - Jan.					85.2	327.6	544.0				184.7	121.6	1,267.8
Feb.	51.0	8.4	117.7	80.1	86.1	328.6	545.6	186.6	127.8	241.2	185.0	126.9	1,277.1
Mar.					85.9	328.1	548.9				185.9	129.5	1,283.2
Apr.					85.2	333.5	557.7				189.3	133.3	1,304.0
May	55.6	9.8	122.7	81.8	90.7	345.3	572.7	200.1	142.5	259.9	202.2	138.8	1,354.8
June					94.0	351.4	583.6				211.0	139.4	1,384.5
July					95.3	352.4	578.7				212.2	138.0	1,382.1
Aug.	60.4	10.2	127.0	88.5	94.6	352.1	576.0	208.8	153.3	283.0	215.9	141.6	1,385.6
Sept.					96.2	357.1	584.0				217.0	145.6	1,405.3
Oct.					94.5	357.3	575.6				212.4	144.9	1,389.8
Nov.	56.6	10.4	125.8	87.4	93.6	358.4	580.3	204.5	145.7	273.0	207.3	142.0	1,386.8
Dec.					92.1	348.2	575.5				203.5	135.0	1,359.3
1959 - Jan.					91.0	344.1	576.0				200.8	133.6	1,350.3

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	138	25	331	251	745	2,634	4,258	499	315	562	1,376	1,071	10,103
1952 - Total	151	28	367	259	805	2,908	4,718	551	350	643	1,544	1,210	11,208
1953 - Total	170	29	384	272	855	3,127	5,066	600	411	751	1,762	1,276	12,110
1954 - Total	177	31	390	279	877	3,213	5,189	604	439	784	1,827	1,298	12,432
1955 - Total	188	33	408	298	927	3,402	5,526	634	450	842	1,926	1,401	13,215
1956 - Total	210	36	453	332	1,031	3,790	6,140	699	501	948	2,148	1,563	14,719
1957 - Total	225	38	482	335	1,080	4,055	6,676	762	548	999	2,309	1,654	15,825
1958 - Total	224	39	493	338	1,094	4,140	6,823	800	569	1,057	2,426	1,636	16,180
1955 - Jan.					74.1	273.7	442.3				158.1	113.0	1,063.3
Feb.	45.4	7.9	99.6	72.0	74.4	274.3	446.1	155.3	112.5	205.3	157.3	113.2	1,065.7
Mar.					76.4	274.8	449.8				157.7	111.9	1,071.0
Apr.					76.6	277.1	453.9				157.8	113.5	1,080.8
May	46.5	8.3	101.3	73.5	76.4	280.0	458.0	157.0	111.9	207.9	158.9	114.6	1,091.1
June					76.6	280.9	458.8				160.1	115.8	1,096.0
July					76.6	283.3	460.2				160.4	117.6	1,102.3
Aug.	47.6	8.0	102.3	74.8	77.8	287.0	466.3	158.5	112.3	212.6	161.2	118.8	1,116.3
Sept.					78.3	288.4	468.5				161.8	117.6	1,118.4
Oct.					78.7	290.5	470.1				163.5	121.1	1,127.1
Nov.	48.9	8.4	104.9	77.2	79.7	294.0	473.8	163.1	113.6	216.4	164.1	121.2	1,134.9
Dec.					81.0	298.4	478.3				165.5	122.4	1,148.1
1956 - Jan.					82.1	298.6	480.8				168.4	124.9	1,157.3
Feb.	50.4	8.8	109.1	80.0	83.1	301.5	489.9	168.2	117.4	225.9	170.3	125.7	1,172.7
Mar.					83.1	304.7	495.9				172.8	126.1	1,185.0
Apr.					83.2	308.9	502.1				175.6	127.9	1,201.9
May	51.4	8.8	111.7	82.4	84.9	311.7	505.3	172.6	123.2	236.2	177.5	128.7	1,213.0
June					86.2	317.6	510.9				178.9	130.5	1,228.1
July					87.1	319.3	515.6				180.9	131.5	1,238.3
Aug.	53.5	9.1	115.3	84.5	87.7	321.2	516.6	177.2	128.2	241.8	182.8	131.3	1,244.8
Sept.					87.6	323.6	523.3				183.5	133.3	1,255.8
Oct.					88.5	326.2	529.9				184.7	133.5	1,266.5
Nov.	54.8	9.2	116.9	85.2	88.9	328.4	533.0	180.8	131.8	244.5	185.4	134.8	1,273.9
Dec.					88.7	328.7	537.4				187.0	134.7	1,281.6
1957 - Jan.					88.5	329.8	540.5				186.2	134.0	1,282.0
Feb.	56.1	9.2	118.2	84.2	89.4	334.3	541.9	184.7	134.6	246.7	189.6	136.6	1,294.3
Mar.					89.8	336.7	545.8				190.2	138.7	1,304.4
Apr.					90.1	336.7	548.5				190.5	138.9	1,308.4
May	57.2	9.4	120.4	84.6	90.7	339.4	555.3	190.3	137.4	248.4	192.2	140.2	1,322.5
June					90.8	338.8	558.9				193.4	140.1	1,326.1
July					90.8	340.4	563.2				193.4	139.2	1,332.1
Aug.	56.3	9.7	122.0	84.6	91.4	341.7	570.9	193.9	138.8	250.3	195.0	141.6	1,345.6
Sept.					90.4	340.5	563.9				194.6	139.6	1,334.3
Oct.					89.9	339.8	562.4				193.5	136.9	1,327.9
Nov.	55.3	9.5	121.7	82.0	89.2	338.2	564.2	192.7	136.8	253.3	194.4	134.1	1,325.6
Dec.					89.4	338.5	560.4				194.9	134.1	1,321.5
1958 - Jan.					88.5	338.8	559.2				195.7	134.2	1,319.0
Feb.	57.8	9.2	120.7	82.3	89.7	339.8	559.8	194.5	139.2	256.7	196.3	136.6	1,324.2
Mar.					91.8	344.2	560.9				198.4	136.6	1,332.4
Apr.					91.8	347.1	565.3				200.7	135.9	1,342.0
May	56.6	9.5	122.9	84.4	91.6	348.8	570.6	200.3	142.5	261.3	202.2	136.2	1,354.3
June					90.0	344.2	571.8				201.2	131.6	1,344.6
July					90.4	346.9	571.5				200.8	131.1	1,348.9
Aug.	54.1	9.7	123.6	84.6	89.9	344.5	571.0	200.5	142.4	264.7	202.9	134.8	1,348.1
Sept.					91.7	342.7	572.8				203.9	136.1	1,355.3
Oct.					91.7	343.9	565.6				206.4	139.9	1,355.5
Nov.	55.1	10.3	126.0	86.6	92.7	347.5	571.4	204.7	145.2	274.4	207.1	141.5	1,367.7
Dec.					93.6	351.6	582.7				210.8	144.5	1,388.3
1959 - Jan.					94.3	355.0	590.6				212.2	147.1	1,404.8

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	77	57	166	1,273	2,099	122	35	107	264	354	4,156
1956 - Total	32	3	85	63	183	1,410	2,326	135	39	118	292	393	4,604
1957 - Total	35	4	92	62	193	1,479	2,432	141	45	130	316	401	4,821
1958 - Total	31	4	86	62	183	1,468	2,378	143	49	132	324	405	4,759
1955 - Jan.					12.5	98.8	162.4				20.4	26.8	321.0
Feb.	6.6	0.6	17.9	13.3	12.9	101.0	168.7	28.6	8.1	24.6	20.4	27.1	330.1
Mar.					13.0	101.0	171.5				20.5	27.5	333.7
Apr.					13.5	102.3	174.2				20.8	28.0	338.9
May	7.3	0.8	19.2	14.0	13.6	104.0	175.9	29.8	8.6	26.2	21.5	28.8	343.9
June					14.2	105.4	177.7				22.3	30.0	349.7
July					14.2	105.9	174.5				22.8	31.2	348.7
Aug.	7.5	0.9	19.7	14.9	14.6	109.8	178.0	31.4	9.1	28.2	22.9	31.8	357.2
Sept.					14.2	110.9	179.9				23.0	31.7	359.8
Oct.					14.3	112.1	179.3				23.4	31.4	360.5
Nov.	7.2	0.8	19.9	14.5	14.2	112.0	180.1	32.2	8.9	27.7	23.0	30.5	359.9
Dec.					13.9	109.5	177.0				22.4	29.6	352.6
1956 - Jan.					14.2	110.3	177.9				22.4	29.6	354.6
Feb.	7.2	0.6	20.1	14.7	14.3	111.6	185.3	32.1	8.7	27.4	22.7	30.3	364.3
Mar.					14.1	111.4	190.2				23.1	31.0	370.0
Apr.					14.4	113.8	193.2				23.3	31.6	376.3
May	7.9	0.8	21.4	15.5	15.3	115.0	193.1	33.7	9.6	29.2	24.0	32.2	379.7
June					15.9	119.1	196.6				25.2	33.7	390.3
July					16.0	117.6	194.4				25.1	34.2	387.4
Aug.	8.6	0.9	22.1	16.7	16.3	121.5	191.5	34.6	10.1	30.9	25.1	35.1	389.6
Sept.					16.0	123.3	198.7				25.4	35.2	398.6
Oct.					15.7	123.6	202.6				25.5	34.4	401.8
Nov.	8.1	0.9	21.3	15.9	15.4	123.2	203.4	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5	400.8
Dec.					15.1	119.8	199.2				24.9	31.8	390.8
1957 - Jan.					15.4	121.1	200.6				24.9	30.9	393.0
Feb.	8.0	0.9	22.2	15.5	15.6	122.1	198.8	34.2	10.2	31.1	25.2	32.2	393.7
Mar.					15.6	122.6	202.4				25.4	33.1	399.1
Apr.					15.8	121.4	202.9				25.4	33.5	399.1
May	9.1	1.0	23.0	15.8	16.3	122.3	203.6	35.3	11.2	32.7	26.5	34.6	403.4
June					16.8	124.3	206.6				27.3	35.6	410.6
July					17.1	123.4	204.9				27.3	35.8	408.6
Aug.	9.3	0.9	24.0	16.1	16.5	125.1	202.9	36.1	11.9	33.8	27.4	36.8	408.8
Sept.					16.7	126.6	203.7				27.1	36.1	410.4
Oct.					15.9	125.7	204.9				26.8	33.6	407.0
Nov.	8.2	0.9	22.6	14.7	15.5	124.4	204.5	35.1	11.7	32.2	26.6	30.4	401.4
Dec.					15.0	120.4	196.2				25.6	28.8	386.1
1958 - Jan.					14.5	120.6	192.6				25.3	28.8	381.9
Feb.	7.4	0.9	21.1	14.5	14.7	120.5	192.8	34.5	11.2	30.9	25.5	31.9	385.5
Mar.					14.7	121.5	195.2				25.8	32.5	389.8
Apr.					14.7	121.9	197.1				25.8	32.8	392.3
May	7.9	1.1	21.8	15.6	15.5	123.5	201.0	35.7	12.2	32.5	26.9	34.2	401.3
June					16.2	123.7	202.4				27.7	34.9	404.9
July					16.0	123.3	199.1				28.0	35.7	402.2
Aug.	8.0	1.2	21.9	16.5	15.7	123.8	195.5	36.9	12.8	34.4	28.2	36.6	399.8
Sept.					15.9	123.9	201.5				27.9	35.5	404.7
Oct.					15.6	123.5	197.8				28.2	34.8	400.0
Nov.	7.3	1.1	21.3	15.7	15.2	122.6	202.1	36.5	12.4	34.3	28.0	34.1	402.0
Dec.					14.6	119.1	200.7				27.0	32.8	394.4
1959 - Jan.					14.8	121.3	203.1				27.0	33.1	399.3

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	77	57	166	1,273	2,099	122	35	107	264	354	4,156
1956 - Total	32	3	85	63	183	1,410	2,326	135	39	118	292	393	4,604
1957 - Total	35	4	92	62	193	1,479	2,432	141	45	130	316	401	4,821
1958 - Total	31	4	86	62	183	1,468	2,378	143	49	132	324	405	4,759
1955 - Jan.					12.9	100.3	165.3				21.0	28.7	328.2
Feb.	7.2	0.6	18.1	13.7	13.2	101.6	168.7	29.2	8.4	25.5	21.0	28.3	332.8
Mar.					13.5	101.8	170.3				21.1	28.3	335.0
Apr.					13.7	103.2	172.7				21.3	28.7	339.6
May	7.3	0.8	18.9	14.0	13.6	104.8	174.8	29.9	8.6	26.3	21.7	29.0	343.9
June					13.7	105.1	175.2				21.8	29.2	345.3
July					13.8	106.6	175.4				22.1	29.6	347.7
Aug.	7.1	0.9	19.4	14.3	14.0	108.4	178.9	30.9	8.7	27.1	22.3	29.8	353.7
Sept.					13.9	108.4	178.7				22.3	30.0	353.5
Oct.					14.3	110.0	178.4				22.9	30.5	356.3
Nov.	7.2	0.9	20.2	14.7	14.2	110.8	179.9	32.2	9.0	27.7	22.9	30.7	358.5
Dec.					14.5	111.7	180.7				23.1	31.2	361.2
1956 - Jan.					14.8	112.1	181.5				23.1	31.8	363.3
Feb.	7.8	0.8	20.5	15.3	14.8	112.6	186.1	32.7	9.1	28.3	23.3	31.8	368.8
Mar.					14.8	112.8	189.0				23.7	32.0	372.3
Apr.					14.7	115.2	191.3				23.9	32.3	377.5
May	7.7	0.8	21.1	15.5	15.1	116.1	192.0	33.8	9.4	29.1	24.0	32.4	379.7
June					15.3	118.1	193.8				24.4	32.6	384.2
July					15.4	118.2	195.0				24.4	32.7	385.8
Aug.	8.1	0.9	21.6	16.0	15.6	119.7	193.0	34.0	9.8	29.9	24.5	33.3	386.5
Sept.					15.6	120.2	197.9				24.8	33.3	392.0
Oct.					15.6	121.0	200.8				24.9	33.4	395.9
Nov.	8.3	0.9	21.8	16.2	15.7	121.7	202.0	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5	398.0
Dec.					15.9	122.1	203.3				25.5	33.5	400.4
1957 - Jan.					15.9	123.1	204.3				25.7	33.3	402.6
Feb.	8.6	0.9	22.6	16.0	16.0	123.4	200.6	34.9	10.7	32.1	25.9	33.8	399.7
Mar.					16.2	124.2	201.3				26.1	34.1	401.9
Apr.					16.2	123.1	201.2				26.0	34.2	400.7
May	8.9	0.9	22.8	15.9	16.1	123.5	202.8	35.2	11.0	32.6	26.4	34.5	403.3
June					16.2	123.1	203.7				26.4	34.5	404.2
July					16.3	123.8	205.1				26.5	34.4	406.4
Aug.	8.9	0.9	23.3	15.4	16.0	123.1	204.8	35.5	11.6	32.7	26.7	34.6	405.4
Sept.					16.2	123.2	203.2				26.6	34.2	403.4
Oct.					15.9	122.9	202.7				26.3	32.7	400.5
Nov.	8.3	0.9	23.3	14.9	15.8	122.8	201.9	35.0	11.7	32.4	26.5	30.4	397.5
Dec.					15.7	122.8	200.2				26.3	30.4	395.7
1958 - Jan.					15.1	122.6	196.1				26.2	31.1	391.3
Feb.	8.0	0.9	21.6	15.0	15.1	121.9	194.9	35.3	11.8	31.9	26.3	33.6	391.8
Mar.					15.3	123.2	194.1				26.5	33.5	392.6
Apr.					15.1	123.6	195.2				26.5	33.5	393.9
May	7.7	1.2	21.5	15.6	15.3	124.9	200.1	35.7	12.0	32.4	26.8	34.2	401.3
June					15.6	122.5	199.9				26.8	33.8	398.6
July					15.3	123.7	199.3				27.1	34.3	399.8
Aug.	7.4	1.1	21.2	15.9	15.1	121.9	197.6	36.1	12.4	33.3	27.6	34.4	396.7
Sept.					15.2	120.5	201.3				27.1	33.7	397.9
Oct.					15.5	120.7	195.4				27.8	33.9	393.4
Nov.	7.5	1.1	21.8	15.8	15.4	121.0	199.1	36.5	12.4	34.5	27.9	34.0	397.4
Dec.					15.3	121.4	204.8				27.7	34.6	404.1
1959 - Jan.					15.4	123.3	206.7				27.9	35.8	409.4

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of



CANADA

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

FEBRUARY, 1959



Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
 <u>TABLES</u>	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation ...	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
 <u>EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES</u>	 12

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

February 1959

It is estimated that Canadian labour income totalled \$1,360.1 million in February, up by \$9.1 million or 0.7 p.c. from the previous month and \$83.0 million or 6.5 p.c. from a year ago. Both seasonal and non-seasonal influences contributed to the increase, the latter being reflected in a January - February advance of \$5.4 million (0.4 p.c.) in the seasonally adjusted total. This increase represents a continuation of an upward movement which commenced last November.

The rise from January to February in the seasonally adjusted labour income total was affected by declines in manufacturing and primary industries. However, advances which occurred in all of the other major industrial groups were of sufficient magnitude to offset these decreases.

Regions

Regional changes in seasonally adjusted labour income showed a mixed pattern. The Atlantic Provinces registered a decline of 1.1 p.c. from the previous month, the first such decline since last August. At the other extreme, the Prairies advanced sharply (1.9 p.c.), thus extending the previous six-month sequence of increases in this area. Ontario showed very little change while Quebec and British Columbia recorded advances (0.5 p.c. and 0.3 p.c., respectively) which were moderate compared with the experience of recent months.

Manufacturing

The Ontario manufacturing wage bill fell in February by about \$3 million, or 1.1 p.c. (seasonally adjusted). With the exception of a small drop in British Columbia, gains were recorded in all other regions but these were insufficient to offset the decline in Ontario and the national manufacturing total was reduced by \$1.5 million or 0.4 p.c.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimate

	<u>Percentage Changes</u>		<u>Percentage Changes</u>			
	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	Jan./59 to Feb./59	Feb./58 to Feb./59	Oct./58 to Nov./58	Nov./58 to Dec./58	Dec./58 to Jan./59	Jan./59 to Feb./59
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	0.7	6.5	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.4
Atlantic Region	- 1.5	4.2	1.2	1.0	0.7	- 1.1
Quebec	0.5	5.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.5
Ontario	0.4	6.0	1.0	2.0	1.7	0.1
Prairie Region	1.7	10.5	0.3	1.8	0.8	1.9
British Columbia	2.8	8.1	1.1	2.1	1.9	0.3
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>						
Mining	0.8	0.8	- 0.2	1.2	6.6	- 0.1
Manufacturing: Canada	0.4	4.2	1.0	1.7	1.4	- 0.4
Atlantic Region	1.1	2.4	- 0.6	- 0.6	0.7	0.9
Quebec	1.5	2.3	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.0
Ontario	- 0.6	4.8	1.9	2.9	1.0	- 1.1
Prairie Region	2.1	8.3	0.4	- 0.7	0.7	1.9
British Columbia	1.8	6.1	0.5	1.8	4.0	- 0.6
Transportation, Storage and Communication	0.5	4.2	0.6	2.2	0.4	0.2

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	3rdQuar.'58 to 4thQuar.'58	4thQuar.'57 to 4thQuar.'58	4thQuar.'57 to 1stQuar.'58	1stQuar.'58 to 2ndQuar.'58	2ndQuar.'58 to 3rdQuar.'58	3rdQuar.'58 to 4thQuar.'58
	4thQuar.'58	4thQuar.'58	1stQuar.'58	2ndQuar.'58	3rdQuar.'58	4thQuar.'58
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	- 0.9	3.3	*	1.6	0.3	1.4
Newfoundland	- 6.3	- 0.2	4.7	- 1.9	- 4.4	1.8
Prince Edward Island	2.0	9.5	- 3.2	3.3	1.1	6.2
Nova Scotia	- 1.0	3.5	- 0.8	1.8	0.5	1.9
New Brunswick	- 1.2	5.4	0.4	2.6	0.2	2.4
Atlantic Region	- 2.1	3.5	0.6	1.3	- 0.6	2.2
Quebec	0.2	2.6	0.6	1.7	- 0.6	0.9
Ontario	- 0.4	2.0	- 0.5	1.6	0.4	0.3
Manitoba	- 2.1	6.1	0.9	3.0	*	2.1
Saskatchewan	- 5.0	6.1	1.7	2.4	- 0.1	2.0
Alberta	- 3.5	8.2	1.3	1.8	1.3	3.7
Prairie Region	- 3.4	7.0	1.3	2.3	0.6	2.7
British Columbia	- 0.8	5.0	0.6	- 0.9	- 1.0	6.6
<u>Wages and salaries - Industries</u>						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	-40.4	9.4	- 4.0	7.9	6.8	- 0.2
Forestry	20.4	3.3	- 1.1	4.5	- 8.7	11.6
Mining	- 4.5	- 6.4	1.7	- 2.9	- 3.5	- 1.6
Manufacturing: Canada	- 0.9	0.1	- 1.5	1.5	*	*
Newfoundland	- 8.8	-11.0	- 3.6	- 3.8	- 3.9	1.4
Prince Edward Island	- 8.3	22.2	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0
Nova Scotia	- 2.7	- 5.8	- 7.7	0.0	- 1.4	2.8
New Brunswick	- 4.8	6.8	0.7	4.0	1.3	- 0.6
Atlantic Region	- 4.6	- 2.2	- 4.2	1.3	- 0.9	1.3
Quebec	- 1.6	- 1.5	- 0.2	0.9	- 1.5	- 0.8
Ontario	0.8	- 0.8	- 3.3	1.7	0.4	0.2
Manitoba	- 1.1	4.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Saskatchewan	- 3.1	6.0	0.9	1.7	2.5	0.0
Alberta	0.3	7.1	- 1.5	1.6	2.2	3.6
Prairie Region	- 1.1	5.3	- 0.1	1.4	1.7	2.0
British Columbia	- 5.7	9.6	5.0	3.4	0.9	0.1
Construction	-17.2	- 4.4	- 4.3	4.2	- 2.0	- 1.5
Transportation, Storage and Communication	- 2.3	1.8	- 0.5	1.7	- 1.2	1.9
Public Utilities	- 1.8	6.2	3.1	3.0	- 0.3	0.4
Trade	4.4	4.4	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.8
Finance and Service	6.5	9.7	1.6	2.0	2.6	3.2
Government Non-Military	- 3.6	9.5	3.9	1.4	0.6	3.3

*Less than 0.1 percent.

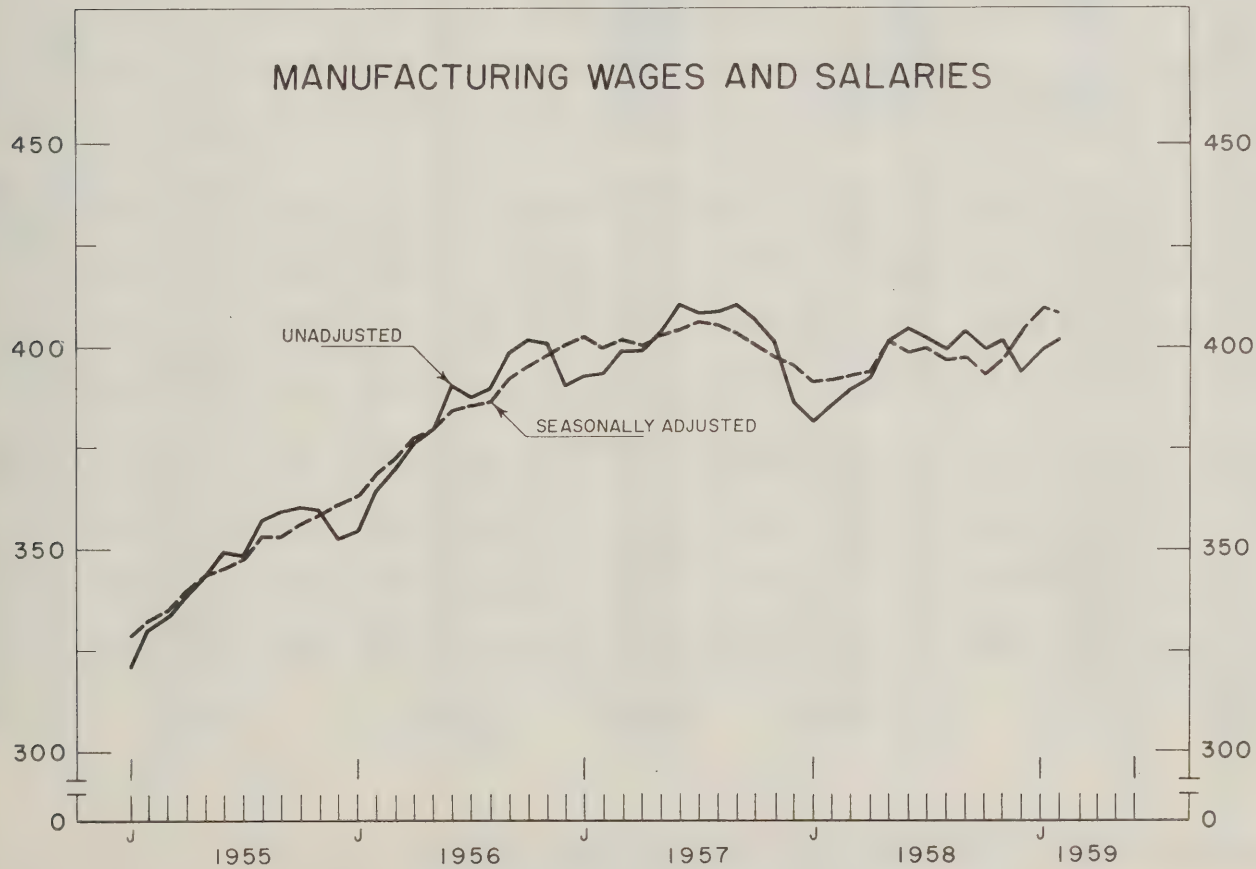
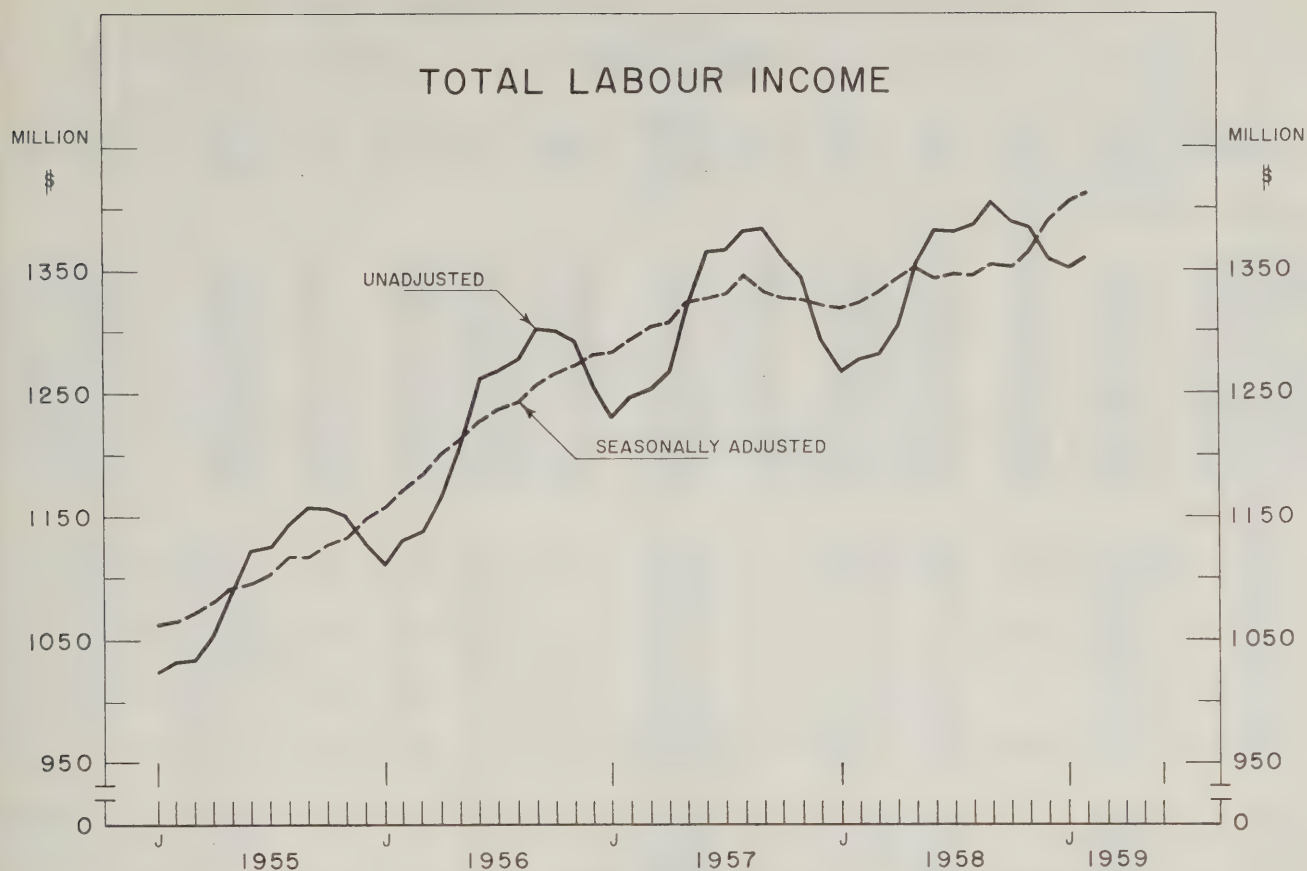


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ²	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	177	383	343	3,270	637	1,121	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,724	379	10,103
1952 - Total	181	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,777	431	11,208
1953 - Total	175	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,642	468	12,110
1954 - Total	159	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,938	494	12,432
1955 - Total	158	339	430	4,156	911	1,392	204	1,874	2,155	1,057	12,676	539	13,215
1956 - Total	173	405	489	4,604	1,102	1,537	226	2,072	2,357	1,164	14,129	590	14,719
1957 - Total	163	371	544	4,821	1,189	1,647	252	2,268	2,631	1,295	15,186	639	15,825
1958 - Total	130	297	537	4,759	1,131	1,671	275	2,363	2,868	1,421	15,502	673	16,130
1955 - Jan.			34.6	321.0		107.5					980.9		1,023.4
Feb.	26.6	74.5	34.6	330.1	177.6	108.7	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	988.3	128.6	1,031.2
Mar.			33.9	333.7		108.4					989.4		1,032.6
Apr.			33.5	338.9		112.3					1,008.0		1,051.6
May	43.0	68.5	34.5	343.9	220.1	115.9	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	1,042.9	133.1	1,087.3
June			35.9	349.7		118.7					1,078.1		1,123.2
July			36.5	348.7		122.1					1,080.0		1,125.3
Aug.	56.6	88.2	36.7	357.2	272.0	121.0	51.7	473.4	526.3	232.3	1,098.5	137.4	1,144.3
Sept.			36.8	359.8		121.0					1,111.8		1,158.1
Oct.			37.7	360.5		119.5					1,110.9		1,157.4
Nov.	31.5	108.1	37.9	359.9	241.1	119.6	51.9	499.4	556.0	268.0	1,104.3	139.8	1,151.0
Dec.			37.1	352.6		117.6					1,083.2		1,129.8
1956 - Jan.			37.3	354.6		115.2					1,065.0		1,111.5
Feb.	27.1	82.9	38.1	364.3	208.6	116.7	52.5	434.8	567.3	265.7	1,083.7	140.8	1,130.7
Mar.			37.9	370.0		117.4					1,091.7		1,139.0
Apr.			38.1	376.3		120.4					1,117.3		1,165.2
May	44.6	86.9	40.3	379.7	271.6	125.3	54.8	510.7	590.3	288.4	1,160.4	146.0	1,209.0
June			41.2	390.3		131.8					1,213.0		1,262.5
July			42.2	387.4		135.9					1,218.8		1,268.6
Aug.	63.4	110.7	42.7	389.6	331.6	135.8	59.3	525.6	583.0	313.4	1,228.7	150.7	1,278.8
Sept.			43.1	398.6		136.9					1,251.7		1,302.5
Oct.			42.9	401.8		135.4					1,251.2		1,302.1
Nov.	38.2	124.6	43.1	400.8	290.0	134.9	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,241.7	152.7	1,292.7
Dec.			42.3	390.8		131.4					1,205.7		1,256.5
1957 - Jan.			43.4	393.0		122.0					1,180.2		1,230.9
Feb.	26.4	93.1	44.1	393.7	247.2	129.6	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,195.8	153.5	1,247.0
Mar.			43.3	399.1		127.4					1,201.4		1,253.0
Apr.			42.5	399.1		132.0					1,216.5		1,268.6
May	40.8	83.4	44.6	403.4	300.6	136.3	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,268.3	158.7	1,321.2
June			46.7	410.6		143.4					1,311.8		1,365.5
July			47.0	408.6		146.5					1,312.3		1,366.2
Aug.	63.1	101.7	47.5	408.8	350.8	148.3	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	1,330.1	162.8	1,384.4
Sept.			47.3	410.4		144.1					1,330.4		1,385.0
Oct.			46.0	407.0		142.4					1,308.9		1,363.6
Nov.	37.4	83.0	46.2	401.4	290.4	140.6	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,289.9	163.6	1,344.6
Dec.			45.7	386.1		134.3					1,240.6		1,294.8
1958 - Jan.			46.0	381.9		130.3					1,213.6		1,267.8
Feb.	26.2	64.7	46.5	385.5	229.1	132.2	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,222.6	163.5	1,277.1
Mar.			45.8	389.8		130.3					1,228.4		1,283.2
Apr.			43.9	392.3		134.6					1,248.6		1,304.0
May	44.4	65.7	44.9	401.3	289.1	141.0	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	1,298.6	168.4	1,354.8
June			45.6	404.9		143.1					1,327.7		1,384.5
July			45.0	402.2		145.7					1,325.2		1,382.1
Aug.	68.6	75.5	45.5	399.8	335.3	145.7	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	1,328.3	172.0	1,385.6
Sept.			44.7	404.7		143.5					1,347.5		1,405.3
Oct.			43.2	400.0		142.9					1,331.9		1,339.3
Nov.	40.9	90.9	43.1	402.0	277.7	142.3	69.8	618.5	751.7	362.1	1,323.6	174.0	1,336.8
Dec.			42.3	394.4		139.6					1,301.4		1,359.3
1959 - Jan.			45.7	400.0		137.1					1,292.8		1,351.0
Feb.			46.1	401.8		137.7					1,301.5		1,360.1

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada; Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	143	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,703	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	177	383	343	3,270	637	1,121	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,724	379	10,103
1952 - Total	181	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,777	431	11,208
1953 - Total	175	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,642	468	12,110
1954 - Total	159	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,938	494	12,432
1955 - Total	158	339	430	4,156	911	1,392	204	1,874	2,155	1,057	12,676	539	13,215
1956 - Total	173	405	489	4,604	1,102	1,537	226	2,072	2,357	1,164	14,129	590	14,719
1957 - Total	168	371	544	4,821	1,189	1,647	252	2,268	2,631	1,295	15,186	639	15,825
1958 - Total	130	297	537	4,759	1,131	1,671	275	2,363	2,363	1,421	15,502	673	16,180
1955 - Jan.			34.7	328.2		112.3					1,020.2		1,063.3
Feb.	41.1	80.9	35.0	332.8	217.3	113.2	51.0	451.6	528.1	259.0	1,022.3	130.2	1,065.7
Mar.			35.0	335.0		114.6					1,027.3		1,071.0
Apr.			35.0	339.6		115.3					1,036.7		1,080.8
May	42.4	81.3	34.9	343.9	222.5	116.0	50.8	462.4	534.5	259.7	1,046.7	133.2	1,091.1
June			35.6	345.3		115.5					1,051.3		1,096.0
July			35.8	347.7		116.4					1,057.2		1,102.3
Aug.	38.7	86.2	36.1	353.7	232.6	116.2	50.3	473.3	539.7	267.5	1,070.8	136.3	1,116.3
Sept.			36.1	353.5		116.9					1,072.7		1,118.4
Oct.			36.8	356.3		117.1					1,080.9		1,127.1
Nov.	36.0	91.0	37.1	353.5	238.5	118.7	51.9	486.6	552.6	270.8	1,088.4	139.6	1,134.9
Dec.			37.4	361.2		120.0					1,101.2		1,148.1
1956 - Jan.			37.6	363.3		120.6					1,110.2		1,157.3
Feb.	42.6	92.0	38.4	368.8	255.2	122.0	53.9	497.3	566.7	278.4	1,125.2	142.5	1,172.7
Mar.			39.1	372.3		124.3					1,137.1		1,185.0
Apr.			39.9	377.5		124.4					1,153.5		1,201.9
May	44.0	102.1	40.7	379.7	273.7	126.0	55.1	511.7	580.1	289.2	1,164.3	146.1	1,213.0
June			40.7	384.2		127.9					1,179.1		1,228.1
July			41.2	385.8		129.3					1,188.8		1,238.3
Aug.	43.4	105.1	41.7	386.5	283.0	130.1	57.7	525.3	597.6	296.6	1,195.0	149.4	1,244.8
Sept.			42.2	392.0		132.0					1,205.7		1,255.8
Oct.			42.3	395.9		132.4					1,216.0		1,266.5
Nov.	43.3	106.0	42.6	398.0	289.7	133.4	58.9	537.7	612.4	299.4	1,223.0	152.4	1,273.9
Dec.			42.9	400.4		134.3					1,230.6		1,281.6
1957 - Jan.			43.9	402.6		127.9					1,230.5		1,282.0
Feb.	41.0	103.1	44.3	399.7	300.4	135.6	60.0	552.6	628.2	304.1	1,242.4	155.6	1,294.3
Mar.			44.6	401.9		135.2					1,252.2		1,304.4
Apr.			44.6	400.7		137.0					1,255.9		1,308.4
May	40.8	101.5	45.1	403.3	300.8	137.9	62.6	564.7	650.9	319.4	1,269.5	158.7	1,322.5
June			45.8	404.2		139.0					1,272.9		1,326.1
July			45.7	406.4		139.2					1,278.6		1,332.1
Aug.	43.4	93.0	46.1	405.4	297.2	141.6	63.8	572.8	671.0	336.7	1,291.8	161.3	1,345.6
Sept.			46.0	403.4		139.0					1,280.3		1,334.3
Oct.			45.6	400.5		139.0					1,273.7		1,327.9
Nov.	42.3	73.8	45.9	397.5	290.4	138.8	65.3	577.9	680.9	334.5	1,271.3	163.0	1,325.6
Dec.			46.3	395.7		137.6					1,267.0		1,321.5
1958 - Jan.			46.5	391.3		136.6					1,264.1		1,319.0
Feb.	41.1	73.0	46.6	391.8	277.9	138.3	67.3	582.3	691.6	347.7	1,269.1	165.6	1,324.2
Mar.			47.1	392.6		138.3					1,276.8		1,332.4
Apr.			46.2	393.9		139.8					1,286.1		1,342.0
May	44.3	76.3	45.3	401.3	289.7	141.9	69.3	585.2	705.3	352.5	1,293.1	168.3	1,354.3
June			44.6	398.6		138.4					1,288.4		1,344.6
July			43.9	399.8		138.1					1,292.4		1,348.9
Aug.	47.4	69.7	44.1	396.7	283.9	138.6	69.1	592.5	723.8	354.6	1,291.3	170.5	1,343.1
Sept.			43.4	397.9		138.3					1,298.1		1,355.3
Oct.			43.0	393.4		139.4					1,298.1		1,355.5
Nov.	47.3	77.8	42.9	397.4	279.7	140.2	69.4	603.2	747.3	366.2	1,309.9	173.5	1,367.7
Dec.			43.4	404.1		143.3					1,330.0		1,383.3
1959 - Jan.			46.2	409.8		143.7					1,346.2		1,405.2
Feb.			46.2	408.3		144.1					1,351.3		1,410.6

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	15	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	138	25	331	251	745	2,634	4,258	499	315	562	1,376	1,071	10,103
1952 - Total	151	28	367	259	805	2,908	4,718	551	350	643	1,544	1,210	11,208
1953 - Total	170	29	384	272	855	3,127	5,066	600	411	751	1,762	1,276	12,110
1954 - Total	177	31	390	279	877	3,213	5,189	604	439	784	1,827	1,298	12,432
1955 - Total	188	33	408	298	927	3,402	5,526	634	450	842	1,926	1,401	13,215
1956 - Total	210	36	453	332	1,031	3,790	6,140	699	501	948	2,148	1,563	14,719
1957 - Total	225	38	482	335	1,080	4,055	6,676	762	548	999	2,309	1,654	15,825
1958 - Total	224	39	493	338	1,094	4,140	6,823	800	569	1,057	2,426	1,636	16,180
1955 - Jan.					70.9	265.6	431.9				149.6	102.9	1,023.4
Feb.	40.1	7.3	96.6	70.5	71.5	266.3	437.4	148.8	103.9	193.3	148.3	105.3	1,031.2
Mar.					72.1	262.5	441.1				148.1	106.3	1,032.6
Apr.					72.0	267.4	448.4				149.7	111.5	1,051.6
May	45.4	8.4	101.2	71.7	75.5	276.2	457.8	156.8	111.9	206.3	158.4	116.2	1,087.3
June					79.2	284.7	467.8				166.9	121.3	1,123.2
July					80.0	285.9	463.2				169.4	123.8	1,125.3
Aug.	53.0	8.4	104.7	77.2	81.3	293.1	470.3	164.5	119.9	226.7	170.8	125.9	1,144.3
Sept.					82.0	298.9	478.6				170.9	125.0	1,158.1
Oct.					81.0	300.7	477.9				169.3	125.9	1,157.4
Nov.	49.9	8.5	105.2	78.1	80.8	303.2	477.9	163.8	114.5	216.0	165.0	121.4	1,151.0
Dec.					79.9	297.9	473.8				160.0	115.2	1,129.7
1956 - Jan.					78.9	288.9	468.1				159.1	113.5	1,111.5
Feb.	44.5	7.9	106.1	78.0	79.7	291.6	478.9	161.4	108.0	212.1	160.3	116.9	1,130.7
Mar.					77.9	290.5	485.8				162.1	119.4	1,139.0
Apr.					77.4	297.0	495.9				166.0	125.3	1,165.2
May	50.1	9.1	111.4	80.1	83.8	307.9	506.1	172.3	123.0	234.6	177.1	130.5	1,209.0
June					89.5	323.4	521.3				186.8	137.3	1,262.5
July					91.2	323.2	520.5				191.1	138.4	1,268.6
Aug.	59.5	9.6	118.2	87.7	92.1	328.0	521.0	184.0	137.3	258.0	193.8	139.6	1,278.8
Sept.					91.7	336.0	534.0				194.4	142.0	1,302.5
Oct.					91.3	338.0	539.1				190.7	138.6	1,302.1
Nov.	56.0	9.3	117.2	86.3	90.0	338.7	538.5	181.1	132.3	243.7	185.9	135.2	1,292.7
Dec.					87.5	327.2	531.2				180.5	126.2	1,256.5
1957 - Jan.					85.0	318.9	525.8				175.7	121.5	1,230.9
Feb.	49.5	8.2	115.2	81.9	85.6	323.2	528.8	177.1	123.8	231.8	178.6	126.8	1,247.0
Mar.					84.2	320.8	534.2				178.4	131.4	1,253.0
Apr.					83.6	323.5	541.3				179.8	136.2	1,268.6
May	56.1	9.6	120.1	82.2	89.8	335.3	556.9	189.9	137.3	247.0	191.9	142.5	1,321.2
June					94.6	345.6	570.5				202.5	147.8	1,365.5
July					95.5	345.6	569.8				204.4	146.3	1,366.2
Aug.	62.6	10.4	125.3	88.2	96.1	349.3	575.8	201.8	149.2	267.6	207.2	151.0	1,384.4
Sept.					94.9	354.6	575.0				207.0	148.9	1,385.0
Oct.					92.6	352.9	572.4				199.4	141.7	1,363.6
Nov.	56.7	9.5	121.6	82.9	90.2	348.7	571.9	192.7	137.3	252.2	194.8	134.5	1,344.6
Dec.					87.9	335.8	553.5				188.0	125.4	1,294.9
1958 - Jan.					85.2	327.6	544.0				184.7	121.6	1,267.8
Feb.	51.0	8.4	117.7	80.1	86.1	328.6	545.6	186.6	127.8	241.2	185.0	126.9	1,277.1
Mar.					85.9	328.1	548.9				185.9	129.5	1,283.2
Apr.					85.2	333.5	557.7				189.3	133.3	1,304.0
May	55.6	9.3	122.7	81.8	90.7	345.3	572.7	200.1	142.5	259.9	202.2	138.8	1,354.8
June					94.0	351.4	583.6				211.0	139.4	1,384.5
July					95.3	352.4	578.7				212.2	138.0	1,382.1
Aug.	60.4	10.2	127.0	88.5	94.6	352.1	576.0	208.8	153.3	283.0	215.9	141.6	1,385.6
Sept.					96.2	357.1	584.0				217.0	145.6	1,405.3
Oct.					94.5	357.3	575.6				212.4	144.9	1,389.8
Nov.	56.6	10.4	125.8	87.4	93.6	358.4	580.3	204.5	145.7	273.0	207.3	142.0	1,386.8
Dec.					92.1	348.2	575.5				203.5	135.0	1,359.3
1959 - Jan.					91.0	344.3	576.3				200.9	133.4	1,351.0
Feb.					89.6	345.9	578.3				204.4	137.2	1,360.1

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	13	266	178	462	1,756	2,653	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	433	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	138	25	331	251	745	2,634	4,258	499	315	562	1,376	1,071	10,103
1952 - Total	151	28	367	259	805	2,908	4,713	551	350	643	1,544	1,210	11,208
1953 - Total	170	29	384	272	855	3,127	5,066	600	411	751	1,762	1,276	12,110
1954 - Total	177	31	390	279	877	3,213	5,189	604	439	784	1,827	1,298	12,432
1955 - Total	188	33	408	293	927	3,402	5,526	634	450	842	1,926	1,401	13,215
1956 - Total	210	36	453	332	1,031	3,790	6,140	699	501	943	2,148	1,563	14,719
1957 - Total	225	38	482	335	1,080	4,055	6,676	762	543	999	2,309	1,654	15,325
1958 - Total	224	39	493	333	1,094	4,140	6,323	800	569	1,057	2,426	1,636	16,180
1955 - Jan.					74.1	273.7	442.3				158.1	113.0	1,063.3
Feb.	45.4	7.9	99.6	72.0	74.4	274.3	446.1	155.3	112.5	205.3	157.3	113.2	1,065.7
Mar.					76.4	274.3	449.3				157.7	111.9	1,071.0
Apr.					76.6	277.1	453.9				157.3	113.5	1,080.3
May	46.5	8.3	101.3	73.5	76.4	280.0	458.0	157.0	111.9	207.9	158.9	114.6	1,091.1
June					76.6	280.9	458.3				160.1	115.3	1,096.0
July					76.6	283.3	460.2				160.4	117.6	1,102.3
Aug.	47.6	8.0	102.3	74.8	77.3	287.0	466.3	158.5	112.3	212.6	161.2	118.3	1,116.3
Sept.					78.3	283.4	468.5				161.8	117.6	1,118.4
Oct.					78.7	290.5	470.1				163.5	121.1	1,127.1
Nov.	48.9	8.4	104.9	77.2	79.7	294.0	473.3	163.1	113.6	216.4	164.1	121.2	1,134.9
Dec.					81.0	298.4	478.3				165.5	122.4	1,148.1
1956 - Jan.					82.1	298.6	480.3				168.4	124.9	1,157.3
Feb.	50.4	8.8	109.1	80.0	83.1	301.5	489.9	168.2	117.4	225.9	170.3	125.7	1,172.7
Mar.					83.1	304.7	495.9				172.8	126.1	1,185.0
Apr.					83.2	308.9	502.1				175.6	127.9	1,201.9
May	51.4	8.8	111.7	82.4	84.9	311.7	505.3	172.6	123.2	236.2	177.5	128.7	1,213.0
June					86.2	317.6	510.9				178.9	130.5	1,228.1
July					87.1	319.3	515.6				180.9	131.5	1,238.3
Aug.	53.5	9.1	115.3	84.5	87.7	321.2	516.6	177.2	128.2	241.3	182.3	131.3	1,244.3
Sept.					87.6	323.6	523.3				183.5	133.3	1,255.3
Oct.					88.5	326.2	529.9				184.7	133.5	1,266.5
Nov.	54.8	9.2	116.9	85.2	88.9	328.4	533.0	180.8	131.3	244.5	185.4	134.8	1,273.9
Dec.					88.7	328.7	537.4				187.0	134.7	1,281.6
1957 - Jan.					88.5	329.3	540.5				186.2	134.0	1,282.0
Feb.	56.1	9.2	118.2	84.2	89.4	334.3	541.9	184.7	134.6	246.7	189.6	136.6	1,294.3
Mar.					89.3	336.7	545.3				190.2	138.7	1,304.4
Apr.					90.1	336.7	548.5				190.5	138.9	1,308.4
May	57.2	9.4	120.4	84.6	90.7	339.4	555.3	190.3	137.4	248.4	192.2	140.2	1,322.5
June					90.3	338.3	558.9				193.4	140.1	1,326.1
July					90.3	340.4	563.2				193.4	139.2	1,332.1
Aug.	56.3	9.7	122.0	84.6	91.4	341.7	570.9	193.9	138.3	250.3	195.0	141.6	1,345.6
Sept.					90.4	340.5	563.9				194.6	139.6	1,334.3
Oct.					89.9	339.3	562.4				193.5	136.9	1,327.9
Nov.	55.3	9.5	121.7	82.0	89.2	338.2	564.2	192.7	136.3	253.3	194.4	134.1	1,325.6
Dec.					89.4	338.5	560.4				194.9	134.1	1,321.5
1958 - Jan.					88.5	338.3	559.2				195.7	134.2	1,319.0
Feb.	57.8	9.2	120.7	82.3	89.7	339.3	559.8	194.5	139.2	256.7	196.3	136.6	1,324.2
Mar.					91.8	344.2	560.9				198.4	136.6	1,332.4
Apr.					91.8	347.1	565.3				200.7	135.9	1,342.0
May	56.6	9.5	122.9	84.4	91.6	348.3	570.6	200.3	142.5	261.3	202.2	136.2	1,354.3
June					90.0	344.2	571.8				201.2	131.6	1,344.6
July					90.4	346.9	571.5				200.8	131.1	1,348.9
Aug.	54.1	9.7	123.6	84.6	89.9	344.5	571.0	200.5	142.4	264.7	202.9	132.4	1,348.1
Sept.					91.7	342.7	572.3				203.9	136.1	1,355.3
Oct.					91.7	343.9	565.6				206.4	139.9	1,355.5
Nov.	55.1	10.3	126.0	86.6	92.7	347.5	571.4	204.7	145.2	274.4	207.1	141.5	1,367.7
Dec.					93.6	351.6	582.7				210.3	144.5	1,388.3
1959 - Jan.					94.2	355.2	590.9				212.3	146.9	1,405.2
Feb.					93.3	356.9	591.9				216.4	147.4	1,410.6

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	213	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	77	57	166	1,273	2,099	122	35	107	264	354	4,156
1956 - Total	32	3	85	63	183	1,410	2,326	135	39	113	292	393	4,604
1957 - Total	35	4	92	62	193	1,479	2,432	141	45	130	316	401	4,821
1958 - Total	31	4	86	62	183	1,468	2,378	143	49	132	324	405	4,759
1955 - Jan.					12.5	98.8	162.4				20.4	26.3	321.0
Feb.	6.6	0.6	17.9	13.3	12.9	101.0	168.7	28.6	8.1	24.6	20.4	27.1	330.1
Mar.					13.0	101.0	171.5				20.5	27.5	333.7
Apr.					13.5	102.3	174.2				20.8	28.0	338.9
May	7.3	0.8	19.2	14.0	13.6	104.0	175.9	29.3	8.6	26.2	21.5	28.3	343.9
June					14.2	105.4	177.7				22.3	30.0	349.7
July					14.2	105.9	174.5				22.8	31.2	348.7
Aug.	7.5	0.9	19.7	14.9	14.6	109.8	178.0	31.4	9.1	28.2	22.9	31.8	357.2
Sept.					14.2	110.9	179.9				23.0	31.7	359.3
Oct.					14.3	112.1	179.3				23.4	31.4	360.5
Nov.	7.2	0.8	19.9	14.5	14.2	112.0	180.1	32.2	8.9	27.7	23.0	30.5	359.9
Dec.					13.9	109.5	177.0				22.4	29.6	352.6
1956 - Jan.					14.2	110.3	177.9				22.4	29.6	354.6
Feb.	7.2	0.6	20.1	14.7	14.3	111.6	185.3	32.1	8.7	27.4	22.7	30.3	364.3
Mar.					14.1	111.4	190.2				23.1	31.0	370.0
Apr.					14.4	113.3	193.2				23.3	31.6	376.3
May	7.9	0.8	21.4	15.5	15.3	115.0	193.1	33.7	9.6	29.2	24.0	32.2	379.7
June					15.9	119.1	196.6				25.2	33.7	390.3
July					16.0	117.6	194.4				25.1	34.2	387.4
Aug.	8.6	0.9	22.1	16.7	16.3	121.5	191.5	34.6	10.1	30.9	25.1	35.1	389.6
Sept.					16.0	123.3	198.7				25.4	35.2	398.6
Oct.					15.7	123.6	202.6				25.5	34.4	401.8
Nov.	8.1	0.9	21.3	15.9	15.4	123.2	203.4	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5	400.3
Dec.					15.1	119.8	199.2				24.9	31.8	390.3
1957 - Jan.					15.4	121.1	200.6				24.9	30.9	393.0
Feb.	8.0	0.9	22.2	15.5	15.6	122.1	198.8	34.2	10.2	31.1	25.2	32.2	393.7
Mar.					15.6	122.6	202.4				25.4	33.1	399.1
Apr.					15.8	121.4	202.9				25.4	33.5	399.1
May	9.1	1.0	23.0	15.8	16.3	122.3	203.6	35.3	11.2	32.7	26.5	34.6	403.4
June					16.8	124.3	206.6				27.3	35.6	410.6
July					17.1	123.4	204.9				27.3	35.8	408.6
Aug.	9.3	0.9	24.0	16.1	16.5	125.1	202.9	36.1	11.9	33.8	27.4	36.8	408.3
Sept.					16.7	126.6	203.7				27.1	36.1	410.4
Oct.					15.9	125.7	204.9				26.8	33.6	407.0
Nov.	8.2	0.9	22.6	14.7	15.5	124.4	204.5	35.1	11.7	32.2	26.6	30.4	401.4
Dec.					15.0	120.4	196.2				25.6	28.8	386.1
1958 - Jan.					14.5	120.6	192.6				25.3	28.3	381.9
Feb.	7.4	0.9	21.1	14.5	14.7	120.5	192.8	34.5	11.2	30.9	25.5	31.9	385.5
Mar.					14.7	121.5	195.2				25.8	32.5	389.3
Apr.					14.7	121.9	197.1				25.8	32.8	392.3
May	7.9	1.1	21.8	15.6	15.5	123.5	201.0	35.7	12.2	32.5	26.9	34.2	401.3
June					16.2	123.7	202.4				27.7	34.9	404.9
July					16.0	123.3	199.1				28.0	35.7	402.2
Aug.	8.0	1.2	21.9	16.5	15.7	123.8	195.5	36.9	12.8	34.4	28.2	36.6	399.8
Sept.					15.9	123.9	201.5				27.9	35.5	404.7
Oct.					15.6	123.5	197.8				28.2	34.8	400.0
Nov.	7.3	1.1	21.3	15.7	15.2	122.6	202.1	36.5	12.4	34.3	28.0	34.1	402.0
Dec.					14.6	119.1	200.7				27.0	32.8	394.4
1959 - Jan.					14.9	121.5	203.3				27.0	33.2	400.0
Feb.					15.1	123.2	202.0				27.6	33.8	401.8

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	630	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	13	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	77	57	166	1,273	2,099	122	35	107	264	354	4,156
1956 - Total	32	3	85	63	183	1,410	2,326	135	39	118	292	393	4,604
1957 - Total	35	4	92	62	193	1,479	2,432	141	45	130	316	401	4,821
1958 - Total	31	4	86	62	183	1,468	2,378	143	49	132	324	405	4,759
1955 - Jan.					12.9	100.3	165.3				21.0	28.7	328.2
Feb.	7.2	0.6	18.1	13.7	13.2	101.6	168.7	29.2	8.4	25.5	21.0	28.3	332.8
Mar.					13.5	101.3	170.3				21.1	28.3	335.0
Apr.					13.7	103.2	172.7				21.3	28.7	339.6
May	7.3	0.8	18.9	14.0	13.6	104.8	174.3	29.9	8.6	26.3	21.7	29.0	343.9
June					13.7	105.1	175.2				21.8	29.2	345.3
July					13.3	106.6	175.4				22.1	29.6	347.7
Aug.	7.1	0.9	19.4	14.3	14.0	108.4	178.9	30.9	8.7	27.1	22.3	29.8	353.7
Sept.					13.9	108.4	178.7				22.3	30.0	353.5
Oct.					14.3	110.0	178.4				22.9	30.5	356.3
Nov.	7.2	0.9	20.2	14.7	14.2	110.8	179.9	32.2	9.0	27.7	22.9	30.7	358.5
Dec.					14.5	111.7	180.7				23.1	31.2	361.2
1956 - Jan.					14.8	112.1	181.5				23.1	31.8	363.3
Feb.	7.8	0.8	20.5	15.3	14.8	112.6	186.1	32.7	9.1	28.3	23.3	31.8	368.8
Mar.					14.8	112.8	189.0				23.7	32.0	372.3
Apr.					14.7	115.2	191.3				23.9	32.3	377.5
May	7.7	0.8	21.1	15.5	15.1	116.1	192.0	33.8	9.4	29.1	24.0	32.4	379.7
June					15.3	118.1	193.8				24.4	32.6	384.2
July					15.4	118.2	195.0				24.4	32.7	385.8
Aug.	8.1	0.9	21.6	16.0	15.6	119.7	193.0	34.0	9.8	29.9	24.5	33.3	386.5
Sept.					15.6	120.2	197.9				24.8	33.3	392.0
Oct.					15.6	121.0	200.8				24.9	33.4	395.9
Nov.	8.3	0.9	21.8	16.2	15.7	121.7	202.0	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5	398.0
Dec.					15.9	122.1	203.3				25.5	33.5	400.4
1957 - Jan.					15.9	123.1	204.3				25.7	33.3	402.6
Feb.	8.6	0.9	22.6	16.0	16.0	123.4	200.6	34.9	10.7	32.1	25.9	33.8	399.7
Mar.					16.2	124.2	201.3				26.1	34.1	401.9
Apr.					16.2	123.1	201.2				26.0	34.2	400.7
May	8.9	0.9	22.8	15.9	16.1	123.5	202.8	35.2	11.0	32.6	26.4	34.5	403.3
June					16.2	123.1	203.7				26.4	34.5	404.2
July					16.3	123.8	205.1				26.5	34.4	406.4
Aug.	8.9	0.9	23.3	15.4	16.0	123.1	204.8	35.5	11.6	32.7	26.7	34.6	405.4
Sept.					16.2	123.2	203.2				26.6	34.2	403.4
Oct.					15.9	122.9	202.7				26.3	32.7	400.5
Nov.	8.3	0.9	23.3	14.9	15.8	122.8	201.9	35.0	11.7	32.4	26.5	30.4	397.5
Dec.					15.7	122.8	200.2				26.3	30.4	395.7
1958 - Jan.					15.1	122.6	196.1				26.2	31.1	391.3
Feb.	8.0	0.9	21.6	15.0	15.1	121.9	194.9	35.3	11.8	31.9	26.3	33.6	391.3
Mar.					15.3	123.2	194.1				26.5	33.5	392.6
Apr.					15.1	123.6	195.2				26.5	33.5	393.9
May	7.7	1.2	21.5	15.6	15.3	124.9	200.1	35.7	12.0	32.4	26.8	34.2	401.3
June					15.6	122.5	199.9				26.8	33.8	398.6
July					15.3	123.7	199.3				27.1	34.3	399.8
Aug.	7.4	1.1	21.2	15.9	15.1	121.9	197.6	36.1	12.4	33.3	27.6	34.4	396.7
Sept.					15.2	120.5	201.3				27.1	33.7	397.9
Oct.					15.5	120.7	195.4				27.8	33.9	393.4
Nov.	7.5	1.1	21.8	15.8	15.4	121.0	199.1	36.5	12.4	34.5	27.9	34.0	397.4
Dec.					15.3	121.4	204.8				27.7	34.6	404.1
1959 - Jan.					15.3	123.6	207.1				27.8	35.8	409.8
Feb.					15.5	124.5	204.2				28.4	35.6	408.3

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

Joe
n
CATALOGUE No.

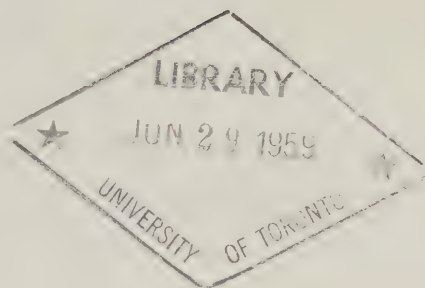
72-005

MONTHLY

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of



CANADA



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

MARCH, 1959

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
 <u>TABLES</u>	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation ...	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
 <u>EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES</u>	 12

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

March 1959

The preliminary estimate for March of total wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income is \$1,373.5 million. This figure represents a gain of \$12.0 million or 0.9 p.c. over the previous month and \$90.3 million or 7.0 p.c. over March of last year. As usual for this time of year, nearly all major industries participated in the February - March increase.

When adjustments are made to eliminate the effects of seasonal influences, the resulting "deseasonalized" total for March of \$1,425.3 million represents a gain over February of \$13.6 million or 1 p.c. This increase in the seasonally adjusted total was also widely distributed throughout the industrial components.

With preliminary estimates available for March it is now possible to provide a review of developments in the first quarter of this year. At \$4,254.4 million, seasonally adjusted, the total wage bill of the nation had risen by \$142.9 million or 3.5 p.c. above the level attained in the fourth quarter of 1958. This represents the most rapid rate of advance since the present period of recovery commenced early last year. The total now stands well above the figure of \$4,012.0 million achieved in the third quarter of 1957 at the end of the previous period of sustained growth.

The mining industry experienced a 7.5 p.c. increase (seasonally adjusted) from fourth to first quarter, attributable in large part to the settlement of an important industrial dispute. A 5.1 p.c. gain was recorded in the transportation, storage, and communication group, of which a little more than half represents retroactive wage payments made in the first quarter to railway employees. In most other industries increases occurred of the order of 2 - 4 p.c., a notable exception being forestry which remained virtually unchanged.

The recent gain in seasonally adjusted labour income represents the joint effect of higher levels of employment and continued advances in average earnings. The Average number of non-agricultural paid workers, seasonally adjusted, increased from 4,489 in the fourth quarter to 4,567 in the first.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

	<u>Percentage Changes</u> <u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Percentage Changes</u> <u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	Feb./59	Mar./58	Nov./58	Dec./58	Jan./59	Feb./59
	to Mar./59	to Mar./59	to Dec./58	to Jan./59	to Feb./59	to Mar./59
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	0.9	7.0	1.5	2.1	- 0.4	1.0
Atlantic Region	1.0	5.4	1.0	2.2	- 2.7	3.4
Quebec	0.1	5.6	1.2	2.0	- 0.4	1.4
Ontario	0.9	6.4	2.0	2.0	- 0.3	0.3
Prairie Region	0.5	10.8	1.8	2.5	0.4	0.9
British Columbia	2.9	9.3	2.1	2.4	- 0.1	0.6

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Mining	- 1.1	- 0.9	1.2	6.5	- 0.4	1.5
Manufacturing: Canada	1.3	4.7	1.7	2.0	- 0.5	0.3
Atlantic Region	2.0	4.8	- 0.6	2.0	- 0.6	3.2
Quebec	0.8	2.4	0.3	2.5	0.2	1.1
Ontario	1.0	5.1	2.9	1.1	- 0.8	- 0.8
Prairie Region	2.5	9.7	- 0.7	3.2	- 0.7	2.1
British Columbia	2.9	7.7	1.8	3.5	- 0.6	1.4
Transportation, Storage and Communication	0.1	5.8	2.2	7.5	- 6.4	1.6

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

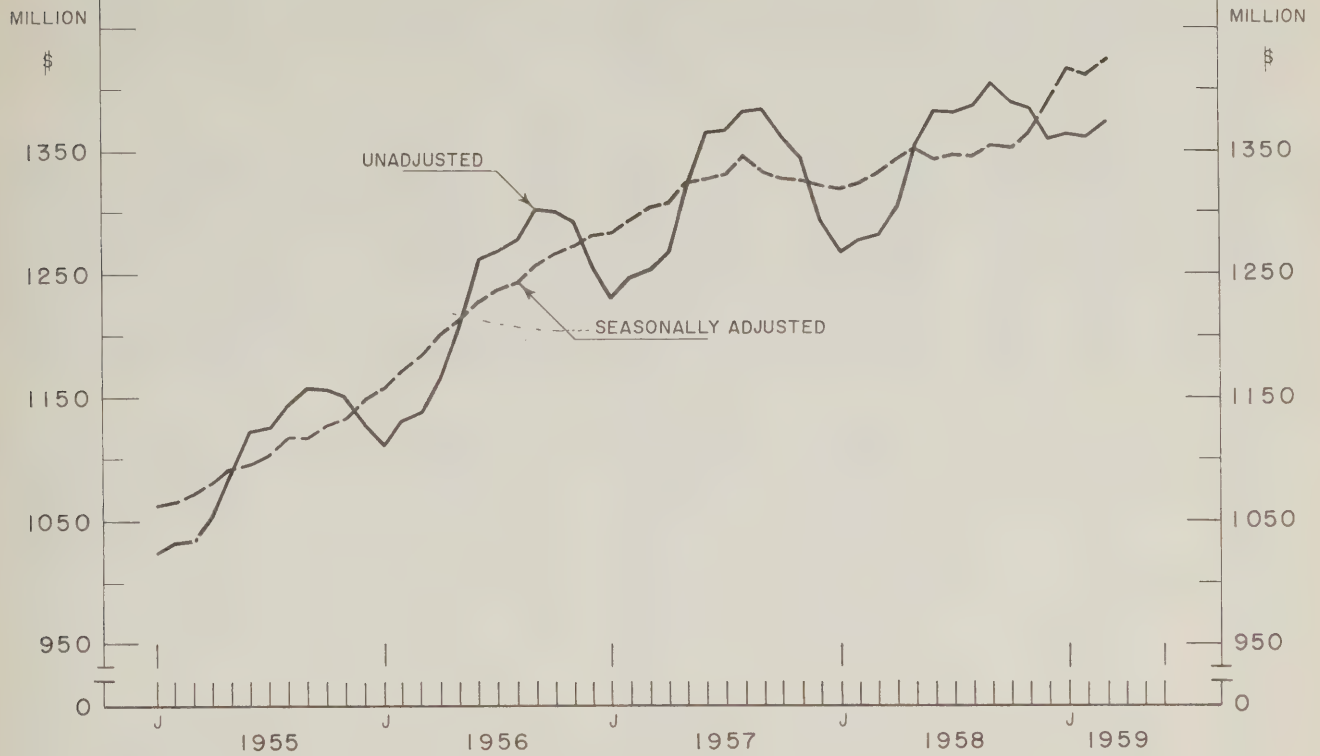
	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	4thQuar./58	1stQuar./58	1stQuar./58	2ndQuar./58	3rdQuar./58	4thQuar./58
	to 1stQuar./59	to 1stQuar./59	to 2ndQuar./58	to 3rdQuar./58	to 4thQuar./58	to 1stQuar./59
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	- 0.9	7.1	1.6	0.3	1.4	3.5
Newfoundland	- 7.1	3.1	- 1.9	- 4.4	1.8	7.8
Prince Edward Island	- 7.7	14.3	3.3	1.1	6.2	2.9
Nova Scotia	- 2.6	4.1	1.8	0.5	1.9	7.3
New Brunswick	0.3	9.5	2.6	0.2	2.4	3.8
Atlantic Region	- 2.8	5.9	1.3	- 0.6	2.2	2.6
Quebec	- 2.3	5.6	1.7	- 0.6	0.9	3.3
Ontario	0.6	6.3	1.6	0.4	0.3	3.5
Manitoba	0.2	9.9	3.0	*	2.1	4.0
Saskatchewan	- 3.8	9.5	2.4	- 0.1	2.0	4.5
Alberta	- 1.0	12.1	1.8	1.3	3.7	4.6
Prairie Region	- 1.3	10.7	2.3	0.6	2.7	4.4
British Columbia	- 2.0	9.4	- 0.9	- 1.0	6.6	4.4

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	-25.7	16.0	7.9	6.8	- 0.2	*
Forestry	-24.0	6.8	4.5	- 8.7	11.6	0.3
Mining	6.1	- 0.9	- 2.9	- 3.5	- 1.6	7.4
Manufacturing: Canada	1.4	4.9	1.5	*	*	3.2
Newfoundland	2.7	1.4	- 3.8	- 3.9	1.4	6.7
Prince Edward Island	- 9.1	11.1	33.3	0.0	0.0	9.1
Nova Scotia	1.4	2.4	0.0	- 1.4	2.8	0.5
New Brunswick	- 1.3	6.9	4.0	1.3	- 0.6	1.3
Atlantic Region	0.4	3.9	1.3	- 0.9	1.3	1.9
Quebec	1.4	2.1	0.9	- 1.5	- 0.8	3.3
Ontario	1.9	5.4	1.7	0.4	0.2	2.8
Manitoba	3.0	9.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	5.2
Saskatchewan	- 3.2	7.1	1.7	2.5	0.0	0.8
Alberta	- 0.6	10.4	1.6	2.2	3.6	1.7
Prairie Region	0.6	9.3	1.4	1.7	2.0	3.1
British Columbia	0.5	9.7	3.4	0.9	0.1	4.9
Construction	-14.5	3.6	4.2	- 2.0	- 1.5	2.9
Transportation, Storage and Communication	- 0.5	7.6	1.7	- 1.2	1.9	5.1
Public Utilities	- 1.6	5.4	3.0	- 0.3	0.4	2.4
Trade	- 2.2	6.7	0.5	1.2	1.8	3.0
Finance and Service	2.9	11.7	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.3
Government Non-Military	0.9	10.1	1.4	0.6	3.3	4.6

* Less than 0.1 percent.

TOTAL LABOUR INCOME



MANUFACTURING WAGES AND SALARIES

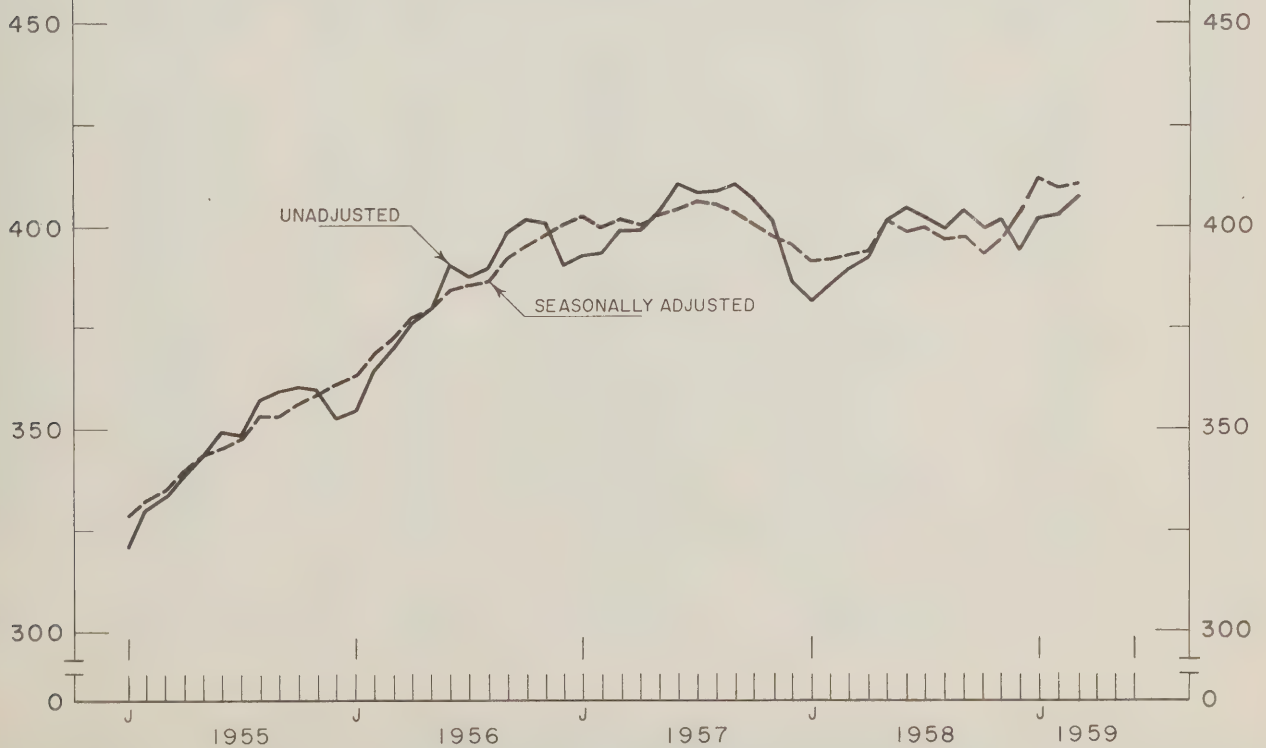


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES										Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324
1951 - Total	177	383	343	3,270	637	1,121	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,724	379
1952 - Total	181	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,777	431
1953 - Total	175	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,642	468
1954 - Total	159	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,938	494
1955 - Total	158	339	430	4,156	911	1,392	204	1,874	2,155	1,057	12,676	539
1956 - Total	173	405	489	4,604	1,102	1,537	226	2,072	2,357	1,164	14,129	590
1957 - Total	168	371	544	4,821	1,189	1,647	252	2,268	2,631	1,295	15,186	639
1958 - Total	180	297	537	4,759	1,131	1,671	275	2,363	2,868	1,421	15,502	678
1955 - Jan.			34.6	321.0		107.5					980.9	
Feb.	26.6	74.5	34.6	330.1	177.6	108.7	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	988.3	128.6
Mar.			33.9	333.7		108.4					989.4	
Apr.			33.5	338.9		112.3					1,008.0	
May	43.0	68.5	34.5	343.9	220.1	115.9	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	1,042.9	133.1
June			35.9	349.7		118.7					1,078.1	
July			36.5	348.7		122.1					1,080.0	
Aug.	56.6	88.2	36.7	357.2	272.0	121.0	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	1,098.5	137.4
Sept.			36.8	359.8		121.0					1,111.8	
Oct.			37.7	360.5		119.5					1,110.9	
Nov.	31.5	108.1	37.9	359.9	241.1	119.6	51.9	499.4	556.0	268.0	1,104.3	139.8
Dec.			37.1	352.6		117.6					1,083.2	
1956 - Jan.			37.3	354.6		115.2					1,065.0	
Feb.	27.1	82.9	38.1	364.3	208.6	116.7	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	1,083.7	140.8
Mar.			37.9	370.0		117.4					1,091.7	
Apr.			38.1	376.3		120.4					1,117.3	
May	44.6	86.9	40.3	379.7	271.6	125.3	54.8	510.7	590.3	288.4	1,160.4	146.0
June			41.2	390.3		131.8					1,213.0	
July			42.2	387.4		135.9					1,218.8	
Aug.	63.4	110.7	42.7	389.6	331.6	135.8	59.3	525.6	583.0	313.4	1,228.7	150.7
Sept.			43.1	398.6		136.9					1,251.7	
Oct.			42.9	401.8		135.4					1,251.2	
Nov.	38.2	124.6	43.1	400.8	290.0	134.9	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,241.7	152.7
Dec.			42.3	390.8		131.4					1,205.7	
1957 - Jan.			43.4	393.0		122.0					1,180.2	
Feb.	26.4	93.1	44.1	393.7	247.2	129.6	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,195.8	153.5
Mar.			43.3	399.1		127.4					1,201.4	
Apr.			42.5	399.1		132.0					1,216.5	
May	40.8	88.4	44.6	403.4	300.6	136.8	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,268.3	158.7
June			46.7	410.6		143.4					1,311.8	
July			47.0	408.6		146.5					1,312.3	
Aug.	63.1	101.7	47.5	408.8	350.8	148.3	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	1,330.1	162.8
Sept.			47.3	410.4		144.1					1,330.4	
Oct.			46.0	407.0		142.4					1,308.9	
Nov.	37.4	88.0	46.2	401.4	290.4	140.6	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,289.9	163.6
Dec.			45.7	386.1		134.3					1,240.6	
1958 - Jan.			46.0	381.9		130.3					1,213.6	
Feb.	26.2	64.7	46.5	385.5	229.1	132.2	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,222.6	163.5
Mar.			45.8	389.8		130.3					1,228.4	
Apr.			43.9	392.3		134.6					1,248.6	
May	44.4	65.7	44.9	401.3	289.1	141.0	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	1,298.6	168.4
June			45.6	404.9		143.1					1,327.7	
July			45.0	402.2		145.7					1,325.2	
Aug.	68.6	75.5	45.5	399.8	335.3	145.7	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	1,328.3	172.0
Sept.			44.7	404.7		143.5					1,347.5	
Oct.			43.2	400.0		142.9					1,331.9	
Nov.	40.9	90.9	43.1	402.0	277.7	142.3	69.8	618.5	751.7	362.1	1,328.6	174.0
Dec.			42.8	394.4		139.6					1,301.4	
1959 - Jan.			45.7	402.1*		146.9*					1,304.8*	
Feb.	30.4	69.1	45.9	403.2	237.4	137.7	68.7	604.9	773.5	365.2	1,302.9	175.7
Mar.			45.4	408.3		137.9					1,314.6	

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

* Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January, 1959.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada; Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	177	383	343	3,270	637	1,121	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,724	379	10,103
1952 - Total	181	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,777	431	11,208
1953 - Total	175	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,642	468	12,110
1954 - Total	159	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,938	494	12,432
1955 - Total	158	339	430	4,156	911	1,392	204	1,874	2,155	1,057	12,676	539	13,215
1956 - Total	173	405	489	4,604	1,102	1,537	226	2,072	2,357	1,164	14,129	590	14,719
1957 - Total	168	371	544	4,821	1,189	1,647	252	2,268	2,631	1,295	15,186	639	15,825
1958 - Total	180	297	537	4,759	1,131	1,671	275	2,363	2,868	1,421	15,502	678	16,180
1955 - Jan.			34.7	328.2		112.3					1,020.2		1,063.3
Feb.	41.1	80.9	35.0	332.8	217.3	113.2	51.0	451.6	528.1	259.0	1,022.3	130.2	1,065.7
Mar.			35.0	335.0		114.6					1,027.3		1,071.0
Apr.			35.0	339.6		115.3					1,036.7		1,080.8
May	42.4	81.3	34.9	343.9	222.5	116.0	50.8	462.4	534.5	259.7	1,046.7	133.2	1,091.1
June			35.6	345.3		115.5					1,051.3		1,096.0
July			35.8	347.7		116.4					1,057.2		1,102.3
Aug.	38.7	86.2	36.1	353.7	232.6	116.2	50.3	473.3	539.7	267.5	1,070.8	136.3	1,116.3
Sept.			36.1	353.5		116.9					1,072.7		1,118.4
Oct.			36.8	356.3		117.1					1,080.9		1,127.1
Nov.	36.0	91.0	37.1	358.5	238.5	118.7	51.9	486.6	552.6	270.8	1,088.4	139.6	1,134.9
Dec.			37.4	361.2		120.0					1,101.2		1,148.1
1956 - Jan.			37.6	363.3		120.6					1,110.2		1,157.3
Feb.	42.6	92.0	38.4	368.8	255.2	122.0	53.9	497.3	566.7	278.4	1,125.2	142.5	1,172.7
Mar.			39.1	372.3		124.3					1,137.1		1,185.0
Apr.			39.9	377.5		124.4					1,153.5		1,201.9
May	44.0	102.1	40.7	379.7	273.7	126.0	55.1	511.7	580.1	289.2	1,164.3	146.1	1,213.0
June			40.7	384.2		127.9					1,179.1		1,228.1
July			41.2	385.8		129.3					1,188.8		1,238.3
Aug.	43.4	105.1	41.7	386.5	283.0	130.1	57.7	525.3	597.6	296.6	1,195.0	149.4	1,244.8
Sept.			42.2	392.0		132.0					1,205.7		1,255.8
Oct.			42.3	395.9		132.4					1,216.0		1,266.5
Nov.	43.3	106.0	42.6	398.0	289.7	133.4	58.9	537.7	612.4	299.4	1,223.0	152.4	1,273.9
Dec.			42.9	400.4		134.3					1,230.6		1,281.6
1957 - Jan.			43.9	402.6		127.9					1,230.5		1,282.0
Feb.	41.0	103.1	44.3	399.7	300.4	135.6	60.0	552.6	628.2	304.1	1,242.4	155.6	1,294.3
Mar.			44.6	401.9		135.2					1,252.2		1,304.4
Apr.			44.6	400.7		137.0					1,255.9		1,308.4
May	40.8	101.5	45.1	403.3	300.8	137.9	62.6	564.7	650.9	319.4	1,269.5	158.7	1,322.5
June			45.8	404.2		139.0					1,272.9		1,326.1
July			45.7	406.4		139.2					1,278.6		1,332.1
Aug.	43.4	93.0	46.1	405.4	297.2	141.6	63.8	572.8	671.0	336.7	1,291.8	161.3	1,345.6
Sept.			46.0	403.4		139.0					1,280.3		1,334.3
Oct.			45.6	400.5		139.0					1,273.7		1,327.9
Nov.	42.3	72.8	45.9	397.5	290.4	138.8	65.3	577.9	680.9	334.5	1,271.3	163.0	1,325.6
Dec.			46.3	395.7		137.6					1,267.0		1,321.5
1958 - Jan.			46.5	391.3		136.6					1,264.1		1,319.0
Feb.	41.1	73.0	46.6	391.8	277.9	138.3	67.3	582.3	691.6	347.7	1,269.1	165.6	1,324.2
Mar.			47.1	392.6		138.3					1,276.8		1,332.4
Apr.			46.2	393.9		139.8					1,286.1		1,342.0
May	44.3	76.3	45.3	401.3	289.7	141.9	69.3	585.2	705.3	352.5	1,298.1	168.3	1,354.3
June			44.6	398.6		138.4					1,288.4		1,344.6
July			43.9	399.8		138.1					1,292.4		1,348.9
Aug.	47.4	69.7	44.1	396.7	283.9	138.6	69.1	592.5	723.8	354.6	1,291.3	170.5	1,343.1
Sept.			43.4	397.9		138.3					1,298.1		1,355.3
Oct.			43.0	393.4		139.4					1,298.1		1,355.5
Nov.	47.3	77.8	42.9	397.4	279.7	140.2	69.4	603.2	747.3	366.2	1,309.9	173.5	1,367.7
Dec.			43.4	404.1		143.3					1,330.0		1,388.3
1959 - Jan.			46.2	412.0*		154.0*					1,358.4*		1,417.4*
Feb.	47.3	78.0	46.0	409.8	287.7	144.1	71.1	621.2	771.8	383.0	1,352.4	177.9	1,411.7
Mar.			46.7	411.2		146.4					1,365.7		1,425.3

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

* Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January, 1959.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	138	25	331	251	745	2,634	4,258	499	315	562	1,376	1,071	10,103
1952 - Total	151	28	367	259	805	2,908	4,718	551	350	643	1,544	1,210	11,208
1953 - Total	170	29	384	272	855	3,127	5,066	600	411	751	1,762	1,276	12,110
1954 - Total	177	31	390	279	877	3,213	5,189	604	439	784	1,827	1,298	12,432
1955 - Total	188	33	408	298	927	3,402	5,526	634	450	842	1,926	1,401	13,215
1956 - Total	210	36	453	332	1,031	3,790	6,140	699	501	948	2,148	1,563	14,719
1957 - Total	225	38	482	335	1,080	4,055	6,676	762	548	999	2,309	1,654	15,825
1958 - Total	224	39	493	338	1,094	4,140	6,823	800	569	1,057	2,426	1,636	16,180
1955 - Jan.					70.9	265.6	431.9				149.6	102.9	1,023.4
Feb.	40.1	7.3	96.6	70.5	71.5	266.3	437.4	148.8	103.9	193.3	148.3	105.3	1,031.2
Mar.					72.1	262.5	441.1				148.1	106.3	1,032.6
Apr.					72.0	267.4	448.4				149.7	111.5	1,051.6
May	45.4	8.4	101.2	71.7	75.5	276.2	457.8	156.8	111.9	206.3	158.4	116.2	1,087.3
June					79.2	284.7	467.8				166.9	121.3	1,123.2
July					80.0	285.9	463.2				169.4	123.8	1,125.3
Aug.	53.0	8.4	104.7	77.2	81.3	293.1	470.3	164.5	119.9	226.7	170.8	125.9	1,144.3
Sept.					82.0	298.9	478.6				170.9	125.0	1,158.1
Oct.					81.0	300.7	477.9				169.3	125.9	1,157.4
Nov.	49.9	8.5	105.2	78.1	80.8	303.2	477.9	163.8	114.5	216.0	165.0	121.4	1,151.0
Dec.					79.9	297.9	473.8				160.0	115.2	1,129.7
1956 - Jan.					78.9	288.9	468.1				159.1	113.5	1,111.5
Feb.	44.5	7.9	106.1	78.0	79.7	291.6	478.9	161.4	108.0	212.1	160.3	116.9	1,130.7
Mar.					77.9	290.5	485.8				162.1	119.4	1,139.0
Apr.					77.4	297.0	495.9				166.0	125.3	1,165.2
May	50.1	9.1	111.4	80.1	83.8	307.9	506.1	172.3	123.0	234.6	177.1	130.5	1,209.5
June					89.5	323.4	521.3				186.8	137.3	1,262.5
July					91.2	323.2	520.5				191.1	138.4	1,268.6
Aug.	59.5	9.6	118.2	87.7	92.1	328.0	521.0	184.0	137.3	258.0	193.8	139.6	1,278.8
Sept.					91.7	336.0	534.0				194.4	142.0	1,302.5
Oct.					91.3	338.0	539.1				190.7	138.6	1,302.1
Nov.	56.0	9.3	117.2	86.3	90.0	338.7	538.5	181.1	132.3	243.7	185.9	135.2	1,292.7
Dec.					87.5	327.2	531.2				180.5	126.2	1,256.5
1957 - Jan.					85.0	318.9	525.8				175.7	121.5	1,230.9
Feb.	49.5	8.2	115.2	81.9	85.6	323.2	528.8	177.1	123.8	231.8	178.6	126.8	1,247.0
Mar.					84.2	320.8	534.2				178.4	131.4	1,253.0
Apr.					83.6	323.5	541.3				179.8	136.2	1,268.6
May	56.1	9.6	120.1	82.2	89.8	335.8	556.9	189.9	137.3	247.0	191.9	142.5	1,321.2
June					94.6	345.6	570.5				202.5	147.8	1,365.5
July					95.5	345.6	569.8				204.4	146.3	1,366.2
Aug.	62.6	10.4	125.3	88.2	96.1	349.3	575.8	201.8	149.2	267.6	207.2	151.0	1,384.4
Sept.					94.9	354.6	575.0				207.0	148.9	1,385.0
Oct.					92.6	352.9	572.4				199.4	141.7	1,363.6
Nov.	56.7	9.5	121.6	82.9	90.2	348.7	571.9	192.7	137.3	252.2	194.8	134.5	1,344.6
Dec.					87.9	335.8	553.5				188.0	125.4	1,294.9
1958 - Jan.					85.2	327.6	544.0				184.7	121.6	1,267.8
Feb.	51.0	8.4	117.7	80.1	86.1	328.6	545.6	186.6	127.8	241.2	185.0	126.9	1,277.1
Mar.					85.9	328.1	548.9				185.9	129.5	1,283.2
Apr.					85.2	333.5	557.7				189.3	133.3	1,304.0
May	55.6	9.8	122.7	81.8	90.7	345.3	572.7	200.1	142.5	259.9	202.2	138.8	1,354.8
June					94.0	351.4	583.6				211.0	139.4	1,384.5
July					95.3	352.4	578.7				212.2	138.0	1,382.1
Aug.	60.4	10.2	127.0	88.5	94.6	352.1	576.0	208.8	153.3	283.0	215.9	141.6	1,385.6
Sept.					96.2	357.1	584.0				217.0	145.6	1,405.3
Oct.					94.5	357.3	575.6				212.4	144.9	1,389.8
Nov.	56.6	10.4	125.8	87.4	93.6	358.4	580.3	204.5	145.7	273.0	207.3	142.0	1,386.8
Dec.					92.1	348.2	575.5				203.5	135.0	1,359.3
1959 - Jan.					92.3*	347.6*	579.4*				204.4*	134.4*	1,363.0*
Feb.	52.6*	9.6*	122.5*	87.7*	89.6	345.9	579.0	205.0*	139.9*	270.3*	204.9	137.6	1,361.5
Mar.					90.5	346.4	584.0				205.9	141.6	1,373.5

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

* Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January, 1959.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	138	25	331	251	745	2,634	4,258	499	315	562	1,376	1,071	10,103
1952 - Total	151	28	367	259	805	2,908	4,718	551	350	643	1,544	1,210	11,208
1953 - Total	170	29	384	272	855	3,127	5,066	600	411	751	1,762	1,276	12,110
1954 - Total	177	31	390	279	877	3,213	5,189	604	439	784	1,827	1,298	12,432
1955 - Total	188	33	408	298	927	3,402	5,526	634	450	842	1,926	1,401	13,215
1956 - Total	210	36	453	332	1,031	3,790	6,140	699	501	948	2,148	1,563	14,719
1957 - Total	225	38	482	335	1,080	4,055	6,676	762	548	999	2,309	1,654	15,825
1958 - Total	224	39	493	338	1,094	4,140	6,823	800	569	1,057	2,426	1,636	16,180
1955 - Jan.					74.1	273.7	442.3				158.1	113.0	1,063.3
Feb.	45.4	7.9	99.6	72.0	74.4	274.3	446.1	155.3	112.5	205.3	157.3	113.2	1,065.7
Mar.					76.4	274.8	449.3				157.7	111.9	1,071.0
Apr.					76.6	277.1	453.9				157.8	113.5	1,080.8
May	46.5	8.3	101.3	73.5	76.4	280.0	458.0	157.0	111.9	207.9	158.9	114.6	1,091.1
June					76.6	280.9	458.8				160.1	115.8	1,096.0
July					76.6	283.3	460.2				160.4	117.6	1,102.3
Aug.	47.6	8.0	102.3	74.8	77.8	287.0	466.3	158.5	112.3	212.6	161.2	118.8	1,116.3
Sept.					78.3	288.4	468.5				161.8	117.6	1,118.4
Oct.					78.7	290.5	470.1				163.5	121.1	1,127.1
Nov.	48.9	8.4	104.9	77.2	79.7	294.0	473.8	163.1	113.6	216.4	164.1	121.2	1,134.9
Dec.					81.0	298.4	478.3				165.5	122.4	1,148.1
1956 - Jan.					82.1	298.6	480.8				168.4	124.9	1,157.3
Feb.	50.4	8.8	109.1	80.0	83.1	301.5	489.9	168.2	117.4	225.9	170.3	125.7	1,172.7
Mar.					83.1	304.7	495.9				172.8	126.1	1,185.0
Apr.					83.2	308.9	502.1				175.6	127.9	1,201.9
May	51.4	8.8	111.7	82.4	84.9	311.7	505.3	172.6	123.2	236.2	177.5	128.7	1,213.0
June					86.2	317.6	510.9				178.9	130.5	1,228.1
July					87.1	319.3	515.6				180.9	131.5	1,238.3
Aug.	53.5	9.1	115.3	84.5	87.7	321.2	516.6	177.2	128.2	241.8	182.8	131.3	1,244.8
Sept.					87.6	323.6	523.3				183.5	133.3	1,255.8
Oct.					88.5	326.2	529.9				184.7	133.5	1,266.5
Nov.	54.8	9.2	116.9	85.2	88.9	328.4	533.0	180.8	131.8	244.5	185.4	134.8	1,273.9
Dec.					88.7	328.7	537.4				187.0	134.7	1,281.6
1957 - Jan.					88.5	329.8	540.5				186.2	134.0	1,282.0
Feb.	56.1	9.2	118.2	84.2	89.4	334.3	541.9	184.7	134.6	246.7	189.6	136.6	1,294.3
Mar.					89.8	336.7	545.8				190.2	138.7	1,304.4
Apr.					90.1	336.7	548.5				190.5	138.9	1,308.4
May	57.2	9.4	120.4	84.6	90.7	339.4	555.3	190.3	137.4	248.4	192.2	140.2	1,322.5
June					90.8	338.8	558.9				193.4	140.1	1,326.1
July					90.8	340.4	563.2				193.4	139.2	1,332.1
Aug.	56.3	9.7	122.0	84.6	91.4	341.7	570.9	193.9	138.8	250.3	195.0	141.6	1,345.6
Sept.					90.4	340.5	563.9				194.6	139.6	1,334.3
Oct.					89.9	339.8	562.4				193.5	136.9	1,327.9
Nov.	55.3	9.5	121.7	82.0	89.2	338.2	564.2	192.7	136.8	253.3	194.4	134.1	1,325.6
Dec.					89.4	338.5	560.4				194.9	134.1	1,321.5
1958 - Jan.					88.5	338.8	559.2				195.7	134.2	1,319.0
Feb.	57.8	9.2	120.7	82.3	89.7	339.8	559.8	194.5	139.2	256.7	196.3	136.6	1,324.2
Mar.					91.8	344.2	560.9				198.4	136.6	1,332.4
Apr.					91.8	347.1	565.3				200.7	135.9	1,342.0
May	56.6	9.5	122.9	84.4	91.6	348.8	570.6	200.3	142.5	261.3	202.2	136.2	1,354.3
June					90.0	344.2	571.8				201.2	131.6	1,344.6
July					90.4	346.9	571.5				200.8	131.1	1,348.9
Aug.	54.1	9.7	123.6	84.6	89.9	344.5	571.0	200.5	142.4	264.7	202.9	132.4	1,348.1
Sept.					91.7	342.7	572.8				203.9	136.1	1,355.3
Oct.					91.7	343.9	565.6				206.4	139.9	1,355.5
Nov.	55.1	10.3	126.0	86.6	92.7	347.5	571.4	204.7	145.2	274.4	207.1	141.5	1,367.7
Dec.					93.6	351.6	582.7				210.8	144.5	1,388.3
1959 - Jan.					95.7*	358.6*	594.2*				216.0*	148.0*	1,417.4*
Feb.	59.4*	10.6*	135.2*	89.9*	93.1	357.0	592.2	212.8*	151.8*	286.9*	216.8	147.9	1,411.7
Mar.					96.3	362.1	594.2				218.7	148.8	1,425.3

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

* Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January, 1959.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	213	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	77	57	166	1,273	2,099	122	35	107	264	354	4,156
1956 - Total	32	3	85	63	183	1,410	2,326	135	39	113	292	393	4,604
1957 - Total	35	4	92	62	193	1,479	2,432	141	45	130	316	401	4,821
1958 - Total	31	4	86	62	183	1,468	2,378	143	49	132	324	405	4,759
1955 - Jan.					12.5	98.8	162.4				20.4	26.3	321.0
Feb.	6.6	0.6	17.9	13.3	12.9	101.0	168.7	28.6	8.1	24.6	20.4	27.1	330.1
Mar.					13.0	101.0	171.5				20.5	27.5	333.7
Apr.					13.5	102.3	174.2				20.8	28.0	338.9
May	7.3	0.8	19.2	14.0	13.6	104.0	175.9	29.8	8.6	26.2	21.5	28.3	343.9
June					14.2	105.4	177.7				22.3	30.0	349.7
July					14.2	105.9	174.5				22.8	31.2	348.7
Aug.	7.5	0.9	19.7	14.9	14.6	109.8	173.0	31.4	9.1	28.2	22.9	31.3	357.2
Sept.					14.2	110.9	179.9				23.0	31.7	359.8
Oct.					14.3	112.1	179.3				23.4	31.4	360.5
Nov.	7.2	0.8	19.9	14.5	14.2	112.0	180.1	32.2	8.9	27.7	23.0	30.5	359.9
Dec.					13.9	109.5	177.0				22.4	29.6	352.6
1956 - Jan.					14.2	110.3	177.9				22.4	29.6	354.6
Feb.	7.2	0.6	20.1	14.7	14.3	111.6	185.3	32.1	8.7	27.4	22.7	30.3	364.3
Mar.					14.1	111.4	190.2				23.1	31.0	370.0
Apr.					14.4	113.3	193.2				23.3	31.6	376.3
May	7.9	0.8	21.4	15.5	15.3	115.0	193.1	33.7	9.6	29.2	24.0	32.2	379.7
June					15.9	119.1	196.6				25.2	33.7	390.3
July					16.0	117.6	194.4				25.1	34.2	387.4
Aug.	8.6	0.9	22.1	16.7	16.3	121.5	191.5	34.6	10.1	30.9	25.1	35.1	389.6
Sept.					16.0	123.3	198.7				25.4	35.2	398.6
Oct.					15.7	123.6	202.6				25.5	34.4	401.8
Nov.	8.1	0.9	21.3	15.9	15.4	123.2	203.4	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5	400.8
Dec.					15.1	119.8	199.2				24.9	31.8	390.8
1957 - Jan.					15.4	121.1	200.6				24.9	30.9	373.0
Feb.	8.0	0.9	22.2	15.5	15.6	122.1	198.8	34.2	10.2	31.1	25.2	32.2	393.7
Mar.					15.6	122.6	202.4				25.4	33.1	399.1
Apr.					15.8	121.4	202.9				25.4	33.5	399.1
May	9.1	1.0	23.0	15.8	16.3	122.3	203.6	35.3	11.2	32.7	26.5	34.6	403.4
June					16.8	124.3	206.6				27.3	35.6	410.6
July					17.1	123.4	204.9				27.3	35.8	408.6
Aug.	9.3	0.9	24.0	16.1	16.5	125.1	202.9	36.1	11.9	33.3	27.4	36.3	408.8
Sept.					16.7	126.6	203.7				27.1	36.1	410.4
Oct.					15.9	125.7	204.9				26.8	33.6	407.0
Nov.	8.2	0.9	22.6	14.7	15.5	124.4	204.5	35.1	11.7	32.2	26.6	30.4	401.4
Dec.					15.0	120.4	196.2				25.6	28.3	386.1
1958 - Jan.					14.5	120.6	192.6				25.3	28.3	381.9
Feb.	7.4	0.9	21.1	14.5	14.7	120.5	192.8	34.5	11.2	30.9	25.5	31.9	385.5
Mar.					14.7	121.5	195.2				25.8	32.5	389.3
Apr.					14.7	121.9	197.1				25.8	32.8	392.3
May	7.9	1.1	21.8	15.6	15.5	123.5	201.0	35.7	12.2	32.5	26.9	34.2	401.3
June					16.2	123.7	202.4				27.7	34.9	404.9
July					16.0	123.3	199.1				28.0	35.7	402.2
Aug.	8.0	1.2	21.9	16.5	15.7	123.3	195.5	36.9	12.8	34.4	28.2	36.6	399.8
Sept.					15.9	123.9	201.5				27.9	35.5	404.7
Oct.					15.6	123.5	197.8				28.2	34.8	400.0
Nov.	7.3	1.1	21.3	15.7	15.2	122.6	202.1	36.5	12.4	34.3	28.0	34.1	402.0
Dec.					14.6	119.1	200.7				27.0	32.8	394.4
1959 - Jan.					15.1*	122.4*	203.6*				27.8*	33.2*	402.1*
Feb.	7.5*	1.0	21.6	15.5*	15.1	123.4	203.1	37.6*	12.0	34.1*	27.6	34.0	403.2
Mar.					15.4	124.4	205.1				28.3	35.0	408.3

* Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January, 1959. Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	77	57	166	1,273	2,099	122	35	107	264	354	4,156
1956 - Total	32	3	85	63	183	1,410	2,326	135	39	118	292	393	4,604
1957 - Total	35	4	92	62	193	1,479	2,432	141	45	130	316	401	4,821
1958 - Total	31	4	86	62	183	1,468	2,378	143	49	132	324	405	4,759
1955 - Jan.					12.9	100.3	165.3				21.0	28.7	328.2
Feb.	7.2	0.6	18.1	13.7	13.2	101.6	168.7	29.2	8.4	25.5	21.0	28.3	332.8
Mar.					13.5	101.8	170.3				21.1	28.3	335.0
Apr.					13.7	103.2	172.7				21.3	28.7	339.6
May	7.3	0.8	18.9	14.0	13.6	104.8	174.8	29.9	8.6	26.3	21.7	29.0	343.9
June					13.7	105.1	175.2				21.8	29.2	345.3
July					13.8	106.6	175.4				22.1	29.6	347.7
Aug.	7.1	0.9	19.4	14.3	14.0	108.4	178.9	30.9	8.7	27.1	22.3	29.8	353.7
Sept.					13.9	108.4	178.7				22.3	30.0	353.5
Oct.					14.3	110.0	178.4				22.9	30.5	356.3
Nov.	7.2	0.9	20.2	14.7	14.2	110.8	179.9	32.2	9.0	27.7	22.9	30.7	358.5
Dec.					14.5	111.7	180.7				23.1	31.2	361.2
1956 - Jan.					14.8	112.1	181.5				23.1	31.8	363.3
Feb.	7.8	0.8	20.5	15.3	14.8	112.6	186.1	32.7	9.1	28.3	23.3	31.8	368.8
Mar.					14.8	112.8	189.0				23.7	32.0	372.3
Apr.					14.7	115.2	191.3				23.9	32.3	377.5
May	7.7	0.8	21.1	15.5	15.1	116.1	192.0	33.8	9.4	29.1	24.0	32.4	379.7
June					15.3	118.1	193.8				24.4	32.6	384.2
July					15.4	118.2	195.0				24.4	32.7	385.8
Aug.	8.1	0.9	21.6	16.0	15.6	119.7	193.0	34.0	9.8	29.9	24.5	33.3	386.5
Sept.					15.6	120.2	197.9				24.8	33.3	392.0
Oct.					15.6	121.0	200.8				24.9	33.4	395.9
Nov.	8.3	0.9	21.8	16.2	15.7	121.7	202.0	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5	398.0
Dec.					15.9	122.1	203.3				25.5	33.5	400.4
1957 - Jan.					15.9	123.1	204.3				25.7	33.3	402.6
Feb.	8.6	0.9	22.6	16.0	16.0	123.4	200.6	34.9	10.7	32.1	25.9	33.8	399.7
Mar.					16.2	124.2	201.3				26.1	34.1	401.9
Apr.					16.2	123.1	201.2				26.0	34.2	400.7
May	8.9	0.9	22.8	15.9	16.1	123.5	202.8	35.2	11.0	32.6	26.4	34.5	403.3
June					16.2	123.1	203.7				26.4	34.5	404.2
July					16.3	123.8	205.1				26.5	34.4	406.4
Aug.	8.9	0.9	23.3	15.4	16.0	123.1	204.8	35.5	11.6	32.7	26.7	34.6	405.4
Sept.					16.2	123.2	203.2				26.6	34.2	403.4
Oct.					15.9	122.9	202.7				26.3	32.7	400.5
Nov.	8.3	0.9	23.3	14.9	15.8	122.8	201.9	35.0	11.7	32.4	26.5	30.4	397.5
Dec.					15.7	122.8	200.2				26.3	30.4	395.7
1958 - Jan.					15.1	122.6	196.1				26.2	31.1	391.3
Feb.	8.0	0.9	21.6	15.0	15.1	121.9	194.9	35.3	11.8	31.9	26.3	33.6	391.8
Mar.					15.3	123.2	194.1				26.5	33.5	392.6
Apr.					15.1	123.6	195.2				26.5	33.5	393.9
May	7.7	1.2	21.5	15.6	15.3	124.9	200.1	35.7	12.0	32.4	26.8	34.2	401.3
June					15.6	122.5	199.9				26.8	33.8	398.6
July					15.3	123.7	199.3				27.1	34.3	399.8
Aug.	7.4	1.1	21.2	15.9	15.1	121.9	197.6	36.1	12.4	33.3	27.6	34.4	396.7
Sept.					15.2	120.5	201.3				27.1	33.7	397.9
Oct.					15.5	120.7	195.4				27.8	33.9	393.4
Nov.	7.5	1.1	21.8	15.8	15.4	121.0	199.1	36.5	12.4	34.5	27.9	34.0	397.4
Dec.					15.3	121.4	204.8				27.7	34.6	404.1
1959 - Jan.					15.6*	124.4*	207.1*				28.6*	35.8*	412.0*
Feb.	8.0*	1.2	21.9	16.0*	15.5	124.6	205.4	38.4*	12.5	35.1*	28.4	35.6	409.8
Mar.					16.0	126.0	203.3				29.0	36.1	411.2

* Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January, 1959.

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

Doc
CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY

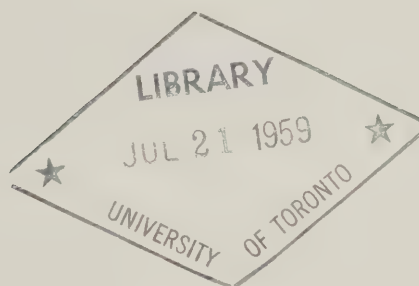
Canada. Statistics, Bureau of



CANADA

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

APRIL, 1959



Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division

8001-503-49

Price \$2.00 per annum

Vol. 13, No. 4

The Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1959

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
 <u>TABLES</u>	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation ...	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
 <u>EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES</u>	 12

Estimates of Labour Income

April 1959

Canadian labour income is estimated at a total of \$1,395.3 million for the month of April. This represents an increase of \$24.6 million or 1.8 p.c. from the previous month, and \$91.3 million or 7.0 p.c. from the April estimate of last year. Seasonally adjusted, the total of labour income rose to \$1,435.8 million, an advance of \$13.5 million or 0.9 p.c. from the March estimate. This increase was shared by most of the industrial components. In most cases, comparisons of 1958 with 1959 industry totals show that percentage changes for the various industries have been quite consistent for the last four months. Mining managed to record an increase (4.1 p.c.) for the first time in the last eleven months although diminishing negative changes have taken place since last January.

Regions

Total labour income estimates advanced in all regions from the March levels with gains ranging from about 1.0 p.c. in the Atlantic region to about 2.5 p.c. in Quebec and British Columbia. In the year-over-year changes, increases recorded in all regions varied from 6.1 p.c. in Ontario to 9.6 p.c. in the Prairie Region.

The seasonally adjusted regional totals were up from the previous month in all areas with the exception of British Columbia which declined by almost 1.0 p.c.

Manufacturing

Seasonal gains in manufacturing occurred in all regions with both Quebec and Ontario increasing by approximately 1.0 p.c., the Prairie Region and British Columbia up by 1.4 p.c. and the Atlantic Region by 2.0 p.c. from March.

A comparison with April of last year indicates an advance of 3.0 p.c. for Quebec and 4.3 p.c. for Ontario with larger gains taking place in the Atlantic Region (4.8 p.c.), the Prairie Region (9.7 p.c.) and British Columbia (7.6 p.c.).

Manufacturing wages and salaries (seasonally adjusted) increased on an average by 0.8 p.c. with all regions contributing to this gain.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

	<u>Percentage Changes</u> <u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Percentage Changes</u> <u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	Mar./59	Apr./58	Dec./58	Jan./59	Feb./59	Mar./59
	to Apr./59	Apr./59	to Jan./59	to Feb./59	to Mar./59	to Apr./59
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	1.8	7.0	2.1	- 0.4	0.8	0.9
Atlantic Region	0.9	6.9	2.2	- 2.7	3.2	2.0
Quebec	2.4	6.3	2.0	- 0.4	1.4	1.6
Ontario	1.5	6.1	2.0	- 0.3	0.1	0.8
Prairie Region	1.4	9.6	2.5	0.4	0.3	0.9
British Columbia	2.6	9.0	2.4	- 0.1	0.5	- 0.8

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Mining	0.7	4.1	6.5	- 0.4	1.7	2.6
Manufacturing: Canada	1.1	4.5	2.0	- 0.5	- 0.3	0.8
Atlantic Region	2.0	4.8	2.0	- 0.6	0.6	1.3
Quebec	1.0	3.0	2.5	0.2	1.0	1.1
Ontario	0.9	4.3	1.1	- 0.8	- 1.5	0.5
Prairie Region	1.4	9.7	3.2	- 0.7	0.7	1.4
British Columbia	1.4	7.6	3.5	- 0.6	1.1	0.3
Transportation, Storage and Communication	3.0	5.5	7.5	- 6.4	1.5	0.9

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	4thQuar./58	1stQuar./58	1stQuar./58	2ndQuar./58	3rdQuar./58	4thQuar./58
	to 1stQuar./59	to 1stQuar./59	to 2ndQuar./58	to 3rdQuar./58	to 4thQuar./58	to 1stQuar./59
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	- 1.0	7.0	1.6	0.3	1.4	3.4
Newfoundland	- 7.1	3.1	- 1.9	- 4.4	1.8	7.8
Prince Edward Island	- 7.7	14.3	3.3	1.1	6.2	2.9
Nova Scotia	- 2.8	3.9	1.8	0.5	1.9	- 0.8
New Brunswick	0.3	9.5	2.6	0.2	2.4	3.8
Atlantic Region	- 2.9	5.8	1.3	- 0.6	2.2	2.5
Quebec	- 2.3	5.6	1.7	- 0.6	0.9	3.3
Ontario	0.6	6.3	1.6	0.4	0.3	3.5
Manitoba	- 0.2	9.3	3.0	*	2.1	3.4
Saskatchewan	- 4.0	9.5	2.4	- 0.1	2.0	4.5
Alberta	- 1.1	12.0	1.8	1.3	3.7	4.5
Prairie Region	- 1.5	10.5	2.3	0.6	2.7	4.1
British Columbia	- 2.0	9.4	- 0.9	- 1.0	6.6	4.4

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	-25.7	16.0	7.9	6.8	- 0.2	*
Forestry	-24.0	6.8	4.5	- 8.7	11.6	0.3
Mining	6.1	- 0.9	- 2.9	- 3.5	- 1.6	7.5
Manufacturing: Canada	1.2	4.6	1.5	*	*	3.0
Newfoundland	1.4	*	- 3.8	- 3.9	1.4	5.3
Prince Edward Island	- 9.1	11.1	33.3	0.0	0.0	9.1
Nova Scotia	0.5	1.4	0.0	- 1.4	2.8	- 0.5
New Brunswick	- 1.3	6.9	4.0	1.3	- 0.6	0.6
Atlantic Region	- 0.2	3.2	1.3	- 0.9	1.3	1.1
Quebec	1.3	2.1	0.9	- 1.5	- 0.8	3.2
Ontario	1.6	5.1	1.7	0.4	0.2	2.6
Manitoba	0.8	6.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.0
Saskatchewan	- 3.2	7.1	1.7	2.5	0.0	0.8
Alberta	0.6	11.7	1.6	2.2	3.6	2.9
Prairie Region	0.1	8.7	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.6
British Columbia	0.3	9.4	3.4	0.9	0.1	4.8
Construction	-14.5	3.6	4.2	- 2.0	- 1.5	2.9
Transportation, Storage and Communication	- 0.6	7.5	1.7	- 1.2	1.9	5.1
Public Utilities	- 1.6	5.4	3.0	- 0.3	0.4	2.4
Trade	- 2.2	6.7	0.5	1.2	1.8	3.0
Finance and Service	2.9	11.7	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.3
Government Non-Military	0.9	10.1	1.4	0.6	3.3	4.6

* Less than 0.1 percent.

TOTAL LABOUR INCOME



MANUFACTURING WAGES AND SALARIES



TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada:
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	177	383	343	3,270	637	1,121	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,724	379	10,103
1952 - Total	181	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,777	431	11,208
1953 - Total	175	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,642	468	12,110
1954 - Total	159	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,938	494	12,432
1955 - Total	158	339	430	4,156	911	1,392	204	1,874	2,155	1,057	12,676	539	13,215
1956 - Total	173	405	489	4,604	1,102	1,537	226	2,072	2,357	1,164	14,129	590	14,719
1957 - Total	168	371	544	4,821	1,189	1,647	252	2,268	2,631	1,295	15,186	639	15,825
1958 - Total	180	297	537	4,759	1,131	1,671	275	2,363	2,868	1,421	15,502	678	16,180
1955 - Jan.			34.6	321.0		107.5					980.9		1,023.4
Feb.	26.6	74.5	34.6	330.1	177.6	108.7	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	988.3	128.6	1,031.2
Mar.			33.9	333.7		108.4					989.4		1,032.6
Apr.			33.5	338.9		112.3					1,008.0		1,051.6
May	43.0	68.5	34.5	343.9	220.1	115.9	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	1,042.9	133.1	1,087.3
June			35.9	349.7		118.7					1,078.1		1,123.2
July			36.5	348.7		122.1					1,080.0		1,125.3
Aug.	56.6	88.2	36.7	357.2	272.0	121.0	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	1,098.5	137.4	1,144.3
Sept.			36.8	359.8		121.0					1,111.8		1,158.1
Oct.			37.7	360.5		119.5					1,110.9		1,157.4
Nov.	31.5	108.1	37.9	359.9	241.1	119.6	51.9	499.4	556.0	268.0	1,104.3	139.8	1,151.0
Dec.			37.1	352.6		117.6					1,083.2		1,129.8
1956 - Jan.			37.3	354.6		115.2					1,065.0		1,111.5
Feb.	27.1	82.9	38.1	364.3	208.6	116.7	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	1,083.7	140.8	1,130.7
Mar.			37.9	370.0		117.4					1,091.7		1,139.0
Apr.			38.1	376.3		120.4					1,117.3		1,165.2
May	44.6	86.9	40.3	379.7	271.6	125.3	54.8	510.7	590.3	288.4	1,160.4	146.0	1,209.0
June			41.2	390.3		131.8					1,213.0		1,262.5
July			42.2	387.4		135.9					1,218.8		1,268.6
Aug.	63.4	110.7	42.7	389.6	331.6	135.8	59.3	525.6	583.0	313.4	1,228.7	150.7	1,278.8
Sept.			43.1	398.6		136.9					1,251.7		1,302.5
Oct.			42.9	401.8		135.4					1,251.2		1,302.1
Nov.	38.2	124.6	43.1	400.8	290.0	134.9	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,241.7	152.7	1,292.7
Dec.			42.3	390.8		131.4					1,205.7		1,256.5
1957 - Jan.			43.4	393.0		122.0					1,180.2		1,230.9
Feb.	26.4	93.1	44.1	393.7	247.2	129.6	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,195.8	153.5	1,247.0
Mar.			43.3	399.1		127.4					1,201.4		1,253.0
Apr.			42.5	399.1		132.0					1,216.5		1,268.6
May	40.8	88.4	44.6	403.4	300.6	136.8	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,268.3	158.7	1,321.2
June			46.7	410.6		143.4					1,311.8		1,365.5
July			47.0	408.6		146.5					1,312.3		1,366.2
Aug.	63.1	101.7	47.5	408.8	350.8	148.3	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	1,330.1	162.8	1,384.4
Sept.			47.3	410.4		144.1					1,330.4		1,385.0
Oct.			46.0	407.0		142.4					1,308.9		1,363.6
Nov.	37.4	88.0	46.2	401.4	290.4	140.6	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,289.9	163.6	1,344.6
Dec.			45.7	386.1		134.3					1,240.6		1,294.8
1958 - Jan.			46.0	381.9		130.3					1,213.6		1,267.8
Feb.	26.2	64.7	46.5	385.5	229.1	132.2	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,222.6	163.5	1,277.1
Mar.			45.8	389.8		130.3					1,228.4		1,283.2
Apr.			43.9	392.3		134.6					1,248.6		1,304.0
May	44.4	65.7	44.9	401.3	289.1	141.0	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	1,298.6	168.4	1,354.8
June			45.6	404.9		143.1					1,327.7		1,384.5
July			45.0	402.2		145.7					1,325.2		1,382.1
Aug.	68.6	75.5	45.5	399.8	335.3	145.7	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	1,328.3	172.0	1,385.6
Sept.			44.7	404.7		143.5					1,347.5		1,405.3
Oct.			43.2	400.0		142.9					1,331.9		1,339.8
Nov.	40.9	90.9	43.1	402.0	277.7	142.3	69.8	618.5	751.7	362.1	1,328.6	174.0	1,386.8
Dec.			42.8	394.4		139.6					1,301.4		1,359.3
1959 - Jan.			45.7	402.1*		146.9*					1,304.8*		1,363.0*
Feb.	30.4	69.0	45.9	403.2	237.4	137.7	68.7	604.9	773.5	365.2	1,302.9	175.7	1,361.5
Mar.			45.4	405.7		137.8					1,311.8		1,370.7
Apr.			45.7	410.0		142.0					1,335.8		1,395.3

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

* Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January, 1959.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada; Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES										Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253
1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,703	292
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324
1951 - Total	177	383	343	3,270	637	1,121	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,724	379
1952 - Total	181	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,777	431
1953 - Total	175	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,642	468
1954 - Total	159	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,938	494
1955 - Total	158	339	430	4,156	911	1,392	204	1,874	2,155	1,057	12,676	539
1956 - Total	173	405	489	4,604	1,102	1,537	226	2,072	2,357	1,164	14,129	590
1957 - Total	168	371	544	4,821	1,189	1,647	252	2,268	2,631	1,295	15,186	639
1958 - Total	180	297	537	4,759	1,131	1,671	275	2,363	2,868	1,421	15,502	678
1955 - Jan.			34.7	328.2		112.3					1,020.2	
Feb.	41.1	80.9	35.0	332.8	217.3	113.2	51.0	451.6	528.1	259.0	1,022.3	130.2
Mar.			35.0	335.0		114.6					1,027.3	
Apr.			35.0	339.6		115.3					1,036.7	
May	42.4	81.3	34.9	343.9	222.5	116.0	50.8	462.4	534.5	259.7	1,046.7	133.2
June			35.6	345.3		115.5					1,051.3	
July			35.8	347.7		116.4					1,057.2	
Aug.	38.7	86.2	36.1	353.7	232.6	116.2	50.3	473.3	539.7	267.5	1,070.8	136.3
Sept.			36.1	353.5		116.9					1,072.7	
Oct.			36.8	356.3		117.1					1,080.9	
Nov.	36.0	91.0	37.1	358.5	238.5	118.7	51.9	486.6	552.6	270.8	1,088.4	139.6
Dec.			37.4	361.2		120.0					1,101.2	
1956 - Jan.			37.6	363.3		120.6					1,110.2	
Feb.	42.6	92.0	38.4	368.8	255.2	122.0	53.9	497.3	566.7	278.4	1,125.2	142.5
Mar.			39.1	372.3		124.3					1,137.1	
Apr.			39.9	377.5		124.4					1,153.5	
May	44.0	102.1	40.7	379.7	273.7	126.0	55.1	511.7	580.1	289.2	1,164.3	146.1
June			40.7	384.2		127.9					1,179.1	
July			41.2	385.8		129.3					1,188.8	
Aug.	43.4	105.1	41.7	386.5	283.0	130.1	57.7	525.3	597.6	296.6	1,195.0	149.4
Sept.			42.2	392.0		132.0					1,205.7	
Oct.			42.3	395.9		132.4					1,216.0	
Nov.	43.3	106.0	42.6	398.0	289.7	133.4	58.9	537.7	612.4	299.4	1,223.0	152.4
Dec.			42.9	400.4		134.3					1,230.6	
1957 - Jan.			43.9	402.6		127.9					1,230.5	
Feb.	41.0	103.1	44.3	399.7	300.4	135.6	60.0	552.6	628.2	304.1	1,242.4	155.6
Mar.			44.6	401.9		135.2					1,252.2	
Apr.			44.6	400.7		137.0					1,255.9	
May	40.8	101.5	45.1	403.3	300.8	137.9	62.6	564.7	650.9	319.4	1,269.5	158.7
June			45.8	404.2		139.0					1,272.9	
July			45.7	406.4		139.2					1,278.6	
Aug.	43.4	93.0	46.1	405.4	297.2	141.6	63.8	572.8	671.0	336.7	1,291.8	161.3
Sept.			46.0	403.4		139.0					1,280.3	
Oct.			45.6	400.5		139.0					1,273.7	
Nov.	42.3	73.8	45.9	397.5	290.4	138.8	65.3	577.9	680.9	334.5	1,271.3	163.0
Dec.			46.3	395.7		137.6					1,267.0	
1958 - Jan.			46.5	391.3		136.6					1,264.1	
Feb.	41.1	73.0	46.6	391.8	277.9	138.3	67.3	582.3	691.6	347.7	1,269.1	165.6
Mar.			47.1	392.6		138.3					1,276.8	
Apr.			46.2	393.9		139.8					1,286.1	
May	44.3	76.3	45.3	401.3	289.7	141.9	69.3	585.2	705.3	352.5	1,298.1	168.3
June			44.6	398.6		138.4					1,288.4	
July			43.9	399.8		138.1					1,292.4	
Aug.	47.4	69.7	44.1	396.7	283.9	138.6	69.1	592.5	723.8	354.6	1,291.3	170.5
Sept.			43.4	397.9		138.3					1,298.1	
Oct.			43.0	393.4		139.4					1,298.1	
Nov.	47.3	77.8	42.9	397.4	279.7	140.2	69.4	603.2	747.3	366.2	1,309.9	173.5
Dec.			43.4	404.1		143.3					1,330.0	
1959 - Jan.			46.2	412.0*		154.0*					1,358.4*	
Feb.	47.3	77.9	46.0	409.8	287.7	144.1	71.1	621.2	771.8	383.0	1,352.4	177.9
Mar.			46.7	408.5		146.2					1,362.7	
Apr.			48.0	411.7		147.6					1,375.7	

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

* Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January, 1959.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	138	25	331	251	745	2,634	4,258	499	315	562	1,376	1,071	10,103
1952 - Total	151	28	367	259	805	2,908	4,718	551	350	643	1,544	1,210	11,208
1953 - Total	170	29	384	272	855	3,127	5,066	600	411	751	1,762	1,276	12,110
1954 - Total	177	31	390	279	877	3,213	5,189	604	439	784	1,827	1,298	12,432
1955 - Total	188	33	408	298	927	3,402	5,526	634	450	842	1,926	1,401	13,215
1956 - Total	210	36	453	332	1,031	3,790	6,140	699	501	948	2,148	1,563	14,719
1957 - Total	225	38	482	335	1,080	4,055	6,676	762	548	999	2,309	1,654	15,825
1958 - Total	224	39	493	338	1,094	4,140	6,823	800	569	1,057	2,426	1,636	16,180
1955 - Jan.					70.9	265.6	431.9				149.6	102.9	1,023.4
Feb.	40.1	7.3	96.6	70.5	71.5	266.3	437.4	148.8	103.9	193.3	148.3	105.3	1,031.2
Mar.					72.1	262.5	441.1				148.1	106.3	1,032.6
Apr.					72.0	267.4	448.4				149.7	111.5	1,051.6
May	45.4	8.4	101.2	71.7	75.5	276.2	457.8	156.8	111.9	206.3	158.4	116.2	1,087.3
June					79.2	284.7	467.8				166.9	121.3	1,123.2
July					80.0	285.9	463.2				169.4	123.8	1,125.3
Aug.	53.0	8.4	104.7	77.2	81.3	293.1	470.3	164.5	119.9	226.7	170.8	125.9	1,144.3
Sept.					82.0	298.9	478.6				170.9	125.0	1,158.1
Oct.					81.0	300.7	477.9				169.3	125.9	1,157.4
Nov.	49.9	8.5	105.2	78.1	80.8	303.2	477.9	163.8	114.5	216.0	165.0	121.4	1,151.0
Dec.					79.9	297.9	473.8				160.0	115.2	1,129.7
1956 - Jan.					78.9	288.9	468.1				159.1	113.5	1,111.5
Feb.	44.5	7.9	106.1	78.0	79.7	291.6	478.9	161.4	108.0	212.1	160.3	116.9	1,130.7
Mar.					77.9	290.5	485.8				162.1	119.4	1,139.0
Apr.					77.4	297.0	495.9				166.0	125.3	1,165.2
May	50.1	9.1	111.4	80.1	83.8	307.9	506.1	172.3	123.0	234.6	177.1	130.5	1,209.0
June					89.5	323.4	521.3				186.8	137.3	1,262.5
July					91.2	323.2	520.5				191.1	138.4	1,268.6
Aug.	59.5	9.6	118.2	87.7	92.1	328.0	521.0	184.0	137.3	258.0	193.8	139.6	1,278.8
Sept.					91.7	336.0	534.0				194.4	142.0	1,302.5
Oct.					91.3	338.0	539.1				190.7	138.6	1,302.1
Nov.	56.0	9.3	117.2	86.3	90.0	338.7	538.5	181.1	132.3	243.7	185.9	135.2	1,292.7
Dec.					87.5	327.2	531.2				180.5	126.2	1,256.5
1957 - Jan.					85.0	318.9	525.8				175.7	121.5	1,230.9
Feb.	49.5	8.2	115.2	81.9	85.6	323.2	528.8	177.1	123.8	231.8	178.6	126.8	1,247.0
Mar.					84.2	320.8	534.2				178.4	131.4	1,253.0
Apr.					83.6	323.5	541.3				179.3	136.2	1,268.6
May	56.1	9.6	120.1	82.2	89.8	335.3	556.9	189.9	137.3	247.0	191.9	142.5	1,321.2
June					94.6	345.6	570.5				202.5	147.3	1,365.5
July					95.5	345.6	569.8				204.4	146.3	1,366.2
Aug.	62.6	10.4	125.3	88.2	96.1	349.3	575.8	201.8	149.2	267.6	207.2	151.0	1,384.4
Sept.					94.9	354.6	575.0				207.0	148.9	1,385.0
Oct.					92.6	352.9	572.4				199.4	141.7	1,363.6
Nov.	56.7	9.5	121.6	82.9	90.2	348.7	571.9	192.7	137.3	252.2	194.8	134.5	1,344.6
Dec.					87.9	335.8	553.5				188.0	125.4	1,294.9
1958 - Jan.					85.2	327.6	544.0				184.7	121.6	1,267.8
Feb.	51.0	8.4	117.7	80.1	86.1	328.6	545.6	186.6	127.8	241.2	185.0	126.9	1,277.1
Mar.					85.9	328.1	548.9				185.9	129.5	1,283.2
Apr.					85.2	333.5	557.7				189.3	133.3	1,304.0
May	55.6	9.3	122.7	81.8	90.7	345.3	572.7	200.1	142.5	259.9	202.2	138.8	1,354.8
June					94.0	351.4	583.6				211.0	139.4	1,384.5
July					95.3	352.4	578.7				212.2	138.0	1,382.1
Aug.	60.4	10.2	127.0	88.5	94.6	352.1	576.0	208.8	153.3	283.0	215.9	141.6	1,385.6
Sept.					96.2	357.1	584.0				217.0	145.6	1,405.3
Oct.					94.5	357.3	575.6				212.4	144.9	1,389.3
Nov.	56.6	10.4	125.8	87.4	93.6	358.4	580.3	204.5	145.7	273.0	207.3	142.0	1,386.3
Dec.					92.1	348.2	575.5				203.5	135.0	1,359.3
1959 - Jan.					92.3*	347.6*	579.4*				204.4*	134.4*	1,363.0*
Feb.	52.6*	9.6*	122.3*	87.7*	89.6	345.9	579.0	204.0*	139.9*	270.1*	204.9	137.6	1,361.5
Mar.					90.3	346.3	582.8				204.7	141.6	1,370.7
Apr.					91.1	354.5	591.8				207.5	145.3	1,395.3

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

* Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January, 1959.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	138	25	331	251	745	2,634	4,258	499	315	562	1,376	1,071	10,103
1952 - Total	151	28	367	259	805	2,908	4,718	551	350	643	1,544	1,210	11,208
1953 - Total	170	29	384	272	855	3,127	5,066	600	411	751	1,762	1,276	12,110
1954 - Total	177	31	390	279	877	3,213	5,189	604	439	784	1,827	1,298	12,432
1955 - Total	188	33	408	293	927	3,402	5,526	634	450	842	1,926	1,401	13,215
1956 - Total	210	36	453	332	1,031	3,790	6,140	699	501	948	2,148	1,563	14,719
1957 - Total	225	38	482	335	1,080	4,055	6,676	762	548	999	2,309	1,654	15,825
1958 - Total	224	39	493	333	1,094	4,140	6,323	800	569	1,057	2,426	1,636	16,180
1955 - Jan.					74.1	273.7	442.3				158.1	113.0	1,063.3
Feb.	45.4	7.9	99.6	72.0	74.4	274.3	446.1	155.3	112.5	205.3	157.3	113.2	1,065.7
Mar.					76.4	274.8	449.3				157.7	111.9	1,071.0
Apr.					76.6	277.1	453.0				157.8	113.5	1,080.3
May	46.5	8.3	101.3	73.5	76.4	280.0	458.0	157.0	111.9	207.9	158.9	114.6	1,091.1
June					76.6	280.9	453.8				160.1	115.8	1,096.0
July					76.6	283.3	460.2				160.4	117.6	1,102.3
Aug.	47.6	8.0	102.3	74.8	77.8	287.0	466.3	158.5	112.3	212.6	161.2	118.8	1,116.3
Sept.					78.3	283.4	468.5				161.8	117.6	1,118.4
Oct.					78.7	290.5	470.1				163.5	121.1	1,127.1
Nov.	48.9	8.4	104.9	77.2	79.7	294.0	473.8	163.1	113.6	216.4	164.1	121.2	1,134.9
Dec.					81.0	298.4	478.3				165.5	122.4	1,148.1
1956 - Jan.					82.1	298.6	480.8				168.4	124.9	1,157.3
Feb.	50.4	8.8	109.1	80.0	83.1	301.5	489.9	168.2	117.4	225.9	170.3	125.7	1,172.7
Mar.					83.1	304.7	495.9				172.8	126.1	1,185.0
Apr.					83.2	308.9	502.1				175.6	127.9	1,201.9
May	51.4	8.8	111.7	82.4	84.9	311.7	505.3	172.6	123.2	236.2	177.5	128.7	1,213.0
June					86.2	317.6	510.9				178.9	130.5	1,228.1
July					87.1	319.3	515.6				180.9	131.5	1,238.3
Aug.	53.5	9.1	115.3	84.5	87.7	321.2	516.6	177.2	128.2	241.8	182.8	131.3	1,244.8
Sept.					87.6	323.6	523.3				183.5	133.3	1,255.8
Oct.					88.5	326.2	529.9				184.7	133.5	1,266.5
Nov.	54.8	9.2	116.9	85.2	88.9	328.4	533.0	180.8	131.8	244.5	185.4	134.8	1,273.9
Dec.					88.7	328.7	537.4				187.0	134.7	1,281.6
1957 - Jan.					88.5	329.8	540.5				186.2	134.0	1,282.0
Feb.	56.1	9.2	118.2	84.2	89.4	334.3	541.9	184.7	134.6	246.7	189.6	136.6	1,294.3
Mar.					89.8	336.7	545.8				190.2	138.7	1,304.4
Apr.					90.1	336.7	548.5				190.5	138.9	1,308.4
May	57.2	9.4	120.4	84.6	90.7	339.4	555.3	190.3	137.4	248.4	192.2	140.2	1,322.5
June					90.8	338.3	558.9				193.4	140.1	1,326.1
July					90.3	340.4	563.2				193.4	139.2	1,332.1
Aug.	56.3	9.7	122.0	84.6	91.4	341.7	570.9	193.9	138.8	250.3	195.0	141.6	1,345.6
Sept.					90.4	340.5	563.9				194.6	139.6	1,334.3
Oct.					89.9	339.3	562.4				193.5	136.9	1,327.9
Nov.	55.3	9.5	121.7	82.0	89.2	338.2	564.2	192.7	136.8	253.3	194.4	134.1	1,325.6
Dec.					89.4	338.5	560.4				194.9	134.1	1,321.5
1958 - Jan.					88.5	338.8	559.2				195.7	134.2	1,319.0
Feb.	57.8	9.2	120.7	82.3	89.7	339.3	559.8	194.5	139.2	256.7	196.3	136.6	1,324.2
Mar.					91.8	344.2	560.9				198.4	136.6	1,332.4
Apr.					91.8	347.1	565.3				200.7	135.9	1,342.0
May	56.6	9.5	122.9	84.4	91.6	348.8	570.6	200.3	142.5	261.3	202.2	136.2	1,354.3
June					90.0	344.2	571.8				201.2	131.6	1,344.6
July					90.4	346.9	571.5				200.8	131.1	1,348.9
Aug.	54.1	9.7	123.6	84.6	89.9	344.5	571.0	200.5	142.4	264.7	202.9	132.4	1,348.1
Sept.					91.7	342.7	572.8				203.9	136.1	1,355.3
Oct.					91.7	343.9	565.6				206.4	139.9	1,355.5
Nov.	55.1	10.3	126.0	86.6	92.7	347.5	571.4	204.7	145.2	274.4	207.1	141.5	1,367.7
Dec.					93.6	351.6	582.7				210.8	144.5	1,388.3
1959 - Jan.					95.7*	358.6*	594.2*				216.0*	148.0*	1,417.4*
Feb.	59.4*	10.6*	125.0*	89.9*	93.1	357.0	592.2	211.7*	151.8*	286.7*	216.8	147.9	1,411.7
Mar.					96.1	362.0	593.0				217.4	148.7	1,422.3
Apr.					98.0	367.8	597.7				219.3	147.5	1,435.8

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

* Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January, 1959.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
1949 - Total	13	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	213	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	77	57	166	1,273	2,099	122	35	107	264	354	4,156
1956 - Total	32	3	85	63	183	1,410	2,326	135	39	118	292	393	4,604
1957 - Total	35	4	92	62	193	1,479	2,432	141	45	130	316	401	4,821
1958 - Total	31	4	86	62	183	1,468	2,378	143	49	132	324	405	4,759
1955 - Jan.					12.5	98.8	162.4				20.4	26.8	321.0
Feb.	6.6	0.6	17.9	13.3	12.9	101.0	168.7	28.6	8.1	24.6	20.4	27.1	330.1
Mar.					13.0	101.0	171.5				20.5	27.5	333.7
Apr.					13.5	102.3	174.2				20.8	28.0	338.9
May	7.3	0.8	19.2	14.0	13.6	104.0	175.9	29.8	8.6	26.2	21.5	28.3	343.9
June					14.2	105.4	177.7				22.3	30.0	349.7
July					14.2	105.9	174.5				22.8	31.2	348.7
Aug.	7.5	0.9	19.7	14.9	14.6	109.8	178.0	31.4	9.1	28.2	22.9	31.8	357.2
Sept.					14.2	110.9	179.9				23.0	31.7	359.8
Oct.					14.3	112.1	179.3				23.4	31.4	360.5
Nov.	7.2	0.8	19.9	14.5	14.2	112.0	180.1	32.2	8.9	27.7	23.0	30.5	359.9
Dec.					13.9	109.5	177.0				22.4	29.6	352.6
1956 - Jan.					14.2	110.3	177.9				22.4	29.6	354.6
Feb.	7.2	0.6	20.1	14.7	14.3	111.6	185.3	32.1	8.7	27.4	22.7	30.3	364.3
Mar.					14.1	111.4	190.2				23.1	31.0	370.0
Apr.					14.4	113.8	193.2				23.3	31.6	376.3
May	7.9	0.8	21.4	15.5	15.3	115.0	193.1	33.7	9.6	29.2	24.0	32.2	379.7
June					15.9	119.1	196.6				25.2	33.7	390.3
July					16.0	117.6	194.4				25.1	34.2	387.4
Aug.	8.6	0.9	22.1	16.7	16.3	121.5	191.5	34.6	10.1	30.9	25.1	35.1	389.6
Sept.					16.0	123.3	198.7				25.4	35.2	393.6
Oct.					15.7	123.6	202.6				25.5	34.4	401.8
Nov.	8.1	0.9	21.3	15.9	15.4	123.2	203.4	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5	400.8
Dec.					15.1	119.8	199.2				24.9	31.8	390.8
1957 - Jan.					15.4	121.1	200.6				24.9	30.9	393.0
Feb.	8.0	0.9	22.2	15.5	15.6	122.1	198.8	34.2	10.2	31.1	25.2	32.2	393.7
Mar.					15.6	122.6	202.4				25.4	33.1	399.1
Apr.					15.8	121.4	202.9				25.4	33.5	399.1
May	9.1	1.0	23.0	15.8	16.3	122.3	203.6	35.3	11.2	32.7	26.5	34.6	403.4
June					16.8	124.3	206.6				27.3	35.6	410.6
July					17.1	123.4	204.9				27.3	35.8	408.6
Aug.	9.3	0.9	24.0	16.1	16.5	125.1	202.9	36.1	11.9	33.8	27.4	36.8	408.8
Sept.					16.7	126.6	203.7				27.1	36.1	410.4
Oct.					15.9	125.7	204.9				26.8	33.6	407.0
Nov.	8.2	0.9	22.6	14.7	15.5	124.4	204.5	35.1	11.7	32.2	26.6	30.4	401.4
Dec.					15.0	120.4	196.2				25.6	28.8	386.1
1958 - Jan.					14.5	120.6	192.6				25.3	28.8	381.9
Feb.	7.4	0.9	21.1	14.5	14.7	120.5	192.8	34.5	11.2	30.9	25.5	31.9	385.5
Mar.					14.7	121.5	195.2				25.8	32.5	389.8
Apr.					14.7	121.9	197.1				25.8	32.8	392.3
May	7.9	1.1	21.8	15.6	15.5	123.5	201.0	35.7	12.2	32.5	26.9	34.2	401.3
June					16.2	123.7	202.4				27.7	34.9	404.9
July					16.0	123.3	199.1				28.0	35.7	402.2
Aug.	8.0	1.2	21.9	16.5	15.7	123.3	195.5	36.9	12.8	34.4	28.2	36.6	399.8
Sept.					15.9	123.9	201.5				27.9	35.5	404.7
Oct.					15.6	123.5	197.8				28.2	34.8	400.0
Nov.	7.3	1.1	21.3	15.7	15.2	122.6	202.1	36.5	12.4	34.3	28.0	34.1	402.0
Dec.					14.6	119.1	200.7				27.0	32.8	394.4
1959 - Jan.					15.1*	122.4*	203.6*				27.8*	33.2*	402.1*
Feb.	7.4*	1.0	21.4	15.5*	15.1	123.4	203.1	36.8*	12.0	34.5*	27.6	34.0	403.2
Mar.					15.1	124.3	203.6				27.9	34.8	405.7
Apr.					15.4	125.5	205.5				28.3	35.3	410.0

* Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January, 1959.
Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	77	57	166	1,273	2,099	122	35	107	264	354	4,156
1956 - Total	32	3	85	63	183	1,410	2,326	135	39	118	292	393	4,604
1957 - Total	35	4	92	62	193	1,479	2,432	141	45	130	316	401	4,821
1958 - Total	31	4	86	62	183	1,468	2,378	143	49	132	324	405	4,759
1955 - Jan.					12.9	100.3	165.3				21.0	28.7	328.2
Feb.	7.2	0.6	18.1	13.7	13.2	101.6	168.7	29.2	8.4	25.5	21.0	28.3	332.8
Mar.					13.5	101.8	170.3				21.1	28.3	335.0
Apr.					13.7	103.2	172.7				21.3	28.7	339.6
May	7.3	0.8	18.9	14.0	13.6	104.8	174.8	29.9	8.6	26.3	21.7	29.0	343.9
June					13.7	105.1	175.2				21.8	29.2	345.3
July					13.8	106.6	175.4				22.1	29.6	347.7
Aug.	7.1	0.9	19.4	14.3	14.0	108.4	178.9	30.9	8.7	27.1	22.3	29.8	353.7
Sept.					13.9	108.4	178.7				22.3	30.0	353.5
Oct.					14.3	110.0	178.4				22.9	30.5	356.3
Nov.	7.2	0.9	20.2	14.7	14.2	110.8	179.9	32.2	9.0	27.7	22.9	30.7	358.5
Dec.					14.5	111.7	180.7				23.1	31.2	361.2
1956 - Jan.					14.8	112.1	181.5				23.1	31.8	363.3
Feb.	7.8	0.8	20.5	15.3	14.8	112.6	186.1	32.7	9.1	28.3	23.3	31.8	368.8
Mar.					14.8	112.8	189.0				23.7	32.0	372.3
Apr.					14.7	115.2	191.3				23.9	32.3	377.5
May	7.7	0.8	21.1	15.5	15.1	116.1	192.0	33.8	9.4	29.1	24.0	32.4	379.7
June					15.3	118.1	193.8				24.4	32.6	384.2
July					15.4	118.2	195.0				24.4	32.7	385.8
Aug.	8.1	0.9	21.6	16.0	15.6	119.7	193.0	34.0	9.8	29.9	24.5	33.3	386.5
Sept.					15.6	120.2	197.9				24.8	33.3	392.0
Oct.					15.6	121.0	200.8				24.9	33.4	395.9
Nov.	8.3	0.9	21.8	16.2	15.7	121.7	202.0	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5	398.0
Dec.					15.9	122.1	203.3				25.5	33.5	400.4
1957 - Jan.					15.9	123.1	204.3				25.7	33.3	402.6
Feb.	8.6	0.9	22.6	16.0	16.0	123.4	200.6	34.9	10.7	32.1	25.9	33.8	399.7
Mar.					16.2	124.2	201.3				26.1	34.1	401.9
Apr.					16.2	123.1	201.2				26.0	34.2	400.7
May	8.9	0.9	22.8	15.9	16.1	123.5	202.8	35.2	11.0	32.6	26.4	34.5	403.3
June					16.2	123.1	203.7				26.4	34.5	404.2
July					16.3	123.8	205.1				26.5	34.4	406.4
Aug.	8.9	0.9	23.3	15.4	16.0	123.1	204.8	35.5	11.6	32.7	26.7	34.6	405.4
Sept.					16.2	123.2	203.2				26.6	34.2	403.4
Oct.					15.9	122.9	202.7				26.3	32.7	400.5
Nov.	8.3	0.9	23.3	14.9	15.8	122.8	201.9	35.0	11.7	32.4	26.5	30.4	397.5
Dec.					15.7	122.8	200.2				26.3	30.4	395.7
1958 - Jan.					15.1	122.6	196.1				26.2	31.1	391.3
Feb.	8.0	0.9	21.6	15.0	15.1	121.9	194.9	35.3	11.8	31.9	26.3	33.6	391.8
Mar.					15.3	123.2	194.1				26.5	33.5	392.6
Apr.					15.1	123.6	195.2				26.5	33.5	393.9
May	7.7	1.2	21.5	15.6	15.3	124.9	200.1	35.7	12.0	32.4	26.8	34.2	401.3
June					15.6	122.5	199.9				26.8	33.8	398.6
July					15.3	123.7	199.3				27.1	34.3	399.8
Aug.	7.4	1.1	21.2	15.9	15.1	121.9	197.6	36.1	12.4	33.3	27.6	34.4	396.7
Sept.					15.2	120.5	201.3				27.1	33.7	397.9
Oct.					15.5	120.7	195.4				27.8	33.9	393.4
Nov.	7.5	1.1	21.8	15.8	15.4	121.0	199.1	36.5	12.4	34.5	27.9	34.0	397.4
Dec.					15.3	121.4	204.8				27.7	34.6	404.1
1959 - Jan.					15.6*	124.4*	207.1*				28.6*	35.8*	412.0*
Feb.	7.9*	1.2	21.7	15.9*	15.5	124.6	205.4	37.6*	12.5	35.5*	28.4	35.6	409.8
Mar.					15.6	125.9	202.4				28.6	36.0	408.5
Apr.					15.8	127.3	203.4				29.0	36.1	411.7

* Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January, 1959.

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of



CANADA



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

MAY 1959

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

8001-503-59

Price \$2.00 per annum

Vol. 13, No. 5

The Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1959

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
 <u>TABLES</u>	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation ...	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
 <u>EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES</u>	 12

Estimates of Labour Income

May 1959

Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income for the month of May totalled \$1,481.5 million. This is an increase of \$54.2 million (3.8 p.c.) from the April estimate and \$105.6 million (7.7 p.c.) from the May total of 1958. Normal seasonal influences were prevalent in most industries and the seasonally adjusted total of labour income amounted to \$1,468.2 million, a gain of \$1.0 million or 0.1 p.c. from the previous month. This minor increase represents the net result of offsetting movements throughout the various industries. A comparison of the May industrial totals with the same month of last year indicates that advances were made by all components.

Regions

The labour income totals for each region were substantially higher in May than in the preceding month with normal seasonal effects being evident. The percentage change in each area as compared with May of 1958 was about 7.0 p.c. in the Atlantic Province area, Quebec and Ontario, with gains of 8.8 p.c. in the Prairie Provinces and 10.1 p.c. in British Columbia.

Seasonally adjusted series for the Atlantic and Prairie regions together with British Columbia, declined slightly from April estimates. These decreases, however, were offset by the higher levels recorded for Quebec and Ontario.

Manufacturing

The manufacturing wage bill for May rose by slightly more than 2.0 p.c. in Quebec and Ontario; 4.2 p.c. in British Columbia; and about 5.0 p.c. in the Atlantic and Prairie regions as compared with the April estimates. Advances were also noted for each area between May 1958 and 1959 with increases of just over 4.0 p.c. in the Atlantic Region, Quebec and Ontario. British Columbia was up by 7.9 p.c. and the Prairie Region by 11.0 p.c.

After removing the effects of normal seasonal influences the seasonally adjusted regional estimates were higher than the April totals by 0.6 p.c. in the Atlantic Region and British Columbia; 1.0 p.c. in Ontario and the Prairie Region; and by 1.4 p.c. in Quebec.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

	Percentage Changes Unadjusted		Percentage Changes Seasonally Adjusted			
	Apr./59 to May /59	May /58 to May /59	Jan./59 to Feb./59	Feb./59 to Mar./59	Mar./59 to Apr./59	Apr./59 to May /59
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	3.8	7.7	- 0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2
Atlantic Region	4.9	7.1	- 2.3	2.1	1.8	- 1.6
Quebec	3.6	7.0	- 0.3	0.9	1.5	0.2
Ontario	3.0	7.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6
Prairie Region	5.8	8.8	0.7	0.5	0.2	- 0.6
British Columbia	4.1	10.1	*	- 0.3	0.1	- 0.7

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Mining	0.5	2.3	- 0.3	0.8	3.4	- 3.2
Manufacturing: Canada	2.7	5.0	0.1	- 0.4	0.6	1.0
Atlantic Region	5.3	4.6	- 1.3	2.0	*	0.6
Quebec	2.4	4.2	1.1	0.3	1.2	1.4
Ontario	2.1	4.3	- 0.2	- 1.4	0.2	0.9
Prairie Region	5.0	11.0	- 1.1	2.1	0.7	1.0
British Columbia	4.2	7.9	- 0.9	0.1	0.8	0.6
Transportation, Storage and Communication	4.9	4.8	- 6.5	1.3	- 0.5	0.5

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted			
	4thQuar./58 to 1stQuar./59	1stQuar./58 to 1stQuar./59	1stQuar./58 to 2ndQuar./58	2ndQuar./58 to 3rdQuar./58	3rdQuar./58 to 4thQuar./58	4thQuar./58 to 1stQuar./59
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	- 1.0	7.9	1.3	0.6	1.9	3.9
Newfoundland	- 7.8	5.0	- 1.4	- 1.2	3.4	4.3
Prince Edward Island	-10.9	18.1	4.3	3.1	7.9	2.8
Nova Scotia	- 2.4	5.4	1.5	0.9	2.0	1.0
New Brunswick	1.1	11.1	1.8	1.2	3.8	3.9
Atlantic Region	- 2.7	7.5	1.0	0.6	3.1	2.6
Quebec	- 2.2	6.4	1.6	0.1	1.3	3.2
Ontario	0.4	7.4	1.7	0.7	1.1	3.8
Manitoba	- 0.3	8.9	1.2	0.2	2.7	4.8
Saskatchewan	- 3.9	9.5	2.0	1.7	2.7	2.7
Alberta	- 1.4	12.8	2.5	2.2	3.0	4.5
Prairie Region	- 1.6	10.8	2.0	1.4	2.8	4.1
British Columbia	- 2.3	10.3	1.0	0.3	6.2	4.6
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	-27.9	7.7	4.2	4.6	- 1.0	- 0.6
Forestry	-24.0	8.3	- 1.0	- 6.3	18.4	- 0.9
Mining	6.2	- 0.3	- 2.0	- 2.1	- 3.7	7.8
Manufacturing: Canada	1.3	4.7	0.8	- 0.5	0.5	4.0
Newfoundland	2.9	1.4	- 4.0	- 4.2	*	10.1
Prince Edward Island	-11.1	33.3	*	12.5	*	*
Nova Scotia	1.4	1.4	- 0.5	- 2.3	0.5	4.3
New Brunswick	- 1.3	7.6	2.0	2.6	1.9	- 2.5
Atlantic Region	0.5	4.0	- 0.2	- 0.7	0.9	3.1
Quebec	1.3	2.0	0.6	- 1.2	- 0.7	3.2
Ontario	1.6	5.1	0.6	- 0.5	1.1	3.9
Manitoba	2.0	8.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	2.8
Saskatchewan	- 2.7	8.0	1.9	0.9	0.9	3.6
Alberta	- 0.3	10.8	1.2	2.1	3.6	2.6
Prairie Region	0.5	9.3	1.2	1.7	2.1	3.9
British Columbia	0.5	9.6	2.7	0.8	- 0.2	6.3
Construction	-13.4	10.6	3.8	1.1	0.4	4.8
Transportation, Storage and Communication	- 0.7	7.4	0.6	- 0.8	2.2	5.4
Public Utilities	- 1.4	5.6	2.0	0.4	1.0	2.1
Trade	- 2.2	6.7	0.7	1.0	1.7	3.1
Finance and Service	3.5	13.5	2.3	2.8	3.8	3.9
Government Non-Military	0.1	11.8	1.9	2.0	3.8	3.7

* Less than 0.1 percent.

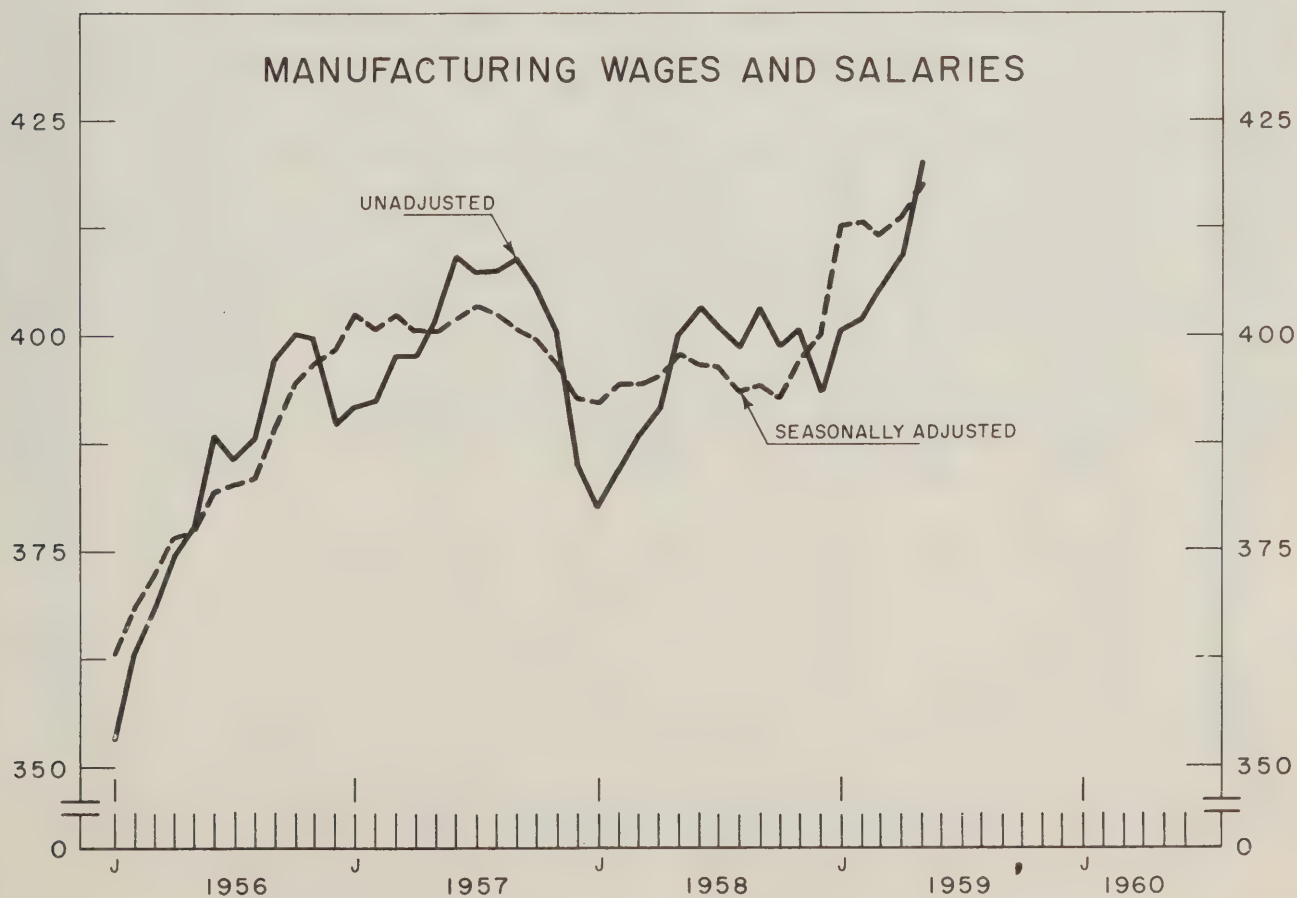
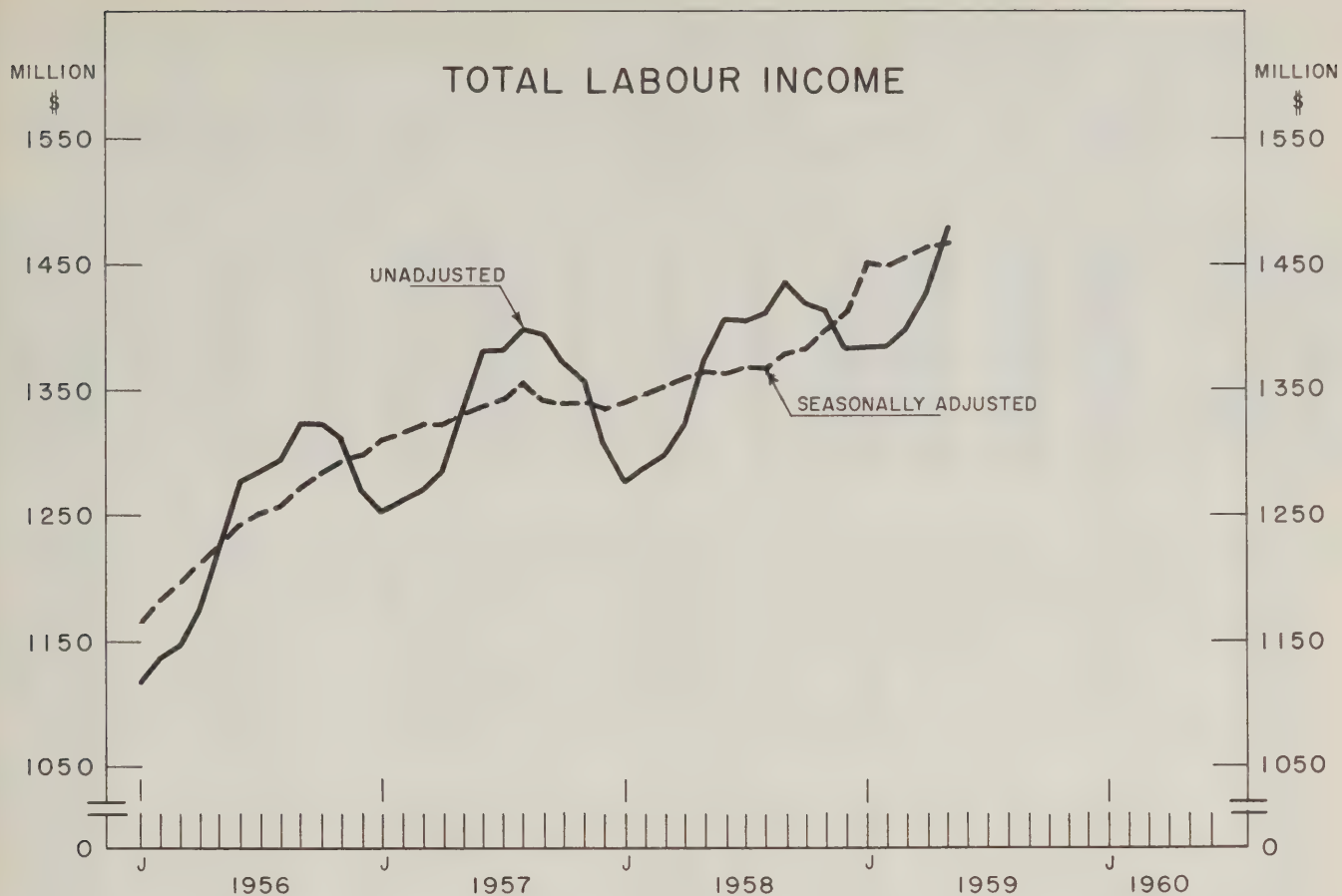


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104 R
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218 R
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125 R
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452 R
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223 R
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890 R
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996 R
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434 R
1956 - Jan.			37.7	353.5		116.1					1,068.9		1,116.5
Feb.	31.2	75.5	38.6	363.1	222.4	117.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	1,088.9	144.9	1,137.2
Mar.			38.5	368.7		118.9					1,099.2		1,148.2
Apr.			38.7	374.8		122.3					1,127.8		1,177.6
May	49.5	81.3	41.1	377.9	297.4	127.3	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	1,172.3	152.6	1,223.1
June			42.3	388.6		134.1					1,226.4		1,278.4
July			43.2	385.6		138.3					1,233.4		1,285.7
Aug.	70.4	101.8	43.7	387.9	367.0	138.3	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	1,244.9	158.3	1,297.6
Sept.			44.1	397.0		139.3					1,268.9		1,322.2
Oct.			43.8	400.2		137.6					1,267.5		1,321.1
Nov.	43.0	112.3	43.7	399.3	323.6	136.8	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	1,256.7	161.0	1,310.5
Dec.			42.5	389.6		132.8					1,218.2		1,271.8
1957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7					1,198.2		1,251.7
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7	1,261.1
Mar.			42.9	397.8		128.2					1,214.3		1,269.1
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1		1,284.9
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3	1,337.9
June			45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2		1,380.8
July			45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0		1,380.9
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,399.0
Sept.			45.8	409.0		143.9					1,337.0		1,394.7
Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4		1,374.1
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
Dec.			44.7	385.0		133.7					1,249.8		1,306.9
1958 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8					1,221.6		1,278.7
Feb.	29.8	58.1	45.4	384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5	1,288.6
Mar.			44.7	388.7		129.6					1,238.6		1,296.5
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1		1,321.6
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1	1,375.9
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0		1,407.1
July			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,345.1		1,405.4
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2	1,411.6
Sept.			43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7		1,434.9
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3		1,417.7
Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9	337.7	141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,413.0
Dec.			42.0	393.2		139.0					1,321.8		1,383.2
1959 - Jan.			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.0		1,385.5
Feb.	32.1	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.3	603.0	798.1	361.8	1,324.1	185.7	1,386.0
Mar.			44.7	405.3		137.0					1,336.2		1,398.5
Apr.			44.9	409.2		140.2					1,364.4		1,427.3
May			45.1	420.2		147.0					1,417.5		1,481.5
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. R: Revised to include new annual source material.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada,¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	183	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,136	213	6,399
1948 - Total	143	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104R
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218R
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125R
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452R
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,635	538	13,223R
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,339	1,157	14,173	617	14,890R
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996R
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434R
1956 - Jan.			38.0	363.1		121.3					1,118.1		1,166.3
Feb.	49.0	85.7	38.9	363.7	272.9	123.6	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	1,135.9	146.8	1,184.9
Mar.			39.7	372.1		125.9					1,147.2		1,196.8
Apr.			40.6	376.7		126.2					1,163.4		1,213.7
May	48.9	91.5	41.6	377.6	299.0	127.6	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	1,172.7	152.6	1,223.6
June			41.7	382.1		129.9					1,189.5		1,240.9
July			42.4	383.0		131.3					1,200.0		1,251.9
Aug.	47.5	95.9	42.8	383.7	315.2	132.2	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	1,207.5	156.9	1,259.7
Sept.			43.4	389.6		134.3					1,220.4		1,273.2
Oct.			42.8	394.4		134.8					1,232.1		1,285.3
Nov.	48.7	97.8	43.0	396.7	323.4	135.7	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	1,240.1	160.6	1,293.6
Dec.			42.9	398.4		136.4					1,245.9		1,299.8
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Mar.			44.0	402.6		136.2					1,268.5		1,323.6
Apr.			44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.2		1,323.5
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
July			45.1	403.5		139.2					1,286.2		1,342.6
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Sept.			45.1	400.6		138.6					1,284.1		1,341.1
Oct.			44.6	399.6		139.0					1,282.3		1,339.5
Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5	324.9	139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
Dec.			45.1	392.7		137.3					1,277.1		1,334.6
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		1,339.9
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Mar.			45.5	394.2		138.2					1,291.8		1,350.4
Apr.			45.1	395.1		138.8					1,300.4		1,359.4
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
June			43.9	396.6		137.6					1,304.3		1,363.8
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3		1,367.1
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Sept.			43.4	394.4		137.6					1,313.7		1,379.2
Oct.			41.7	392.8		139.1					1,323.0		1,383.9
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan.			45.2	412.9		154.1					1,388.6		1,451.0
Feb.	51.1	73.3	45.1	413.1	356.0	144.1	73.8	619.2	796.9	380.2	1,386.4	188.4	1,449.2
Mar.			45.4	411.5		146.0					1,392.9		1,456.1
Apr.			47.0	413.7		145.3					1,403.7		1,467.2
May			45.5	417.7		146.0					1,404.5		1,468.2
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104 R
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218 R
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	599	410	754	1,763	1,279	12,125 R
1954 - Total	177	31	390	280	878	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452 R
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	444	839	1,918	1,426	13,223 R
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890 R
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996 R
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434 R
1956 - Jan.					78.1	288.4	470.7				158.7	117.2	1,116.5
Feb.	45.4	7.9	103.8	76.9	78.8	291.8	481.8				159.9	121.2	1,137.2
Mar.					77.1	291.6	489.2	161.3	107.4	211.8	161.9	124.6	1,148.2
Apr.					76.9	299.2	500.0				166.4	131.5	1,177.6
May	51.4	9.1	108.7	78.9	82.8	310.3	510.6	173.7	123.3	236.3	178.2	137.4	1,223.1
June					88.4	326.1	526.2				188.7	145.2	1,278.4
July					90.1	326.2	525.5				193.0	147.1	1,285.7
Aug.	60.9	9.6	114.6	86.2	90.7	331.3	526.8	185.3	137.5	262.8	196.0	148.6	1,297.6
Sept.					90.5	339.5	540.1				196.6	151.0	1,322.2
Oct.					89.8	341.2	545.2				192.7	147.5	1,321.1
Nov.	57.1	9.2	112.8	85.0	88.4	341.7	544.7	179.4	131.0	250.2	187.1	143.8	1,310.5
Dec.					85.9	329.7	537.3				180.8	134.0	1,271.8
1957 - Jan.					84.1	324.3	533.5				177.6	129.8	1,251.7
Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6	134.5	1,261.1
Mar.					82.8	325.2	539.7				178.2	139.7	1,269.1
Apr.					82.4	328.0	546.2				179.8	144.7	1,284.9
May	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4	340.1	561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
June					93.1	349.0	574.6				202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July					94.0	348.9	573.8				203.5	156.6	1,380.9
Aug.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0	352.9	580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7	161.4	1,399.0
Sept.					93.4	357.8	578.4				203.3	158.8	1,394.7
Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1	352.0	575.6	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0	142.7	1,355.4
Dec.					87.2	339.0	558.5				185.0	132.6	1,306.9
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Mar.					84.9	332.7	554.6				184.5	136.5	1,296.5
Apr.					84.6	339.2	564.9				188.7	140.9	1,321.6
May	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
June					93.2	357.5	593.7				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July					94.8	358.7	589.5				211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept.					96.4	364.6	597.4				216.9	156.1	1,434.9
Oct.					94.7	364.4	588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9	364.9	592.4	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
Dec.					92.1	354.2	587.0				202.5	144.0	1,383.2
1959 - Jan.					92.2	353.8	590.0				203.0	142.8	1,385.5
Feb.	54.4	9.8	119.5	89.3	90.0	352.5	590.2	194.8	138.9	277.2	203.6	146.5	1,386.0
Mar.					90.8	353.4	595.0				204.3	151.0	1,398.5
Apr.					91.9	363.0	604.8				207.7	156.4	1,427.3
May					96.4	376.1	622.9				219.7	162.7	1,481.5
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

R: Revised to include new annual source material.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104R
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	643	1,549	1,214	11,218R
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	599	410	754	1,763	1,279	12,125R
1954 - Total	177	31	390	280	878	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452R
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	444	839	1,918	1,426	13,223R
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890R
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996R
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434R
1956 - Jan.					81.5	298.2	484.3				168.0	129.1	1,166.3
Feb.	51.3	8.9	106.9	78.6	82.3	301.9	493.7	168.9	116.4	226.0	170.3	130.8	1,184.9
Mar.					81.9	305.6	500.3				173.0	131.6	1,196.8
Apr.					81.9	310.0	506.7				175.8	134.0	1,213.7
May	52.3	8.8	108.5	80.9	83.6	313.3	509.2	173.5	122.7	237.7	178.1	135.0	1,223.6
June					85.0	320.2	514.5				180.0	137.8	1,240.9
July					85.8	321.6	518.3				182.4	139.5	1,251.9
Aug.	54.9	9.0	111.5	83.1	86.5	323.7	520.6	177.9	128.5	246.5	184.6	139.5	1,259.7
Sept.					86.2	327.0	528.6				185.9	141.8	1,273.2
Oct.					87.6	329.9	537.3				186.7	142.1	1,285.3
Nov.	56.3	9.1	112.9	84.5	87.5	332.6	539.9	179.4	131.4	251.0	187.2	143.9	1,293.6
Dec.					87.7	332.6	544.5				187.9	143.6	1,299.8
1957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	143.5	1,310.0
Feb.	55.8	9.1	114.9	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Mar.					87.8	340.2	553.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
Apr.					88.0	339.3	554.0				189.8	147.4	1,323.5
May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7	341.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7	148.4	1,331.7
June					89.2	341.9	560.6				192.0	149.7	1,337.5
July					89.3	342.8	564.9				192.2	148.9	1,342.6
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.1
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341.1
Oct.					89.0	344.4	567.7				191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Nov.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6	343.1	570.0	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6	143.0	1,339.7
Dec.					89.0	343.3	567.1				192.1	142.4	1,334.6
1958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	1,339.1
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346.5
Mar.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350.4
Apr.					90.2	350.4	573.5				198.8	143.1	1,359.4
May	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1	351.9	577.7	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9	143.4	1,366.3
June					89.4	350.5	579.1				199.9	140.8	1,363.8
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367.1
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Sept.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Oct.					92.3	352.8	580.5				206.6	149.7	1,383.9
Nov.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4	356.4	586.5	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8	1,398.4
Dec.					94.0	357.9	594.4				210.1	153.6	1,411.0
1959 - Jan.					96.5	366.6	607.0				215.4	158.9	1,451.0
Feb.	60.9	11.2	123.4	91.6	94.3	365.7	609.7	204.8	150.2	295.3	216.9	158.9	1,449.2
Mar.					96.3	368.9	611.5				218.0	158.4	1,456.1
Apr.					98.0	374.6	614.0				218.5	158.6	1,467.2
May					96.4	375.3	618.0				217.1	157.5	1,468.2
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148 R
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586 R
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805 R
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745 R
1956 - Jan.					14.1	109.5	177.6				22.4	29.8	353.5
Feb.	7.1	0.7	19.8	14.7	14.2	110.6	184.9	32.0	8.5	27.8	22.7	30.5	363.1
Mar.					14.0	110.4	189.9				23.2	31.2	368.7
Apr.					14.1	112.6	192.7				23.4	31.8	374.8
May	7.7	0.8	20.9	15.4	15.2	113.6	192.6	33.5	9.3	29.8	24.0	32.5	377.9
June					15.5	117.7	196.1				25.2	34.0	388.6
July					15.7	116.1	194.0				25.3	34.5	385.6
Aug.	8.2	0.9	21.8	16.4	15.9	120.1	191.2	34.4	9.8	31.9	25.3	35.3	387.9
Sept.					15.7	121.9	198.4				25.5	35.5	397.0
Oct.					15.3	122.3	202.5				25.5	34.6	400.2
Nov.	7.7	0.8	21.0	15.6	15.1	121.9	203.4	34.2	9.5	31.8	25.2	33.7	399.3
Dec.					14.7	118.8	199.3				24.8	31.9	389.6
1957 - Jan.					15.0	120.1	200.8				24.8	31.0	391.7
Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1	121.1	198.9	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.0	32.2	392.4
Mar.					15.2	121.6	202.6				25.2	33.1	397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.0
June					16.4	123.5	206.7				26.9	35.6	409.3
July					16.6	122.8	205.1				26.9	35.8	407.2
Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.7	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept.					16.3	126.1	204.0				26.7	36.0	409.0
Oct.					15.5	125.2	205.1				26.3	33.5	405.6
Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2	123.9	204.7	34.2	10.4	32.8	26.0	30.2	400.1
Dec.					14.5	120.1	196.4				25.1	28.7	385.0
1958 - Jan.					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.4
Mar.					14.3	121.2	195.5				25.3	32.4	388.7
Apr.					14.3	121.6	197.3				25.3	32.6	391.1
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June					15.7	123.4	202.7				27.2	34.7	403.7
July					15.6	123.0	199.4				27.4	35.6	401.0
Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	36.5	398.6
Sept.					15.4	123.6	201.7				27.4	35.4	403.5
Oct.					15.1	123.2	198.1				27.7	34.7	398.8
Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	122.2	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5	33.9	400.9
Dec.					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.2
1959 - Jan.					14.7	121.7	203.9				27.3	33.2	400.9
Feb.	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7	123.0	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Mar.					15.0	124.1	203.7				27.8	34.7	405.3
Apr.					15.0	125.2	205.6				27.9	35.3	409.2
May					15.8	128.3	209.9				29.3	36.7	420.2
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. R: Revised to include new annual source material.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

11

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
1949 - Total	13	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	213	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148 R
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586 R
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805 R
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745 R
1956 - Jan.					14.7	111.3	181.8				23.2	32.0	363.1
Feb.	7.7	0.8	20.2	15.3	14.7	111.6	186.6	32.7	8.9	28.9	23.5	32.1	368.7
Mar.					14.6	111.7	189.5				23.8	32.3	372.1
Apr.					14.5	113.8	191.3				24.1	32.6	376.7
May	7.5	0.8	20.8	15.2	14.9	114.5	191.5	33.5	9.2	29.9	24.1	32.6	377.6
June					14.9	116.9	193.0				24.4	32.9	382.1
July					15.0	116.7	194.0				24.4	32.9	383.0
Aug.	7.7	0.8	21.2	15.7	15.2	118.1	192.6	33.7	9.4	30.8	24.6	33.1	383.7
Sept.					15.2	119.1	196.8				24.9	33.6	389.6
Oct.					15.3	120.0	200.6				24.9	33.7	394.4
Nov.	7.9	0.8	21.3	15.9	15.2	120.7	201.9	34.1	9.5	31.7	25.1	33.8	396.7
Dec.					15.4	121.2	203.0				25.3	33.5	398.4
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar.					15.8	123.1	203.2				26.0	34.3	402.6
Apr.					15.8	122.1	202.6				25.9	34.4	400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June					15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July					15.8	122.9	204.4				26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Sept.					15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct.					15.3	122.7	203.1				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9	30.2	396.5
Dec.					15.1	122.4	199.4				25.8	30.0	392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392.2
Feb.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Mar.					14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr.					14.8	123.2	197.5				26.1	33.5	395.1
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8	398.1
June					14.9	122.6	198.9				26.3	33.7	396.6
July					14.8	122.8	198.4				26.5	33.9	396.5
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7	34.1	393.5
Sept.					14.8	120.5	198.5				26.8	33.8	394.4
Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				27.2	33.8	392.8
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9	397.2
Dec.					14.7	120.8	203.4				27.2	33.9	400.0
1959 - Jan.					15.4	123.7	208.8				28.3	36.2	412.9
Feb.	7.6	0.9	21.8	15.6	15.2	125.0	208.4	36.7	11.4	35.9	28.0	35.9	413.1
Mar.					15.5	125.4	205.5				28.6	35.9	411.5
Apr.					15.5	126.9	206.0				28.8	36.2	413.7
May					15.6	128.7	207.8				29.1	36.5	417.7
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. R: Revised to include new annual source material.

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

Dec CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of



CANADA



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

JUNE 1959

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

8001-503-69

Price \$2.00 per annum

Vol. 13, No. 6

The Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1959

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
 <u>TABLES</u>	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation ...	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
 <u>EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES</u>	 12

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

June, 1959

The total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income for June is estimated at \$1,527.8 million. This is an increase of \$44.3 million (3.0 p.c.) from the preceding month and \$120.7 million (8.6 p.c.) from June, 1958.

After the removal of seasonal influences, the seasonally adjusted total of labour income in June rose by \$8.9 million (0.6 p.c.) over the May estimate. This gain was shared by all industries with the exception of the transportation, storage and communication group which was down by 0.3 p.c. from May.

A preliminary total for the second quarter of 1959, adjusted for seasonal variation, is estimated at \$4,416.5 million, an increase of \$60.2 million (1.4 p.c.) as compared with the first quarter. Retroactive wage payments made in the early months of the year had a slight effect on the quarterly change, but most industries recorded a slower rate of increase than was evident in the first quarter.

The finance and service group (including government service), seasonally adjusted, was higher by just over 2.0 p.c. in the second quarter as compared with the first quarter of 1959. Transportation, storage and communication declined by 1.6 p.c.; however, after adjustments are made to exclude the retroactive wage payments paid to railway employees in January, 1959, this group increased by 1.1 p.c.

Construction was up 2.0 p.c. followed by mining (1.7 p.c.), public utilities (1.5 p.c.), manufacturing (1.3 p.c.) and trade (1.1 p.c.). Forestry remained unchanged between the first and second quarters. Manufacturing wages and salaries, seasonally adjusted, in the second quarter experienced gains of about 0.5 p.c. in Ontario and British Columbia; 1.5 p.c. in the Atlantic provinces; about 2.5 p.c. in the Prairie provinces and almost 3.0 p.c. in Quebec.

Continued advances in employment and per capita earnings contributed to this latest rise in the seasonally adjusted labour income estimates.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

	<u>Percentage Changes</u> <u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Percentage Changes</u> <u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	May /59	June/58	Feb./59	Mar./59	Apr./59	May /59
	to June/59	to June/59	to Mar./59	to Apr./59	to May /59	to June/59
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	3.0	8.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6
Atlantic Region	5.7	9.4	2.1	1.8	- 1.6	1.5
Quebec	2.6	7.7	0.9	1.5	*	0.7
Ontario	2.5	7.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6
Prairie Region	4.4	9.3	0.5	0.2	- 0.3	0.2
British Columbia	2.3	12.6	- 0.3	0.1	- 0.3	0.2

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Mining	2.9	3.8	0.7	3.3	- 3.0	0.2
Manufacturing: Canada	1.9	6.2	- 0.4	0.5	1.1	0.7
Atlantic Region	3.1	4.5	2.0	*	0.6	0.6
Quebec	1.5	5.5	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.6
Ontario	2.1	6.0	- 1.4	0.2	1.1	1.1
Prairie Region	2.4	10.7	2.1	0.7	1.0	*
British Columbia	0.8	6.6	0.1	0.8	0.6	- 1.4
Transportation, Storage and Communication	2.5	5.8	1.3	- 0.5	0.5	- 0.3

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	1stQuar./59	2ndQuar./58	2ndQuar./58	3rdQuar./58	4thQuar./58	1stQuar./59
	to 2ndQuar./59	to 2ndQuar./59	to 3rdQuar./58	to 4thQuar./58	to 1stQuar./59	to 2ndQuar./59
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	6.4	8.1	0.6	1.9	3.9	1.4
Newfoundland	11.2	6.9	- 1.2	3.4	4.3	0.2
Prince Edward Island	21.4	17.8	3.1	7.9	2.8	3.6
Nova Scotia	6.7	7.2	0.9	2.0	1.0	3.2
New Brunswick	1.3	10.1	1.2	3.8	3.9	0.8
Atlantic Region	6.4	8.4	0.6	3.1	2.6	1.8
Quebec	6.0	7.1	0.1	1.3	3.2	2.3
Ontario	5.3	7.4	0.7	1.1	3.8	1.5
Manitoba	6.3	8.5	0.2	2.7	4.8	0.5
Saskatchewan	9.4	7.2	1.7	2.7	2.7	- 0.3
Alberta	7.9	11.4	2.2	3.0	4.5	1.2
Prairie Region	7.7	9.5	1.4	2.8	4.1	0.6
British Columbia	10.6	11.4	0.3	6.2	4.6	- 0.2
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	76.3	15.0	4.6	- 1.0	- 0.6	10.8
Forestry	8.7	11.6	- 6.3	18.4	- 0.9	0.1
Mining	1.3	3.4	- 2.1	- 3.7	7.8	1.7
Manufacturing: Canada	4.2	5.3	- 0.5	0.5	4.0	1.3
Newfoundland	10.0	4.1	- 4.2	*	10.1	- 2.6
Prince Edward Island	25.0	11.1	12.5	*	*	*
Nova Scotia	4.3	3.3	- 2.3	0.5	4.3	0.9
New Brunswick	8.5	7.1	2.6	1.9	- 1.2	4.4
Atlantic Region	7.0	4.9	- 0.7	0.9	3.1	1.5
Quebec	4.0	4.2	- 1.2	- 0.7	3.2	2.9
Ontario	3.2	4.9	- 0.5	1.1	3.9	0.4
Manitoba	5.2	9.7	1.4	1.1	4.5	2.4
Saskatchewan	11.1	10.1	0.9	0.9	3.6	3.5
Alberta	6.3	12.1	2.1	3.6	3.1	2.5
Prairie Region	6.5	10.8	1.7	2.1	3.8	2.6
British Columbia	7.3	7.6	0.8	- 0.2	6.3	0.5
Construction	25.6	8.8	1.1	0.4	4.8	2.0
Transportation, Storage and Communication	4.3	5.1	- 0.8	2.2	5.4	- 1.6
Public Utilities	5.6	5.3	0.4	1.0	2.1	1.5
Trade	3.7	7.1	1.0	1.7	3.1	1.1
Finance and Service	4.1	13.4	2.8	3.8	3.9	2.2
Government Non-Military	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	3.7	2.3

* Less than 0.1 percent.

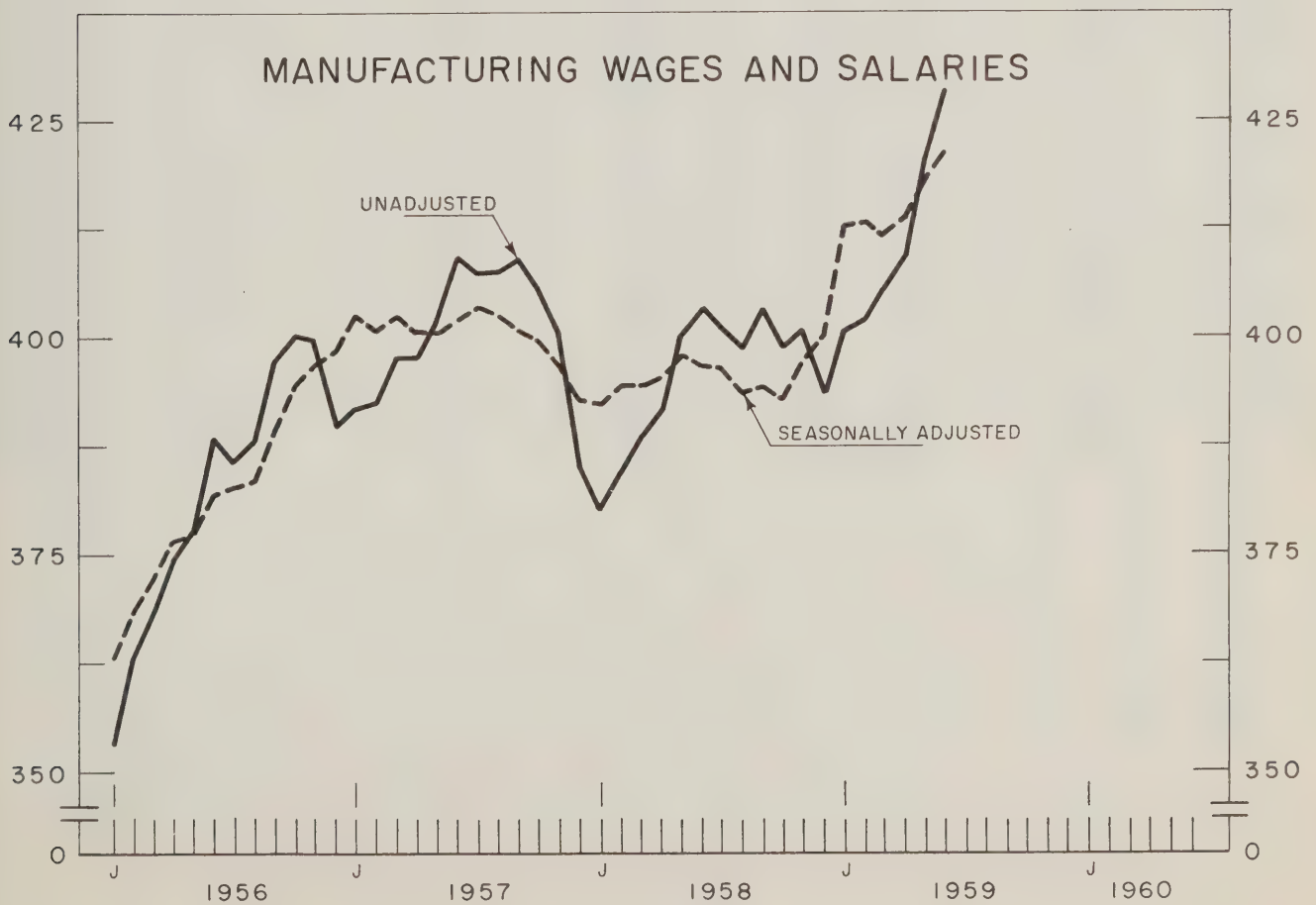
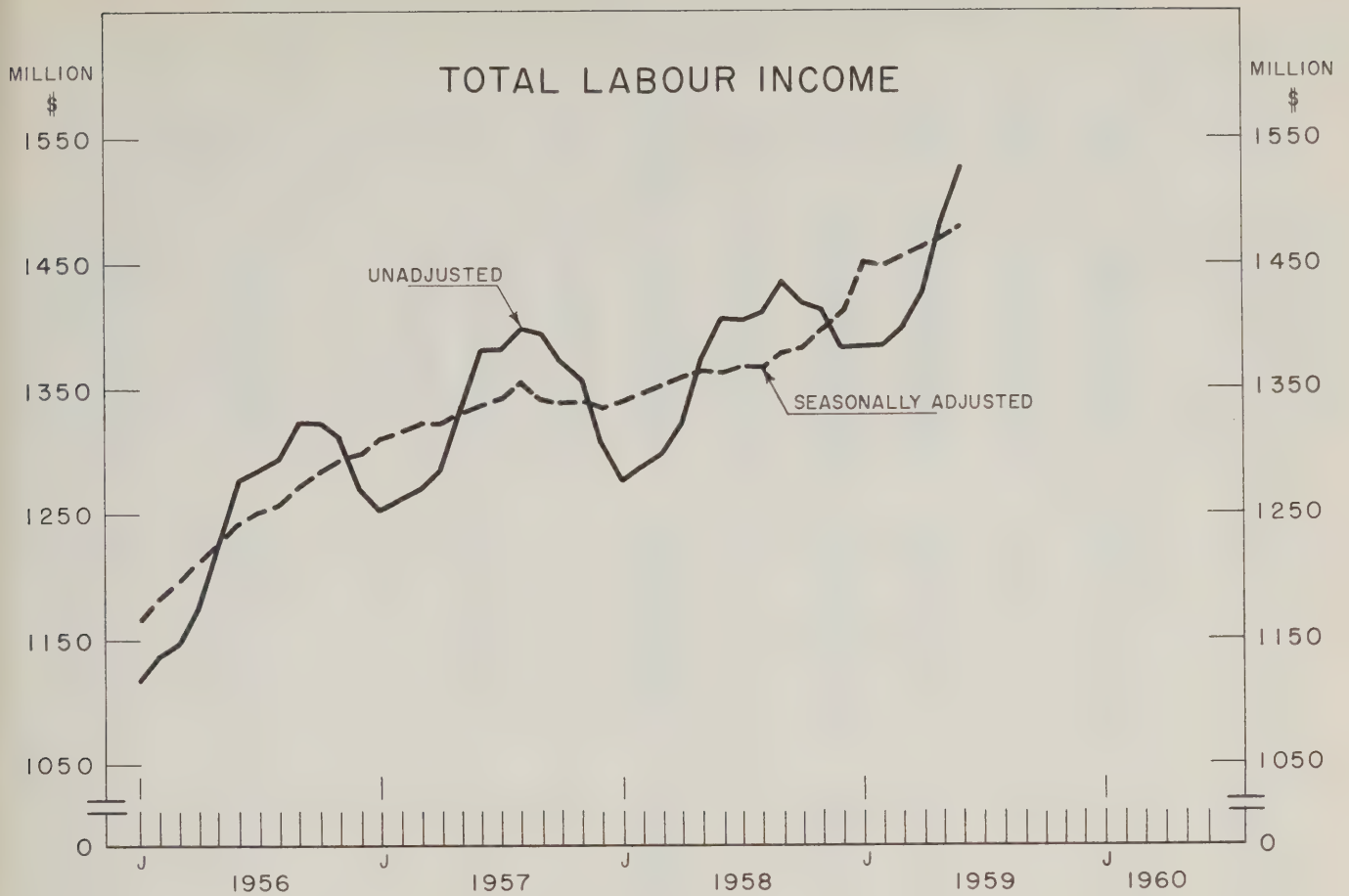


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	463	863	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1956 - Jan.			37.7	353.5		116.1					1,068.9		1,116.5
Feb.	31.2	75.5	38.6	363.1	222.4	117.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	1,088.9	144.9	1,137.2
Mar.			38.5	368.7		118.9					1,099.2		1,148.2
Apr.			38.7	374.8		122.3					1,127.8		1,177.6
May	49.5	81.3	41.1	377.9	297.4	127.3	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	1,172.3	152.6	1,223.1
June			42.3	383.6		134.1					1,226.4		1,278.4
July			43.2	385.6		138.3					1,233.4		1,285.7
Aug.	70.4	101.8	43.7	387.9	367.0	138.3	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	1,244.9	158.3	1,297.6
Sept.			44.1	397.0		139.3					1,268.9		1,322.2
Oct.			43.3	400.2		137.6					1,267.5		1,321.1
Nov.	43.0	112.3	43.7	399.3	323.6	136.8	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	1,256.7	161.0	1,310.5
Dec.			42.5	389.6		132.8					1,218.2		1,271.8
1957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7					1,198.2		1,251.7
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7	1,261.1
Mar.			42.9	397.3		128.2					1,214.8		1,269.1
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1		1,284.9
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3	1,337.9
June			45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2		1,380.8
July			45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0		1,380.9
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,399.0
Sept.			45.8	409.0		143.9					1,337.0		1,394.7
Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4		1,374.1
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
Dec.			44.7	385.0		133.7					1,249.8		1,306.9
1958 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8					1,221.6		1,278.7
Feb.	29.8	58.1	45.4	384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5	1,288.6
Mar.			44.7	388.7		129.6					1,238.6		1,296.5
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1		1,321.6
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1	1,375.9
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0		1,407.1
July			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,345.1		1,405.4
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2	1,411.6
Sept.			43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7		1,434.9
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3		1,417.7
Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9	337.7	141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,413.0
Dec.			42.0	393.2		139.0					1,321.8		1,383.2
1959 - Jan.			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.0		1,385.5
Feb.	32.1	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.3	603.0	798.1	361.8	1,324.1	185.7	1,386.0
Mar.			44.7	405.3		137.0					1,336.2		1,398.5
Apr.			44.9	409.2		140.2					1,364.4		1,427.3
May			45.1	420.7		147.0					1,419.6		1,483.5
June			46.4	428.6		150.7					1,463.0		1,527.8
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada,¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES										Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253
1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,339	1,157	14,273	617
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717
1956 - Jan.			38.0	363.1		121.8					1,118.1	
Feb.	49.0	85.7	38.9	368.7	272.9	123.6	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	1,135.9	146.8
Mar.			39.7	372.1		125.9					1,147.2	
Apr.			40.6	376.7		126.2					1,163.4	
May	48.9	91.5	41.6	377.6	299.0	127.6	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	1,172.7	152.6
June			41.7	382.1		129.9					1,189.5	
July			42.4	383.0		131.3					1,200.0	
Aug.	47.5	95.9	42.8	383.7	315.2	132.2	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	1,207.5	156.9
Sept.			43.4	389.6		134.3					1,220.4	
Oct.			42.8	394.4		134.8					1,232.1	
Nov.	48.7	97.8	43.0	396.7	323.4	135.7	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	1,240.1	160.6
Dec.			42.9	398.4		136.4					1,245.9	
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7	
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0
Mar.			44.0	402.6		136.2					1,268.5	
Apr.			44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.2	
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3	
July			45.1	403.5		139.2					1,286.2	
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2
Sept.			45.1	400.6		138.6					1,284.1	
Oct.			44.6	399.6		139.0					1,282.3	
Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5	324.9	139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1
Dec.			45.1	392.7		137.3					1,277.1	
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1	
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0
Mar.			45.5	394.2		138.2					1,291.8	
Apr.			45.1	395.1		138.8					1,300.4	
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8
June			43.9	396.6		137.6					1,304.3	
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3	
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4
Sept.			43.4	394.4		137.6					1,313.7	
Oct.			41.7	392.8		139.1					1,323.0	
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3	
1959 - Jan.			45.2	412.9		154.1					1,388.6	
Feb.	51.1	73.3	45.1	413.1	356.0	144.1	73.8	619.2	796.9	380.2	1,386.4	188.4
Mar.			45.4	411.5		146.0					1,392.9	
Apr.			46.9	413.7		145.3					1,403.7	
May			45.5	418.2		146.0					1,406.5	
June			45.6	421.1		145.6					1,415.1	
July												
Aug.												
Sept.												
Oct.												
Nov.												
Dec.												
1960 - Jan.												
Feb.												
Mar.												
Apr.												
May												
June												

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	333	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	599	410	754	1,763	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	390	280	878	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	444	839	1,918	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1956 - Jan.					78.1	288.4	470.7				158.7	117.2	1,116.5
Feb.	45.4	7.9	103.8	76.9	78.8	291.8	481.8	161.3	107.4	211.8	159.9	121.2	1,137.2
Mar.					77.1	291.6	489.2				161.9	124.6	1,148.2
Apr.					76.9	299.2	500.0				166.4	131.5	1,177.6
May	51.4	9.1	108.7	78.9	82.8	310.3	510.6	173.7	123.3	236.3	178.2	137.4	1,223.1
June					88.4	326.1	526.2				188.7	145.2	1,278.4
July					90.1	326.2	525.5				193.0	147.1	1,285.7
Aug.	60.9	9.6	114.6	86.2	90.7	331.3	526.8	185.3	137.5	262.8	196.0	148.6	1,297.6
Sept.					90.5	339.5	540.1				196.6	151.0	1,322.2
Oct.					89.8	341.2	545.2				192.7	147.5	1,321.1
Nov.	57.1	9.2	112.8	85.0	88.4	341.7	544.7	179.4	131.0	250.2	187.1	143.8	1,310.5
Dec.					85.9	329.7	537.3				180.8	134.0	1,271.8
1957 - Jan.					84.1	324.3	533.5				177.6	129.8	1,251.7
Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6	134.5	1,261.1
Mar.					82.8	325.2	539.7				178.2	139.7	1,269.1
Apr.					82.4	328.0	546.2				179.8	144.7	1,284.9
May	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4	340.1	561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
June					93.1	349.0	574.6				202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July					94.0	348.9	573.8				203.5	156.6	1,380.9
Aug.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0	352.9	580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7	161.4	1,399.0
Sept.					93.4	357.8	578.4				203.3	158.8	1,394.7
Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1	352.0	575.6	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0	142.7	1,355.4
Dec.					87.2	339.0	558.5				185.0	132.6	1,306.9
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Mar.					84.9	332.7	554.6				184.5	136.5	1,296.5
Apr.					84.6	339.2	564.9				188.7	140.9	1,321.6
May	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
June					93.2	357.5	593.7				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July					94.8	358.7	589.5				211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept.					96.4	364.6	597.4				216.9	156.1	1,434.9
Oct.					94.7	364.4	588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9	364.9	592.4	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
Dec.					92.1	354.2	587.0				202.5	144.0	1,383.2
1959 - Jan.					92.2	353.8	590.0				203.0	142.8	1,385.5
Feb.	54.4	9.8	119.5	89.3	90.0	352.5	590.2	194.8	138.9	277.2	203.6	146.5	1,386.0
Mar.					90.8	353.4	595.0				204.3	151.0	1,398.5
Apr.					91.9	363.0	604.8				207.7	156.4	1,427.3
May					96.5	375.3	624.2				220.4	163.4	1,483.5
June					102.0	384.9	639.8				230.1	167.2	1,527.8
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	599	410	754	1,763	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	390	280	878	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	444	839	1,918	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1956 - Jan.					81.5	298.2	484.3				168.0	129.1	1,166.3
Feb.	51.3	8.9	106.9	78.6	82.3	301.9	493.7	168.9	116.4	226.0	170.3	130.8	1,184.9
Mar.					81.9	305.6	500.3				173.0	131.6	1,196.8
Apr.					81.9	310.0	506.7				175.8	134.0	1,213.7
May	52.3	8.8	108.5	80.9	83.6	313.3	509.2	173.5	122.7	237.7	178.1	135.0	1,223.6
June					85.0	320.2	514.5				180.0	137.8	1,240.9
July					85.8	321.6	518.3				182.4	139.5	1,251.9
Aug.	54.9	9.0	111.5	83.1	86.5	323.7	520.6	177.9	128.5	246.5	184.6	139.5	1,259.7
Sept.					86.2	327.0	528.6				185.9	141.8	1,273.2
Oct.					87.6	329.9	537.3				186.7	142.1	1,285.3
Nov.	56.3	9.1	112.9	84.5	87.5	332.6	539.9	179.4	131.4	251.0	187.2	143.9	1,293.6
Dec.					87.7	332.6	544.5				187.9	143.6	1,299.8
1957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	143.5	1,310.0
Feb.	55.8	9.1	114.9	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Mar.					87.8	340.2	553.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
Apr.					88.0	339.3	554.0				189.8	147.4	1,323.5
May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7	341.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7	148.4	1,331.7
June					89.2	341.9	560.6				192.0	149.7	1,337.5
July					89.3	342.8	564.9				192.2	148.9	1,342.6
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.1
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341.1
Oct.					89.0	344.4	567.7				191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Nov.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6	343.1	570.0	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6	143.0	1,339.7
Dec.					89.0	343.3	567.1				192.1	142.4	1,334.6
1958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	1,339.1
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346.5
Mar.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350.4
Apr.					90.2	350.4	573.5				198.8	143.1	1,359.4
May	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1	351.9	577.7	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9	143.4	1,366.3
June					89.4	350.5	579.1				199.9	140.8	1,363.8
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367.1
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Sept.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Oct.					92.3	352.8	580.5				206.6	149.7	1,383.9
Nov.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4	356.4	586.5	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8	1,398.4
Dec.					94.0	357.9	594.4				210.1	153.6	1,411.0
1959 - Jan.					96.5	366.6	607.0				215.4	158.9	1,451.0
Feb.	60.9	11.2	123.4	91.6	94.3	365.7	609.7	204.8	150.2	295.3	216.9	158.9	1,449.2
Mar.					96.3	368.9	611.5				218.0	158.4	1,456.1
Apr.					98.0	374.6	614.0				218.5	158.6	1,467.2
May					96.4	374.5	619.2				217.9	158.2	1,470.2
June					97.8	377.0	623.0				218.0	158.5	1,479.1
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1956 - Jan.					14.1	109.5	177.6				22.4	29.8	353.5
Feb.	7.1	0.7	19.8	14.7	14.2	110.6	184.9	32.0	8.5	27.8	22.7	30.5	363.1
Mar.					14.0	110.4	189.9				23.2	31.2	368.7
Apr.					14.1	112.6	192.7				23.4	31.8	374.8
May	7.7	0.8	20.9	15.4	15.2	113.6	192.6	33.5	9.3	29.8	24.0	32.5	377.9
June					15.5	117.7	196.1				25.2	34.0	388.6
July					15.7	116.1	194.0				25.3	34.5	385.6
Aug.	8.2	0.9	21.8	16.4	15.9	120.1	191.2	34.4	9.8	31.9	25.3	35.3	387.9
Sept.					15.7	121.9	198.4				25.5	35.5	397.0
Oct.					15.3	122.3	202.5				25.5	34.6	400.2
Nov.	7.7	0.8	21.0	15.6	15.1	121.9	203.4	34.2	9.5	31.8	25.2	33.7	399.3
Dec.					14.7	118.8	199.3				24.8	31.9	389.6
1957 - Jan.					15.0	120.1	200.8				24.8	31.0	391.7
Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1	121.1	198.9	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.0	32.2	392.4
Mar.					15.2	121.6	202.6				25.2	33.1	397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.0
June					16.4	123.5	206.7				26.9	35.6	409.3
July					16.6	122.8	205.1				27.0	35.8	407.2
Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept.					16.3	126.1	204.0				26.7	36.0	409.0
Oct.					15.5	125.2	205.1				26.3	33.5	405.6
Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2	123.9	204.7	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1	30.2	400.1
Dec.					14.5	120.1	196.4				25.1	28.7	385.0
1958 - Jan.					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.4
Mar.					14.3	121.2	195.5				25.3	32.4	388.7
Apr.					14.3	121.6	197.3				25.3	32.6	391.1
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June					15.7	123.4	202.7				27.2	34.7	403.7
July					15.6	123.0	199.4				27.4	35.6	401.0
Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	36.5	398.6
Sept.					15.4	123.6	201.7				27.4	35.4	403.5
Oct.					15.1	123.2	198.1				27.7	34.7	398.8
Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	122.2	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5	33.9	400.9
Dec.					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.2
1959 - Jan.					14.7	122.0	203.8				27.2	33.1	400.9
Feb.	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.3	14.6	123.0	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Mar.					14.9	124.1	203.7				27.8	34.7	405.3
Apr.					15.0	125.2	205.6				27.9	35.3	409.2
May					15.9	128.3	210.3				29.4	36.7	420.7
June					16.4	130.2	214.8				30.1	37.0	428.6
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1956 - Jan.					14.7	111.3	181.8				23.2	32.0	363.1
Feb.	7.7	0.8	20.2	15.3	14.7	111.6	186.6	32.7	8.9	28.9	23.5	32.1	368.7
Mar.					14.6	111.7	189.5				23.8	32.3	372.1
Apr.					14.5	113.8	191.3				24.1	32.6	376.7
May	7.5	0.8	20.8	15.2	14.9	114.5	191.5	33.5	9.2	29.9	24.1	32.6	377.6
June					14.9	116.9	193.0				24.4	32.9	382.1
July					15.0	116.7	194.0				24.4	32.9	383.0
Aug.	7.7	0.8	21.2	15.7	15.2	118.1	192.6	33.7	9.4	30.8	24.6	33.1	383.7
Sept.					15.2	119.1	196.8				24.9	33.6	389.6
Oct.					15.3	120.0	200.6				24.9	33.7	394.4
Nov.	7.9	0.8	21.3	15.9	15.2	120.7	201.9	34.1	9.5	31.7	25.1	33.8	396.7
Dec.					15.4	121.2	203.0				25.3	33.5	398.4
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar.					15.3	123.1	203.2				26.0	34.3	402.6
Apr.					15.8	122.1	202.6				25.9	34.4	400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June					15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July					15.3	122.9	204.4				26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Sept.					15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct.					15.3	122.7	203.1				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9	30.2	396.5
Dec.					15.1	122.4	199.4				25.8	30.0	392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392.2
Feb.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Mar.					14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr.					14.8	123.2	197.5				26.1	33.5	395.1
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8	398.1
June					14.9	122.6	198.9				26.3	33.7	396.6
July					14.8	122.8	198.4				26.5	33.9	396.5
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7	34.1	393.5
Sept.					14.8	120.5	198.5				26.8	33.8	394.4
Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				27.2	33.8	392.8
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9	397.2
Dec.					14.7	120.8	203.4				27.2	33.9	400.0
1959 - Jan.					15.4	123.7	208.8				28.2	36.2	412.9
Feb.	7.6	0.9	21.8	15.8	15.2	125.0	208.4	37.2	11.4	36.1	28.0	35.9	413.1
Mar.					15.5	125.4	205.5				28.6	35.9	411.5
Apr.					15.5	126.9	206.0				28.8	36.2	413.7
May					15.6	128.7	208.3				29.1	36.4	418.2
June					15.7	129.5	210.6				29.1	35.9	421.1
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of



CANADA



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

JULY 1959

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

8001-503-79

Price \$2.00 per annum

Vol. 13, No. 7

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
 <u>TABLES</u>	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation ...	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
 <u>EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES</u>	 12

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

July, 1959

Total labour income for July is estimated at \$1,507.7 million, a drop of \$21.4 million or 1.4 p.c. from June. This decline was the result of normal seasonal influences together with a major industrial dispute in British Columbia. The July figure was \$102.3 million or 7.3 p.c. higher than the total for July, 1958.

Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income, seasonally adjusted, is estimated at \$1,467.1 million for July. This is \$13.3 million or 0.9 p.c. lower than the June estimate with forestry and manufacturing accounting for most of the decline. The transportation, storage and communication group was down slightly, but there were advances in the mining and trade industries. The Atlantic and Prairie regions showed gains of 0.8 p.c. and 0.3 p.c. respectively while Quebec and Ontario were practically unchanged. British Columbia recorded a sharp decline of 9.4 p.c. which was due almost entirely to the industrial dispute commencing in July.

All industries except forestry shared in the 7.3 p.c. increase in total labour income between July 1958 and 1959. Regional increases during this period showed substantial differences. The Atlantic region total was 9.6 p.c. higher than in July, 1958, followed by the Prairie region (9.3 p.c.), Ontario (7.5 p.c.), Quebec (7.2 p.c.), and British Columbia (2.0 p.c.).

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

	Percentage Changes		Percentage Changes			
	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted			
	June/59 to July/59	July/58 to July/59	Mar./59 to Apr./59	Apr./59 to May /59	May /59 to June/59	June/59 to July/59
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	- 1.4	7.3	0.6	0.2	0.7	- 0.9
Atlantic Region	2.0	9.6	1.8	- 1.6	1.2	0.8
Quebec	- 0.2	7.2	1.5	*	0.7	- 0.2
Ontario	- 1.0	7.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	- 0.1
Prairie Region	0.4	9.3	0.2	- 0.3	0.2	0.3
British Columbia	-10.3	2.0	0.1	- 0.3	0.5	- 9.4
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>						
Mining	1.5	7.0	3.3	- 3.0	0.4	2.4
Manufacturing:						
Canada	- 2.3	4.5	0.5	1.1	0.8	- 1.8
Atlantic Region	- 0.6	5.1	*	0.6	0.6	- 1.3
Quebec	- 0.6	5.2	1.2	1.4	0.6	- 0.3
Ontario	- 1.6	6.2	0.2	1.1	1.2	- 0.2
Prairie Region	- 0.3	9.9	0.7	1.0	*	*
British Columbia	-15.1	-11.5	0.8	0.6	- 1.1	-16.7
Transportation, Storage and Communication	1.3	5.2	- 0.5	0.5	- 0.3	- 0.7

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted			
	1stQuar./59 to 2ndQuar./59	2ndQuar./58 to 2ndQuar./59	2ndQuar./58 to 3rdQuar./58	3rdQuar./58 to 4thQuar./58	4thQuar./58 to 1stQuar./59	1stQuar./59 to 2ndQuar./59
	2ndQuar./59	2ndQuar./59	3rdQuar./58	4thQuar./58	1stQuar./59	2ndQuar./59
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	6.5	8.2	0.6	1.9	3.9	1.4
Newfoundland	11.0	6.7	- 1.2	3.4	4.3	0.2
Prince Edward Island	22.4	18.8	3.1	7.9	2.8	4.5
Nova Scotia	6.7	7.2	0.9	2.0	1.0	3.2
New Brunswick	1.2	10.0	1.2	3.8	3.9	0.7
Atlantic Region	6.3	8.4	0.6	3.1	2.6	1.8
Quebec	6.0	7.2	0.1	1.3	3.2	2.3
Ontario	5.3	7.4	0.7	1.1	3.8	1.6
Manitoba	6.2	8.4	0.2	2.7	4.8	0.5
Saskatchewan	9.4	7.2	1.7	2.7	2.7	- 0.3
Alberta	8.0	11.5	2.2	3.0	4.5	1.3
Prairie Region	7.8	9.5	1.4	2.8	4.1	0.7
British Columbia	10.7	11.5	0.3	6.2	4.6	- 0.1
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	76.3	15.0	4.6	- 1.0	- 0.6	10.8
Forestry	8.9	11.7	- 6.3	18.4	- 0.9	0.4
Mining	1.4	3.5	- 2.1	- 3.7	7.8	1.8
Manufacturing:						
Canada	4.2	5.4	- 0.5	0.5	4.0	1.3
Newfoundland	10.0	4.1	- 4.2	*	10.1	- 2.6
Prince Edward Island	25.0	11.1	12.5	*	*	*
Nova Scotia	4.3	3.3	- 2.3	0.5	4.3	0.9
New Brunswick	9.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	- 1.2	4.4
Atlantic Region	7.2	5.1	- 0.7	0.9	3.1	1.5
Quebec	4.0	4.2	- 1.2	- 0.7	3.2	2.9
Ontario	3.2	4.9	- 0.5	1.1	3.9	0.4
Manitoba	5.5	10.0	1.4	1.1	4.5	2.4
Saskatchewan	11.1	10.1	0.9	0.9	3.6	3.5
Alberta	6.3	12.1	2.1	3.6	3.1	2.5
Prairie Region	6.6	10.9	1.7	2.1	3.8	2.6
British Columbia	7.3	7.6	0.8	- 0.2	6.3	0.5
Construction	25.8	9.0	1.1	0.4	4.8	2.1
Transportation, Storage and Communication	4.3	5.1	- 0.8	2.2	5.4	- 1.6
Public Utilities	5.6	5.3	0.4	1.0	2.1	1.5
Trade	3.8	7.2	1.0	1.7	3.1	1.2
Finance and Service	4.0	13.4	2.8	3.8	3.9	2.1
Government Non-Military	7.9	12.3	2.0	3.8	3.7	2.2

* Less than 0.1 percent.

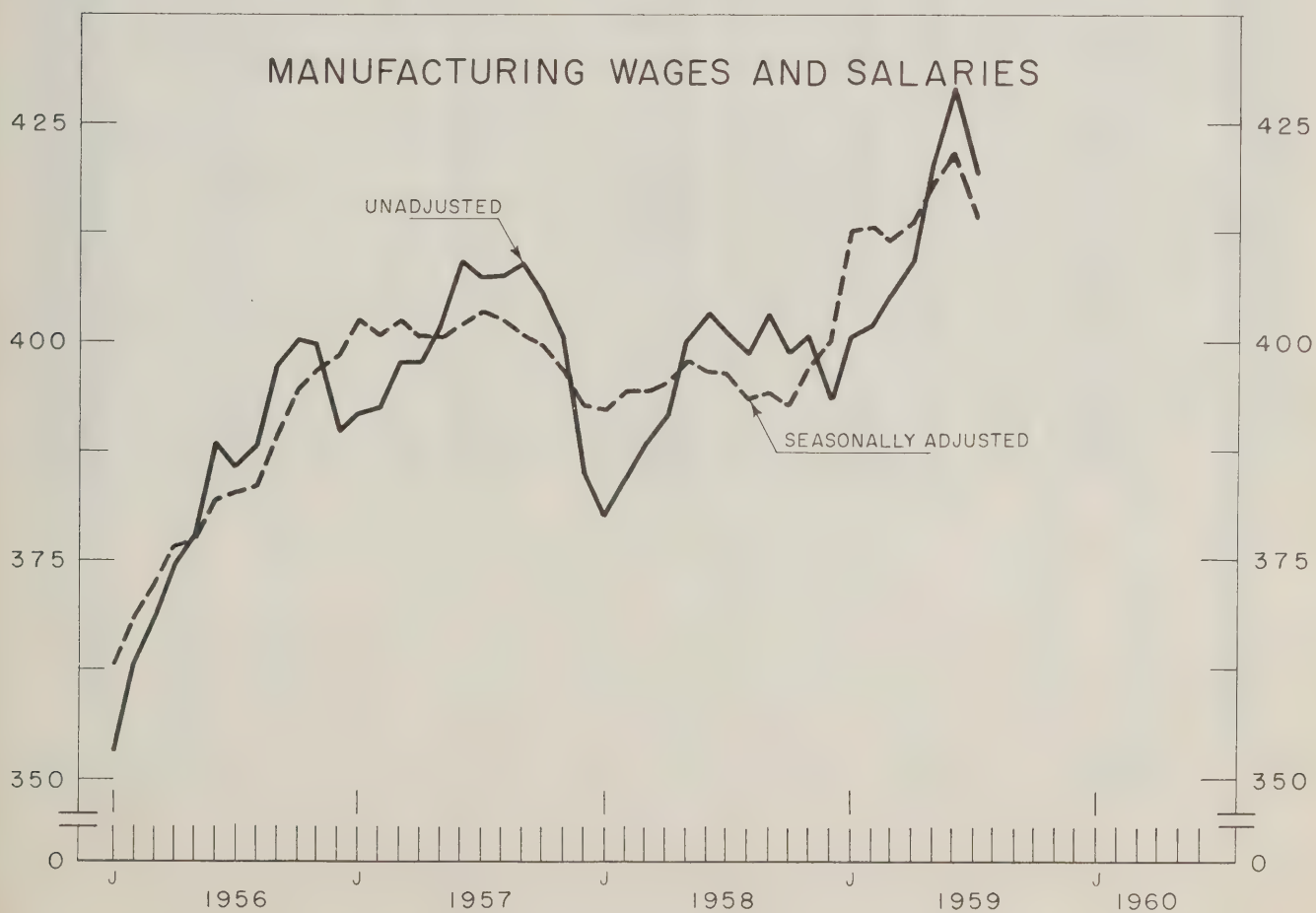
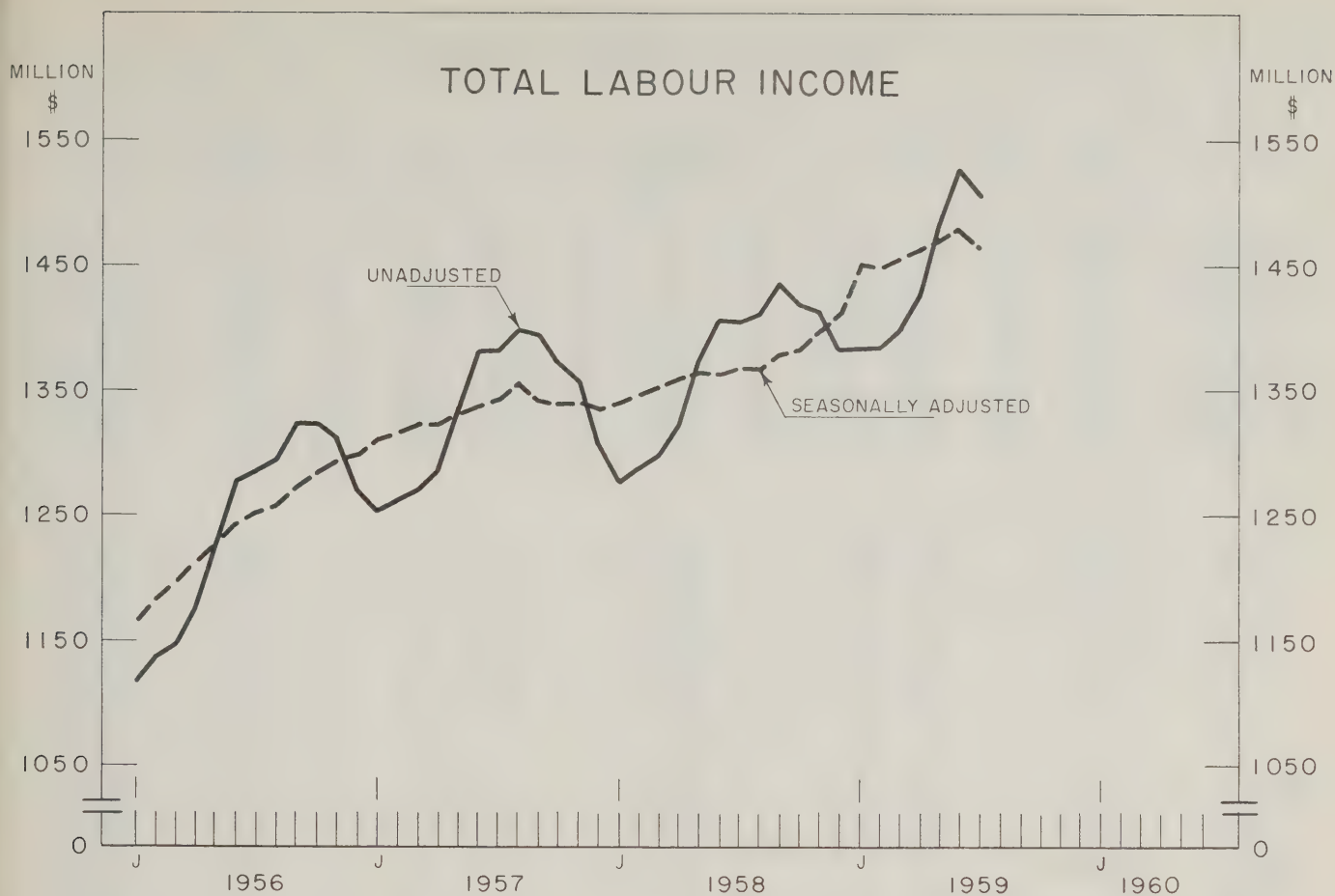


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1956 - Jan.			37.7	353.5		116.1					1,068.9		1,116.5
Feb.	31.2	75.5	38.6	363.1	222.4	117.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	1,088.9	144.9	1,137.2
Mar.			38.5	368.7		118.9					1,099.2		1,148.2
Apr.			38.7	374.8		122.3					1,127.8		1,177.6
May	49.5	81.3	41.1	377.9	297.4	127.3	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	1,172.3	152.6	1,223.1
June			42.3	388.6		134.1					1,226.4		1,278.4
July			43.2	385.6		138.3					1,233.4		1,285.7
Aug.	70.4	101.8	43.7	387.9	367.0	138.3	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	1,244.9	158.3	1,297.6
Sept.			44.1	397.0		139.3					1,268.9		1,322.2
Oct.			43.8	400.2		137.6					1,267.5		1,321.1
Nov.	43.0	112.3	43.7	399.3	323.6	136.8	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	1,256.7	161.0	1,310.5
Dec.			42.5	389.6		132.8					1,218.2		1,271.8
1957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7					1,198.2		1,251.7
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7	1,261.1
Mar.			42.9	397.8		128.2					1,214.8		1,269.1
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1		1,284.9
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3	1,337.9
June			45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2		1,380.8
July			45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0		1,380.9
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,399.0
Sept.			45.8	409.0		143.9					1,337.0		1,394.7
Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4		1,374.1
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
Dec.			44.7	385.0		133.7					1,249.8		1,306.9
1958 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8					1,221.6		1,278.7
Feb.	29.8	58.1	45.4	384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5	1,288.6
Mar.			44.7	388.7		129.6					1,238.6		1,296.5
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1		1,321.6
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1	1,375.9
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0		1,407.1
July			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,345.1		1,405.4
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2	1,411.6
Sept.			43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7		1,434.9
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3		1,417.7
Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9	337.7	141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,413.0
Dec.			42.0	393.2		139.0					1,321.8		1,383.2
1959 - Jan.			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.0		1,385.5
Feb.	32.1	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.3	603.0	798.1	361.8	1,324.1	185.7	1,386.0
Mar.			44.7	405.3		137.0					1,336.2		1,398.5
Apr.			44.9	409.2		140.2					1,364.4		1,427.3
May	56.6	68.5	45.1	420.7	367.8	147.0	75.3	626.0	830.0	390.5	1,419.5	191.7	1,483.5
June			46.5	429.2		150.7					1,464.3		1,529.1
July			47.2	419.2		152.6					1,443.2		1,507.7
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada,¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

7

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1956 - Jan.			38.0	363.1		121.8					1,118.1		1,166.3
Feb.	49.0	85.7	38.9	368.7	272.9	123.6	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	1,135.9	146.8	1,184.9
Mar.			39.7	372.1		125.9					1,147.2		1,196.8
Apr.			40.6	376.7		126.2					1,163.4		1,213.7
May	48.9	91.5	41.6	377.6	299.0	127.6	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	1,172.7	152.6	1,223.6
June			41.7	382.1		129.9					1,189.5		1,240.9
July			42.4	383.0		131.3					1,200.0		1,251.9
Aug.	47.5	95.9	42.8	383.7	315.2	132.2	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	1,207.5	156.9	1,259.7
Sept.			43.4	389.6		134.3					1,220.4		1,273.2
Oct.			42.8	394.4		134.8					1,232.1		1,285.3
Nov.	48.7	97.8	43.0	396.7	323.4	135.7	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	1,240.1	160.6	1,293.6
Dec.			42.9	398.4		136.4					1,245.9		1,299.8
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Mar.			44.0	402.6		136.2					1,268.5		1,323.6
Apr.			44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.2		1,323.5
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
July			45.1	403.5		139.2					1,286.2		1,342.6
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Sept.			45.1	400.6		138.6					1,284.1		1,341.1
Oct.			44.6	399.6		139.0					1,282.3		1,339.5
Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5	324.9	139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
Dec.			45.1	392.7		137.3					1,277.1		1,334.6
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		1,339.1
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Mar.			45.5	394.2		138.2					1,291.8		1,350.4
Apr.			45.1	395.1		138.8					1,300.4		1,359.4
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
June			43.9	396.6		137.6					1,304.3		1,363.8
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3		1,367.1
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Sept.			43.4	394.4		137.6					1,318.7		1,379.2
Oct.			41.7	392.8		139.1					1,323.0		1,383.9
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan.			45.2	412.9		154.1					1,388.6		1,451.0
Feb.	51.1	73.3	45.1	413.1	356.0	144.1	73.8	619.2	796.9	380.2	1,386.4	188.4	1,449.2
Mar.			45.4	411.5		146.0					1,392.9		1,456.1
Apr.			46.9	413.7		145.3					1,403.7		1,467.2
May	56.6	73.6	45.5	418.2	363.6	146.0	74.9	626.9	813.9	388.6	1,406.5	191.2	1,470.2
June			45.7	421.6		145.6					1,416.4		1,480.4
July			46.8	414.2		144.6					1,403.0		1,467.1
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	599	410	754	1,763	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	390	280	878	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	444	839	1,918	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1956 - Jan.					78.1	288.4	470.7				158.7	117.2	1,116.5
Feb.	45.4	7.9	103.8	76.9	78.8	291.8	481.8	161.3	107.4	211.8	159.9	121.2	1,137.2
Mar.					77.1	291.6	489.2				161.9	124.6	1,148.2
Apr.					76.9	299.2	500.0				166.4	131.5	1,177.6
May	51.4	9.1	108.7	78.9	82.8	310.3	510.6	173.7	123.3	236.3	178.2	137.4	1,223.1
June					88.4	326.1	526.2				188.7	145.2	1,278.4
July					90.1	326.2	525.5				193.0	147.1	1,285.7
Aug.	60.9	9.6	114.6	86.2	90.7	331.3	526.8	185.3	137.5	262.8	196.0	148.6	1,297.6
Sept.					90.5	339.5	540.1				196.6	151.0	1,322.2
Oct.					89.8	341.2	545.2				192.7	147.5	1,321.1
Nov.	57.1	9.2	112.8	85.0	88.4	341.7	544.7	179.4	131.0	250.2	187.1	143.8	1,310.5
Dec.					85.9	329.7	537.3				180.8	134.0	1,271.8
1957 - Jan.					84.1	324.3	533.5				177.6	129.8	1,251.7
Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6	134.5	1,261.1
Mar.					82.8	325.2	539.7				178.2	139.7	1,269.1
Apr.					82.4	328.0	546.2				179.8	144.7	1,284.9
May	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4	340.1	561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
June					93.1	349.0	574.6				202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July					94.0	348.9	573.8				203.5	156.6	1,380.9
Aug.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0	352.9	580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7	161.4	1,399.0
Sept.					93.4	357.8	578.4				203.3	158.8	1,394.7
Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1	352.0	575.6	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0	142.7	1,355.4
Dec.					87.2	339.0	558.5				185.0	132.6	1,306.9
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Mar.					84.9	332.7	554.6				184.5	136.5	1,296.5
Apr.					84.6	339.2	564.9				188.7	140.9	1,321.6
May	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
June					93.2	357.5	593.7				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July					94.8	358.7	589.5				211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept.					96.4	364.6	597.4				216.9	156.1	1,434.9
Oct.					94.7	364.4	588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9	364.9	592.4	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
Dec.					92.1	354.2	587.0				202.5	144.0	1,383.2
1959 - Jan.					92.2	353.8	590.0				203.0	142.8	1,385.5
Feb.	54.4	9.8	119.5	89.3	90.0	352.5	590.2	194.8	138.9	277.2	203.6	146.5	1,386.0
Mar.					90.8	353.4	595.0				204.3	151.0	1,398.5
Apr.					91.9	363.0	604.8				207.7	156.4	1,427.3
May	60.4	12.0	127.5	90.4	96.5	375.3	624.2	206.9	152.0	299.5	220.5	163.4	1,483.5
June					101.9	385.3	640.3				230.2	167.7	1,529.1
July					103.9	384.5	633.9				231.2	150.5	1,507.7
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	599	410	754	1,763	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	390	280	878	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	444	839	1,918	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1956 - Jan.					81.5	298.2	484.3				168.0	129.1	1,166.3
Feb.	51.3	8.9	106.9	78.6	82.3	301.9	493.7	168.9	116.4	226.0	170.3	130.8	1,184.9
Mar.					81.9	305.6	500.3				173.0	131.6	1,196.8
Apr.					81.9	310.0	506.7				175.8	134.0	1,213.7
May	52.3	8.8	108.5	80.9	83.6	313.3	509.2	173.5	122.7	237.7	178.1	135.0	1,223.6
June					85.0	320.2	514.5				180.0	137.8	1,240.9
July					85.8	321.6	518.3				182.4	139.5	1,251.9
Aug.	54.9	9.0	111.5	83.1	86.5	323.7	520.6	177.9	128.5	246.5	184.6	139.5	1,259.7
Sept.					86.2	327.0	528.6				185.9	141.8	1,273.2
Oct.					87.6	329.9	537.3				186.7	142.1	1,285.3
Nov.	56.3	9.1	112.9	84.5	87.5	332.6	539.9	179.4	131.4	251.0	187.2	143.9	1,293.6
Dec.					87.7	332.6	544.5				187.9	143.6	1,299.8
1957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	143.5	1,310.0
Feb.	55.8	9.1	114.9	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Mar.					87.8	340.2	553.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
Apr.					88.0	339.3	554.0				189.8	147.4	1,323.5
May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7	341.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7	148.4	1,331.7
June					89.2	341.9	560.6				192.0	149.7	1,337.5
July					89.3	342.8	564.9				192.2	148.9	1,342.6
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.1
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341.1
Oct.					89.0	344.4	567.7				191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Nov.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6	343.1	570.0	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6	143.0	1,339.7
Dec.					89.0	343.3	567.1				192.1	142.4	1,334.6
1958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	1,339.1
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346.5
Mar.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350.4
Apr.					90.2	350.4	573.5				198.8	143.1	1,359.4
May	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1	351.9	577.7	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9	143.4	1,366.3
June					89.4	350.5	579.1				199.9	140.8	1,363.8
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367.1
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Sept.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Oct.					92.3	352.8	580.5				206.6	149.7	1,383.9
Nov.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4	356.4	586.5	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8	1,398.4
Dec.					94.0	357.9	594.4				210.1	153.6	1,411.0
1959 - Jan.					96.5	366.6	607.0				215.4	158.9	1,451.0
Feb.	60.9	11.2	123.4	91.6	94.3	365.7	609.7	204.8	150.2	295.3	216.9	158.9	1,449.2
Mar.					96.3	368.9	611.5				218.0	158.4	1,456.1
Apr.					98.0	374.6	614.0				218.5	158.6	1,467.2
May	61.0	11.7	127.3	92.2	96.5	374.5	619.2	205.8	149.8	299.1	217.9	158.2	1,470.2
June					97.7	377.3	623.5				218.3	159.0	1,480.4
July					98.5	376.5	622.7				218.9	144.0	1,467.1
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1956 - Jan.					14.1	109.5	177.6				22.4	29.8	353.5
Feb.	7.1	0.7	19.8	14.7	14.2	110.6	184.9	32.0	8.5	27.8	22.7	30.5	363.1
Mar.					14.0	110.4	189.9				23.2	31.2	368.7
Apr.					14.1	112.6	192.7				23.4	31.8	374.8
May	7.7	0.8	20.9	15.4	15.2	113.6	192.6	33.5	9.3	29.8	24.0	32.5	377.9
June					15.5	117.7	196.1				25.2	34.0	388.6
July					15.7	116.1	194.0				25.3	34.5	385.6
Aug.	8.2	0.9	21.8	16.4	15.9	120.1	191.2	34.4	9.8	31.9	25.3	35.3	387.9
Sept.					15.7	121.9	198.4				25.5	35.5	397.0
Oct.					15.3	122.3	202.5				25.5	34.6	400.2
Nov.	7.7	0.8	21.0	15.6	15.1	121.9	203.4	34.2	9.5	31.8	25.2	33.7	399.3
Dec.					14.7	118.8	199.3				24.8	31.9	389.6
1957 - Jan.					15.0	120.1	200.8				24.8	31.0	391.7
Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1	121.1	198.9	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.0	32.2	392.4
Mar.					15.2	121.6	202.6				25.2	33.1	397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.0
June					16.4	123.5	206.7				26.9	35.6	409.3
July					16.6	122.8	205.1				27.0	35.8	407.2
Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept.					16.3	126.1	204.0				26.7	36.0	409.0
Oct.					15.5	125.2	205.1				26.3	33.5	405.6
Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2	123.9	204.7	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1	30.2	400.1
Dec.					14.5	120.1	196.4				25.1	28.7	385.0
1958 - Jan.					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.4
Mar.					14.3	121.2	195.5				25.3	32.4	388.7
Apr.					14.3	121.6	197.3				25.3	32.6	391.1
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June					15.7	123.4	202.7				27.2	34.7	403.7
July					15.6	123.0	199.4				27.4	35.6	401.0
Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	36.5	398.6
Sept.					15.4	123.6	201.7				27.4	35.4	403.5
Oct.					15.1	123.2	198.1				27.7	34.7	398.8
Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	122.2	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5	33.9	400.9
Dec.					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.2
1959 - Jan.					14.7	122.0	203.8				27.2	33.1	400.9
Feb.	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.3	14.6	123.0	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Mar.					14.9	124.1	203.7				27.8	34.7	405.3
Apr.					15.0	125.2	205.6				27.9	35.3	409.2
May	7.7	1.0	22.0	16.7	15.9	128.3	210.3	38.4	12.0	37.1	29.4	36.7	420.7
June					16.5	130.2	215.1				30.2	37.1	429.2
July					16.4	129.4	211.7				30.1	31.5	419.2
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	630	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1956 - Jan.					14.7	111.3	181.8				23.2	32.0	363.1
Feb.	7.7	0.8	20.2	15.3	14.7	111.6	186.6	32.7	8.9	28.9	23.5	32.1	368.7
Mar.					14.6	111.7	189.5				23.8	32.3	372.1
Apr.					14.5	113.8	191.3				24.1	32.6	376.7
May	7.5	0.8	20.8	15.2	14.9	114.5	191.5	33.5	9.2	29.9	24.1	32.6	377.6
June					14.9	116.9	193.0				24.4	32.9	382.1
July					15.0	116.7	194.0				24.4	32.9	383.0
Aug.	7.7	0.8	21.2	15.7	15.2	118.1	192.6	33.7	9.4	30.8	24.6	33.1	383.7
Sept.					15.2	119.1	196.8				24.9	33.6	389.6
Oct.					15.3	120.0	200.6				24.9	33.7	394.4
Nov.	7.9	0.8	21.3	15.9	15.2	120.7	201.9	34.1	9.5	31.7	25.1	33.8	396.7
Dec.					15.4	121.2	203.0				25.3	33.5	398.4
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar.					15.8	123.1	203.2				26.0	34.3	402.6
Apr.					15.8	122.1	202.6				25.9	34.4	400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June					15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July					15.8	122.9	204.4				26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Sept.					15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct.					15.3	122.7	203.1				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9	30.2	396.5
Dec.					15.1	122.4	199.4				25.8	30.0	392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392.2
Feb.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Mar.					14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr.					14.8	123.2	197.5				26.1	33.5	395.1
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8	398.1
June					14.9	122.6	198.9				26.3	33.7	396.6
July					14.8	122.8	198.4				26.5	33.9	396.5
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7	34.1	393.5
Sept.					14.8	120.5	198.5				26.8	33.8	394.4
Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				27.2	33.8	392.8
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9	397.2
Dec.					14.7	120.8	203.4				27.2	33.9	400.0
1959 - Jan.					15.4	123.7	208.8				28.2	36.2	412.9
Feb.	7.6	0.9	21.8	15.8	15.2	125.0	208.4	37.2	11.4	36.1	28.0	35.9	413.1
Mar.					15.5	125.4	205.5				28.6	35.9	411.5
Apr.					15.5	126.9	206.0				28.8	36.2	413.7
May	7.4	0.9	22.0	16.5	15.6	128.7	208.3	38.2	11.8	37.0	29.1	36.4	418.2
June					15.7	129.5	210.9				29.1	36.0	421.6
July					15.5	129.1	210.5				29.1	30.0	414.2
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of



CANADA



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

AUGUST 1959

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

8001-503-89

Price \$2.00 per annum

Vol. 13, No. 8

The Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1959

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
 <u>TABLES</u>	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation ...	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
 <u>EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES</u>	 12

Estimates of Labour Income

August, 1959

A total of \$1,520.4 million in wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income is estimated to have been received by Canadian paid workers for the month of August. This is \$12.2 million or 0.8 p.c. higher than the July estimate and \$108.8 million or 7.7 p.c. greater than the August, 1958 total. A major industrial dispute in British Columbia continued to have an adverse effect on the wage bill for that province.

Labour income, adjusted for seasonal variation, rose by \$7.9 million or 0.5 p.c. to an estimated total of \$1,475.2 million in August. This increase was shared by all industries with the exception of the primary group (agriculture, forestry, fishing, trapping and mining) and the transportation, storage and communication industries.

Total wages and salaries received by paid workers in forestry was considerably lower in August, 1959 as compared with the August, 1958 total. Gains were recorded in all other industries during this same period. Labour income in the Atlantic region was up by 10.3 p.c. from the August, 1958 estimate and was closely followed by the Prairie regions (8.8 p.c.), Ontario (8.6 p.c.) and Quebec (7.9 p.c.). British Columbia showed a slight increase of 0.4 p.c.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

	<u>Percentage Changes</u> <u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Percentage Changes</u> <u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	July/59 to Aug./59	Aug./58 to Aug./59	Apr./59 to May/59	May/59 to June/59	June/59 to July/59	July/59 to Aug./59
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	0.8	7.7	0.2	0.7	- 0.9	0.5
Atlantic Region	0.2	10.3	- 1.6	1.2	0.7	0.9
Quebec	0.8	7.9	*	0.7	- 0.2	0.6
Ontario	0.7	8.6	0.8	0.7	*	0.8
Prairie Region	1.1	8.8	- 0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
British Columbia	1.5	0.4	- 0.3	0.5	- 9.7	0.7
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>						
Mining	- 1.7	3.8	- 3.0	0.4	2.2	- 2.4
Manufacturing:	0.9	6.0	1.1	0.8	- 1.8	0.7
Canada						
Atlantic Region	- 1.2	5.9	0.6	0.6	- 1.3	1.3
Quebec	2.2	7.2	1.4	0.6	- 0.2	0.8
Ontario	0.2	8.3	1.1	1.2	- 0.2	0.9
Prairie Region	0.7	10.1	1.0	*	*	0.7
British Columbia	1.6	-13.2	0.6	- 1.1	-17.5	- 1.0
Transportation, Storage and Communication	- 0.2	5.2	0.5	- 0.3	- 0.5	- 0.5

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	1stQuar./59 to 2ndQuar./59	2ndQuar./58 to 2ndQuar./59	2ndQuar./58 to 3rdQuar./58	3rdQuar./58 to 4thQuar./58	4thQuar./58 to 1stQuar./59	1stQuar./59 to 2ndQuar./59
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	6.5	8.2	0.6	1.9	3.9	1.4
Newfoundland	11.0	6.7	- 1.2	3.4	4.3	0.2
Prince Edward Island	22.4	18.8	3.1	7.9	2.8	4.5
Nova Scotia	6.7	7.2	0.9	2.0	1.0	3.2
New Brunswick	1.2	10.0	1.2	3.8	3.9	0.7
Atlantic Region	6.3	8.4	0.6	3.1	2.6	1.8
Quebec	6.0	7.2	0.1	1.3	3.2	2.3
Ontario	5.3	7.4	0.7	1.1	3.8	1.6
Manitoba	6.2	8.4	0.2	2.7	4.8	0.5
Saskatchewan	9.4	7.2	1.7	2.7	2.7	- 0.3
Alberta	8.0	11.5	2.2	3.0	4.5	1.3
Prairie Region	7.8	9.5	1.4	2.8	4.1	0.7
British Columbia	10.7	11.5	0.3	6.2	4.6	- 0.1
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	76.3	15.0	4.6	- 1.0	- 0.6	10.8
Forestry	8.9	11.7	- 6.3	18.4	- 0.9	0.4
Mining	1.4	3.5	- 2.1	- 3.7	7.8	1.8
Manufacturing:	4.2	5.4	- 0.5	0.5	4.0	1.3
Canada						
Newfoundland	10.0	4.1	- 4.2	*	10.1	- 2.6
Prince Edward Island	25.0	11.1	12.5	*	*	*
Nova Scotia	4.3	3.3	- 2.3	0.5	4.3	0.9
New Brunswick	9.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	- 1.2	4.4
Atlantic Region	7.2	5.1	- 0.7	0.9	3.1	1.5
Quebec	4.0	4.2	- 1.2	- 0.7	3.2	2.9
Ontario	3.2	4.9	- 0.5	1.1	3.9	0.4
Manitoba	5.5	10.0	1.4	1.1	4.5	2.4
Saskatchewan	11.1	10.1	0.9	0.9	3.6	3.5
Alberta	6.3	12.1	2.1	3.6	3.1	2.5
Prairie Region	6.6	10.9	1.7	2.1	3.8	2.6
British Columbia	7.3	7.6	0.8	- 0.2	6.3	0.5
Construction	25.8	9.0	1.1	0.4	4.8	2.1
Transportation, Storage and Communication	4.3	5.1	- 0.8	2.2	5.4	- 1.6
Public Utilities	5.6	5.3	0.4	1.0	2.1	1.5
Trade	3.8	7.2	1.0	1.7	3.1	1.2
Finance and Service	4.0	13.4	2.8	3.8	3.9	2.1
Government Non-Military	7.9	12.3	2.0	3.8	3.7	2.2

* Less than 0.1 percent.

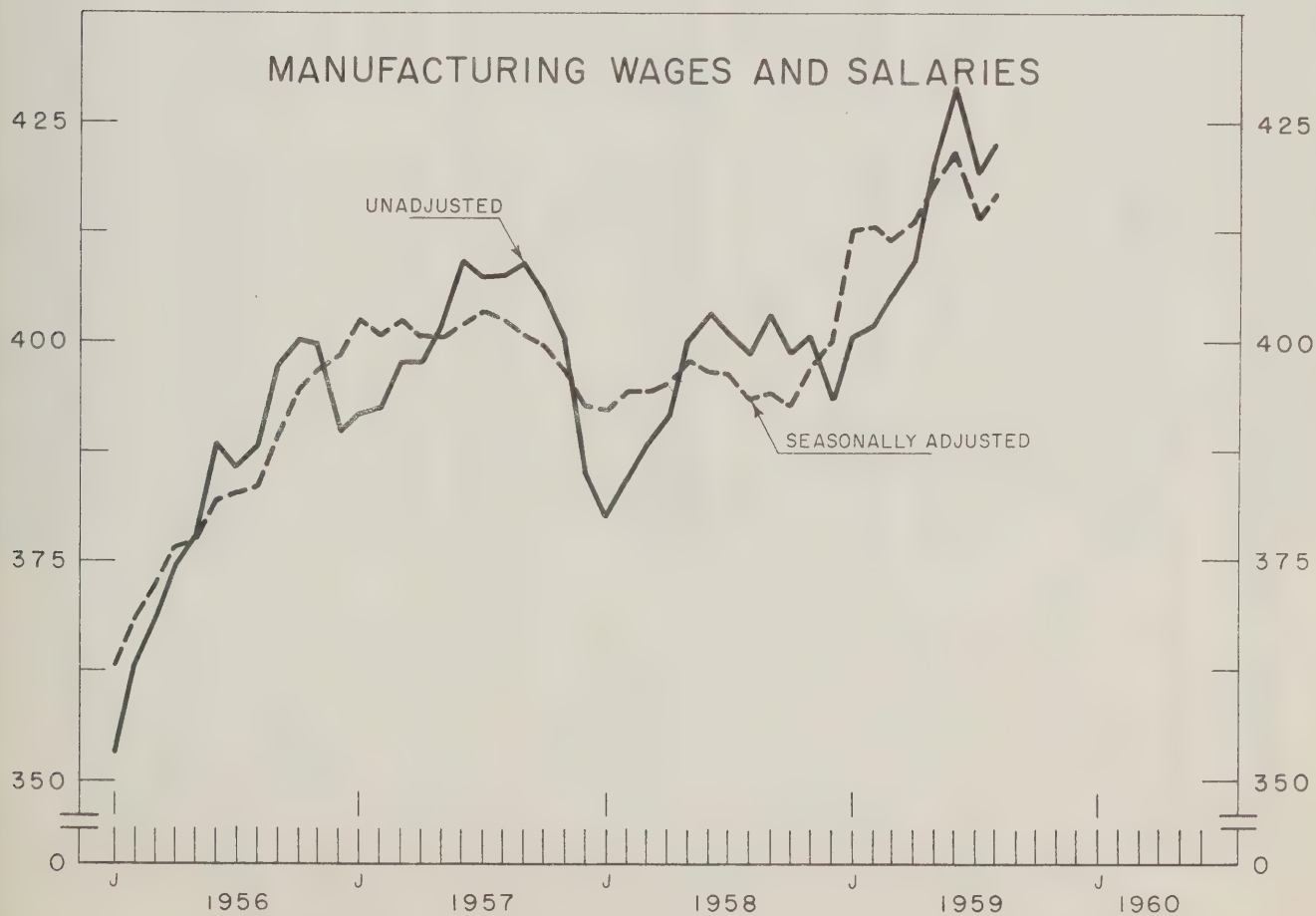
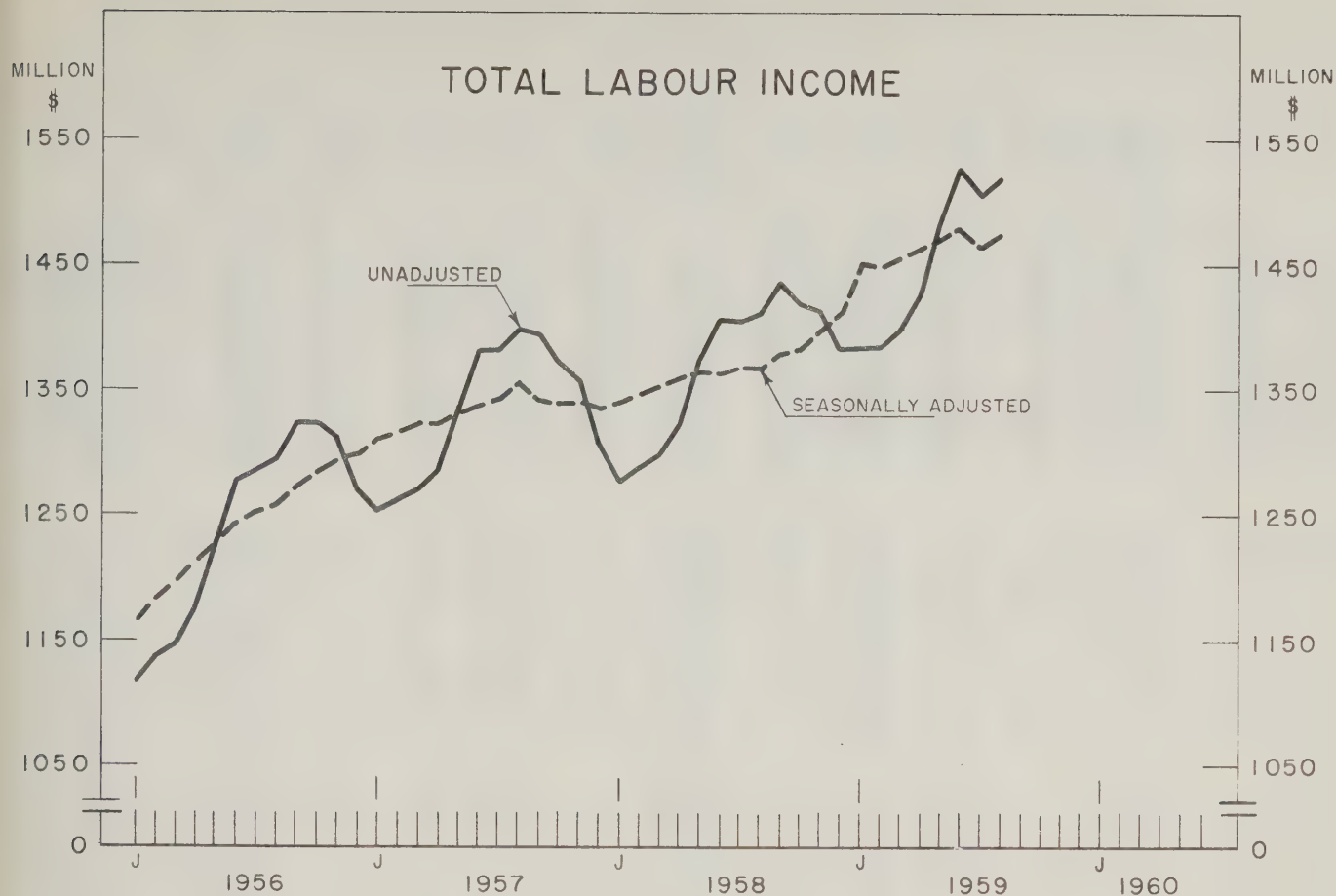


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1956 - Jan.			37.7	353.5		116.1					1,068.9		1,116.5
Feb.	31.2	75.5	38.6	363.1	222.4	117.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	1,088.9	144.9	1,137.2
Mar.			38.5	368.7		118.9					1,099.2		1,148.2
Apr.			38.7	374.8		122.3					1,127.8		1,177.6
May	49.5	81.3	41.1	377.9	297.4	127.3	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	1,172.3	152.6	1,223.1
June			42.3	388.6		134.1					1,226.4		1,278.4
July			43.2	385.6		138.3					1,233.4		1,285.7
Aug.	70.4	101.8	43.7	387.9	367.0	138.3	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	1,244.9	158.3	1,297.6
Sept.			44.1	397.0		139.3					1,268.9		1,322.2
Oct.			43.8	400.2		137.6					1,267.5		1,321.1
Nov.	43.0	112.3	43.7	399.3	323.6	136.8	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	1,256.7	161.0	1,310.5
Dec.			42.5	389.6		132.8					1,218.2		1,271.8
1957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7					1,198.2		1,251.7
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7	1,261.1
Mar.			42.9	397.8		128.2					1,214.8		1,269.1
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1		1,284.9
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3	1,337.9
June			45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2		1,380.8
July			45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0		1,380.9
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,399.0
Sept.			45.8	409.0		143.9					1,337.0		1,394.7
Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4		1,374.1
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
Dec.			44.7	385.0		133.7					1,249.8		1,306.9
1958 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8					1,221.6		1,278.7
Feb.	29.8	58.1	45.4	384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5	1,288.6
Mar.			44.7	388.7		129.6					1,238.6		1,296.5
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1		1,321.6
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1	1,375.9
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0		1,407.1
July			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,345.1		1,405.4
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2	1,411.6
Sept.			43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7		1,434.9
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3		1,417.7
Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9	337.7	141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,413.0
Dec.			42.0	393.2		139.0					1,321.8		1,383.2
1959 - Jan.			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.0		1,385.5
Feb.	32.1	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.3	603.0	798.1	361.8	1,324.1	185.7	1,386.0
Mar.			44.7	405.3		137.0					1,336.2		1,398.5
Apr.			44.9	409.2		140.2					1,364.4		1,427.3
May	56.6	68.5	45.1	420.7	367.8	147.0	75.3	626.0	830.0	390.5	1,419.5	191.7	1,483.5
June			46.5	429.2		150.7					1,464.3		1,529.1
July			47.2	419.0		152.9					1,443.6		1,508.2
Aug.			46.4	422.7		152.6					1,455.5		1,520.4
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada,¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1956 - Jan.			38.0	363.1		121.8					1,118.1		1,166.3
Feb.	49.0	85.7	38.9	368.7	272.9	123.6	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	1,135.9	146.8	1,184.9
Mar.			39.7	372.1		125.9					1,147.2		1,196.8
Apr.			40.6	376.7		126.2					1,163.4		1,213.7
May	48.9	91.5	41.6	377.6	299.0	127.6	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	1,172.7	152.6	1,223.6
June			41.7	382.1		129.9					1,189.5		1,240.9
July			42.4	383.0		131.3					1,200.0		1,251.9
Aug.	47.5	95.9	42.8	383.7	315.2	132.2	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	1,207.5	156.9	1,259.7
Sept.			43.4	389.6		134.3					1,220.4		1,273.2
Oct.			42.8	394.4		134.8					1,232.1		1,285.3
Nov.	48.7	97.8	43.0	396.7	323.4	135.7	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	1,240.1	160.6	1,293.6
Dec.			42.9	398.4		136.4					1,245.9		1,299.8
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Mar.			44.0	402.6		136.2					1,268.5		1,323.6
Apr.			44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.2		1,323.5
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
July			45.1	403.5		139.2					1,286.2		1,342.6
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Sept.			45.1	400.6		138.6					1,284.1		1,341.1
Oct.			44.6	399.6		139.0					1,282.3		1,339.5
Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5	324.9	139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
Dec.			45.1	392.7		137.3					1,277.1		1,334.6
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		1,339.1
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Mar.			45.5	394.2		138.2					1,291.8		1,350.4
Apr.			45.1	395.1		138.8					1,300.4		1,359.4
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
June			43.9	396.6		137.6					1,304.3		1,363.8
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3		1,367.1
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Sept.			43.4	394.4		137.6					1,318.7		1,379.2
Oct.			41.7	392.8		139.1					1,323.0		1,383.9
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan.			45.2	412.9		154.1					1,388.6		1,451.0
Feb.	51.1	73.3	45.1	413.1	356.0	144.1	73.8	619.2	796.9	380.2	1,386.4	188.4	1,449.2
Mar.			45.4	411.5		146.0					1,392.9		1,456.1
Apr.			46.9	413.7		145.3					1,403.7		1,467.2
May	56.6	73.6	45.5	418.2	363.6	146.0	74.9	626.9	813.9	388.6	1,406.5	191.2	1,470.2
June			45.7	421.6		145.6					1,416.4		1,480.4
July			46.7	414.1		144.9					1,403.3		1,467.3
Aug.			45.6	416.9		144.2					1,410.9		1,475.2
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	599	410	754	1,763	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	390	280	878	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	444	839	1,918	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1956 - Jan.					78.1	288.4	470.7				158.7	117.2	1,116.5
Feb.	45.4	7.9	103.8	76.9	78.8	291.8	481.8	161.3	107.4	211.8	159.9	121.2	1,137.2
Mar.					77.1	291.6	489.2				161.9	124.6	1,148.2
Apr.					76.9	299.2	500.0				166.4	131.5	1,177.6
May	51.4	9.1	108.7	78.9	82.8	310.3	510.6	173.7	123.3	236.3	178.2	137.4	1,223.1
June					88.4	326.1	526.2				188.7	145.2	1,278.4
July					90.1	326.2	525.5				193.0	147.1	1,285.7
Aug.	60.9	9.6	114.6	86.2	90.7	331.3	526.8	185.3	137.5	262.8	196.0	148.6	1,297.6
Sept.					90.5	339.5	540.1				196.6	151.0	1,322.2
Oct.					89.8	341.2	545.2				192.7	147.5	1,321.1
Nov.	57.1	9.2	112.8	85.0	88.4	341.7	544.7	179.4	131.0	250.2	187.1	143.8	1,310.5
Dec.					85.9	329.7	537.3				180.8	134.0	1,271.8
1957 - Jan.					84.1	324.3	533.5				177.6	129.8	1,251.7
Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6	134.5	1,261.1
Mar.					82.8	325.2	539.7				178.2	139.7	1,269.1
Apr.					82.4	328.0	546.2				179.8	144.7	1,284.9
May	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4	340.1	561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
June					93.1	349.0	574.6				202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July					94.0	348.9	573.8				203.5	156.6	1,380.9
Aug.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0	352.9	580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7	161.4	1,399.0
Sept.					93.4	357.8	578.4				203.3	158.8	1,394.7
Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1	352.0	575.6	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0	142.7	1,355.4
Dec.					87.2	339.0	558.5				185.0	132.6	1,306.9
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Mar.					84.9	332.7	554.6				184.5	136.5	1,296.5
Apr.					84.6	339.2	564.9				188.7	140.9	1,321.6
May	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
June					93.2	357.5	593.7				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July					94.8	358.7	589.5				211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept.					96.4	364.6	597.4				216.9	156.1	1,434.9
Oct.					94.7	364.4	588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9	364.9	592.4	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
Dec.					92.1	354.2	587.0				202.5	144.0	1,383.2
1959 - Jan.					92.2	353.8	590.0				203.0	142.8	1,385.5
Feb.	54.4	9.8	119.5	89.3	90.0	352.5	590.2	194.8	138.9	277.2	203.6	146.5	1,386.0
Mar.					90.8	353.4	595.0				204.3	151.0	1,398.5
Apr.					91.9	363.0	604.8				207.7	156.4	1,427.3
May	60.4	12.0	127.5	90.4	96.5	375.3	624.2	206.9	152.0	299.5	220.5	163.4	1,483.5
June					101.9	385.3	640.3				230.2	167.7	1,529.1
July					103.8	384.4	634.4				231.7	150.0	1,508.2
Aug.					104.0	387.3	638.7				234.3	152.2	1,520.4
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	599	410	754	1,763	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	390	280	878	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	444	839	1,918	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1956 - Jan.					81.5	298.2	484.3				168.0	129.1	1,166.3
Feb.	51.3	8.9	106.9	78.6	82.3	301.9	493.7	168.9	116.4	226.0	170.3	130.8	1,184.9
Mar.					81.9	305.6	500.3				173.0	131.6	1,196.8
Apr.					81.9	310.0	506.7				175.8	134.0	1,213.7
May	52.3	8.8	108.5	80.9	83.6	313.3	509.2	173.5	122.7	237.7	178.1	135.0	1,223.6
June					85.0	320.2	514.5				180.0	137.8	1,240.9
July					85.8	321.6	518.3				182.4	139.5	1,251.9
Aug.	54.9	9.0	111.5	83.1	86.5	323.7	520.6	177.9	128.5	246.5	184.6	139.5	1,259.7
Sept.					86.2	327.0	528.6				185.9	141.8	1,273.2
Oct.					87.6	329.9	537.3				186.7	142.1	1,285.3
Nov.	56.3	9.1	112.9	84.5	87.5	332.6	539.9	179.4	131.4	251.0	187.2	143.9	1,293.6
Dec.					87.7	332.6	544.5				187.9	143.6	1,299.8
1957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	142.5	1,310.0
Feb.	55.8	9.1	114.9	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Mar.					87.8	340.2	553.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
Apr.					88.0	339.3	554.0				189.8	147.4	1,323.5
May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7	342.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7	148.4	1,331.7
June					89.2	341.9	560.6				192.0	149.7	1,337.5
July					89.3	342.8	564.9				192.2	148.9	1,342.6
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.1
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,344.1
Oct.					89.0	344.4	567.7				191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Nov.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6	343.1	570.0	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6	143.0	1,339.7
Dec.					89.0	343.3	567.1				192.1	142.4	1,334.6
1958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	1,339.1
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346.5
Mar.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350.4
Apr.					90.2	350.4	573.5				198.8	143.1	1,359.4
May	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1	351.9	577.7	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9	143.4	1,366.3
June					89.4	350.5	579.1				199.9	140.8	1,363.8
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367.1
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Sept.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Oct.					92.3	352.8	580.5				206.6	149.7	1,383.9
Nov.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4	356.4	586.5	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8	1,398.4
Dec.					94.0	357.9	594.4				210.1	153.6	1,411.0
1959 - Jan.					96.5	366.6	607.0				215.4	158.9	1,451.0
Feb.	60.9	11.2	123.4	91.6	94.3	365.7	609.7	204.8	150.2	295.3	216.9	158.9	1,449.2
Mar.					96.3	368.9	611.5				218.0	158.4	1,456.1
Apr.					98.0	374.6	614.0				218.5	158.6	1,467.2
May	61.0	11.7	127.3	92.2	96.5	374.5	619.2	205.8	149.8	299.1	217.9	158.2	1,470.2
June					97.7	377.3	623.5				218.3	159.0	1,480.4
July					98.4	376.5	623.2				219.3	143.5	1,467.3
Aug.					99.3	378.6	628.0				220.1	142.5	1,475.2
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1956 - Jan.					14.1	109.5	177.6				22.4	29.8	353.5
Feb.	7.1	0.7	19.8	14.7	14.2	110.6	184.9	32.0	8.5	27.8	22.7	30.5	363.1
Mar.					14.0	110.4	189.9				23.2	31.2	368.7
Apr.					14.1	112.6	192.7				23.4	31.8	374.8
May	7.7	0.8	20.9	15.4	15.2	113.6	192.6	33.5	9.3	29.8	24.0	32.5	377.9
June					15.5	117.7	196.1				25.2	34.0	388.6
July					15.7	116.1	194.0				25.3	34.5	385.6
Aug.	8.2	0.9	21.8	16.4	15.9	120.1	191.2	34.4	9.8	31.9	25.3	35.3	387.9
Sept.					15.7	121.9	198.4				25.5	35.5	397.0
Oct.					15.3	122.3	202.5				25.5	34.6	400.2
Nov.	7.7	0.8	21.0	15.6	15.1	121.9	203.4	34.2	9.5	31.8	25.2	33.7	399.3
Dec.					14.7	118.8	199.3				24.8	31.9	389.6
1957 - Jan.					15.0	120.1	200.8				24.8	31.0	391.7
Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1	121.1	198.9	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.0	32.2	392.4
Mar.					15.2	121.6	202.6				25.2	33.1	397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.0
June					16.4	123.5	206.7				26.9	35.6	409.3
July					16.6	122.8	205.1				27.0	35.8	407.2
Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept.					16.3	126.1	204.0				26.7	36.0	409.0
Oct.					15.5	125.2	205.1				26.3	33.5	405.6
Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2	123.9	204.7	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1	30.2	400.1
Dec.					14.5	120.1	196.4				25.1	28.7	385.0
1958 - Jan.					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.4
Mar.					14.3	121.2	195.5				25.3	32.4	388.7
Apr.					14.3	121.6	197.3				25.3	32.6	391.1
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June					15.7	123.4	202.7				27.2	34.7	403.7
July					15.6	123.0	199.4				27.4	35.6	401.0
Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	36.5	398.6
Sept.					15.4	123.6	201.7				27.4	35.4	403.5
Oct.					15.1	123.2	198.1				27.7	34.7	398.8
Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	122.2	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5	33.9	400.9
Dec.					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.2
1959 - Jan.					14.7	122.0	203.8				27.2	33.1	400.9
Feb.	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.3	14.6	123.0	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Mar.					14.9	124.1	203.7				27.8	34.7	405.3
Apr.					15.0	125.2	205.6				27.9	35.3	409.2
May	7.7	1.0	22.0	16.7	15.9	128.3	210.3	38.4	12.0	37.1	29.4	36.7	420.7
June					16.5	130.2	215.1				30.2	37.1	429.2
July					16.4	129.5	211.7				30.2	31.2	419.0
Aug.					16.2	132.3	212.1				30.4	31.7	422.7
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

11

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1956 - Jan.					14.7	111.3	181.8				23.2	32.0	363.1
Feb.	7.7	0.8	20.2	15.3	14.7	111.6	186.6	32.7	8.9	28.9	23.5	32.1	368.7
Mar.					14.6	111.7	189.5				23.8	32.3	372.1
Apr.					14.5	113.8	191.3				24.1	32.6	376.7
May	7.5	0.8	20.8	15.2	14.9	114.5	191.5	33.5	9.2	29.9	24.1	32.6	377.6
June					14.9	116.9	193.0				24.4	32.9	382.1
July					15.0	116.7	194.0				24.4	32.9	383.0
Aug.	7.7	0.8	21.2	15.7	15.2	118.1	192.6	33.7	9.4	30.8	24.6	33.1	383.7
Sept.					15.2	119.1	196.8				24.9	33.6	389.6
Oct.					15.3	120.0	200.6				24.9	33.7	394.4
Nov.	7.9	0.8	21.3	15.9	15.2	120.7	201.9	34.1	9.5	31.7	25.1	33.8	396.7
Dec.					15.4	121.2	203.0				25.3	33.5	398.4
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar.					15.8	123.1	203.2				26.0	34.5	402.6
Apr.					15.8	122.1	202.6				25.9	34.4	400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June					15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July					15.8	122.9	204.4				26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Sept.					15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct.					15.3	122.7	203.1				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9	30.2	396.5
Dec.					15.1	122.4	199.4				25.8	30.0	392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392.2
Feb.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Mar.					14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr.					14.8	123.2	197.5				26.1	33.5	395.1
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8	398.1
June					14.9	122.6	198.9				26.3	33.7	396.6
July					14.8	122.8	198.4				26.5	33.9	396.5
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7	34.1	393.5
Sept.					14.8	120.5	198.5				26.8	33.8	394.4
Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				27.2	33.8	392.8
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9	397.2
Dec.					14.7	120.8	203.4				27.2	33.9	400.0
1959 - Jan.					15.4	123.7	208.8				28.2	36.2	412.9
Feb.	7.6	0.9	21.8	15.8	15.2	125.0	208.4	37.3	11.4	36.1	28.0	35.9	413.1
Mar.					15.5	125.4	205.5				28.6	35.9	411.5
Apr.					15.5	126.9	206.0				28.8	36.2	413.7
May	7.4	0.9	22.0	16.5	15.6	128.7	208.3	38.2	11.8	37.0	29.1	36.4	418.2
June					15.7	129.5	210.9				29.1	36.0	421.6
July					15.5	129.2	210.5				29.1	29.7	414.1
Aug.					15.7	130.2	212.3				29.3	29.4	416.9
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY

Canada. Statistics, Bureau



CANADA

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

SEPTEMBER 1959

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

8001-503-99

Price \$2.00 per annum

Vol. 13—No. 9

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
 <u>TABLES</u>	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation ...	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
 <u>EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES</u>	 12

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
September 1959

In September, paid workers received an estimated total of \$1552.2 million in wages, salaries and supplementary labour income. The total for September 1959 was \$32.2 million (2.1 p.c.) above that for August 1959, and up \$117.3 million (8.2 p.c.) from the figure for September 1958.

Seasonally-adjusted labour income figures indicate a rise of \$15.7 million (1.1 p.c.) between August and September. The mid-September termination of industrial disputes affecting forestry and wood products manufacturing in British Columbia was the main factor in the increase of \$6.9 million in the adjusted figure for the province. The increase in British Columbia and the rise of \$7.8 million in Ontario together accounted for most of the increase in the Canada figure.

The preliminary labour income total for the third quarter of 1959, adjusted for seasonal variations, is \$4432.4 million, up \$14.6 million (0.3 p.c.) from the second-quarter total. The Canada figure for manufacturing was unchanged. Increases were recorded for manufacturing in most provinces, but there was a decline of 14.8 p.c. in British Columbia, largely owing to industrial disputes in the wood products industries in the province. These disputes also affected forestry, and there was a decline of 23.1 p.c. in the Canada figure for that industry. Seasonally-adjusted labour income estimates for the remaining industries were higher in the third quarter than in the second quarter, with the largest increase a 3.2 p.c. rise in agriculture, fishing and trapping.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

	Percentage Changes Unadjusted		Percentage Changes Seasonally Adjusted			
	Aug./59 to Sept./59	Sept./58 to Sept./59	May/59 to June/59	June/59 to July/59	July/59 to Aug./59	Aug./59 to Sept./59
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	2.1	8.2	0.7	- 0.9	0.5	1.1
Atlantic Region	0.1	8.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	- 0.6
Quebec	2.2	8.7	0.7	- 0.2	0.6	0.6
Ontario	2.1	9.0	0.7	*	0.8	1.2
Prairie Region	0.7	8.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.1
British Columbia	4.9	2.8	0.5	- 9.7	0.7	4.6

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Mining	1.1	7.1	0.4	2.2	- 2.4	2.0
Manufacturing: Canada	2.5	7.3	0.8	- 1.8	0.7	1.5
Atlantic Region	- 1.9	3.2	0.6	- 1.3	1.3	- 3.2
Quebec	1.2	8.3	0.6	- 0.2	0.8	0.2
Ontario	3.2	8.2	1.2	- 0.2	0.9	1.2
Prairie Region	- 0.3	10.9	*	*	0.7	0.7
British Columbia	8.8	- 2.0	- 1.1	-17.5	- 1.0	11.1
Transportation, Storage, Communication	- 0.3	6.2	- 0.3	- 0.5	- 0.5	1.5

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Labour Income Estimates

	Unadjusted			Seasonally Adjusted		
	2ndQuar./59 to 3rdQuar./59	3rdQuar./58 to 3rdQuar./59	3rdQuar./58 to 4thQuar./58	4thQuar./58 to 1stQuar./59	1stQuar./59 to 2ndQuar./59	2ndQuar./59 to 3rdQuar./59
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	3.2	7.7	1.9	3.9	1.4	0.3
Newfoundland	13.9	9.7	3.4	4.3	0.2	1.8
Prince Edward Island	13.3	24.8	7.9	2.8	4.5	7.7
Nova Scotia	3.3	6.9	2.0	1.0	3.2	0.6
New Brunswick	8.2	10.3	3.8	3.9	0.7	1.5
Atlantic Region	7.4	9.2	3.1	2.6	1.8	1.4
Quebec	4.0	8.0	1.3	3.2	2.3	0.9
Ontario	2.9	8.4	1.1	3.8	1.6	1.5
Manitoba	5.8	10.3	2.7	4.8	0.5	1.9
Saskatchewan	7.6	7.0	2.7	2.7	- 0.3	1.7
Alberta	6.6	9.1	3.0	4.5	1.3	0.2
Prairie Region	6.5	9.0	2.8	4.1	0.7	1.1
British Columbia	- 5.0	1.7	6.2	4.6	- 0.1	- 8.3

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	53.7	13.1	- 1.0	- 0.6	10.8	3.2
Forestry	- 8.9	- 8.8	18.4	- 0.9	0.4	-23.1
Mining	3.1	6.0	- 3.7	7.8	1.8	0.4
Manufacturing: Canada	1.2	5.9	0.5	4.0	1.3	*
Newfoundland	9.1	13.5	*	10.1	- 2.6	6.8
Prince Edward Island	*	*	*	*	*	1.1
Nova Scotia	- 1.8	0.9	0.5	4.3	0.9	- 5.0
New Brunswick	4.8	6.1	1.9	- 1.2	4.4	1.2
Atlantic Region	2.3	4.8	0.9	3.1	1.5	- 0.9
Quebec	3.1	6.9	- 0.7	3.2	2.9	1.3
Ontario	1.7	7.4	1.1	3.9	0.4	1.8
Manitoba	3.6	10.6	1.1	4.5	2.4	1.8
Saskatchewan	3.3	8.8	0.9	3.6	3.5	0.8
Alberta	4.6	10.9	3.6	3.1	2.5	1.4
Prairie Region	4.1	10.6	2.1	3.8	2.6	1.5
British Columbia	-10.4	0.3	- 0.2	6.3	0.5	-14.8
Construction	17.2	8.8	0.4	4.8	2.1	1.0
Transportation, Storage and Communication	4.4	5.5	2.2	5.4	- 1.6	- 0.4
Public Utilities	4.4	6.6	1.0	2.1	1.5	1.9
Trade	1.8	7.9	1.7	3.1	1.2	1.6
Finance and Service	- 3.1	11.5	3.8	3.9	2.1	1.5
Government Non-Military	5.7	10.4	3.8	3.7	2.2	0.4

* Less than 0.1 percent.

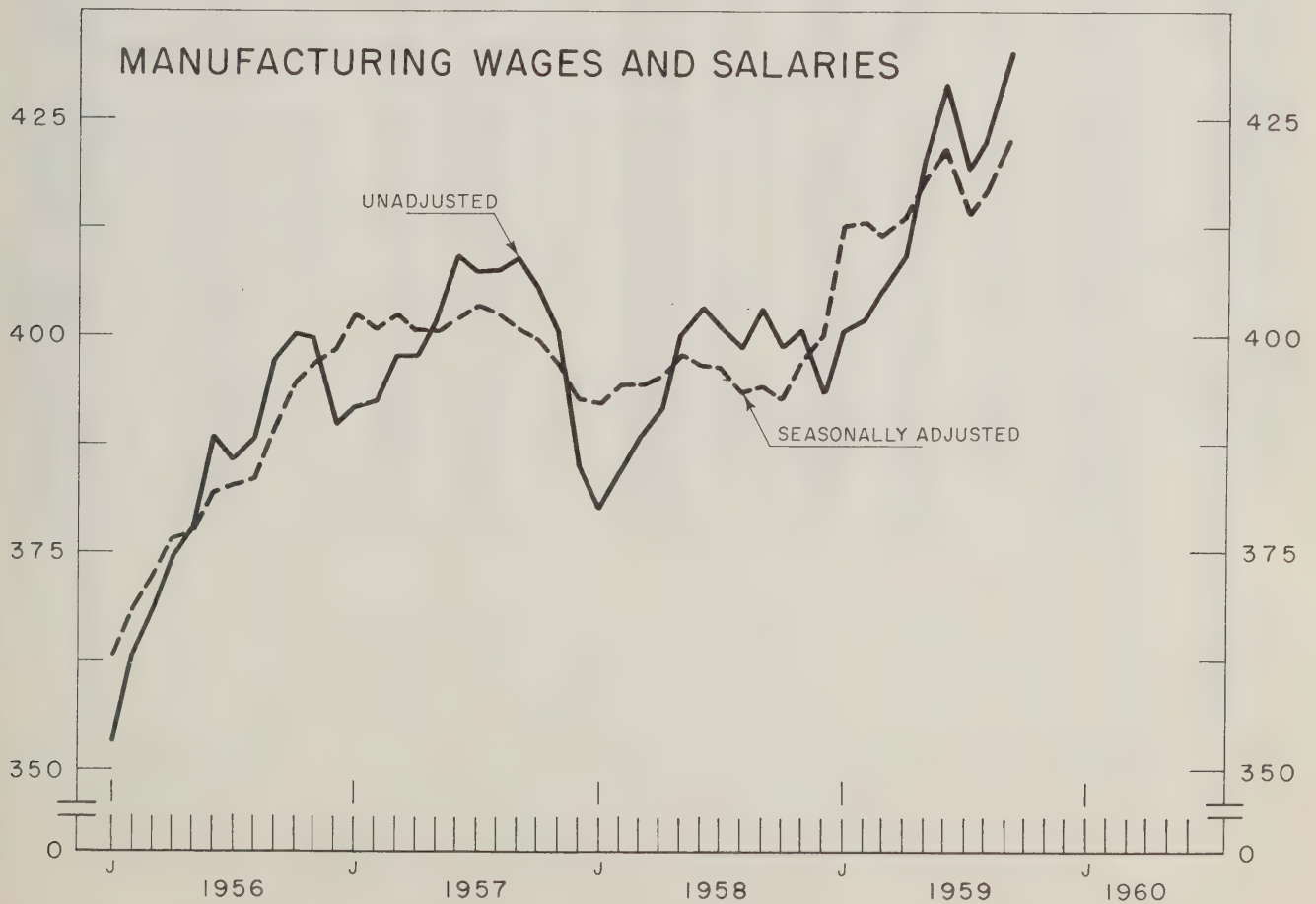
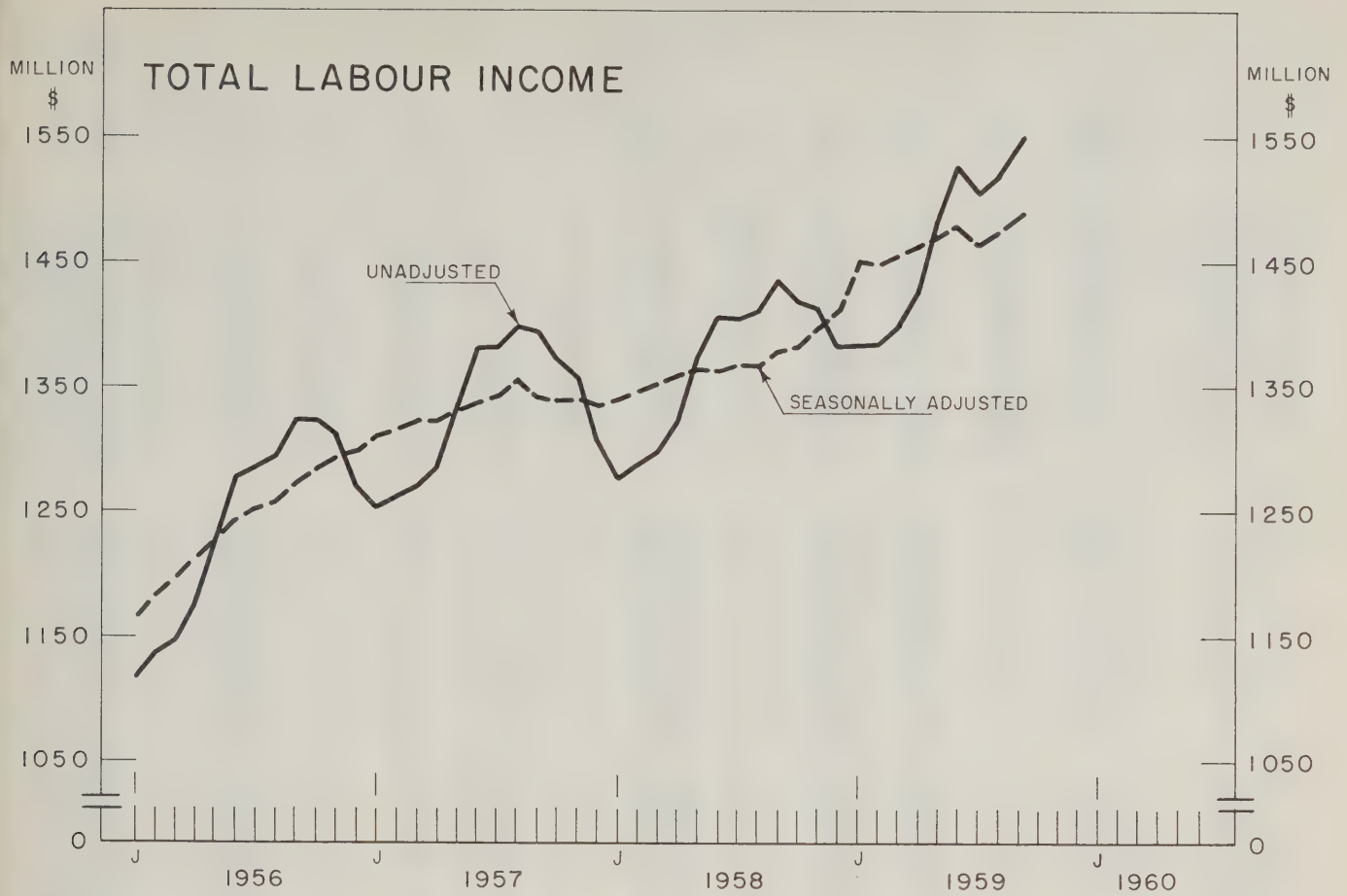


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES										Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income	
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²			Total Wages and Salaries
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1956 - Jan.			37.7	353.5		116.1					1,068.9		1,116.5
Feb.	31.2	75.5	38.6	363.1	222.4	117.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	1,088.9	144.9	1,137.2
Mar.			38.5	368.7		118.9					1,099.2		1,148.2
Apr.			38.7	374.8		122.3					1,127.8		1,177.6
May	49.5	81.3	41.1	377.9	297.4	127.3	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	1,172.3	152.6	1,223.1
June			42.3	388.6		134.1					1,226.4		1,278.4
July			43.2	385.6		138.3					1,233.4		1,285.7
Aug.	70.4	101.8	43.7	387.9	367.0	138.3	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	1,244.9	158.3	1,297.6
Sept.			44.1	397.0		139.3					1,268.9		1,322.2
Oct.			43.8	400.2		137.6					1,267.5		1,321.1
Nov.	43.0	112.3	43.7	399.3	323.6	136.8	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	1,256.7	161.0	1,310.5
Dec.			42.5	389.6		132.8					1,218.2		1,271.8
1957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7					1,198.2		1,251.7
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7	1,261.1
Mar.			42.9	397.8		128.2					1,214.8		1,269.1
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1		1,284.9
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3	1,337.9
June			45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2		1,380.8
July			45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0		1,380.9
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,399.0
Sept.			45.8	409.0		143.9					1,337.0		1,394.7
Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4		1,374.1
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
Dec.			44.7	385.0		133.7					1,249.8		1,306.9
1958 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8					1,221.6		1,278.7
Feb.	29.8	58.1	45.4	384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5	1,288.6
Mar.			44.7	388.7		129.6					1,238.6		1,296.5
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1		1,321.6
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1	1,375.9
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0		1,407.1
July			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,345.1		1,405.4
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2	1,411.6
Sept.			43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7		1,434.9
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3		1,417.7
Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9	337.7	141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,413.0
Dec.			42.0	393.2		139.0					1,321.8		1,383.2
1959 - Jan.			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.0		1,385.5
Feb.	32.1	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.3	603.0	798.1	361.8	1,324.1	185.7	1,386.0
Mar.			44.7	405.3		137.0					1,336.2		1,398.5
Apr.			44.9	409.2		140.2					1,364.4		1,427.3
May	56.6	68.5	45.1	420.7	367.8	147.0	75.3	626.0	830.0	390.5	1,419.5	191.7	1,483.5
June			46.5	429.2		150.7					1,464.3		1,529.1
July			47.2	419.0		152.9					1,443.6		1,508.2
Aug.	87.0	62.4	46.5	422.5	430.9	152.3	78.6	637.0	804.3	412.7	1,455.0	195.2	1,520.0
Sept.			47.0	433.1		151.8					1,486.4		1,552.2
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada,¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1956 - Jan.			38.0	363.1		121.8					1,118.1		1,166.3
Feb.	49.0	85.7	38.9	368.7	272.9	123.6	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	1,135.9	146.8	1,184.9
Mar.			39.7	372.1		125.9					1,147.2		1,196.8
Apr.			40.6	376.7		126.2					1,163.4		1,213.7
May	48.9	91.5	41.6	377.6	299.0	127.6	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	1,172.7	152.6	1,223.6
June			41.7	382.1		129.9					1,189.5		1,240.9
July			42.4	383.0		131.3					1,200.0		1,251.9
Aug.	47.5	95.9	42.8	383.7	315.2	132.2	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	1,207.5	156.9	1,259.7
Sept.			43.4	389.6		134.3					1,220.4		1,273.2
Oct.			42.8	394.4		134.8					1,232.1		1,285.3
Nov.	48.7	97.8	43.0	396.7	323.4	135.7	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	1,240.1	160.6	1,293.6
Dec.			42.9	398.4		136.4					1,245.9		1,299.8
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Mar.			44.0	402.6		136.2					1,268.5		1,323.6
Apr.			44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.2		1,323.5
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
July			45.1	403.5		139.2					1,286.2		1,342.6
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Sept.			45.1	400.6		138.6					1,284.1		1,341.1
Oct.			44.6	399.6		139.0					1,282.3		1,339.5
Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5	324.9	139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
Dec.			45.1	392.7		137.3					1,277.1		1,334.6
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		1,339.1
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Mar.			45.5	394.2		138.2					1,291.8		1,350.4
Apr.			45.1	395.1		138.8					1,300.4		1,359.4
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
June			43.9	396.6		137.6					1,304.3		1,363.8
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3		1,367.1
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Sept.			43.4	394.4		137.6					1,318.7		1,379.2
Oct.			41.7	392.8		139.1					1,323.0		1,383.9
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan.			45.2	412.9		154.1					1,388.6		1,451.0
Feb.	51.1	73.3	45.1	413.1	356.0	144.1	73.8	619.2	796.9	380.2	1,386.4	188.4	1,449.2
Mar.			45.4	411.5		146.0					1,392.9		1,456.1
Apr.			46.9	413.7		145.3					1,403.7		1,467.2
May	56.6	73.6	45.5	418.2	363.6	146.0	74.9	626.9	813.9	388.6	1,406.5	191.2	1,470.2
June			45.7	421.6		145.6					1,416.4		1,480.4
July			46.7	414.1		144.9					1,403.3		1,467.3
Aug.	58.4	56.6	45.5	416.7	367.3	144.0	76.3	637.0	826.1	390.0	1,410.4		1,474.7
Sept.			46.4	422.9		146.1					1,425.4		1,490.4
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	599	410	754	1,763	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	390	280	878	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	444	839	1,918	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1956 - Jan.					78.1	288.4	470.7				158.7	117.2	1,116.5
Feb.	45.4	7.9	103.8	76.9	78.8	291.8	481.8	161.3	107.4	211.8	159.9	121.2	1,137.2
Mar.					77.1	291.6	489.2				161.9	124.6	1,148.2
Apr.					76.9	299.2	500.0				166.4	131.5	1,177.6
May	51.4	9.1	108.7	78.9	82.8	310.3	510.6	173.7	123.3	236.3	178.2	137.4	1,223.1
June					88.4	326.1	526.2				188.7	145.2	1,278.4
July					90.1	326.2	525.5				193.0	147.1	1,285.7
Aug.	60.9	9.6	114.6	86.2	90.7	331.3	526.8	185.3	137.5	262.8	196.0	148.6	1,297.6
Sept.					90.5	339.5	540.1				196.6	151.0	1,322.2
Oct.					89.8	341.2	545.2				192.7	147.5	1,321.1
Nov.	57.1	9.2	112.8	85.0	88.4	341.7	544.7	179.4	131.0	250.2	187.1	143.8	1,310.5
Dec.					85.9	329.7	537.3				180.8	134.0	1,271.8
1957 - Jan.					84.1	324.3	533.5				177.6	129.8	1,251.7
Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6	134.5	1,261.1
Mar.					82.8	325.2	539.7				178.2	139.7	1,269.1
Apr.					82.4	328.0	546.2				179.8	144.7	1,284.9
May	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4	340.1	561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
June					93.1	349.0	574.6				202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July					94.0	348.9	573.8				203.5	156.6	1,380.9
Aug.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0	352.9	580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7	161.4	1,399.0
Sept.					93.4	357.8	578.4				203.3	158.8	1,394.7
Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1	352.0	575.6	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0	142.7	1,355.4
Dec.					87.2	339.0	558.5				185.0	132.6	1,306.9
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Mar.					84.9	332.7	554.6				184.5	136.5	1,296.5
Apr.					84.6	339.2	564.9				188.7	140.9	1,321.6
May	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
June					93.2	357.5	593.7				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July					94.8	358.7	589.5				211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept.					96.4	364.6	597.4				216.9	156.1	1,434.9
Oct.					94.7	364.4	588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9	364.9	592.4	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
Dec.					92.1	354.2	587.0				202.5	144.0	1,383.2
1959 - Jan.					92.2	353.8	590.0				203.0	142.8	1,385.5
Feb.	54.4	9.8	119.5	89.3	90.0	352.5	590.2	194.8	138.9	277.2	203.6	146.5	1,386.0
Mar.					90.8	353.4	595.0				204.3	151.0	1,398.5
Apr.					91.9	363.0	604.8				207.7	156.4	1,427.3
May	60.4	12.0	127.5	90.4	96.5	375.3	624.2	206.9	152.0	299.5	220.5	163.4	1,483.5
June					101.9	385.3	640.3				230.2	167.7	1,529.1
July					103.8	384.4	634.4				231.7	150.0	1,508.2
Aug.	68.8	13.6	131.7	97.8	104.0	387.7	637.8	218.8	163.5	319.2	234.1	152.6	1,520.0
Sept.					104.1	396.2	651.4				235.7	160.5	1,552.2
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	599	410	754	1,763	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	390	280	878	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	444	839	1,918	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1956 - Jan.					81.5	298.2	484.3				168.0	129.1	1,166.3
Feb.	51.3	8.9	106.9	78.6	82.3	301.9	493.7	168.9	116.4	226.0	170.3	130.8	1,184.9
Mar.					81.9	305.6	500.3				173.0	131.6	1,196.8
Apr.					81.9	310.0	506.7				175.8	134.0	1,213.7
May	52.3	8.8	108.5	80.9	83.6	313.3	509.2	173.5	122.7	237.7	178.1	135.0	1,223.6
June					85.0	320.2	514.5				180.0	137.8	1,240.9
July					85.8	321.6	518.3				182.4	139.5	1,251.9
Aug.	54.9	9.0	111.5	83.1	86.5	323.7	520.6	177.9	128.5	246.5	184.6	139.5	1,259.7
Sept.					86.2	327.0	528.6				185.9	141.8	1,273.2
Oct.					87.6	329.9	537.3				186.7	142.1	1,285.3
Nov.	56.3	9.1	112.9	84.5	87.5	332.6	539.9	179.4	131.4	251.0	187.2	143.9	1,293.6
Dec.					87.7	332.6	544.5				187.9	143.6	1,299.8
1957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	143.5	1,310.0
Feb.	55.8	9.1	114.9	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Mar.					87.8	340.2	553.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
Apr.					88.0	339.3	554.0				189.8	147.4	1,323.5
May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7	341.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7	148.4	1,331.7
June					89.2	341.9	560.6				192.0	149.7	1,337.5
July					89.3	342.8	564.9				192.2	148.9	1,342.6
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.1
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341.1
Oct.					89.0	344.4	567.7				191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Nov.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6	343.1	570.0	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6	143.0	1,339.7
Dec.					89.0	343.3	567.1				192.1	142.4	1,334.6
1958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	1,339.1
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346.5
Mar.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350.4
Apr.					90.2	350.4	573.5				198.8	143.1	1,359.4
May	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1	351.9	577.7	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9	143.4	1,366.3
June					89.4	350.5	579.1				199.9	140.8	1,363.8
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367.1
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Sept.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Oct.					92.3	352.8	580.5				206.6	149.7	1,383.9
Nov.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4	356.4	586.5	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8	1,398.4
Dec.					94.0	357.9	594.4				210.1	153.6	1,411.0
1959 - Jan.					96.5	366.6	607.0				215.4	158.9	1,451.0
Feb.	60.9	11.2	123.4	91.6	94.3	365.7	609.7	204.8	150.2	295.3	216.9	158.9	1,449.2
Mar.					96.3	368.9	611.5				218.0	158.4	1,456.1
Apr.					98.0	374.6	614.0				218.5	158.6	1,467.2
May	61.0	11.7	127.3	92.2	96.5	374.5	619.2	205.8	149.8	299.1	217.9	158.2	1,470.2
June					97.7	377.3	623.5				218.3	159.0	1,480.4
July					98.4	376.5	623.2				219.3	143.5	1,467.3
Aug.	62.1	12.6	128.1	93.6	99.3	378.9	627.1	209.8	152.3	299.6	220.0	142.9	1,474.7
Sept.					98.7	381.3	634.9				222.4	149.8	1,490.4
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1956 - Jan.					14.1	109.5	177.6				22.4	29.8	353.5
Feb.	7.1	0.7	19.8	14.7	14.2	110.6	184.9	32.0	8.5	27.8	22.7	30.5	363.1
Mar.					14.0	110.4	189.9				23.2	31.2	368.7
Apr.					14.1	112.6	192.7				23.4	31.8	374.8
May	7.7	0.8	20.9	15.4	15.2	113.6	192.6	33.5	9.3	29.8	24.0	32.5	377.9
June					15.5	117.7	196.1				25.2	34.0	388.6
July					15.7	116.1	194.0				25.3	34.5	385.6
Aug.	8.2	0.9	21.8	16.4	15.9	120.1	191.2	34.4	9.8	31.9	25.3	35.3	387.9
Sept.					15.7	121.9	198.4				25.5	35.5	397.0
Oct.					15.3	122.3	202.5				25.5	34.6	400.2
Nov.	7.7	0.8	21.0	15.6	15.1	121.9	203.4	34.2	9.5	31.8	25.2	33.7	399.3
Dec.					14.7	118.8	199.3				24.8	31.9	389.6
1957 - Jan.					15.0	120.1	200.8				24.8	31.0	391.7
Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1	121.1	198.9	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.0	32.2	392.4
Mar.					15.2	121.6	202.6				25.2	33.1	397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.0
June					16.4	123.5	206.7				26.9	35.6	409.3
July					16.6	122.8	205.1				27.0	35.8	407.2
Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept.					16.3	126.1	204.0				26.7	36.0	409.0
Oct.					15.5	125.2	205.1				26.3	33.5	405.6
Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2	123.9	204.7	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1	30.2	400.1
Dec.					14.5	120.1	196.4				25.1	28.7	385.0
1958 - Jan.					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.4
Mar.					14.3	121.2	195.5				25.3	32.4	388.7
Apr.					14.3	121.6	197.3				25.3	32.6	391.1
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June					15.7	123.4	202.7				27.2	34.7	403.7
July					15.6	123.0	199.4				27.4	35.6	401.0
Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	36.5	398.6
Sept.					15.4	123.6	201.7				27.4	35.4	403.5
Oct.					15.1	123.2	198.1				27.7	34.7	398.8
Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	122.2	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5	33.9	400.9
Dec.					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.2
1959 - Jan.					14.7	122.0	203.8				27.2	33.1	400.9
Feb.	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.3	14.6	123.0	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Mar.					14.9	124.1	203.7				27.8	34.7	405.3
Apr.					15.0	125.2	205.6				27.9	35.3	409.2
May	7.7	1.0	22.0	16.7	15.9	128.3	210.3	38.4	12.0	37.1	29.4	36.7	420.7
June					16.5	130.2	215.1				30.2	37.1	429.2
July					16.4	129.5	211.7				30.2	31.2	419.0
Aug.	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2	132.3	211.4	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.5	31.9	422.5
Sept.					15.9	133.9	218.2				30.4	34.7	433.1
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

11

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1956 - Jan.					14.7	111.3	181.8				23.2	32.0	363.1
Feb.	7.7	0.8	20.2	15.3	14.7	111.6	186.6	32.7	8.9	28.9	23.5	32.1	368.7
Mar.					14.6	111.7	189.5				23.8	32.3	372.1
Apr.					14.5	113.8	191.3				24.1	32.6	376.7
May	7.5	0.8	20.8	15.2	14.9	114.5	191.5	33.5	9.2	29.9	24.1	32.6	377.6
June					14.9	116.9	193.0				24.4	32.9	382.1
July					15.0	116.7	194.0				24.4	32.9	383.0
Aug.	7.7	0.8	21.2	15.7	15.2	118.1	192.6	33.7	9.4	30.8	24.6	33.1	383.7
Sept.					15.2	119.1	196.8				24.9	33.6	389.6
Oct.					15.3	120.0	200.6				24.9	33.7	394.4
Nov.	7.9	0.8	21.3	15.9	15.2	120.7	201.9	34.1	9.5	31.7	25.1	33.8	396.7
Dec.					15.4	121.2	203.0				25.3	33.5	398.4
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar.					15.8	123.1	203.2				26.0	34.3	402.6
Apr.					15.8	122.1	202.6				25.9	34.4	400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June					15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July					15.8	122.9	204.4				26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Sept.					15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct.					15.3	122.7	203.1				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9	30.2	396.5
Dec.					15.1	122.4	199.4				25.8	30.0	392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392.2
Feb.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Mar.					14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr.					14.8	123.2	197.5				26.1	33.5	395.1
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8	398.1
June					14.9	122.6	198.9				26.3	33.7	396.6
July					14.8	122.8	198.4				26.5	33.9	396.5
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7	34.1	393.5
Sept.					14.8	120.5	198.5				26.8	33.8	394.4
Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				27.2	33.8	392.8
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9	397.2
Dec.					14.7	120.8	203.4				27.2	33.9	400.0
1959 - Jan.					15.4	123.7	208.8				28.2	36.2	412.9
Feb.	7.6	0.9	21.8	15.8	15.2	125.0	208.4	37.3	11.4	36.1	28.0	35.9	413.1
Mar.					15.5	125.4	205.5				28.6	35.9	411.5
Apr.					15.5	126.9	206.0				28.8	36.2	413.7
May	7.4	0.9	22.0	16.5	15.6	128.7	208.3	38.2	11.8	37.0	29.1	36.4	418.2
June					15.7	129.5	210.9				29.1	36.0	421.6
July					15.5	129.2	210.5				29.1	29.7	414.1
Aug.	7.9	1.0	20.9	16.7	15.7	130.3	211.6	38.9	11.9	37.5	29.5	29.7	416.7
Sept.					15.2	130.6	214.1				29.7	33.0	422.9
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of



CANADA

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

OCTOBER 1959



Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

8001-503-109

Price \$2.00 per annum

Vol. 13—No. 10

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
 <u>TABLES</u>	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation ...	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
 <u>EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES</u>	 12

Estimates of Labour Income

October, 1959

The total of labour income is estimated at \$1,549.6 million for October 1959. This is \$4.6 million, or 0.3 p.c., lower than the September estimate, and \$131.9 million or 9.3 p.c. higher than the October, 1958 total.

The seasonally adjusted total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income advanced by \$19.1 million (1.3 p.c.) from the September estimate to \$1,511.4 million for October. Slightly more than one-half of this gain is attributed to the forestry and manufacturing industries.

With the exception of fishing, the wage-bill for each industry for October, 1959 was greater than corresponding October, 1958 totals. Substantial gains were made in forestry and mining of 14.3 p.c. and 10.6 p.c. respectively with most other industries increasing from 6 p.c. to 9 p.c. Labour income in Quebec rose by 8.5 p.c., the Atlantic and Prairie regions by almost 9.0 p.c.; British Columbia was up 9.3 p.c. and Ontario increased 10.0 p.c.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

	<u>Percentage Changes</u> <u>Unadjusted</u>			<u>Percentage Changes</u> <u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>		
	Sept./59	Oct./58	June/59	July/59	Aug./59	Sept./59
	to Oct./59	to Oct./59	to July/59	to Aug./59	to Sept./59	to Oct./59
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	- 0.3	9.3	- 0.9	0.5	1.2	1.3
Atlantic Region	- 1.4	8.8	0.7	0.9	- 0.2	1.2
Quebec	- 0.3	8.5	- 0.2	0.6	0.7	0.3
Ontario	- 0.8	10.0	*	0.8	1.3	0.5
Prairie Region	- 2.3	8.9	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.0
British Columbia	5.4	9.3	- 9.7	0.7	5.0	9.1
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>						
Mining	*	10.6	2.2	- 2.4	2.0	- 0.9
Manufacturing:						
Canada	0.4	9.0	- 1.8	0.7	1.5	1.3
Atlantic Region	0.6	6.0	- 1.3	1.3	- 3.2	3.2
Quebec	- 0.5	8.3	- 0.2	0.8	0.4	- 0.1
Ontario	- 0.2	9.8	- 0.2	0.9	1.1	0.7
Prairie Region	2.3	10.1	*	0.7	- 1.0	2.7
British Columbia	7.8	7.8	-17.5	- 1.0	11.4	10.0
Transportation, Storage, Communication	- 0.7	5.9	- 0.5	- 0.5	1.5	0.8

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Labour Income Estimates

	<u>Unadjusted</u>			<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>		
	2nd Quar./59	3rd Quar./58	3rd Quar./58	4th Quar./58	1st Quar./59	2nd Quar./59
	to 3rd Quar./59	to 3rd Quar./59	to 4th Quar./58	to 1st Quar./59	to 2nd Quar./59	to 3rd Quar./59
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	3.2	7.8	1.9	3.9	1.4	0.4
Newfoundland	14.2	10.0	3.4	4.3	0.2	2.1
Prince Edward Island	13.3	24.8	7.9	2.8	4.5	7.7
Nova Scotia	3.4	7.1	2.0	1.0	3.2	0.8
New Brunswick	8.2	10.3	3.8	3.9	0.7	1.5
Atlantic Region	7.6	9.4	3.1	2.6	1.8	1.6
Quebec	4.0	8.0	1.3	3.2	2.3	0.9
Ontario	2.9	8.4	1.1	3.8	1.6	1.6
Manitoba	5.8	10.3	2.7	4.8	0.5	1.9
Saskatchewan	7.1	7.1	2.7	2.7	- 0.3	1.7
Alberta	6.7	9.2	3.0	4.5	1.3	0.2
Prairie Region	6.6	9.0	2.8	4.1	0.7	1.1
British Columbia	- 4.9	1.8	6.2	4.6	- 0.1	- 8.3
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	53.7	13.1	- 1.0	- 0.6	10.8	3.2
Forestry	- 8.9	- 8.8	18.4	- 0.9	0.4	-23.1
Mining	3.1	6.0	- 3.7	7.8	1.8	0.4
Manufacturing:						
Canada	1.2	5.9	0.5	4.0	1.3	*
Newfoundland	9.1	13.5	*	10.1	- 2.6	5.4
Prince Edward Island	*	*	*	*	*	11.1
Nova Scotia	- 1.8	0.9	0.5	4.3	0.9	5.0
New Brunswick	4.8	6.1	1.9	- 1.2	4.4	1.2
Atlantic Region	2.3	4.8	0.9	3.1	1.5	0.9
Quebec	3.2	7.0	- 0.7	3.2	2.9	1.3
Ontario	1.6	7.4	1.1	3.9	0.4	1.8
Manitoba	3.4	10.3	1.1	4.5	2.4	1.6
Saskatchewan	3.3	8.7	0.9	3.6	3.5	0.8
Alberta	3.5	9.7	3.6	3.1	2.5	0.3
Prairie Region	3.4	9.8	2.1	3.8	2.6	0.9
British Columbia	-10.4	0.3	- 0.2	6.3	0.5	-14.7
Construction	17.3	8.9	0.4	4.8	2.1	1.2
Transportation, Storage, Communication	4.4	5.5	2.2	5.4	- 1.6	- 0.4
Public Utilities	4.0	6.2	1.0	2.1	1.5	1.3
Trade	1.8	7.9	1.7	3.1	1.2	1.7
Finance and Service	- 2.9	11.7	3.8	3.9	2.1	1.7
Government Non-Military	5.7	10.3	3.8	3.7	2.2	0.3

* Less than 0.1 percent.

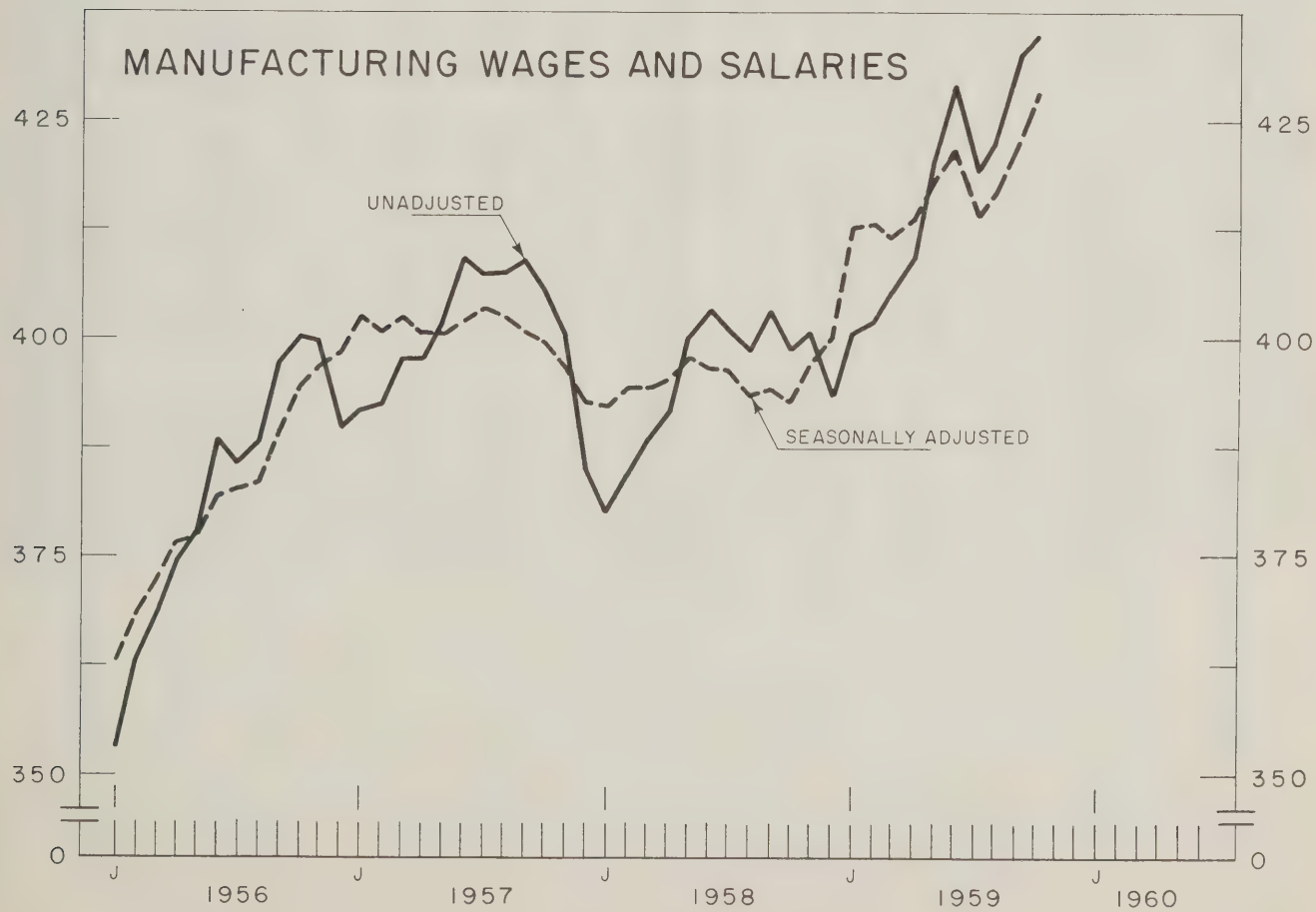
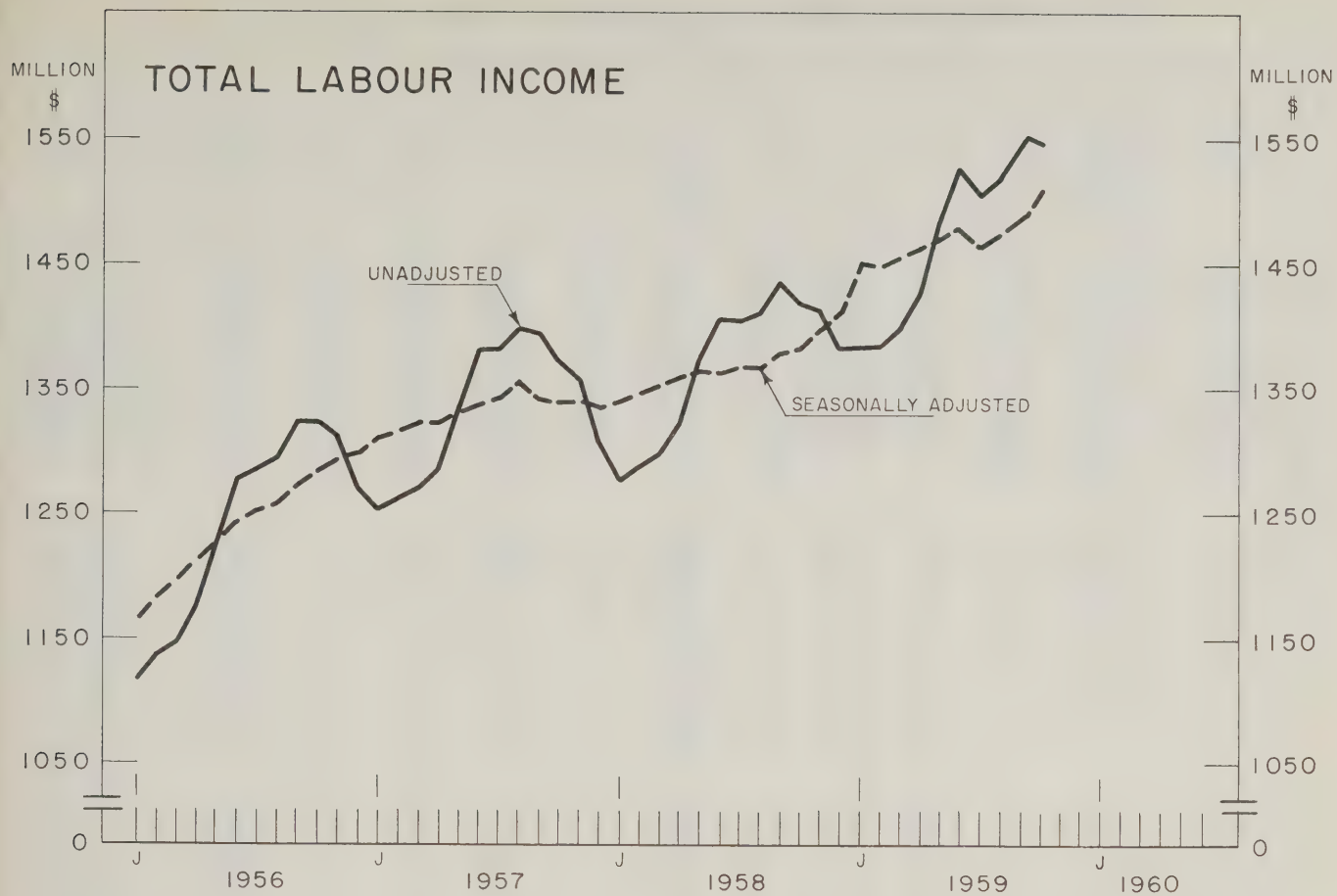


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES										Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income	
	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non- Military ²			Total Wages and Salaries
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1956 - Jan.			37.7	353.5		116.1					1,068.9		1,116.5
Feb.	31.2	75.5	38.6	363.1	222.4	117.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	1,088.9	144.9	1,137.2
Mar.			38.5	368.7		118.9					1,099.2		1,148.2
Apr.			38.7	374.8		122.3					1,127.8		1,177.6
May	49.5	81.3	41.1	377.9	297.4	127.3	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	1,172.3	152.6	1,223.1
June			42.3	388.6		134.1					1,226.4		1,278.4
July			43.2	385.6		138.3					1,233.4		1,285.7
Aug.	70.4	101.8	43.7	387.9	367.0	138.3	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	1,244.9	158.3	1,297.6
Sept.			44.1	397.0		139.3					1,268.9		1,322.2
Oct.			43.8	400.2		137.6					1,267.5		1,321.1
Nov.	43.0	112.3	43.7	399.3	323.6	136.8	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	1,256.7	161.0	1,310.5
Dec.			42.5	389.6		132.8					1,218.2		1,271.8
1957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7					1,198.2		1,251.7
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7	1,261.1
Mar.			42.9	397.8		128.2					1,214.8		1,269.1
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1		1,284.9
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3	1,337.9
June			45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2		1,380.8
July			45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0		1,380.9
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,399.0
Sept.			45.8	409.0		143.9					1,337.0		1,394.7
Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4		1,374.1
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
Dec.			44.7	385.0		133.7					1,249.8		1,306.9
1958 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8					1,221.6		1,278.7
Feb.	29.8	58.1	45.4	384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5	1,288.6
Mar.			44.7	388.7		129.6					1,238.6		1,296.5
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1		1,321.6
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1	1,375.9
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0		1,407.1
July			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,345.1		1,405.4
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2	1,411.6
Sept.			43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7		1,434.9
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3		1,417.7
Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9	337.7	141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,413.0
Dec.			42.0	393.2		139.0					1,321.8		1,383.2
1959 - Jan.			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.0		1,385.5
Feb.	32.1	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.3	603.0	798.1	361.8	1,324.1	185.7	1,386.0
Mar.			44.7	405.3		137.0					1,336.2		1,398.5
Apr.			44.9	409.2		140.2					1,364.4		1,427.3
May	56.6	68.5	45.1	420.7	367.8	147.0	75.3	626.0	830.0	390.5	1,419.5	191.7	1,483.5
June			46.5	429.2		150.7					1,464.3		1,529.1
July			47.2	419.0		152.9					1,443.6		1,508.2
Aug.	87.0	62.4	46.5	422.5	431.6	152.3	78.3	637.4	805.6	412.6	1,455.0	195.2	1,520.0
Sept.			47.0	433.0		151.8					1,488.5		1,554.2
Oct.			47.0	434.8		150.7					1,483.5		1,549.6
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada,¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

7

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	183	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,635	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1956 - Jan.			38.0	363.1		121.8					1,118.1		1,166.3
Feb.	49.0	85.7	38.9	368.7	272.9	123.6	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	1,135.9	146.8	1,184.9
Mar.			39.7	372.1		125.9					1,147.2		1,196.8
Apr.			40.6	376.7		126.2					1,163.4		1,213.7
May	48.9	91.5	41.6	377.6	299.0	127.6	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	1,172.7	152.6	1,223.6
June			41.7	382.1		129.9					1,189.5		1,240.9
July			42.4	383.0		131.3					1,200.0		1,251.9
Aug.	47.5	95.9	42.8	383.7	315.2	132.2	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	1,207.5	156.9	1,259.7
Sept.			43.4	389.6		134.3					1,220.4		1,273.2
Oct.			42.8	394.4		134.8					1,232.1		1,285.3
Nov.	48.7	97.8	43.0	396.7	323.4	135.7	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	1,240.1	160.6	1,293.6
Dec.			42.9	398.4		136.4					1,245.9		1,299.8
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Mar.			44.0	402.6		136.2					1,268.5		1,323.6
Apr.			44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.2		1,323.5
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
July			45.1	403.5		139.2					1,286.2		1,342.6
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Sept.			45.1	400.6		138.6					1,284.1		1,341.1
Oct.			44.6	399.6		139.0					1,282.3		1,339.5
Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5	324.9	139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
Dec.			45.1	392.7		137.3					1,277.1		1,334.6
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		1,339.1
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Mar.			45.5	394.2		138.2					1,291.8		1,350.4
Apr.			45.1	395.1		138.8					1,300.4		1,359.4
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
June			43.9	396.6		137.6					1,304.3		1,363.8
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3		1,367.1
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Sept.			43.4	394.4		137.6					1,313.7		1,379.2
Oct.			41.7	392.8		139.1					1,323.0		1,383.9
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan.			45.2	412.9		154.1					1,388.6		1,451.0
Feb.	51.1	73.3	45.1	413.1	356.0	144.1	73.8	619.2	796.9	380.2	1,386.4	188.4	1,449.2
Mar.			45.4	411.5		146.0					1,392.9		1,456.1
Apr.			46.9	413.7		145.3					1,403.7		1,467.2
May	56.6	73.6	45.5	418.2	363.6	146.0	74.9	626.9	813.9	388.6	1,406.5	191.2	1,470.2
June			45.7	421.6		145.6					1,416.4		1,480.4
July			46.7	414.1		144.9					1,403.3		1,467.3
Aug.	58.4	56.6	45.5	416.7	367.9	144.0	75.9	637.4	827.4	389.9	1,410.4	193.3	1,474.7
Sept.			46.4	422.9		146.1					1,427.3		1,492.3
Oct.			46.0	428.4		147.3					1,445.8		1,511.4
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	333	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	599	410	754	1,763	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	390	280	878	3,214	5,204	604	433	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1956 - Jan.					78.1	288.4	470.7				158.7	117.2	1,116.5
Feb.	45.4	7.9	103.8	76.9	78.8	291.8	481.8	161.3	107.4	211.8	159.9	121.2	1,137.2
Mar.					77.1	291.6	489.2				161.9	124.6	1,148.2
Apr.					76.9	299.2	500.0				166.4	131.5	1,177.6
May	51.4	9.1	108.7	78.9	82.8	310.3	510.6	173.7	123.3	236.3	178.2	137.4	1,223.1
June					88.4	326.1	526.2				188.7	145.2	1,278.4
July					90.1	326.2	525.5				193.0	147.1	1,285.7
Aug.	60.9	9.6	114.6	86.2	90.7	331.3	526.8	185.3	137.5	262.8	196.0	148.6	1,297.6
Sept.					90.5	339.5	540.1				196.6	151.0	1,322.2
Oct.					89.8	341.2	545.2				192.7	147.5	1,321.1
Nov.	57.1	9.2	112.8	85.0	88.4	341.7	544.7	179.4	131.0	250.2	187.1	143.8	1,310.5
Dec.					85.9	329.7	537.3				180.8	134.0	1,271.8
1957 - Jan.					84.1	324.3	533.5				177.6	129.8	1,251.7
Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6	134.5	1,261.1
Mar.					82.8	325.2	539.7				178.2	139.7	1,269.1
Apr.					82.4	328.0	546.2				179.8	144.7	1,284.9
May	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4	340.1	561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
June					93.0	349.0	574.6				202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July					94.1	348.9	573.8				203.5	156.6	1,380.9
Aug.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0	352.9	580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7	161.4	1,399.0
Sept.					93.4	357.8	578.4				203.3	158.8	1,394.7
Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1	352.0	575.6	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0	142.7	1,355.4
Dec.					87.2	339.0	558.5				185.0	132.6	1,306.9
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Mar.					84.9	332.7	554.6				184.5	136.5	1,296.5
Apr.					84.6	339.2	564.9				188.7	140.9	1,321.6
May	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
June					93.2	357.5	593.7				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July					94.8	358.7	589.5				211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept.					96.4	364.6	597.4				216.9	156.1	1,434.9
Oct.					94.7	364.4	588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9	364.9	592.4	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
Dec.					92.1	354.2	587.0				202.5	144.0	1,383.2
1959 - Jan.					92.2	353.8	590.0				203.0	142.8	1,385.5
Feb.	54.4	9.8	119.5	89.3	90.0	352.5	590.2	194.8	138.9	277.2	203.6	146.5	1,386.0
Mar.					90.8	353.4	595.0				204.3	151.0	1,398.5
Apr.					91.9	363.0	604.8				207.7	156.4	1,427.3
May	60.4	12.0	127.5	90.4	96.5	375.3	624.2	206.9	152.0	299.5	220.5	163.4	1,483.5
June					101.9	385.3	640.3				230.2	167.7	1,529.1
July					103.8	384.4	634.4				231.7	150.0	1,508.2
Aug.	69.0	13.6	131.9	97.8	104.0	387.7	637.8	218.8	163.6	319.5	234.1	152.6	1,520.0
Sept.					104.5	396.6	652.2				236.1	160.9	1,554.2
Oct.					103.0	395.5	647.1				230.7	169.6	1,549.6
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	335	273	857	3,126	5,075	599	410	754	1,763	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	390	280	878	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1956 - Jan.					81.5	298.2	484.3				168.0	129.1	1,166.3
Feb.	51.3	8.9	106.9	78.6	82.3	301.9	493.7	168.9	116.4	226.0	170.3	130.8	1,184.9
Mar.					81.9	305.6	500.3				173.0	131.6	1,196.8
Apr.					81.9	310.0	506.7				175.8	134.0	1,213.7
May	52.3	8.8	108.5	80.9	83.6	313.3	509.2	173.5	122.7	237.7	178.1	135.0	1,223.6
June					85.0	320.2	514.5				180.0	137.8	1,240.9
July					85.8	321.6	518.3				182.4	139.5	1,251.9
Aug.	54.9	9.0	111.5	83.1	86.5	323.7	520.6	177.9	128.5	246.5	184.6	139.5	1,259.7
Sept.					86.2	327.0	528.6				185.9	141.8	1,273.2
Oct.					87.6	329.9	537.3				186.7	142.1	1,285.3
Nov.	56.3	9.1	112.9	84.5	87.5	332.6	539.9	179.4	131.4	251.0	187.2	143.9	1,293.6
Dec.					87.7	332.6	544.5				187.9	143.6	1,299.8
1957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	143.5	1,310.0
Feb.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Mar.					87.8	340.2	553.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
Apr.					88.0	339.3	554.0				189.8	147.4	1,323.5
May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7	341.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7	148.4	1,331.7
June					89.2	341.9	560.6				192.0	149.7	1,337.5
July					89.3	342.8	564.9				192.2	148.9	1,342.6
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.1
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341.1
Oct.					89.0	344.4	567.7				191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Nov.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6	343.1	570.0	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6	143.0	1,339.7
Dec.					89.0	343.3	567.1				192.1	142.4	1,334.6
1958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	1,339.1
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346.5
Mar.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350.4
Apr.					90.2	350.4	573.5				198.8	143.1	1,359.4
May	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1	351.9	577.7	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9	143.4	1,366.3
June					89.4	350.5	579.1				199.9	140.8	1,363.8
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367.1
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Sept.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Oct.					92.3	352.8	580.5				206.6	149.7	1,383.9
Nov.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4	356.4	586.5	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8	1,398.4
Dec.					94.0	357.9	594.4				210.1	153.6	1,411.0
1959 - Jan.					96.5	366.6	607.0				215.4	158.9	1,451.0
Feb.	60.9	11.2	123.4	91.6	94.3	365.7	609.7	204.8	150.2	295.3	216.9	158.9	1,449.2
Mar.					96.3	368.9	611.5				218.0	158.4	1,456.1
Apr.					98.0	374.6	614.0				218.5	158.6	1,467.2
May	61.0	11.7	127.3	92.2	96.5	374.5	619.2	205.8	149.8	299.1	217.9	158.2	1,470.2
June					97.7	377.3	623.5				218.3	159.0	1,480.4
July					98.4	376.5	623.2				219.3	143.5	1,467.3
Aug.	62.3	12.6	128.3	93.6	99.3	378.9	627.1	209.8	152.4	299.8	220.0	142.9	1,474.7
Sept.					99.1	381.7	635.7				222.7	150.1	1,492.3
Oct.					100.3	382.9	638.8				225.0	163.7	1,511.4
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1956 - Jan.					14.1	109.5	177.6				22.4	29.8	353.5
Feb.	7.1	0.7	19.8	14.7	14.2	110.6	184.9	32.0	8.5	27.8	22.7	30.5	363.1
Mar.					14.0	110.4	189.9				23.2	31.2	368.7
Apr.					14.1	112.6	192.7				23.4	31.8	374.8
May	7.7	0.8	20.9	15.4	15.2	113.6	192.6	33.5	9.3	29.8	24.0	32.5	377.9
June					15.5	117.7	196.1				25.2	34.0	388.6
July					15.7	116.1	194.0				25.3	34.5	385.6
Aug.	8.2	0.9	21.8	16.4	15.9	120.1	191.2	34.4	9.8	31.9	25.3	35.3	387.9
Sept.					15.7	121.9	198.4				25.5	35.5	397.0
Oct.					15.3	122.3	202.5				25.5	34.6	400.2
Nov.	7.7	0.8	21.0	15.6	15.1	121.9	203.4	34.2	9.5	31.8	25.2	33.7	399.3
Dec.					14.7	118.8	199.3				24.8	31.9	389.6
1957 - Jan.					15.0	120.1	200.8				24.8	31.0	391.7
Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1	121.1	198.9	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.0	32.2	392.4
Mar.					15.2	121.6	202.6				25.2	33.1	397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.0
June					16.4	123.5	206.7				26.9	35.6	409.3
July					16.6	122.8	205.1				27.0	35.7	407.2
Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept.					16.3	126.0	204.0				26.7	36.0	409.0
Oct.					15.5	125.2	205.1				26.3	33.5	405.6
Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2	123.9	204.7	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1	30.2	400.1
Dec.					14.5	120.1	196.4				25.1	28.7	385.0
1958 - Jan.					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.3
Mar.					14.3	121.2	195.5				25.3	32.4	388.7
Apr.					14.3	121.6	197.3				25.3	32.6	391.2
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June					15.7	123.4	202.7				27.2	34.7	403.7
July					15.6	123.0	199.4				27.4	35.6	401.0
Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	36.5	398.6
Sept.					15.4	123.6	201.7				27.4	35.4	403.5
Oct.					15.1	123.2	198.1				27.7	34.7	398.8
Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	122.2	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5	33.9	400.9
Dec.					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.2
1959 - Jan.					14.7	122.0	203.8				27.2	33.1	400.9
Feb.	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.3	14.6	123.0	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Mar.					14.9	124.1	203.7				27.8	34.7	405.3
Apr.					15.0	125.2	205.6				27.9	35.3	409.2
May	7.7	1.0	22.0	16.7	15.9	128.3	210.3	38.4	12.0	37.1	29.4	36.7	420.7
June					16.5	130.2	215.1				30.2	37.1	429.2
July					16.4	129.5	211.7				30.2	31.2	419.0
Aug.	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2	132.3	211.4	39.7	12.4	38.4	30.5	31.9	422.5
Sept.					15.9	134.1	218.0				29.8	34.7	433.0
Oct.					16.0	133.4	217.5				30.5	37.4	434.8
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

11

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1956 - Jan.					14.7	111.3	181.8				23.2	32.0	363.1
Feb.	7.7	0.8	20.2	15.3	14.7	111.6	186.6	32.7	8.9	28.9	23.5	32.1	368.7
Mar.					14.6	111.7	189.5				23.8	32.3	372.1
Apr.					14.5	113.8	191.3				24.1	32.6	376.7
May	7.5	0.8	20.8	15.2	14.9	114.5	191.5	33.5	9.2	29.9	24.1	32.6	377.6
June					14.9	116.9	193.0				24.4	32.9	382.1
July					15.0	116.7	194.0				24.4	32.9	383.0
Aug.	7.7	0.8	21.2	15.7	15.2	118.1	192.6	33.7	9.4	30.8	24.6	33.1	383.7
Sept.					15.2	119.1	196.8				24.9	33.6	389.6
Oct.					15.3	120.0	200.6				24.9	33.6	394.4
Nov.	7.9	0.8	21.3	15.9	15.2	120.7	201.9	34.1	9.5	31.7	25.1	33.8	396.7
Dec.					15.4	121.2	203.0				25.3	33.5	398.4
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar.					15.8	123.1	203.2				26.0	34.3	402.6
Apr.					15.8	122.1	202.6				25.9	34.4	400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June					15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July					15.8	122.9	204.4				26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Sept.					15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct.					15.3	122.7	203.1				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9	30.2	396.5
Dec.					15.1	122.4	199.4				25.8	30.0	392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392.2
Feb.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Mar.					14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr.					14.8	123.2	197.5				26.1	33.5	395.1
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8	398.1
June					14.9	122.6	198.9				26.3	33.7	396.6
July					14.8	122.8	198.4				26.5	33.9	396.5
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7	34.1	393.5
Sept.					14.8	120.5	198.5				26.8	33.8	394.4
Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				27.2	33.3	392.3
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9	397.2
Dec.					14.7	120.8	203.4				27.2	33.9	400.0
1959 - Jan.					15.4	123.7	208.8				28.2	36.2	412.9
Feb.	7.6	0.9	21.8	15.8	15.2	125.0	208.4	37.3	11.4	36.1	28.0	35.9	413.1
Mar.					15.5	125.4	205.5				28.6	35.9	411.5
Apr.					15.5	126.9	206.0				28.8	36.2	413.7
May	7.4	0.9	22.0	16.5	15.6	128.7	208.3	38.2	11.8	37.0	29.1	36.4	418.2
June					15.7	129.5	210.9				29.1	36.0	421.6
July					15.5	129.2	210.5				29.1	29.7	414.1
Aug.	7.8	1.0	20.9	16.7	15.7	130.3	211.5	38.8	11.9	37.1	29.5	29.7	416.7
Sept.					15.2	130.8	213.9				29.2	33.1	422.9
Oct.					15.8	130.7	215.4				30.0	36.4	428.4
Nov.													
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.



CANADA



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

NOVEMBER 1959

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
 <u>TABLES</u>	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation ...	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
 <u>EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES</u>	 12

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

November, 1959

Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income received by Canadian paid workers totalled \$1,516.3 million for November. This represents a decline of \$33.9 million (2.2 p.c.) from the October aggregate, but is \$103.3 million (7.3 p.c.) greater than the November, 1958 estimate. The combined effects of normal seasonal influences and temporary lay-offs in the manufacturing industry accounted for most of the change in November. Most of the major automobile manufacturing establishments were forced to suspend production due to a shortage of steel.

Labour income, seasonally adjusted, was estimated at \$1,499.8 million for November which is \$12.6 million (0.8 p.c.) less than the October total. Decreases in manufacturing and construction and the transportation, storage, communication and trade industries were partially offset by gains in the forestry, mining and government service industries.

The accumulated total of labour income for the first eleven months of 1959 (January to November) was 8.0 p.c. higher than for the same period in 1958. The Prairie region had the largest increase of 9.5 p.c. followed by the Atlantic region (8.4 p.c.), Ontario (7.9 p.c.), British Columbia (7.9 p.c.) and Quebec (7.4 p.c.).

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

	Percentage Changes Unadjusted			Percentage Changes Seasonally Adjusted		
	Oct./59 to	Nov./58 to	July/59 to	Aug./59 to	Sept./59 to	Oct./59 to
	Nov./59	Nov./59	Aug./59	Sept./59	Oct./59	Nov./59
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	- 2.2	7.3	0.5	1.2	1.3	- 0.8
Atlantic Region	- 1.9	7.6	0.9	- 0.2	1.3	0.1
Quebec	- 1.1	7.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	- 0.1
Ontario	- 2.4	6.7	0.8	1.3	0.5	- 2.1
Prairie Region	- 3.2	8.0	0.4	1.2	1.0	- 0.2
British Columbia	- 2.8	8.5	0.7	5.0	8.9	0.9
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>						
Mining	0.4	11.6	- 2.4	2.0	- 0.6	1.3
Manufacturing:						
Canada	- 3.1	5.1	0.7	1.5	1.3	- 2.5
Atlantic Region	- 2.5	5.4	1.3	- 3.2	3.9	*
Quebec	- 1.6	7.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	- 0.6
Ontario	- 4.1	3.2	0.9	1.1	0.7	- 4.3
Prairie Region	- 2.6	6.9	0.7	- 1.0	1.7	- 1.0
British Columbia	- 3.8	5.9	- 1.0	11.4	10.0	- 1.7
Transportation, Storage, Communication	- 1.9	4.4	- 0.5	1.5	0.9	0.9

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Labour Income Estimates

	Unadjusted			Seasonally Adjusted		
	2nd Quar./59 to	3rd Quar./58 to	3rd Quar./58 to	4th Quar./58 to	1st Quar./59 to	2nd Quar./59 to
	3rd Quar./59	3rd Quar./59	4th Quar./58	1st Quar./59	2nd Quar./59	3rd Quar./59
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	3.2	7.8	1.9	3.9	1.4	0.4
Newfoundland	14.2	10.0	3.4	4.3	0.2	2.1
Prince Edward Island	13.3	24.8	7.9	2.8	4.5	7.7
Nova Scotia	3.4	7.1	2.0	1.0	3.2	0.8
New Brunswick	8.2	10.3	3.8	3.9	0.7	1.5
Atlantic Region	7.6	9.4	3.1	2.6	1.8	1.6
Quebec	4.0	8.0	1.3	3.2	2.3	0.9
Ontario	2.9	8.4	1.1	3.8	1.6	1.6
Manitoba	5.8	10.3	2.7	4.8	0.5	1.9
Saskatchewan	7.1	7.1	2.7	2.7	- 0.3	1.7
Alberta	6.7	9.2	3.0	4.5	1.3	0.2
Prairie Region	6.6	9.0	2.8	4.1	0.7	1.1
British Columbia	- 4.9	1.8	6.2	4.6	- 0.1	- 8.3
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	53.7	13.1	- 1.0	- 0.6	10.8	3.2
Forestry	- 8.9	- 8.8	18.4	- 0.9	0.4	-23.1
Mining	3.1	6.0	- 3.7	7.8	1.8	0.4
Manufacturing:						
Canada	1.2	5.9	0.5	4.0	1.3	*
Newfoundland	9.1	13.5	*	10.1	- 2.6	5.4
Prince Edward Island	*	*	*	*	*	11.1
Nova Scotia	- 1.8	0.9	0.5	4.3	0.9	5.0
New Brunswick	4.8	6.1	1.9	- 1.2	4.4	1.2
Atlantic Region	2.3	4.8	0.9	3.1	1.5	0.9
Quebec	3.2	7.0	- 0.7	3.2	2.9	1.3
Ontario	1.6	7.4	1.1	3.9	0.4	1.8
Manitoba	3.4	10.3	1.1	4.5	2.4	1.6
Saskatchewan	3.3	8.7	0.9	3.6	3.5	0.8
Alberta	3.5	9.7	3.6	3.1	2.5	0.3
Prairie Region	3.4	9.8	2.1	3.8	2.6	0.9
British Columbia	-10.4	0.3	- 0.2	6.3	0.5	-14.7
Construction	17.3	8.9	0.4	4.8	2.1	1.2
Transportation, Storage, Communication	4.4	5.5	2.2	5.4	- 1.6	- 0.4
Public Utilities	4.0	6.2	1.0	2.1	1.5	1.3
Trade	1.8	7.9	1.7	3.1	1.2	1.7
Finance and Service	- 2.9	11.7	3.8	3.9	2.1	1.7
Government Non-Military	5.7	10.3	3.8	3.7	2.2	0.3

* Less than 0.1 percent.

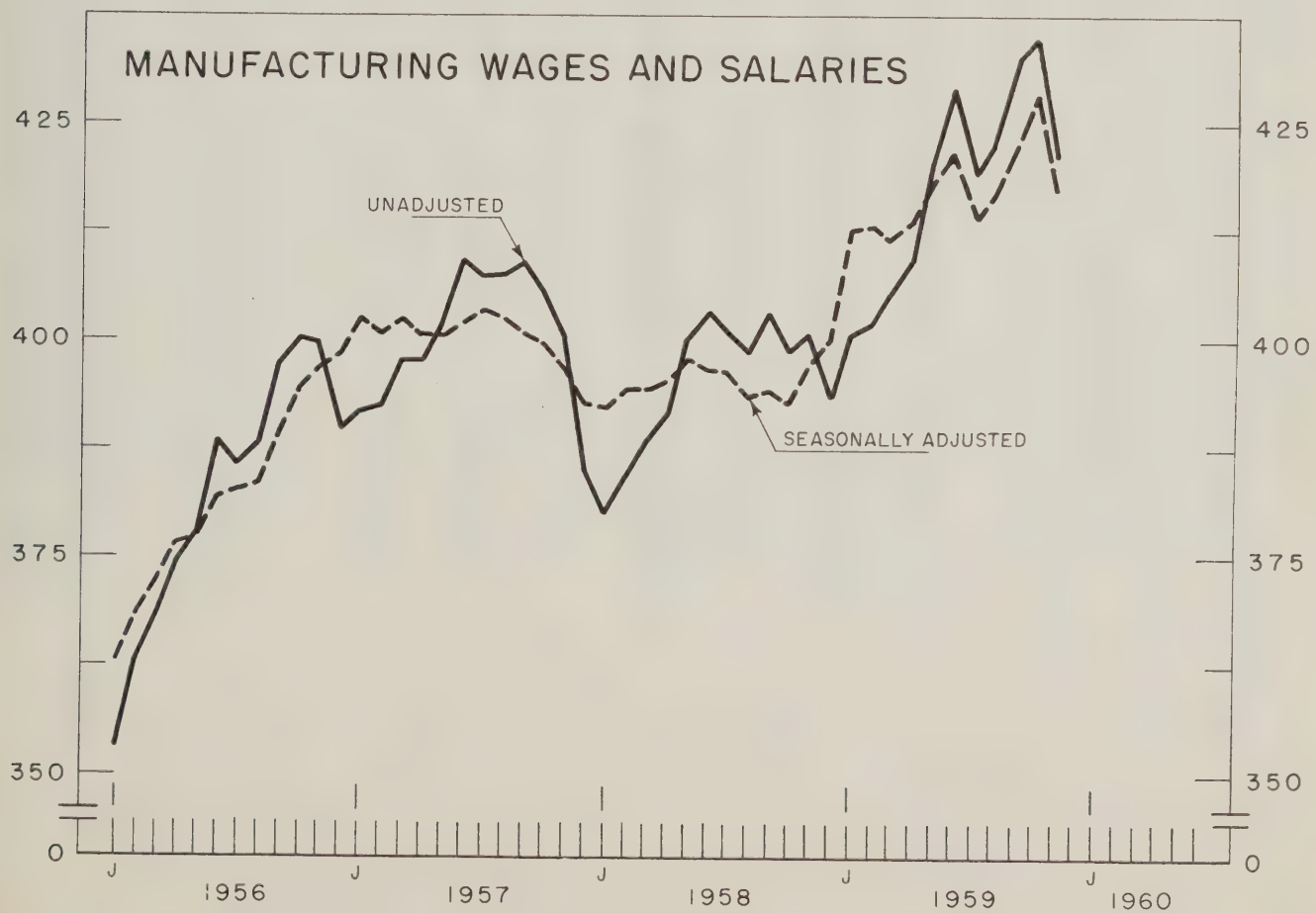
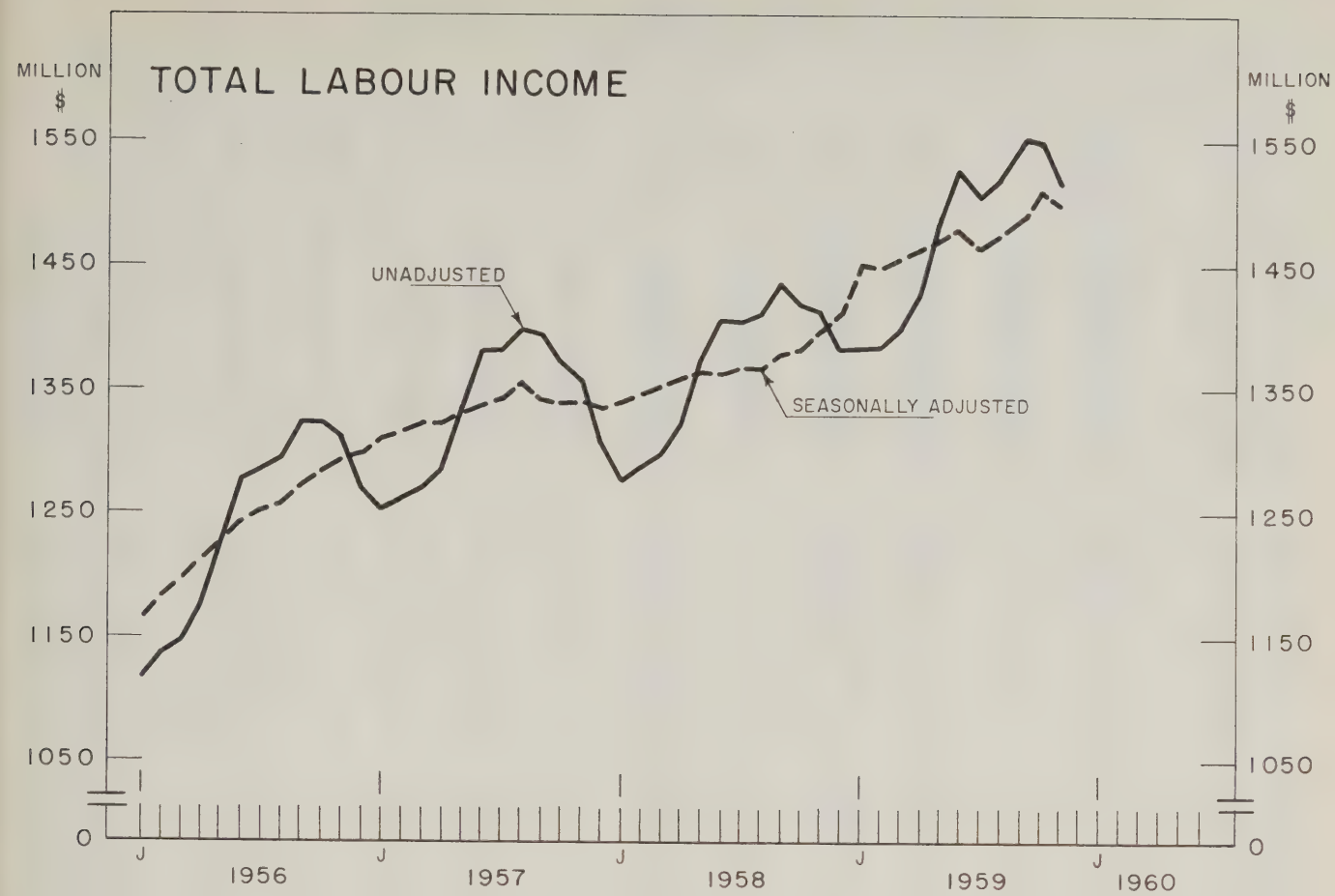


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1956 - Jan.			37.7	353.5		116.1					1,068.9		1,116.5
Feb.	31.2	75.5	38.6	363.1	222.4	117.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	1,088.9	144.9	1,137.2
Mar.			38.5	368.7		118.9					1,099.2		1,148.2
Apr.			38.7	374.8		122.3					1,127.8		1,177.6
May	49.5	81.3	41.1	377.9	297.4	127.3	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	1,172.3	152.6	1,223.1
June			42.3	388.6		134.1					1,226.4		1,278.4
July			43.2	385.6		138.3					1,233.4		1,285.7
Aug.	70.4	101.8	43.7	387.9	367.0	138.3	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	1,244.9	158.3	1,297.6
Sept.			44.1	397.0		139.3					1,268.9		1,322.2
Oct.			43.8	400.2		137.6					1,267.5		1,321.1
Nov.	43.0	112.3	43.7	399.3	323.6	136.8	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	1,256.7	161.0	1,310.5
Dec.			42.5	389.6		132.8					1,218.2		1,271.8
1957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7					1,198.2		1,251.7
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7	1,261.1
Mar.			42.9	397.8		128.2					1,214.8		1,269.1
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1		1,284.9
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3	1,337.9
June			45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2		1,380.8
July			45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0		1,380.9
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,399.0
Sept.			45.8	409.0		143.9					1,337.0		1,394.7
Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4		1,374.1
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
Dec.			44.7	385.0		133.7					1,249.8		1,306.9
1958 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8					1,221.6		1,278.7
Feb.	29.8	58.1	45.4	384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5	1,288.6
Mar.			44.7	388.7		129.6					1,238.6		1,296.5
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1		1,321.6
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1	1,375.9
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0		1,407.1
July			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,345.1		1,405.4
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2	1,411.6
Sept.			43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7		1,434.9
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3		1,417.7
Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9	337.7	141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,413.0
Dec.			42.0	393.2		139.0					1,321.8		1,383.2
1959 - Jan.			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.0		1,385.5
Feb.	32.1	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.3	603.0	798.1	361.8	1,324.1	185.7	1,386.0
Mar.			44.7	405.3		137.0					1,336.2		1,398.5
Apr.			44.9	409.2		140.2					1,364.4		1,427.3
May	56.6	68.5	45.1	420.7	367.8	147.0	75.3	626.0	830.0	390.5	1,419.5	191.7	1,483.5
June			46.5	429.2		150.7					1,464.3		1,529.1
July			47.2	419.0		152.9					1,443.6		1,508.2
Aug.	87.0	62.4	46.5	422.5	431.6	152.3	78.3	637.4	805.6	412.6	1,455.0	195.2	1,520.0
Sept.			47.0	433.0		151.8					1,488.5		1,554.2
Oct.			47.0	434.9		150.8					1,484.2		1,550.2
Nov.			47.2	421.3		148.0					1,450.5		1,516.3
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada,¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,635	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,339	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1956 - Jan.			38.0	363.1		121.8					1,118.1		1,166.3
Feb.	49.0	85.7	38.9	368.7	272.9	123.6	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	1,135.9	146.8	1,184.9
Mar.			39.7	372.1		125.9					1,147.2		1,196.8
Apr.			40.6	376.7		126.2					1,163.4		1,215.7
May	48.9	91.5	41.6	377.6	299.0	127.6	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	1,172.7	152.6	1,223.6
June			41.7	382.1		129.9					1,189.5		1,240.9
July			42.4	383.0		131.3					1,200.0		1,251.9
Aug.	47.5	95.9	42.8	383.7	315.2	132.2	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	1,207.5	156.9	1,259.7
Sept.			43.4	389.6		134.3					1,220.4		1,273.2
Oct.			42.8	394.4		134.8					1,232.1		1,285.3
Nov.	48.7	97.8	43.0	396.7	323.4	135.7	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	1,240.1	160.6	1,293.6
Dec.			42.9	398.4		136.4					1,245.9		1,299.8
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Mar.			44.0	402.6		136.2					1,268.5		1,323.6
Apr.			44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.2		1,323.5
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
July			45.1	403.5		139.2					1,286.2		1,342.6
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Sept.			45.1	400.6		138.6					1,284.1		1,341.1
Oct.			44.6	399.6		139.0					1,282.3		1,339.5
Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5	324.9	139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
Dec.			45.1	392.7		137.3					1,277.1		1,334.6
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		1,339.1
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Mar.			45.5	394.2		138.2					1,291.8		1,350.4
Apr.			45.1	395.1		138.8					1,300.4		1,359.4
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
June			43.9	396.6		137.6					1,304.3		1,363.8
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3		1,367.1
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Sept.			43.4	394.4		137.6					1,313.7		1,379.2
Oct.			41.7	392.8		139.1					1,323.0		1,383.9
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan.			45.2	412.9		154.1					1,383.6		1,451.0
Feb.	51.1	73.3	45.1	413.1	356.0	144.1	73.8	619.2	796.9	380.2	1,386.4	188.4	1,449.2
Mar.			45.4	411.5		146.0					1,392.9		1,456.1
Apr.			46.9	413.7		145.3					1,403.7		1,467.2
May	56.6	73.6	45.5	418.2	363.6	146.0	74.9	626.9	813.9	388.6	1,406.5	191.2	1,470.2
June			45.7	421.6		145.6					1,416.4		1,480.4
July			46.7	414.1		144.9					1,403.3		1,467.3
Aug.	58.4	56.6	45.5	416.7	367.9	144.0	75.9	637.4	827.4	389.9	1,410.4	193.3	1,476.7
Sept.			46.4	422.9		146.1					1,427.3		1,492.3
Oct.			46.1	428.4		147.4					1,446.5		1,512.4
Nov.			46.7	417.6		146.1					1,434.7		1,499.8
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	599	410	754	1,763	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	390	280	878	3,214	5,204	604	437	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1956 - Jan.					78.1	288.4	470.7				158.7	117.2	1,116.5
Feb.	45.4	7.9	103.8	76.9	78.8	291.8	481.8	161.3	107.4	211.8	159.9	121.2	1,137.2
Mar.					77.1	291.6	489.2				161.9	124.6	1,148.2
Apr.					76.9	299.2	500.0				166.4	131.5	1,177.6
May	51.4	9.1	108.7	78.9	82.8	310.3	510.6	173.7	123.3	236.3	178.2	137.4	1,223.1
June					88.4	326.1	526.2				188.7	145.2	1,278.4
July					90.1	326.2	525.5				193.0	147.1	1,285.7
Aug.	60.9	9.6	114.6	86.2	90.7	331.3	526.8	185.3	137.5	262.8	196.0	148.6	1,297.6
Sept.					90.5	339.5	540.1				196.6	151.0	1,322.2
Oct.					89.8	341.2	545.2				192.7	147.5	1,321.1
Nov.	57.1	9.2	112.8	85.0	88.4	341.7	544.7	179.4	131.0	250.2	187.1	143.8	1,310.5
Dec.					85.9	329.7	537.3				180.8	134.0	1,271.8
1957 - Jan.					84.1	324.3	533.5				177.6	129.8	1,251.7
Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6	134.5	1,261.1
Mar.					82.8	325.2	539.7				178.2	139.7	1,269.1
Apr.					82.4	328.0	546.2				179.8	144.7	1,284.9
May	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4	340.1	561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
June					93.0	349.0	574.6				202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July					94.1	348.9	573.8				203.5	156.6	1,380.9
Aug.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0	352.9	580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7	161.4	1,399.0
Sept.					93.4	357.8	578.4				203.3	158.8	1,394.7
Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1	352.0	575.6	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0	142.7	1,355.4
Dec.					87.2	339.0	558.5				185.0	132.6	1,306.9
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Mar.					84.9	332.7	554.6				184.5	136.5	1,296.5
Apr.					84.6	339.2	564.9				188.7	140.9	1,321.6
May	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
June					93.2	357.5	593.7				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July					94.8	358.7	589.5				211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept.					96.4	364.6	597.4				216.9	156.1	1,434.9
Oct.					94.7	364.4	588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9	364.9	592.4	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
Dec.					92.1	354.2	587.0				202.5	144.0	1,383.2
1959 - Jan.					92.2	353.8	590.0				203.0	142.8	1,385.5
Feb.	54.4	9.8	119.5	89.3	90.0	352.5	590.2	194.8	138.9	277.2	203.6	146.5	1,386.0
Mar.					90.8	353.4	595.0				204.3	151.0	1,398.5
Apr.					91.9	363.0	604.8				207.7	156.4	1,427.3
May	60.4	12.0	127.5	90.4	96.5	375.3	624.2	206.9	152.0	299.5	220.5	163.4	1,483.5
June					101.9	385.3	640.3				230.2	167.7	1,529.1
July					103.8	384.4	634.4				231.7	150.0	1,508.2
Aug.	69.0	13.6	131.9	97.8	104.0	387.7	637.8	218.8	163.6	319.5	234.1	152.6	1,520.0
Sept.					104.5	396.6	652.2				236.1	160.9	1,554.2
Oct.					103.0	396.0	647.5				230.6	169.3	1,550.2
Nov.					101.0	391.8	632.0				223.2	164.6	1,516.3
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	599	410	754	1,763	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	390	280	878	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1956 - Jan.					81.5	298.2	484.3				168.0	129.1	1,166.3
Feb.	51.3	8.9	106.9	78.6	82.3	301.9	493.7	168.9	116.4	226.0	170.3	130.8	1,184.9
Mar.					81.9	305.6	500.3				173.0	131.6	1,196.8
Apr.					81.9	310.0	506.7				175.8	134.0	1,213.7
May	52.3	8.8	108.5	80.9	83.6	313.3	509.2	173.5	122.7	237.7	178.1	135.0	1,223.6
June					85.0	320.2	514.5				180.0	137.8	1,240.9
July					85.8	321.6	518.3				182.4	139.5	1,251.9
Aug.	54.9	9.0	111.5	83.1	86.5	323.7	520.6	177.9	128.5	246.5	184.6	139.5	1,259.7
Sept.					86.2	327.0	528.6				185.9	141.8	1,273.2
Oct.					87.6	329.9	537.3				186.7	142.1	1,285.3
Nov.	56.3	9.1	112.9	84.5	87.5	332.6	539.9	179.4	131.4	251.0	187.2	143.9	1,293.6
Dec.					87.7	332.6	544.5				187.9	143.6	1,299.8
1957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	143.5	1,310.0
Feb.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Mar.					87.8	340.2	553.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
Apr.					88.0	339.3	554.0				189.8	147.4	1,323.5
May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7	341.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7	148.4	1,331.7
June					89.2	341.9	560.6				192.0	149.7	1,337.5
July					89.3	342.8	564.9				192.2	148.9	1,342.6
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.1
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341.1
Oct.					89.0	344.4	567.7				191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Nov.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6	343.1	570.0	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6	143.0	1,339.7
Dec.					89.0	343.3	567.1				192.1	142.4	1,334.6
1958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	1,339.1
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346.5
Mar.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350.4
Apr.					90.2	350.4	573.5				198.8	143.1	1,359.4
May	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1	351.9	577.7	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9	143.4	1,366.3
June					89.4	350.5	579.1				199.9	140.8	1,363.8
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367.1
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.3	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Sept.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Oct.					92.3	352.8	580.5				206.6	149.7	1,383.9
Nov.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4	356.4	586.5	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8	1,398.4
Dec.					94.0	357.9	594.4				210.1	153.6	1,411.0
1959 - Jan.					96.5	366.6	607.0				215.4	158.9	1,451.0
Feb.	60.9	11.2	123.4	91.6	94.3	365.7	609.7	204.8	150.2	295.3	216.9	158.9	1,449.2
Mar.					96.3	368.9	611.5				218.0	158.4	1,456.1
Apr.					98.0	374.6	614.0				218.5	158.6	1,467.2
May	61.0	11.7	127.3	92.2	96.5	374.5	619.2	205.8	149.8	299.1	217.9	158.2	1,470.2
June					97.7	377.3	623.5				218.3	159.0	1,480.4
July					98.4	376.5	623.2				219.3	143.5	1,467.3
Aug.	62.3	12.6	128.3	93.6	99.3	378.9	627.1	209.8	152.4	299.8	220.0	142.9	1,474.7
Sept.					99.1	381.7	635.7				222.7	150.1	1,492.3
Oct.					100.4	383.3	639.2				224.9	163.4	1,512.4
Nov.					100.5	383.0	625.7				224.4	164.8	1,499.8
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1956 - Jan.					14.1	109.5	177.6				22.4	29.8	353.5
Feb.	7.1	0.7	19.8	14.7	14.2	110.6	184.9	32.0	8.5	27.8	22.7	30.5	363.1
Mar.					14.0	110.4	189.9				23.2	31.2	368.7
Apr.					14.1	112.6	192.7				23.4	31.8	374.8
May	7.7	0.8	20.9	15.4	15.2	113.6	192.6	33.5	9.3	29.8	24.0	32.5	377.9
June					15.5	117.7	196.1				25.2	34.0	388.6
July					15.7	116.1	194.0				25.3	34.5	385.6
Aug.	8.2	0.9	21.8	16.4	15.9	120.1	191.2	34.4	9.8	31.9	25.3	35.3	387.9
Sept.					15.7	121.9	198.4				25.5	35.5	397.0
Oct.					15.3	122.3	202.5				25.5	34.6	400.2
Nov.	7.7	0.8	21.0	15.6	15.1	121.9	203.4	34.2	9.5	31.8	25.2	33.7	399.3
Dec.					14.7	118.8	199.3				24.8	31.9	389.6
1957 - Jan.					15.0	120.1	200.8				24.8	31.0	391.7
Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1	121.1	198.9	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.0	32.2	392.4
Mar.					15.2	121.6	202.6				25.2	33.1	397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.0
June					16.4	123.5	206.7				26.9	35.6	409.3
July					16.6	122.8	205.1				27.0	35.7	407.2
Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept.					16.3	126.0	204.0				26.7	36.0	409.0
Oct.					15.5	125.2	205.1				26.3	33.5	405.6
Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2	123.9	204.7	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1	30.2	400.1
Dec.					14.5	120.1	196.4				25.1	28.7	385.0
1958 - Jan.					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.3
Mar.					14.3	121.2	195.5				25.3	32.4	388.7
Apr.					14.3	121.6	197.3				25.3	32.6	391.2
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June					15.7	123.4	202.7				27.2	34.7	403.7
July					15.6	123.0	199.4				27.4	35.6	401.0
Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	36.5	398.6
Sept.					15.4	123.6	201.7				27.4	35.4	403.5
Oct.					15.1	123.2	198.1				27.7	34.7	398.8
Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	122.2	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5	33.9	400.9
Dec.					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.2
1959 - Jan.					14.7	122.0	203.8				27.2	33.1	400.9
Feb.	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.3	14.6	123.0	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Mar.					14.9	124.1	203.7				27.8	34.7	405.3
Apr.					15.0	125.2	205.6				27.9	35.3	409.2
May	7.7	1.0	22.0	16.7	15.9	128.3	210.3	38.4	12.0	37.1	29.4	36.7	420.7
June					16.5	130.2	215.1				30.2	37.1	429.2
July					16.4	129.5	211.7				30.2	31.2	419.0
Aug.	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2	132.3	211.4	39.7	12.4	38.4	30.5	31.9	422.5
Sept.					15.9	134.1	218.0				29.8	34.7	433.0
Oct.					16.0	133.6	217.7				30.2	37.3	434.9
Nov.					15.6	131.5	208.8				29.4	35.9	421.3
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	213	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1956 - Jan.					14.7	111.3	181.8				23.2	32.0	363.1
Feb.	7.7	0.8	20.2	15.3	14.7	111.6	186.6	32.7	8.9	28.9	23.5	32.1	368.7
Mar.					14.6	111.7	189.5				23.8	32.3	372.1
Apr.					14.5	113.8	191.3				24.1	32.6	376.7
May	7.5	0.8	20.8	15.2	14.9	114.5	191.5	33.5	9.2	29.9	24.1	32.6	377.6
June					14.9	116.9	193.0				24.4	32.9	382.1
July					15.0	116.7	194.0				24.4	32.9	383.0
Aug.	7.7	0.8	21.2	15.7	15.2	118.1	192.6	33.7	9.4	30.8	24.6	33.1	383.7
Sept.					15.2	119.1	196.8				24.9	33.6	389.6
Oct.					15.3	120.0	200.6				24.9	33.6	394.4
Nov.	7.9	0.8	21.3	15.9	15.2	120.7	201.9	34.1	9.5	31.7	25.1	33.8	396.7
Dec.					15.4	121.2	203.0				25.3	33.5	398.4
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar.					15.8	123.1	203.2				26.0	34.3	402.6
Apr.					15.8	122.1	202.6				25.9	34.4	400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June					15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July					15.8	122.9	204.4				26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Sept.					15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct.					15.3	122.7	203.1				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9	30.2	396.5
Dec.					15.1	122.4	199.4				25.8	30.0	392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392.2
Feb.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Mar.					14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr.					14.8	123.2	197.5				26.1	33.5	395.1
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8	398.1
June					14.9	122.6	198.9				26.3	33.7	396.6
July					14.8	122.8	198.4				26.5	33.9	396.5
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7	34.1	393.5
Sept.					14.8	120.5	198.5				26.8	33.8	394.4
Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				27.2	33.8	392.8
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9	397.2
Dec.					14.7	120.8	203.4				27.2	33.9	400.0
1959 - Jan.					15.4	123.7	208.8				28.2	36.2	412.9
Feb.	7.6	0.9	21.8	15.8	15.2	125.0	208.4	37.2	11.4	36.1	28.0	35.9	413.1
Mar.					15.5	125.4	205.5				28.6	35.9	411.5
Apr.					15.5	126.9	206.0				28.8	36.2	413.7
May	7.4	0.9	22.0	16.5	15.6	128.7	208.3	38.2	11.8	37.0	29.1	36.4	418.2
June					15.7	129.5	210.9				29.1	36.0	421.6
July					15.5	129.2	210.5				29.1	29.7	414.1
Aug.	7.8	1.0	20.9	16.7	15.7	130.3	211.5	38.8	11.9	37.1	29.5	29.7	416.7
Sept.					15.2	130.8	213.9				29.2	33.1	422.9
Oct.					15.8	131.0	215.5				29.7	36.3	428.4
Nov.					15.8	130.2	206.2				29.4	35.7	417.6
Dec.													
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

DECEMBER 1959

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

8001-503-129

Price \$2.00 per year

Vol. 13—No. 12

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
 <u>TABLES</u>	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation ...	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
 <u>EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES</u>	 12

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

DECEMBER, 1959

Labour income was estimated at \$1,482.1 million for the month of December, a drop of \$28.7 million or 1.9 p.c. from November. Normal seasonal factors were responsible for the changes in most of the industrial components. However, the sudden rise in manufacturing was attributed in part to the resumption of production in some of the major automobile manufacturing establishments. Seasonally adjusted, the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income for December was \$19.1 million or 1.3 p.c. higher than the November total.

The preliminary annual total of labour income for 1959 amounted to \$17,716.7 million, an increase of \$1,282.4 million or 7.8 p.c. over the 1958 total. Higher wage rates as well as increased employment accounted for a major portion of this gain.

All industries, except fishing, contributed to the annual increase in labour income. The service industry was up by the largest percentage (13 p.c.) followed by agriculture (12 p.c.), government non-military (10.5 p.c.) and construction (9.5 p.c.). The increases in the remaining industries were more closely grouped with gains ranging between 5 p.c. in mining and 7 p.c. in trade.

In 1959, labour income in the Prairie region was up by almost 9 p.c. from the 1958 total. The Atlantic region and British Columbia showed gains of about 8 p.c. with Quebec and Ontario increasing by approximately 7.5 p.c.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

	Percentage Changes Unadjusted			Percentage Changes Seasonally Adjusted		
	Nov./59 to Dec./59	Dec./58 to Dec./59		Sept./59 to Oct./59	Oct./59 to Nov./59	
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	- 1.9	7.1	1.0	1.0	- 0.4	1.3
Atlantic Region	- 2.3	6.9	- 0.2	0.9	- 0.1	0.4
Quebec	- 3.1	7.2	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.7
Ontario	- 0.3	6.9	0.9	0.2	- 1.4	1.3
Prairie Region	- 3.0	6.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	*
British Columbia	- 3.6	9.4	4.8	6.6	0.9	3.0
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>						
Mining	- 2.1	9.8	1.3	- 0.2	0.9	- 0.6
Manufacturing: Canada	- 0.3	6.8	1.4	1.4	- 1.9	2.4
Atlantic Region	- 4.5	4.2	*	2.6	*	*
Quebec	- 2.7	7.8	0.7	0.6	- 0.2	0.7
Ontario	2.5	6.4	0.7	0.7	- 3.5	3.8
Prairie Region	- 3.7	6.4	1.0	*	- 1.0	0.7
British Columbia	- 3.1	6.7	11.1	10.0	- 0.3	2.5
Transportation, Storage, Communication	- 3.7	2.5	0.9	0.4	- 0.3	- 0.7

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Labour Income Estimates

	3rd Quar./59 to 4th Quar./59	4th Quar./58 to 4th Quar./59	4th Quar./58 to 1st Quar./59	1st Quar./59 to 2nd Quar./59	2nd Quar./59 to 3rd Quar./59	3rd Quar./59 to 4th Quar./59
	4th Quar./59	4th Quar./59	1st Quar./59	2nd Quar./59	3rd Quar./59	4th Quar./59
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	- 0.7	7.7	3.6	1.6	0.6	1.9
Newfoundland	- 8.3	7.3	3.8	0.8	2.6	0.1
Prince Edward Island	- 9.4	13.6	2.8	6.2	7.6	- 3.1
Nova Scotia	- 0.5	7.0	1.3	2.7	0.9	1.7
New Brunswick	- 2.1	8.0	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.3
Atlantic Region	- 2.9	7.7	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.0
Quebec	*	7.7	3.1	2.0	1.5	1.4
Ontario	- 0.9	7.6	3.7	1.6	1.2	0.4
Manitoba	- 3.3	8.1	3.6	1.5	2.6	0.8
Saskatchewan	- 5.9	6.3	2.5	0.4	1.5	1.5
Alberta	- 5.2	6.6	4.3	1.0	0.1	1.3
Prairie Region	- 4.8	7.0	3.7	1.0	1.2	1.2
British Columbia	5.9	8.7	3.1	1.6	- 7.1	11.7
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	-39.8	11.2	2.1	6.1	- 0.2	0.2
Forestry	51.0	13.8	- 2.2	4.3	-21.9	37.5
Mining	- 0.3	10.6	7.5	2.1	0.4	0.2
Manufacturing: Canada	0.1	6.9	3.4	1.4	0.5	2.1
Newfoundland	-10.7	10.3	7.2	1.4	5.3	1.3
Prince Edward Island	-10.0	*	*	*	*	11.1
Nova Scotia	- 0.5	3.4	2.9	0.9	- 2.8	3.3
New Brunswick	- 5.1	5.7	1.2	1.9	0.6	1.8
Atlantic Region	- 4.1	5.2	2.9	1.3	- 0.2	2.6
Quebec	- 0.7	8.0	3.2	2.2	2.0	1.5
Ontario	- 0.2	6.4	3.3	0.9	2.0	0.2
Manitoba	- 3.0	8.1	3.9	2.7	1.8	1.0
Saskatchewan	- 2.4	9.0	3.6	3.5	0.8	2.5
Alberta	- 4.1	6.3	3.1	2.5	1.6	-0.8
Prairie Region	- 3.4	7.5	3.5	2.7	1.6	0.5
British Columbia	10.4	6.9	5.0	0.6	-13.7	18.7
Construction	-13.9	10.0	5.0	1.7	1.2	2.2
Transportation, Storage, Communication	- 3.5	4.3	4.8	- 1.4	0.6	0.4
Public Utilities	- 1.1	7.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0
Trade	3.8	7.2	2.7	1.7	1.9	0.9
Finance and Service	4.3	8.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	0.8
Government Non-Military	- 3.9	8.4	4.1	1.8	- 0.4	2.8

* Less than 0.1 percent.

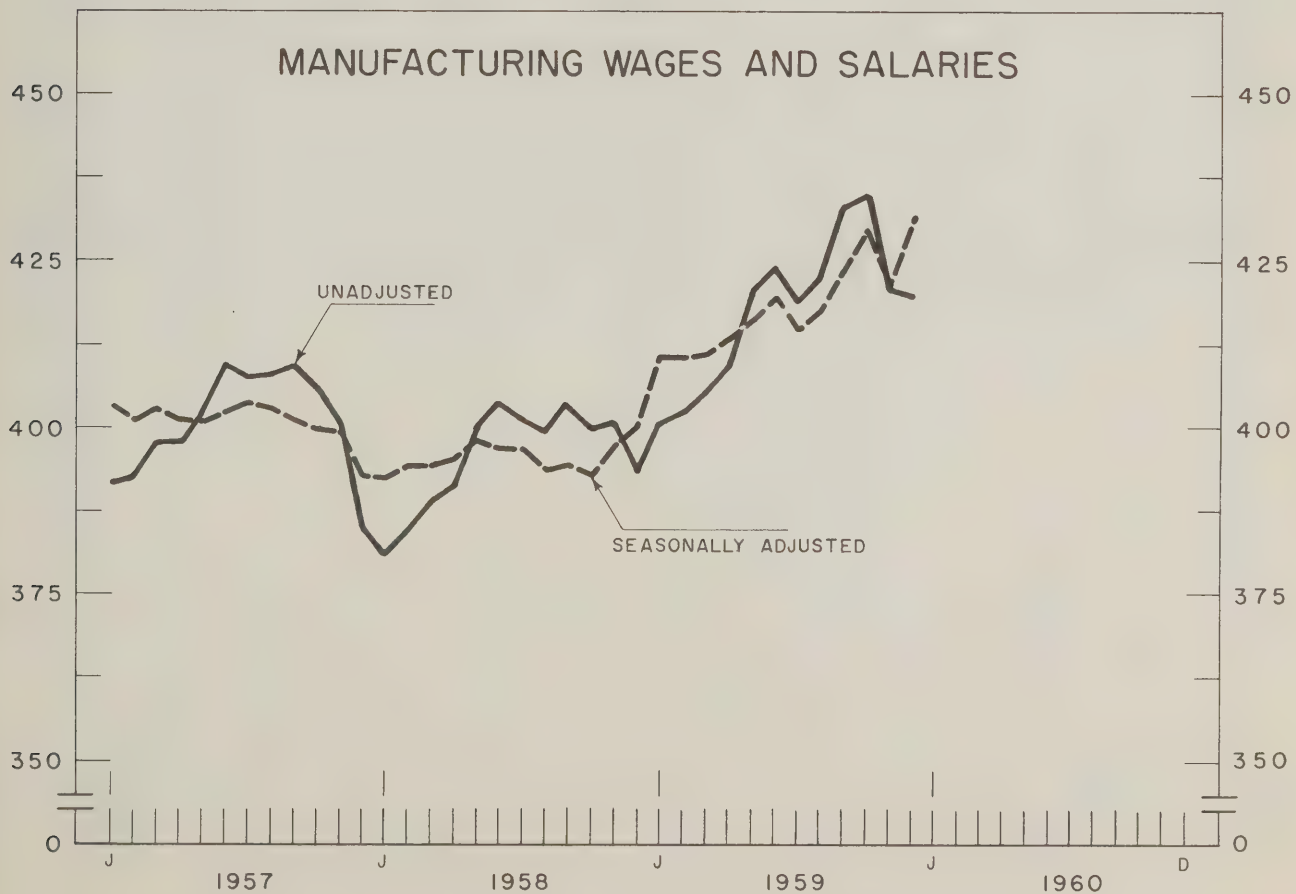
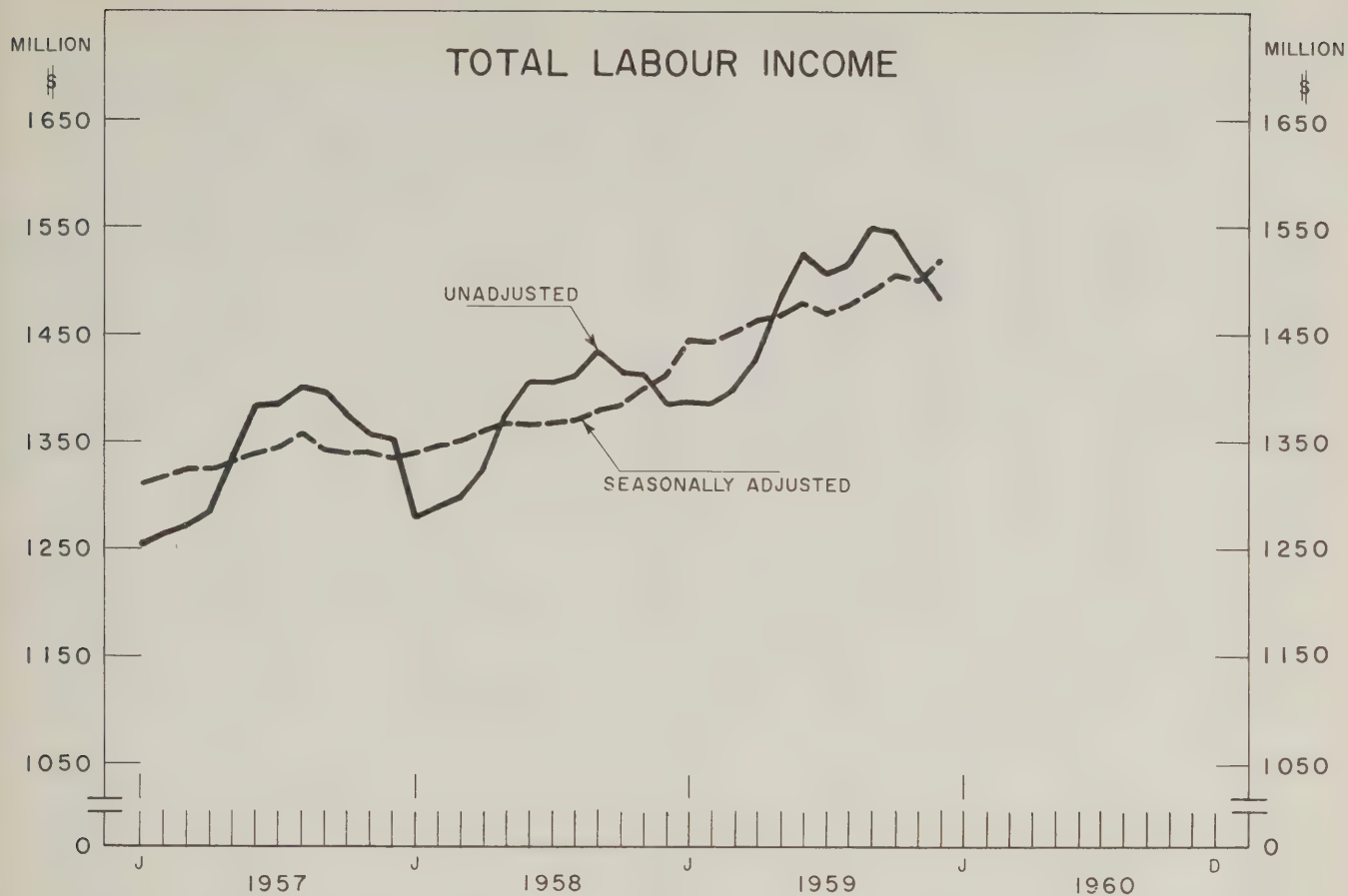


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES										Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	3,266	1,555	16,947	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7					1,198.2	1,251.7
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	1,261.1
Mar.			42.9	397.8		128.2					1,214.8	1,269.1
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1	1,284.9
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	1,337.9
June			45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2	1,380.8
July			45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0	1,380.9
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	1,399.0
Sept.			45.8	409.0		143.9					1,337.0	1,394.7
Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4	1,374.1
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	1,355.4
Dec.			44.7	385.0		133.7					1,249.8	1,306.9
1958 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8					1,221.6	1,278.7
Feb.	29.8	58.1	45.4	384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	1,288.6
Mar.			44.7	388.7		129.6					1,238.6	1,296.5
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1	1,321.6
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	1,375.9
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0	1,407.1
July			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,345.1	1,405.4
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	1,411.6
Sept.			43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7	1,434.9
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3	1,417.7
Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9	337.7	141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	1,413.0
Dec.			42.0	393.2		139.0					1,321.8	1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.5	1,386.0
Feb. r	32.3	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.2	60.3	796.0	364.8	1,324.8	1,386.7
Mar. r			44.7	405.4		137.0					1,336.1	1,398.5
Apr. r			44.9	409.1		140.2					1,364.3	1,427.2
May r	55.6	68.5	45.1	420.7	367.8	147.0	75.3	62.6	827.5	390.9	1,418.3	1,482.3
June r			46.5	429.2		150.7					1,462.5	1,527.3
July r			47.2	419.1		152.9					1,441.0	1,505.5
Aug. r	82.2	62.4	46.4	422.5	431.6	152.3	78.3	63.7	803.8	407.5	1,450.6	1,515.4
Sept. r			47.0	433.0		151.8					1,483.8	1,549.6
Oct. r			47.0	434.9		150.7					1,479.3	1,545.2
Nov. r	49.5	94.2	47.1	421.0	371.4	148.0	77.4	66.1	838.5	391.6	1,445.0	1,510.8
Dec. r			46.1	419.9		142.5					1,416.5	1,482.1
1960 - Jan.												
Feb.												
Mar.												
Apr.												
May												
June												
July												
Aug.												
Sept.												
Oct.												
Nov.												
Dec.												
1961 - Jan.												
Feb.												
Mar.												

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,511	538	13,049
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	2,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Mar.			44.0	402.6		136.2					1,268.5		1,323.6
Apr.			44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.2		1,323.5
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
July			45.1	403.5		139.2					1,286.2		1,342.6
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Sept.			45.1	400.6		138.6					1,284.1		1,341.1
Oct.			44.6	399.6		139.0					1,282.3		1,339.5
Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5	324.9	139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
Dec.			45.1	392.7		137.3					1,277.1		1,334.6
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		1,339.1
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Mar.			45.5	394.2		138.2					1,291.8		1,350.4
Apr.			45.1	395.1		138.8					1,300.4		1,359.4
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
June			43.9	396.6		137.6					1,304.3		1,363.8
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3		1,367.1
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Sept.			43.4	394.4		137.6					1,318.7		1,379.2
Oct.			41.7	392.8		139.1					1,323.0		1,383.9
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r			45.1	410.4		153.6					1,384.4		1,446.8
Feb. r	52.5	72.4	45.1	410.3	356.9	143.5	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	1,380.7	188.0	1,443.3
Mar. r			45.7	410.8		144.9					1,389.6		1,452.6
Apr. r			46.8	413.0		144.6					1,398.8		1,462.3
May r	55.7	75.5	45.6	416.2	363.1	145.2	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	1,404.5	191.2	1,468.2
June r			45.8	419.6		145.9					1,416.0		1,480.0
July r			46.8	414.6		145.9					1,406.9		1,471.1
Aug. r	55.6	59.0	45.7	417.6	367.5	145.5	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	1,412.1	193.7	1,476.6
Sept. r			46.3	423.4		146.8					1,425.9		1,490.9
Oct. r			46.2	429.4		147.4					1,440.4		1,505.8
Nov. r	55.7	81.1	46.6	421.1	375.6	146.9	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,434.4	197.0	1,500.0
Dec. r			46.3	431.2		145.8					1,453.1		1,519.1
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					84.1	324.3	533.5				177.6	129.8	1,251.7
Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6	134.5	1,261.1
Mar.					82.8	325.2	539.7				178.2	139.7	1,269.1
Apr.					82.4	328.0	546.2				179.8	144.7	1,284.9
May	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4	340.1	561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
June					93.0	349.0	574.6				202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July					94.1	348.9	573.8				203.5	156.6	1,380.9
Aug.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0	352.9	580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7	161.4	1,399.0
Sept.					93.4	357.8	578.4				203.3	158.8	1,394.7
Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1	352.0	575.6	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0	142.7	1,355.4
Dec.					87.2	339.0	558.5				185.0	132.6	1,306.9
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Mar.					84.9	332.7	554.6				184.5	136.5	1,296.5
Apr.					84.6	339.2	564.9				188.7	140.9	1,321.6
May	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
June					93.2	357.5	593.7				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July					94.8	358.7	589.5				211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept.					96.4	364.6	597.4				216.9	156.1	1,434.9
Oct.					94.7	364.4	588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9	364.9	592.4	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
Dec.					92.1	354.2	587.0				202.5	144.0	1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r					92.3	354.1	590.6				203.4	143.0	1,386.0
Feb. r	54.5	9.9	119.5	89.0	89.7	352.7	590.7	195.0	139.2	278.0	203.9	146.6	1,386.7
Mar. r					90.9	353.4	595.2				204.9	151.0	1,398.5
Apr. r					92.0	362.8	604.8				207.7	156.3	1,427.2
May r	60.4	12.1	127.4	90.4	96.5	375.0	623.8	206.9	152.0	298.3	220.0	163.3	1,482.3
June r					101.8	385.0	639.8				229.5	167.6	1,527.3
July r					103.7	384.0	633.5				230.8	149.8	1,505.5
Aug. r	69.0	13.8	131.7	97.4	103.8	387.0	635.7	218.4	163.4	316.2	232.8	152.3	1,515.4
Sept. r					104.4	396.1	650.1				234.4	160.7	1,549.6
Oct. r					102.9	395.6	645.1				228.7	169.1	1,545.2
Nov. r	63.3	12.5	131.0	95.4	100.8	391.8	629.6	211.3	153.7	299.6	221.3	163.5	1,510.8
Dec. r					98.5	379.7	627.8				214.6	157.6	1,482.1
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	143.5	1,310.0
Feb.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Mar.					87.8	340.2	553.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
Apr.					88.0	339.3	554.0				189.8	147.4	1,323.5
May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7	341.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7	148.4	1,331.7
June					89.2	341.9	560.6				192.0	149.7	1,337.5
July					89.3	342.8	564.9				192.2	148.9	1,342.6
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.1
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341.1
Oct.					89.0	344.4	567.7				191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Nov.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6	343.1	570.0	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6	143.0	1,339.7
Dec.					89.0	343.3	567.1				192.1	142.4	1,334.6
1958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	1,339.1
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346.5
Mar.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350.4
Apr.					90.2	350.4	573.5				198.8	143.1	1,359.4
May	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1	351.9	577.7	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9	143.4	1,366.3
June					89.4	350.5	579.1				199.9	140.8	1,363.8
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367.1
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Sept.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Oct.					92.3	352.8	580.5				206.6	149.7	1,383.9
Nov.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4	356.4	586.5	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8	1,398.4
Dec.					94.0	357.9	594.4				210.1	153.6	1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r					95.9	365.9	606.6				214.0	155.7	1,446.8
Feb. r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	94.4	366.3	609.2	202.5	149.9	294.8	215.7	156.5	1,443.3
Mar. r					96.0	368.5	611.4				217.5	156.9	1,452.6
Apr. r					97.7	372.2	614.2				217.6	157.7	1,462.3
May r	61.1	11.9	127.1	92.5	96.9	373.6	618.5	205.6	150.5	297.7	217.7	158.2	1,468.2
June r					98.0	376.8	623.2				218.5	159.9	1,480.0
July r					98.9	377.2	625.6				219.9	145.0	1,471.1
Aug. r	62.7	12.8	128.3	93.9	99.5	379.5	628.4	210.9	152.8	297.9	220.2	145.0	1,476.6
Sept. r					99.3	382.5	633.9				221.5	152.0	1,490.9
Oct. r					100.2	383.8	635.2				222.5	162.0	1,505.8
Nov. r	62.8	12.4	130.5	95.1	100.1	384.2	626.1	212.6	155.1	301.7	223.4	163.5	1,500.0
Dec. r					100.5	386.8	634.4				223.5	168.4	1,519.1
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.0	120.1	200.8				24.8	31.0	391.7
Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1	121.1	198.9	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.0	32.2	392.4
Mar.					15.2	121.6	202.6				25.2	33.1	397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.0
June					16.4	123.5	206.7				26.9	35.6	409.3
July					16.6	122.8	205.1				27.0	35.7	407.2
Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept.					16.3	126.0	204.0				26.7	36.0	409.0
Oct.					15.5	125.2	205.1				26.3	33.5	405.6
Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2	123.9	204.7	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1	30.2	400.1
Dec.					14.5	120.1	196.4				25.1	28.7	385.0
1958 - Jan.					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.3
Mar.					14.3	121.2	195.5				25.3	32.4	388.7
Apr.					14.3	121.6	197.3				25.3	32.6	391.2
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June					15.7	123.4	202.7				27.2	34.7	403.7
July					15.6	123.0	199.4				27.4	35.6	401.0
Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	36.5	398.6
Sept.					15.4	123.6	201.7				27.4	35.4	403.5
Oct.					15.1	123.2	198.1				27.7	34.7	398.8
Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	122.2	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5	33.9	400.9
Dec.					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.2
1959 - Jan. r					14.7	122.0	203.8				27.2	33.1	400.9
Feb. r	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7	123.0	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Mar. r					15.0	124.1	203.7				27.8	34.7	405.4
Apr. r					15.1	125.2	205.6				27.9	35.3	409.1
May r	7.7	1.0	22.1	16.7	15.9	128.3	210.3	38.4	12.0	37.1	29.4	36.7	420.7
June r					16.5	130.2	215.1				30.2	37.1	429.2
July r					16.4	129.5	211.7				30.2	31.2	419.1
Aug. r	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2	132.3	211.4	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.5	31.9	422.5
Sept. r					15.9	134.1	218.0				30.3	34.7	433.0
Oct. r					16.0	133.6	217.7				30.2	37.3	434.9
Nov. r	7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	15.6	131.5	208.6	38.6	12.1	37.2	29.4	35.9	421.0
Dec. r					14.9	128.0	213.8				28.3	34.8	419.9
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

11

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar.					15.8	123.1	203.2				26.0	34.3	402.6
Apr.					15.8	122.1	202.6				25.9	34.4	400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June					15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July					15.8	122.9	204.4				26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Sept.					15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct.					15.3	122.7	203.1				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9	30.2	396.5
Dec.					15.1	122.4	199.4				25.8	30.0	392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392.2
Feb.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Mar.					14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr.					14.8	123.2	197.5				26.1	33.5	395.1
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8	398.1
June					14.9	122.6	198.9				26.3	33.7	396.6
July					14.8	122.8	198.4				26.5	33.9	396.5
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7	34.1	393.5
Sept.					14.8	120.5	198.5				26.8	33.8	394.4
Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				27.2	33.8	392.8
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9	397.2
Dec.					14.7	120.8	203.4				27.2	33.9	400.0
1959 - Jan. r					15.4	124.2	206.9				28.1	35.7	410.4
Feb. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.2	124.7	207.0	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.0	35.4	410.3
Mar. r					15.4	125.2	206.0				28.5	35.6	410.8
Apr. r					15.5	126.2	206.7				28.8	35.8	413.0
May r	7.5	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.6	127.5	208.2	38.1	11.8	37.0	29.0	35.8	416.2
June r					15.5	128.6	210.6				29.1	35.7	419.6
July r					15.5	128.8	211.3				29.2	29.7	414.6
Aug. r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5	130.1	212.6	38.8	11.9	37.6	29.4	29.8	417.6
Sept. r					15.5	131.0	214.1				29.7	33.1	423.4
Oct. r					15.9	131.8	215.5				29.7	36.4	429.4
Nov. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9	131.5	208.0	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.4	36.3	421.1
Dec. r					15.9	132.4	216.0				29.6	37.2	431.2
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

r - Includes minor revisions.

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

CATALOGUE No.

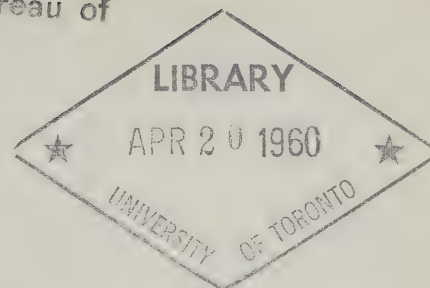
72-005

MONTHLY

Canada. Statistics. Bureau of



CANADA



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

JANUARY 1960

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

8001-503-10

Price \$2.00 per year

Vol. 14—No. 1

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
 <u>TABLES</u>	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region adjusted for seasonal variation	11
 EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	 12

BASIC REFERENCE DOCUMENT NOW AVAILABLE

The publication Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) is now available.

Contents include:

Part I - Definitions and Concepts. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.

Part II - Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947. Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.

Part III - Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
JANUARY, 1960.

The total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income received by paid workers in January was estimated at \$1,458.7 million. The January figure was down seasonally by \$23.4 million or 1.6 p.c. from that for December, 1959 but up \$72.7 million or 5.2 p.c. from the figure for January, 1959. The seasonally adjusted total of labour income rose by \$3.2 million or 0.2 p.c. between December and January. Although declines occurred in the seasonally adjusted series for mining, manufacturing and construction, these were outweighed by moderate gains in the remaining industries.

Labour income was greater in January, 1960 than in January, 1959 in all industry divisions except the transportation, storage and communication industries. Over the year labour in the Prairie region increased by 4.0 p.c.; in the Atlantic region and Ontario, by almost 5.0 p.c.; in Quebec by 5.5 p.c.; and in British Columbia by almost 7.0 p.c.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

	Percentage Changes Unadjusted		Percentage Changes Seasonally Adjusted			
	Dec./59 to Jan./60	Jan./59 to Jan./60	Sept./59 to Oct./59	Oct./59 to Nov./59	Nov./59 to Dec./59	Dec./59 to Jan./60
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	- 1.6	5.2	1.0	- 0.4	1.3	0.2
Atlantic Region	- 1.8	4.8	0.9	- 0.1	0.4	- 0.2
Quebec	- 1.6	5.5	0.3	0.1	0.7	- 0.2
Ontario	- 1.3	4.9	0.2	- 1.4	1.3	0.2
Prairie Region	- 1.4	4.0	0.4	0.4	*	- 0.5
British Columbia	- 3.0	6.9	6.6	0.9	3.0	- 1.2
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>						
Mining	- 0.2	2.7	- 0.2	0.9	- 0.6	*
Manufacturing:						
Canada	- 0.2	4.5	1.4	- 1.9	2.4	- 0.5
Atlantic Region	2.0	3.4	2.6	*	*	0.6
Quebec	1.4	6.4	0.6	- 0.2	0.7	- 0.2
Ontario	- 1.4	3.5	0.7	- 3.5	3.8	- 0.6
Prairie Region	- 1.8	2.2	*	- 1.0	0.7	- 3.4
British Columbia	0.9	6.0	10.0	- 0.3	2.5	1.3
Transportation, Storage, Communication	- 1.6	- 4.0	0.4	- 0.3	- 0.7	1.2

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Labour Income Estimates

	3rd Quar./59 to 4th Quar./59	4th Quar./58 to 4th Quar./59	4th Quar./58 to 1st Quar./59	1st Quar./59 to 2nd Quar./59	2nd Quar./59 to 3rd Quar./59	3rd Quar./59 to 4th Quar./59
	4th Quar./59	4th Quar./59	1st Quar./59	2nd Quar./59	3rd Quar./59	4th Quar./59
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	- 0.7	7.7	3.6	1.6	0.6	1.9
Newfoundland	- 8.3	7.3	3.8	0.8	2.6	0.1
Prince Edward Island	- 9.4	13.6	2.8	6.2	7.6	- 3.1
Nova Scotia	- 0.5	7.0	1.3	2.7	0.9	1.7
New Brunswick	- 2.1	8.0	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.3
Atlantic Region	- 2.9	7.7	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.0
Quebec	*	7.7	3.1	2.0	1.5	1.4
Ontario	- 0.9	7.6	3.7	1.6	1.2	0.4
Manitoba	- 3.3	8.1	3.6	1.5	2.6	0.8
Saskatchewan	- 5.9	6.3	2.5	0.4	1.5	1.5
Alberta	- 5.2	6.6	4.3	1.0	0.1	1.3
Prairie Region	- 4.8	7.0	3.7	1.0	1.2	1.2
British Columbia	5.9	8.7	3.1	1.6	- 7.1	11.7
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	-39.8	11.2	2.1	6.1	- 0.2	0.2
Forestry	51.0	13.8	- 2.2	4.3	-21.9	37.5
Mining	- 0.3	10.6	7.5	2.1	0.4	0.2
Manufacturing:						
Canada	0.1	6.9	3.4	1.4	0.5	2.1
Newfoundland	-10.7	10.3	7.2	1.4	5.3	1.3
Prince Edward Island	-10.0	*	*	*	*	11.1
Nova Scotia	- 0.5	3.4	2.9	0.9	- 2.8	3.3
New Brunswick	- 5.1	5.7	1.2	1.9	0.6	1.8
Atlantic Region	- 4.1	5.2	2.9	1.3	- 0.2	2.6
Quebec	- 0.7	8.0	3.2	2.2	2.0	1.5
Ontario	- 0.2	6.4	3.3	0.9	2.0	0.2
Manitoba	- 3.0	8.1	3.9	2.7	1.8	1.0
Saskatchewan	- 2.4	9.0	3.6	3.5	0.8	2.5
Alberta	- 4.1	6.3	3.1	2.5	1.6	-0.8
Prairie Region	- 3.4	7.5	3.5	2.7	1.6	0.5
British Columbia	10.4	6.9	5.0	0.6	-13.7	18.7
Construction	-13.9	10.0	5.0	1.7	1.2	2.2
Transportation, Storage, Communication	- 3.5	4.3	4.8	- 1.4	0.6	0.4
Public Utilities	- 1.1	7.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0
Trade	3.8	7.2	2.7	1.7	1.9	0.9
Finance and Service	4.3	8.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	0.8
Government Non-Military	- 3.9	8.4	4.1	1.8	- 0.4	2.8

* Less than 0.1 percent.

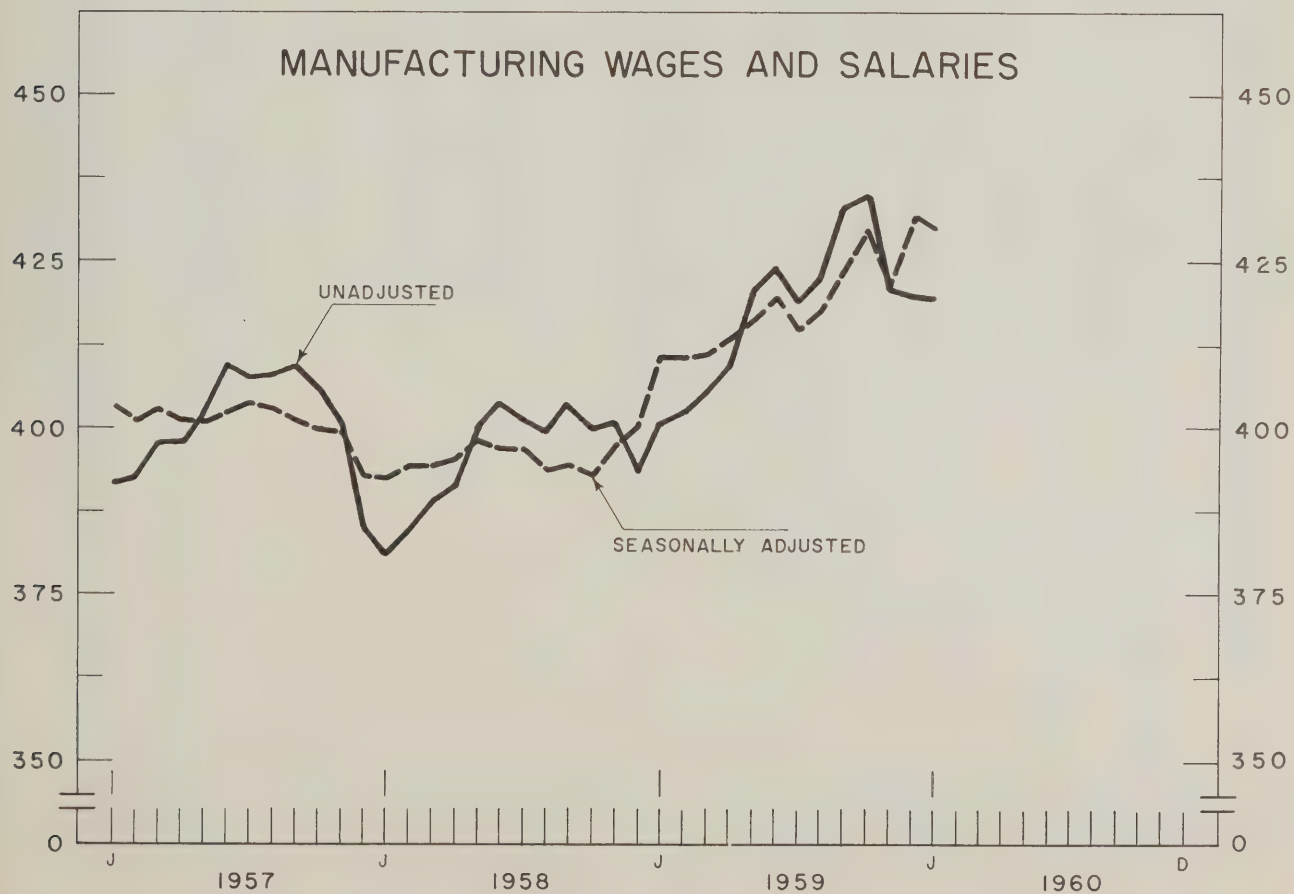
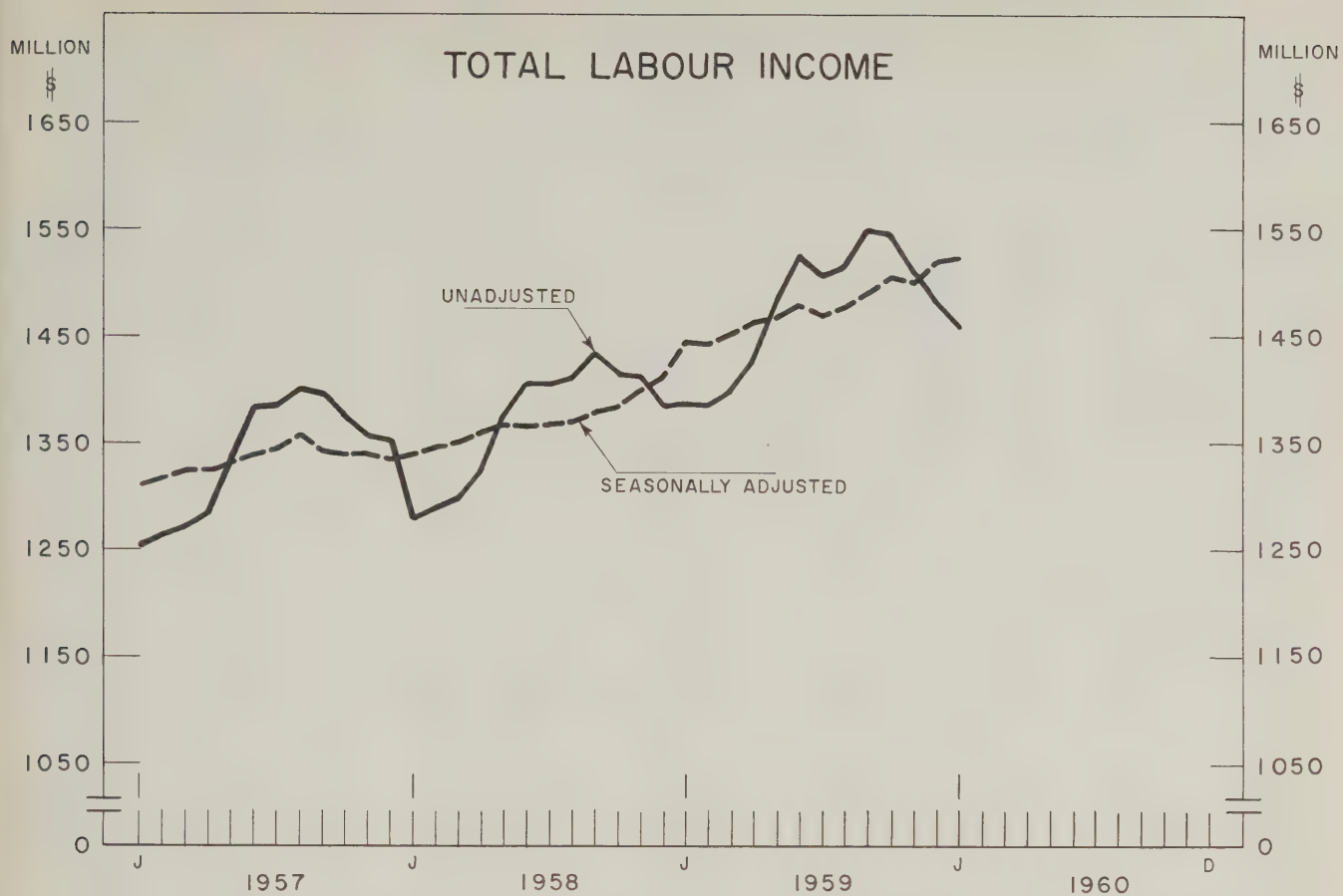


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES										Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	3,266	1,555	16,947	770
1957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7					1,198.2	
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7
Mar.			42.9	397.8		128.2					1,214.8	
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1	
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3
June			45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2	
July			45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0	
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9
Sept.			45.8	409.0		143.9					1,337.0	
Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4	
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4
Dec.			44.7	385.0		133.7					1,249.8	
1958 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8					1,221.6	
Feb.	29.8	58.1	45.4	384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5
Mar.			44.7	388.7		129.6					1,238.6	
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1	
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0	
July			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,345.1	
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2
Sept.			43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7	
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3	
Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9	337.7	141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4
Dec.			42.0	393.2		139.0					1,321.8	
1959 - Jan. r			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.5	
Feb. r	32.3	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.2	60.3	796.0	364.8	1,324.8	185.8
Mar. r			44.7	405.4		137.0					1,336.1	
Apr. r			44.9	409.1		140.2					1,364.3	
May r	55.6	68.5	45.1	420.7	367.8	147.0	75.3	62.6	827.5	390.9	1,418.3	191.7
June r			46.5	429.2		150.7					1,462.5	
July r			47.2	419.1		152.9					1,441.0	
Aug. r	82.2	62.4	46.4	422.5	431.6	152.3	78.3	63.7	803.8	407.5	1,450.6	195.1
Sept. r			47.0	433.0		151.8					1,483.8	
Oct. r			47.0	434.9		150.7					1,479.3	
Nov. r	49.5	94.2	47.1	421.0	371.4	148.0	77.4	66.1	838.5	391.6	1,445.0	197.3
Dec. r			46.1	419.9		142.5					1,416.5	
1960 - Jan.			46.0	418.9		140.3					1,390.8	
Feb.												
Mar.												
Apr.												
May												
June												
July												
Aug.												
Sept.												
Oct.												
Nov.												
Dec.												
1961 - Jan.												
Feb.												
Mar.												

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	2,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Mar.			44.0	402.6		136.2					1,268.5		1,323.6
Apr.			44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.2		1,323.5
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
July			45.1	403.5		139.2					1,286.2		1,342.6
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Sept.			45.1	400.6		138.6					1,284.1		1,341.1
Oct.			44.6	399.6		139.0					1,282.3		1,339.5
Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5	324.9	139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
Dec.			45.1	392.7		137.3					1,277.1		1,334.6
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		1,339.1
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Mar.			45.5	394.2		138.2					1,291.8		1,350.4
Apr.			45.1	395.1		138.8					1,300.4		1,359.4
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
June			43.9	396.6		137.6					1,304.3		1,363.8
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3		1,367.1
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Sept.			43.4	394.4		137.6					1,318.7		1,379.2
Oct.			41.7	392.8		139.1					1,323.0		1,383.9
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r			45.1	410.4		153.6					1,384.4		1,446.8
Feb. r	52.5	72.4	45.1	410.3	356.9	143.5	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	1,380.7	188.0	1,443.3
Mar. r			45.7	410.8		144.9					1,389.6		1,452.6
Apr. r			46.8	413.0		144.6					1,398.8		1,462.3
May r	55.7	75.5	45.6	416.2	363.1	145.2	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	1,404.5	191.2	1,468.2
June r			45.8	419.6		145.9					1,416.0		1,480.0
July r			46.8	414.6		145.9					1,406.9		1,471.1
Aug. r	55.6	59.0	45.7	417.6	367.5	145.5	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	1,412.1	193.7	1,476.6
Sept. r			46.3	423.4		146.8					1,425.9		1,490.9
Oct. r			46.2	429.4		147.4					1,440.4		1,505.8
Nov. r	55.7	81.1	46.6	421.1	375.6	146.9	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,434.4	197.0	1,500.0
Dec. r			46.3	431.2		145.8					1,453.1		1,519.1
1960 - Jan.			46.3	428.3		147.6					1,453.6		1,522.3
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					84.1	324.3	533.5				177.6	129.8	1,251.7
Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6	134.5	1,261.1
Mar.					82.8	325.2	539.7				178.2	139.7	1,269.1
Apr.					82.4	328.0	546.2				179.8	144.7	1,284.9
May	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4	340.1	561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
June					93.0	349.0	574.6				202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July					94.1	348.9	573.8				203.5	156.6	1,380.9
Aug.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0	352.9	580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7	161.4	1,399.0
Sept.					93.4	357.8	578.4				203.3	158.8	1,394.7
Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1	352.0	575.6	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0	142.7	1,355.4
Dec.					87.2	339.0	558.5				185.0	132.6	1,306.9
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Mar.					84.9	332.7	554.6				184.5	136.5	1,296.5
Apr.					84.6	339.2	564.9				188.7	140.9	1,321.6
May	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
June					93.2	357.5	593.7				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July					94.8	358.7	589.5				211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept.					96.4	364.6	597.4				216.9	156.1	1,434.9
Oct.					94.7	364.4	588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9	364.9	592.4	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
Dec.					92.1	354.2	587.0				202.5	144.0	1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r					92.3	354.1	590.6				203.4	143.0	1,386.0
Feb. r	54.5	9.9	119.5	89.0	89.7	352.7	590.7	195.0	139.2	278.0	203.9	146.6	1,386.7
Mar. r					90.9	353.4	595.2				204.9	151.0	1,398.5
Apr. r					92.0	362.8	604.8				207.7	156.3	1,427.2
May r	60.4	12.1	127.4	90.4	96.5	375.0	623.8	206.9	152.0	298.3	220.0	163.3	1,482.3
June r					101.8	385.0	639.8				229.5	167.6	1,527.3
July r					103.7	384.0	633.5				230.8	149.8	1,505.5
Aug. r	69.0	13.8	131.7	97.4	103.8	387.0	635.7	218.4	163.4	316.2	232.8	152.3	1,515.4
Sept. r					104.4	396.1	650.1				234.4	160.7	1,549.6
Oct. r					102.9	395.6	645.1				228.7	169.1	1,545.2
Nov. r	63.3	12.5	131.0	95.4	100.8	391.8	629.6	211.3	153.7	299.6	221.3	163.5	1,510.8
Dec. r					98.5	379.7	627.8				214.6	157.6	1,482.1
1960 - Jan.					96.7	373.5	619.7				211.6	152.9	1,458.7
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	143.5	1,310.0
Feb.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Mar.					87.8	340.2	553.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
Apr.					88.0	339.3	554.0				190.7	147.4	1,323.5
May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7	341.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7	148.4	1,331.7
June					89.2	341.9	560.6				192.0	149.7	1,337.5
July					89.3	342.8	564.9				192.2	148.9	1,342.6
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.1
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341.1
Oct.					89.0	344.4	567.7				191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Nov.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6	343.1	570.0	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6	143.0	1,339.7
Dec.					89.0	343.3	567.1				192.1	142.4	1,334.6
1958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	1,339.1
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346.5
Mar.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350.4
Apr.					90.2	350.4	573.5				198.8	143.1	1,359.4
May	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1	351.9	577.7	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9	143.4	1,366.3
June					89.4	350.5	579.1				199.9	140.8	1,363.8
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367.1
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Sept.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Oct.					92.3	352.8	580.5				206.6	149.7	1,383.9
Nov.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4	356.4	586.5	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8	1,398.4
Dec.					94.0	357.9	594.4				210.1	153.6	1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r					95.9	365.9	606.6				214.0	155.7	1,446.8
Feb. r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	94.4	366.3	609.2	202.5	149.9	294.8	215.7	156.5	1,443.3
Mar. r					96.0	368.5	611.4				217.5	156.9	1,452.6
Apr. r					97.7	372.2	614.2				217.6	157.7	1,462.3
May r	61.1	11.9	127.1	92.5	96.9	373.6	618.5	205.6	150.5	297.7	217.7	158.2	1,468.2
June r					98.0	376.8	623.2				218.5	159.9	1,480.0
July r					98.9	377.2	625.6				219.9	145.0	1,471.1
Aug. r	62.7	12.8	128.3	93.9	99.5	379.5	628.4	210.9	152.8	297.9	220.2	145.0	1,476.6
Sept. r					99.3	382.5	633.9				221.5	152.0	1,490.9
Oct. r					100.2	383.8	635.2				222.5	162.0	1,505.8
Nov. r	62.8	12.4	130.5	95.1	100.1	384.2	626.1	212.6	155.1	301.7	223.4	163.5	1,500.0
Dec. r					100.5	386.8	634.4				223.5	168.4	1,519.1
1960 - Jan.					100.3	385.9	635.6				222.3	166.3	1,522.3
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.0	120.1	200.8				24.8	31.0	391.7
Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1	121.1	198.9	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.0	32.2	392.4
Mar.					15.2	121.6	202.6				25.2	33.1	397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.0
June					16.4	123.5	206.7				26.9	35.6	409.3
July					16.6	122.8	205.1				27.0	35.7	407.2
Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept.					16.3	126.0	204.0				26.7	36.0	409.0
Oct.					15.5	125.2	205.1				26.3	33.5	405.6
Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2	123.9	204.7	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1	30.2	400.1
Dec.					14.5	120.1	196.4				25.1	28.7	385.0
1958 - Jan.					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.3
Mar.					14.3	121.2	195.5				25.3	32.4	388.7
Apr.					14.3	121.6	197.3				25.3	32.6	391.2
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June					15.7	123.4	202.7				27.2	34.7	403.7
July					15.6	123.0	199.4				27.4	35.6	401.0
Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	36.5	398.6
Sept.					15.4	123.6	201.7				27.4	35.4	403.5
Oct.					15.1	123.2	198.1				27.7	34.7	398.8
Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	122.2	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5	33.9	400.9
Dec.					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.2
1959 - Jan. r					14.7	122.0	203.8				27.2	33.1	400.9
Feb. r	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7	123.0	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Mar. r					15.0	124.1	203.7				27.8	34.7	405.4
Apr. r					15.1	125.2	205.6				27.9	35.3	409.1
May r	7.7	1.0	22.1	16.7	15.9	128.3	210.3	38.4	12.0	37.1	29.4	36.7	420.7
June r					16.5	130.2	215.1				30.2	37.1	429.2
July r					16.4	129.5	211.7				30.2	31.2	419.1
Aug. r	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2	132.3	211.4	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.5	31.9	422.5
Sept. r					15.9	134.1	218.0				30.3	34.7	433.0
Oct. r					16.0	133.6	217.7				30.2	37.3	434.9
Nov. r	7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	15.6	131.5	208.6	38.6	12.1	37.2	29.4	35.9	421.0
Dec. r					14.9	128.0	213.8				28.3	34.8	419.9
1960 - Jan.					15.2	129.8	210.9				27.8	35.1	418.9
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar.					15.8	123.1	203.2				26.0	34.3	402.6
Apr.					15.8	122.1	202.6				25.9	34.4	400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June					15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July					15.8	122.9	204.4				26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Sept.					15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct.					15.3	122.7	203.1				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9	30.2	396.5
Dec.					15.1	122.4	199.4				25.8	30.0	392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392.2
Feb.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Mar.					14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr.					14.8	123.2	197.5				26.1	33.5	395.1
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8	398.1
June					14.9	122.6	198.9				26.3	33.7	396.6
July					14.8	122.8	198.4				26.5	33.9	396.5
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7	34.1	393.5
Sept.					14.8	120.5	198.5				26.8	33.8	394.4
Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				27.2	33.8	392.8
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9	397.2
Dec.					14.7	120.8	203.4				27.2	33.9	400.0
1959 - Jan. r					15.4	124.2	206.9				28.1	35.7	410.4
Feb. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.2	124.7	207.0	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.0	35.4	410.3
Mar. r					15.4	125.2	206.0				28.5	35.6	410.8
Apr. r					15.5	126.2	206.7				28.8	35.8	413.0
May r	7.5	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.6	127.5	208.2	38.1	11.8	37.0	29.0	35.8	416.2
June r					15.5	128.6	210.6				29.1	35.7	419.6
July r					15.5	128.8	211.3				29.2	29.7	414.6
Aug. r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5	130.1	212.6	38.8	11.9	37.6	29.4	29.8	417.6
Sept. r					15.5	131.0	214.1				29.7	33.1	423.4
Oct. r					15.9	131.8	215.5				29.7	36.4	429.4
Nov. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9	131.5	208.0	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.4	36.3	421.1
Dec. r					15.9	132.4	216.0				29.6	37.2	431.2
1960 - Jan.					16.0	132.1	214.7				28.6	37.7	429.2
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The reference paper Labour Income 1926 - 58 contains a complete record of historical data on labour income to the end of 1958. All data available for later periods are published in the current issue of Estimates of Labour Income, (except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of National Accounts, Income and Expenditure).

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1961.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

CATALOGUE No.

72-005

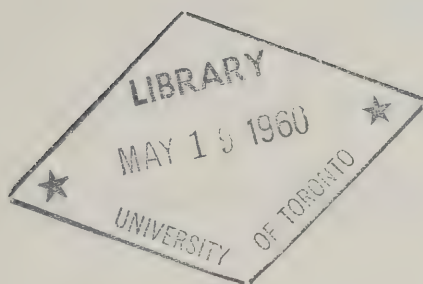
MONTHLY

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

111



CANADA



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

FEBRUARY 1960

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

8001-503-20

Price \$2.00 per year

Vol. 14—No. 2

The Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1960

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4

CHARTS

1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5

TABLES

1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region adjusted for seasonal variation	11

EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12
---------------------------------------	----

BASIC REFERENCE DOCUMENT NOW AVAILABLE

The publication Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) is now available.

Contents include:

Part I - Definitions and Concepts. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.

Part II - Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947. Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.

Part III - Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
FEBRUARY, 1960

The total of labour income in February was estimated at \$1,463 million, up \$4.3 million (0.3 p.c.) from the January estimate and \$76.3 million (5.5 p.c.) from the figure for February 1959.

The seasonally-adjusted labour income total for February was \$1522.6 million, about the same as the figure for January. Wages and salaries in construction and forestry declined more than seasonally over the month, but these decreases were offset by minor gains in the remaining industries.

All industries contributed to the 5.5 p.c. increase in total labour income occurring between February 1959 and February 1960. Provincially, year-over-year increases in Ontario and the Prairie region amounted to about 4.5 p.c.; in Quebec the increase was 5.8 p.c.; in British Columbia, 7.5 p.c. and in the Atlantic region, 8.9 p.c.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

	Percentage Changes Unadjusted			Percentage Changes Seasonally Adjusted		
	Jan./60	Feb./59	Oct./59	Nov./59	Dec./59	Jan./60
	to Feb./60	to Feb./60	to Nov./59	to Dec./59	to Jan./60	to Feb./60
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	0.3	5.5	- 0.4	1.3	0.2	*
Atlantic Region	0.8	8.9	- 0.1	0.4	- 0.1	2.5
Quebec	*	5.8	0.1	0.7	- 0.3	0.5
Ontario	- 0.4	4.4	- 1.4	1.3	0.1	0.1
Prairie Region	0.6	4.7	0.4	*	- 0.2	1.2
British Columbia	2.7	7.5	0.9	3.0	- 0.9	0.8
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>						
Mining	1.7	*	0.9	- 0.6	*	1.1
Manufacturing:	*	4.2	- 1.9	2.4	- 0.7	- 0.1
Canada				*	1.3	0.6
Atlantic Region	1.3	5.4	*		- 0.2	0.1
Quebec	0.4	5.9	- 0.2	0.7	- 1.3	*
Ontario	- 0.5	3.0	- 3.5	3.8	- 3.4	- 2.7
Prairie Region	0.4	2.6	- 1.0	0.7	1.9	- 1.1
British Columbia	1.4	5.6	- 0.3	2.5		
Transportation, Storage, Communication	0.8	3.2	- 0.3	- 0.7	1.2	0.4

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Labour Income Estimates

	3rd Quar./59	4th Quar./58	4th Quar./58	1st Quar./59	2nd Quar./59	3rd Quar./59
	to 4th Quar./59	to 4th Quar./59	to 1st Quar./59	to 2nd Quar./59	to 3rd Quar./59	to 4th Quar./59
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	- 0.7	7.7	3.6	1.6	0.6	1.9
Newfoundland	- 8.3	7.3	3.8	0.8	2.6	0.1
Prince Edward Island	- 9.4	13.6	2.8	6.2	7.6	- 3.1
Nova Scotia	- 0.5	7.0	1.3	2.7	0.9	1.7
New Brunswick	- 2.1	8.0	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.3
Atlantic Region	- 2.9	7.7	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.0
Quebec	*	7.7	3.1	2.0	1.5	1.4
Ontario	- 0.9	7.6	3.7	1.6	1.2	0.4
Manitoba	- 3.3	8.1	3.6	1.5	2.6	0.8
Saskatchewan	- 5.9	6.3	2.5	0.4	1.5	1.5
Alberta	- 5.2	6.6	4.3	1.0	0.1	1.3
Prairie Region	- 4.8	7.0	3.7	1.0	1.2	1.2
British Columbia	5.9	8.7	3.1	1.6	- 7.1	11.7
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	-39.8	11.2	2.1	6.1	- 0.2	0.2
Forestry	51.0	13.8	- 2.2	4.3	-21.9	37.5
Mining	- 0.3	10.6	7.5	2.1	0.4	0.2
Manufacturing:	0.1	6.9	3.4	1.4	0.5	2.1
Canada						
Newfoundland	-10.7	10.3	7.2	1.4	5.3	1.3
Prince Edward Island	-10.0	*	*	*	*	11.1
Nova Scotia	- 0.5	3.4	2.9	0.9	- 2.8	3.3
New Brunswick	- 5.1	5.7	1.2	1.9	0.6	1.8
Atlantic Region	- 4.1	5.2	2.9	1.3	- 0.2	2.6
Quebec	- 0.7	8.0	3.2	2.2	2.0	1.5
Ontario	- 0.2	6.4	3.3	0.9	2.0	0.2
Manitoba	- 3.0	8.1	3.9	2.7	1.8	1.0
Saskatchewan	- 2.4	9.0	3.6	3.5	0.8	2.5
Alberta	- 4.1	6.3	3.1	2.5	1.6	- 0.8
Prairie Region	- 3.4	7.5	3.5	2.7	1.6	0.5
British Columbia	10.4	6.9	5.0	0.6	-13.7	18.7
Construction						
Transportation, Storage, Communication	-13.9	10.0	5.0	1.7	1.2	2.2
Public Utilities	- 3.5	4.3	4.8	- 1.4	0.6	0.4
Trade	- 1.1	7.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0
Finance and Service	3.8	7.2	2.7	1.7	1.9	0.9
Government Non-Military	4.3	8.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	0.8
	- 3.9	8.4	4.1	1.8	- 0.4	2.8

* Less than 0.1 percent.

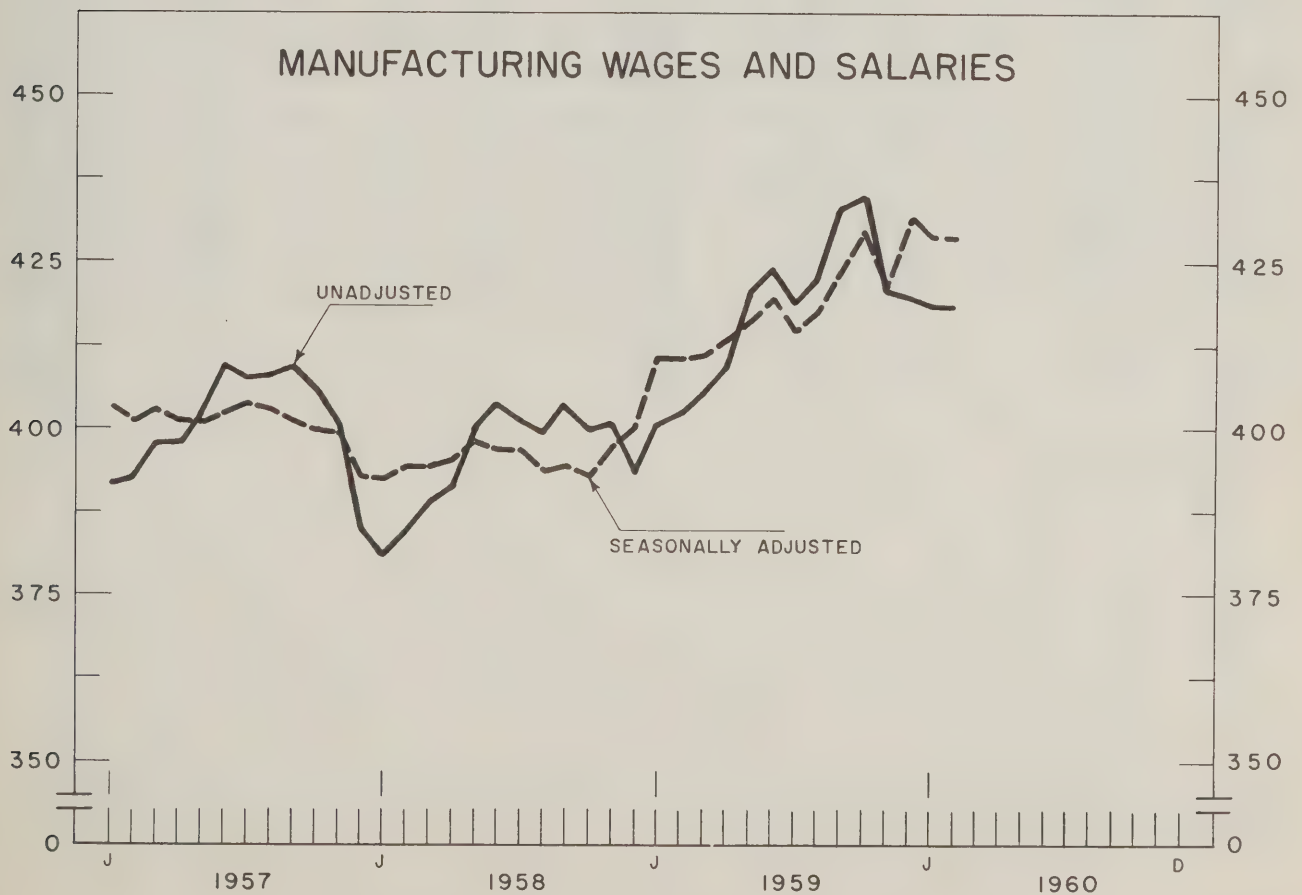
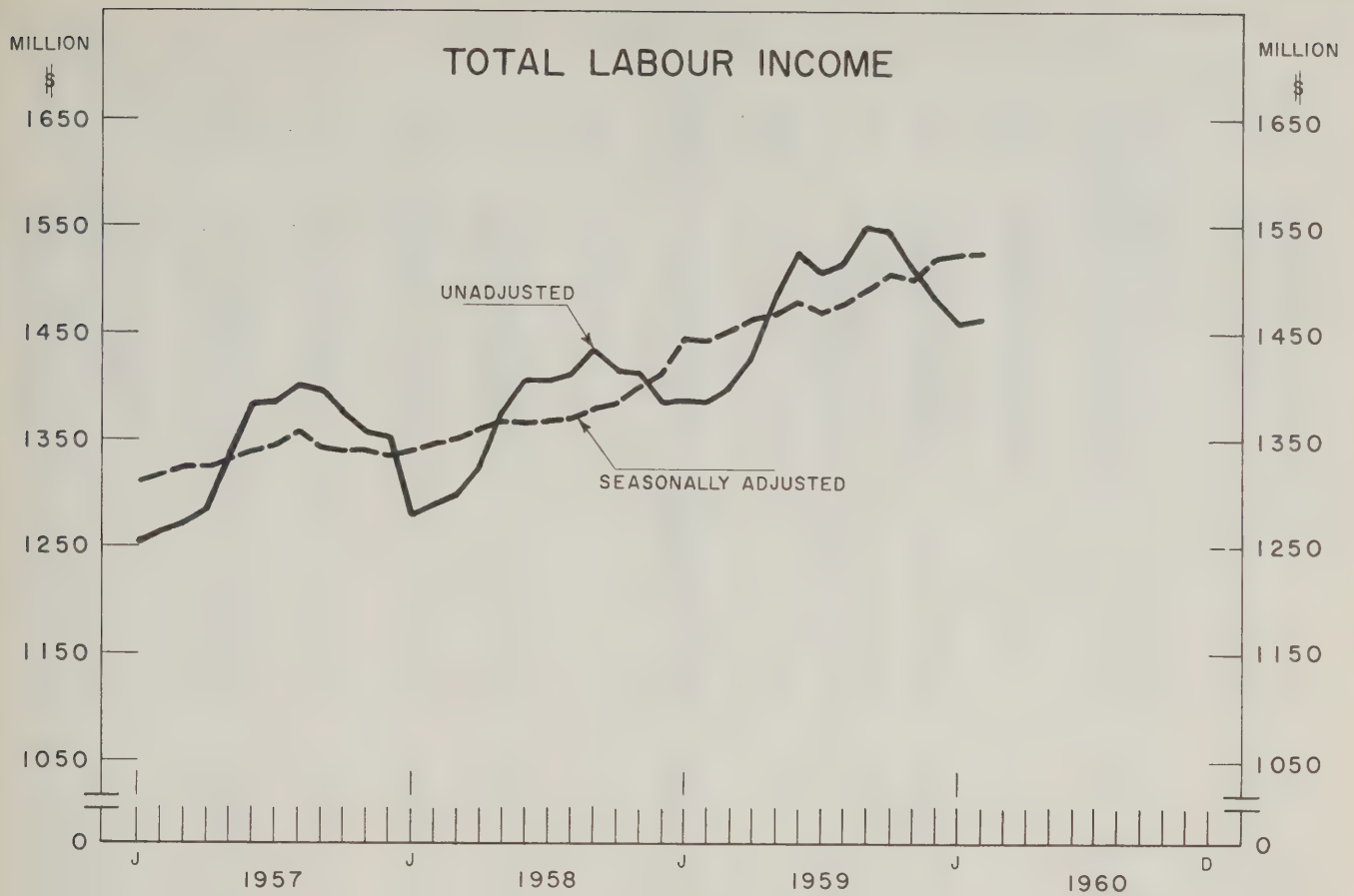


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES										Total Wages and Salaries	Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²			
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	3,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7					1,198.2		1,251.7
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7	1,261.1
Mar.			42.9	397.8		128.2					1,214.8		1,269.1
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1		1,284.9
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3	1,337.9
June			45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2		1,380.8
July			45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0		1,380.9
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,399.0
Sept.			45.8	409.0		143.9					1,337.0		1,394.7
Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4		1,374.1
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
Dec.			44.7	385.0		133.7					1,249.8		1,306.9
1958 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8					1,221.6		1,278.7
Feb.	29.8	58.1	45.4	384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5	1,288.6
Mar.			44.7	388.7		129.6					1,238.6		1,296.5
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1		1,321.6
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1	1,375.9
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0		1,407.1
July			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,345.1		1,405.4
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2	1,411.6
Sept.			43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7		1,434.9
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3		1,417.7
Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9	337.7	141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,413.0
Dec.			42.0	393.2		139.0					1,321.8		1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.5		1,386.0
Feb. r	32.3	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.2	60.3	796.0	364.8	1,324.8	185.8	1,386.7
Mar. r			44.7	405.4		137.0					1,336.1		1,398.5
Apr. r			44.9	409.1		140.2					1,364.3		1,427.2
May r	55.6	68.5	45.1	420.7	367.8	147.0	75.3	62.6	827.5	390.9	1,418.3	191.7	1,482.3
June r			46.5	429.2		150.7					1,462.5		1,527.3
July r			47.2	419.1		152.9					1,441.0		1,505.5
Aug. r	82.2	62.4	46.4	422.5	431.6	152.3	78.3	63.7	803.8	407.5	1,450.6	195.1	1,515.4
Sept. r			47.0	433.0		151.8					1,483.8		1,549.6
Oct. r			47.0	434.9		150.7					1,479.3		1,545.2
Nov. r	49.5	94.2	47.1	421.0	371.4	148.0	77.4	66.1	838.5	391.6	1,445.0	197.3	1,510.8
Dec. r			46.1	419.9		142.5					1,416.5		1,482.1
1960 - Jan.			46.0	418.8		140.2					1,390.9		1,458.7
Feb.			46.8	418.7		141.3					1,394.9		1,463.0
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada,¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	2,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Mar.			44.0	402.6		136.2					1,268.5		1,323.6
Apr.			44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.2		1,323.5
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
July			45.1	403.5		139.2					1,286.2		1,342.6
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Sept.			45.1	400.6		138.6					1,284.1		1,341.1
Oct.			44.6	399.6		139.0					1,282.3		1,339.5
Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5	324.9	139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
Dec.			45.1	392.7		137.3					1,277.1		1,334.6
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		1,339.1
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Mar.			45.5	394.2		138.2					1,291.8		1,350.4
Apr.			45.1	395.1		138.8					1,300.4		1,359.4
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
June			43.9	396.6		137.6					1,304.3		1,363.8
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3		1,367.1
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Sept.			43.4	394.4		137.6					1,318.7		1,379.2
Oct.			41.7	392.8		139.1					1,323.0		1,383.9
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r			45.1	410.4		153.6					1,384.4		1,446.8
Feb. r	52.5	72.4	45.1	410.3	356.9	143.5	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	1,380.7	188.0	1,443.3
Mar. r			45.7	410.8		144.9					1,389.6		1,452.6
Apr. r			46.8	413.0		144.6					1,398.8		1,462.3
May r	55.7	75.5	45.6	416.2	363.1	145.2	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	1,404.5	191.2	1,468.2
June r			45.8	419.6		145.9					1,416.0		1,480.0
July r			46.8	414.6		145.9					1,406.9		1,471.1
Aug. r	55.6	59.0	45.7	417.6	367.5	145.5	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	1,412.1	193.7	1,476.6
Sept. r			46.3	423.4		146.8					1,425.9		1,490.9
Oct. r			46.2	429.4		147.4					1,440.4		1,505.8
Nov. r	55.7	81.1	46.6	421.1	375.6	146.9	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,434.4	197.0	1,500.0
Dec. r			46.3	431.2		145.8					1,453.1		1,519.1
1960 - Jan.			46.3	428.2		147.5					1,453.6		1,522.3
Feb.			46.8	427.9		148.1					1,453.6		1,522.6
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					84.1	324.3	533.5				177.6	129.8	1,251.7
Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6	134.5	1,261.1
Mar.					82.8	325.2	539.7				178.2	139.7	1,269.1
Apr.					82.4	328.0	546.2				179.8	144.7	1,284.9
May	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4	340.1	561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
June					93.0	349.0	574.6				202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July					94.1	348.9	573.8				203.5	156.6	1,380.9
Aug.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0	352.9	580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7	161.4	1,399.0
Sept.					93.4	357.8	578.4				203.3	158.8	1,394.7
Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1	352.0	575.6	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0	142.7	1,355.4
Dec.					87.2	339.0	558.5				185.0	132.6	1,306.9
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Mar.					84.9	332.7	554.6				184.5	136.5	1,296.5
Apr.					84.6	339.2	564.9				188.7	140.9	1,321.6
May	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
June					93.2	357.5	593.7				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July					94.8	358.7	589.5				211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept.					96.4	364.6	597.4				216.9	156.1	1,434.9
Oct.					94.7	364.4	588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9	364.9	592.4	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
Dec.					92.1	354.2	587.0				202.5	144.0	1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r					92.3	354.1	590.6				203.4	143.0	1,386.0
Feb. r	54.5	9.9	119.5	89.0	89.7	352.7	590.7	195.0	139.2	278.0	203.9	146.6	1,386.7
Mar. r					90.9	353.4	595.2				204.9	151.0	1,398.5
Apr. r					92.0	362.8	604.8				207.7	156.3	1,427.2
May r	60.4	12.1	127.4	90.4	96.5	375.0	623.8	206.9	152.0	298.3	220.0	163.3	1,482.3
June r					101.8	385.0	639.8				229.5	167.6	1,527.3
July r					103.7	384.0	633.5				230.8	149.8	1,505.5
Aug. r	69.0	13.8	131.7	97.4	103.8	387.0	635.7	218.4	163.4	316.2	232.8	152.3	1,515.4
Sept. r					104.4	396.1	650.1				234.4	160.7	1,549.6
Oct. r					102.9	395.6	645.1				228.7	169.1	1,545.2
Nov. r	63.3	12.5	131.0	95.4	100.8	391.8	629.6	211.3	153.7	299.6	221.3	163.5	1,510.8
Dec. r					98.5	379.7	627.8				214.6	157.6	1,482.1
1960 - Jan.					96.9	373.2	619.2				212.3	153.4	1,458.7
Feb.					97.7	373.2	616.9				213.5	157.6	1,463.0
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	143.5	1,310.0
Feb.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Mar.					87.8	340.2	553.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
Apr.					88.0	339.3	554.0				190.7	147.4	1,323.5
May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7	341.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7	148.4	1,331.7
June					89.2	341.9	560.6				192.0	149.7	1,337.5
July					89.3	342.8	564.9				192.2	148.9	1,342.6
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.1
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341.1
Oct.					89.0	344.4	567.7				191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Nov.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6	343.1	570.0	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6	143.0	1,339.7
Dec.					89.0	343.3	567.1				192.1	142.4	1,334.6
1958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	1,339.1
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346.5
Mar.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350.4
Apr.					90.2	350.4	573.5				198.8	143.1	1,359.4
May	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1	351.9	577.7	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9	143.4	1,366.3
June					89.4	350.5	579.1				199.9	140.8	1,363.8
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367.1
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Sept.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Oct.					92.3	352.8	580.5				206.6	149.7	1,383.9
Nov.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4	356.4	586.5	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8	1,398.4
Dec.					94.0	357.9	594.4				210.1	153.6	1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r					95.9	365.9	606.6				214.0	155.7	1,446.8
Feb. r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	94.4	366.3	609.2	202.5	149.9	294.8	215.7	156.5	1,443.3
Mar. r					96.0	368.5	611.4				217.5	156.9	1,452.6
Apr. r					97.7	372.2	614.2				217.6	157.7	1,462.3
May r	61.1	11.9	127.1	92.5	96.9	373.6	618.5	205.6	150.5	297.7	217.7	158.2	1,468.2
June r					98.0	376.8	623.2				218.5	159.9	1,480.0
July r					98.9	377.2	625.6				219.9	145.0	1,471.1
Aug. r	62.7	12.8	128.3	93.9	99.5	379.5	628.4	210.9	152.8	297.9	220.2	145.0	1,476.6
Sept. r					99.3	382.5	633.9				221.5	152.0	1,490.9
Oct. r					100.2	383.8	635.2				222.5	162.0	1,505.8
Nov. r	62.8	12.4	130.5	95.1	100.1	384.2	626.1	212.6	155.1	301.7	223.4	163.5	1,500.0
Dec. r					100.5	386.8	634.4				223.5	168.4	1,519.1
1960 - Jan.					100.4	385.5	635.1				223.0	166.9	1,522.3
Feb.					102.9	387.5	636.0				225.6	168.2	1,522.6
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	340	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.0	120.1	200.8				24.8	31.0	391.7
Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1	121.1	198.9	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.0	32.2	392.4
Mar.					15.2	121.6	202.6				25.2	33.1	397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.0
June					16.4	123.5	206.7				26.9	35.6	409.3
July					16.6	122.8	205.1				27.0	35.7	407.2
Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept.					16.3	126.0	204.0				26.7	36.0	409.0
Oct.					15.5	125.2	205.1				26.3	33.5	405.6
Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2	123.9	204.7	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1	30.2	400.1
Dec.					14.5	120.1	196.4				25.1	28.7	385.0
1958 - Jan.					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.3
Mar.					14.3	121.2	195.5				25.3	32.4	388.7
Apr.					14.3	121.6	197.3				25.3	32.6	391.2
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June					15.7	123.4	202.7				27.2	34.7	403.7
July					15.6	123.0	199.4				27.4	35.6	401.0
Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	36.5	398.6
Sept.					15.4	123.6	201.7				27.4	35.4	403.5
Oct.					15.1	123.2	198.1				27.7	34.7	398.8
Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	122.2	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5	33.9	400.9
Dec.					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.2
1959 - Jan. r					14.7	122.0	203.8				27.2	33.1	400.9
Feb. r	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7	123.0	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Mar. r					15.0	124.1	203.7				27.8	34.7	405.4
Apr. r					15.1	125.2	205.6				27.9	35.3	409.1
May r	7.7	1.0	22.1	16.7	15.9	128.3	210.3	38.4	12.0	37.1	29.4	36.7	420.7
June r					16.5	130.2	215.1				30.2	37.1	429.2
July r					16.4	129.5	211.7				30.2	31.2	419.1
Aug. r	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2	132.3	211.4	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.5	31.9	422.5
Sept. r					15.9	134.1	218.0				30.3	34.7	433.0
Oct. r					16.0	133.6	217.7				30.2	37.3	434.9
Nov. r	7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	15.6	131.5	208.6	38.6	12.1	37.2	29.4	35.9	421.0
Dec. r					14.9	128.0	213.8				28.3	34.8	419.9
1960 - Jan.					15.3	129.8	210.6				27.7	35.2	418.8
Feb.					15.5	130.3	209.5				27.8	35.7	418.7
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar.					15.8	123.1	203.2				26.0	34.3	402.6
Apr.					15.8	122.1	202.6				25.9	34.4	400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June					15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July					15.8	122.9	204.4				26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Sept.					15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct.					15.3	122.7	203.1				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9	30.2	396.5
Dec.					15.1	122.4	199.4				25.8	30.0	392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392.2
Feb.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Mar.					14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr.					14.8	123.2	197.5				26.1	33.5	395.1
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8	398.1
June					14.9	122.6	198.9				26.3	33.7	396.6
July					14.8	122.8	198.4				26.5	33.9	396.5
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7	34.1	393.5
Sept.					14.8	120.5	198.5				26.8	33.8	394.4
Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				27.2	33.8	392.8
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9	397.2
Dec.					14.7	120.8	203.4				27.2	33.9	400.0
1959 - Jan. r					15.4	124.2	206.9				28.1	35.7	410.4
Feb. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.2	124.7	207.0	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.0	35.4	410.3
Mar. r					15.4	125.2	206.0				28.5	35.6	410.8
Apr. r					15.5	126.2	206.7				28.8	35.8	413.0
May r	7.5	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.6	127.5	208.2	38.1	11.8	37.0	29.0	35.8	416.2
June r					15.5	128.6	210.6				29.1	35.7	419.6
July r					15.5	128.8	211.3				29.2	29.7	414.6
Aug. r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5	130.1	212.6	38.8	11.9	37.6	29.4	29.8	417.6
Sept. r					15.5	131.0	214.1				29.7	33.1	423.4
Oct. r					15.9	131.8	215.5				29.7	36.4	429.4
Nov. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9	131.5	208.0	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.4	36.3	421.1
Dec. r					15.9	132.4	216.0				29.6	37.2	431.2
1960 - Jan.					16.1	132.1	213.3				28.6	37.9	428.2
Feb.					16.2	132.2	213.3				28.8	37.5	427.9
Mar.													
Apr.													
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The reference paper Labour Income 1926 - 58 contains a complete record of historical data on labour income to the end of 1958. All data available for later periods are published in the current issue of Estimates of Labour Income, (except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of National Accounts, Income and Expenditure).

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1961.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of



CANADA

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

MARCH 1960



Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

8001-503-30

Price \$2.00 per year

Vol. 14—No. 3

The Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1960

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
 <u>TABLES</u>	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region.....	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region adjusted for seasonal variation	11
 EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	 12

BASIC REFERENCE DOCUMENT NOW AVAILABLE

The publication Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) is now available.

Contents include:

Part I - Definitions and Concepts. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.

Part II - Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947. Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.

Part III - Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
MARCH, 1960

Labour income was estimated at a total of \$1,461.9 million for the month of March. The total was about the same as that recorded for February, and \$63.4 million or 4.5 p.c. higher than the estimate for March 1959.

The seasonally-adjusted labour income estimate for March was \$1,517.3 million, \$3.7 million or 0.2 p.c. lower than the February figure. The forestry, construction and transportation industries were the main contributors to the decline in the total wage bill. Adverse weather conditions affected logging operations in British Columbia and also had an influence on railway operations and construction activity.

Seasonally-adjusted labour income estimates for the first three months of 1960 totalled \$4,560.6 million an advance of \$35.7 million or almost 1 p.c. from the total for the fourth quarter in 1959. All industries except fishing and construction shared in this modest increase.

Wages and salaries in manufacturing increased marginally between the fourth quarter of 1959 and the first quarter of 1960. Employment in the industry showed no significant change over the period. In transportation, storage, communication and also in trade, wages and salaries were up by 0.5 p.c. Mining rose by just over 1 p.c. mainly owing to increases in average earnings.

Finance, insurance, real estate and service (including government) had a gain of almost 2 p.c. During this same period, wages and salaries in forestry advanced by about 4 p.c.

Percentage Changes in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

		<u>Monthly Data</u>					
		<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
		Feb./60 to Mar./60	Mar./59 to Mar./60	Nov./59 to Dec./59	Dec./59 to Jan./60	Jan./60 to Feb./60	Feb./60 to Mar./60
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>							
Canada		*	4.5	1.3	0.2	- 0.1	0.2
Atlantic Region		- 1.3	5.8	0.4	- 0.1	2.3	1.4
Quebec		0.1	5.7	0.7	- 0.3	0.5	0.4
Ontario		0.1	3.8	1.3	0.1	0.1	- 0.3
Prairie Region		0.2	3.6	*	- 0.2	0.8	0.1
British Columbia		0.9	4.9	3.0	- 0.9	0.3	1.7
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>							
Mining		- 0.2	4.2	- 0.6	*	0.9	2.1
Manufacturing:	Canada	0.5	3.8	2.4	- 0.7	*	- 0.2
	Atlantic Region	1.1	4.0	*	1.3	0.6	- 1.2
	Quebec	1.1	6.3	0.7	- 0.2	0.1	0.6
	Ontario	0.2	3.0	3.8	- 1.3	*	- 0.2
	Prairie Region	*	- 0.4	0.7	- 3.4	0.7	- 1.7
	British Columbia	0.2	2.9	2.5	1.9	- 1.3	- 1.6
Transportation, Storage, Communication		- 1.8	1.2	- 0.7	1.2	0.4	- 0.9
		<u>Quarterly Data</u>					
		<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
		4th Q/59 to 1st Q/60	1st Q/59 to 1st Q/60	1st Q/59 to 2nd Q/59	2nd Q/59 to 3rd Q/59	3rd Q/59 to 4th Q/59	4th Q/59 to 1st Q/60
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>							
Canada		- 3.4	5.0	1.6	0.6	1.9	0.8
Newfoundland		-10.7	3.7	0.8	2.6	0.1	- 0.3
Prince Edward Island		-12.8	10.1	6.2	7.6	- 3.1	*
Nova Scotia		- 1.8	7.6	2.7	0.9	1.7	2.1
New Brunswick		- 0.8	6.3	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.0
Atlantic Region		- 3.8	6.5	2.2	1.7	1.0	1.2
Quebec		- 4.1	5.6	2.0	1.5	1.4	0.6
Ontario		- 2.6	4.3	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.5
Manitoba		- 3.8	4.2	1.5	2.6	0.8	- 0.8
Saskatchewan		- 6.4	3.4	0.4	1.5	1.5	- 0.3
Alberta		- 3.1	4.4	1.0	0.1	1.3	1.8
Prairie Region		- 4.1	4.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.5
British Columbia		- 4.4	6.3	1.6	- 7.1	11.7	1.1
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>							
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping		-25.1	14.9	6.1	- 0.2	0.2	7.5
Forestry		-22.0	16.8	4.3	-21.9	37.5	4.1
Mining		- 0.6	3.5	2.1	0.4	0.2	1.1
Manufacturing:	Canada	- 1.4	4.1	1.4	0.5	2.1	0.1
	Newfoundland	- 5.3	1.4	1.4	5.3	1.3	- 6.2
	Prince Edward Island	-11.1	*	*	*	11.1	*
	Nova Scotia	0.9	2.8	0.9	- 2.8	3.3	2.3
	New Brunswick	0.6	7.7	1.9	0.6	1.8	3.6
	Atlantic Region	- 0.4	4.3	1.3	- 0.2	2.6	1.2
	Quebec	- 0.3	6.2	2.2	2.0	1.5	0.4
	Ontario	- 1.6	3.1	0.9	2.0	0.2	*
	Manitoba	4.4	1.4	2.7	1.8	1.0	- 4.3
	Saskatchewan	- 9.1	1.8	3.5	0.8	2.5	- 4.1
	Alberta	- 5.1	1.1	2.5	1.6	- 0.8	- 2.1
	Prairie Region	- 5.3	1.3	2.7	1.6	0.5	- 3.4
	British Columbia	- 1.3	4.9	0.6	-13.7	18.7	2.0
Construction		-20.2	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.2	- 3.8
Transportation, Storage, Communication		- 4.7	0.1	- 1.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
Public Utilities		- 3.0	5.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	*
Trade		- 4.0	5.3	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.5
Finance and Service		1.4	6.8	2.6	2.0	0.8	1.3
Government - Non-Military		0.1	7.4	1.8	- 0.4	2.8	3.2

* Less than 0.1 percent.

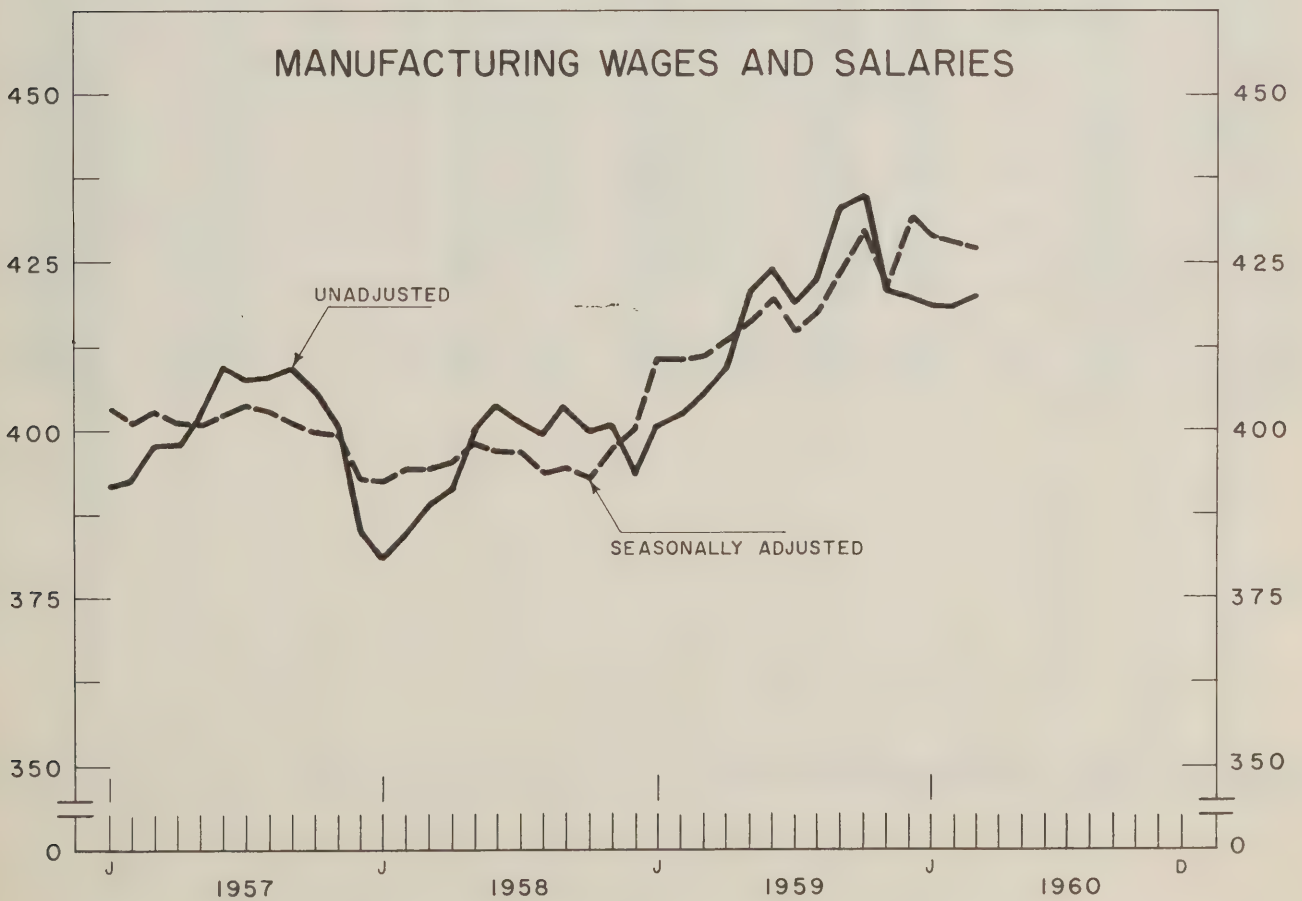
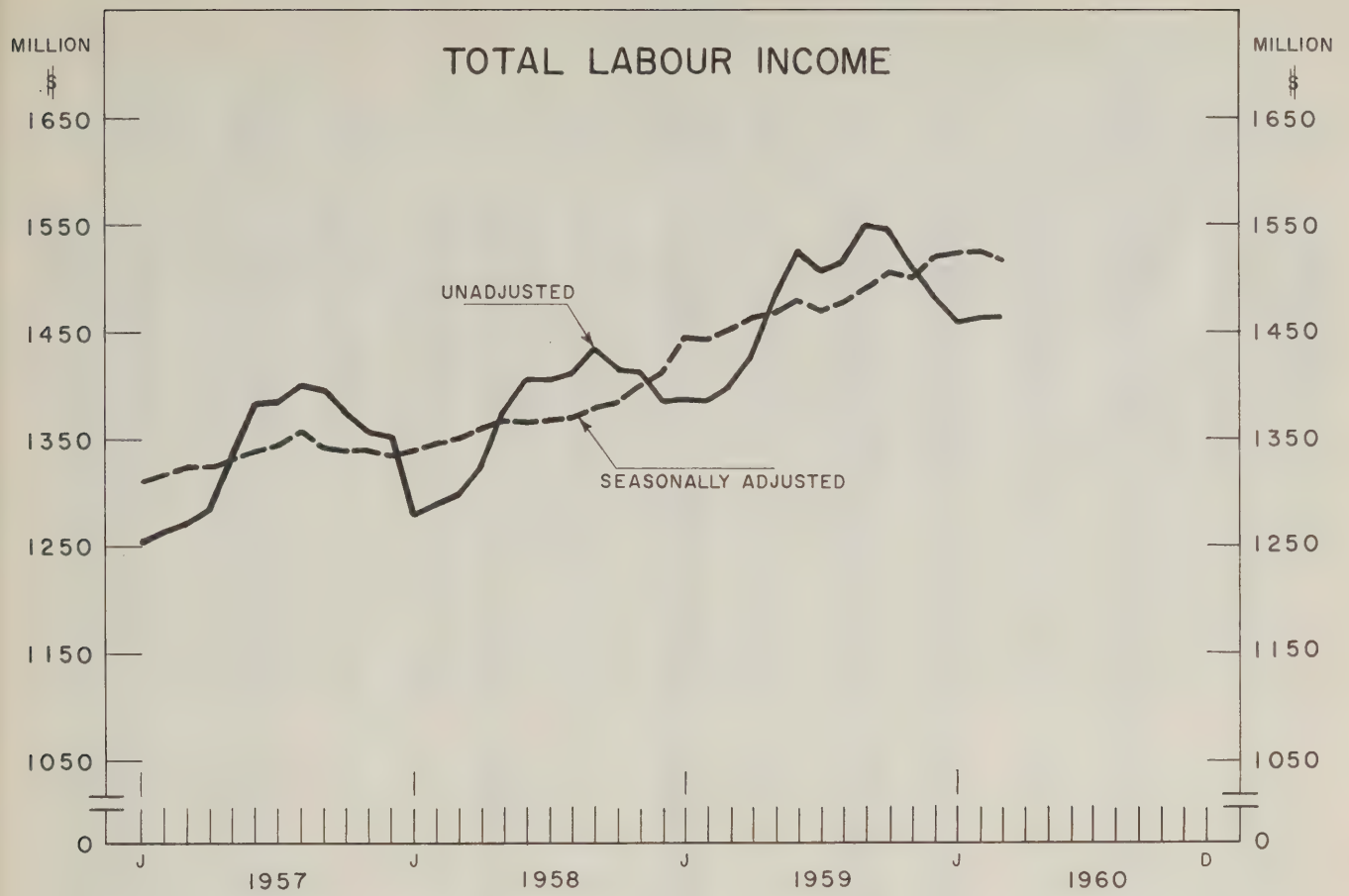


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES										Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ²	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	3,266	1,555	16,947	770
1957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7					1,198.2	
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7
Mar.			42.9	397.8		128.2					1,214.8	
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1	
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3
June			45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2	
July			45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0	
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9
Sept.			45.8	409.0		143.9					1,337.0	
Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4	
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4
Dec.			44.7	385.0		133.7					1,249.8	
1958 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8					1,221.6	
Feb.	29.8	58.1	45.4	384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5
Mar.			44.7	388.7		129.6					1,238.6	
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1	
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0	
July			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,345.1	
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2
Sept.			43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7	
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3	
Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9	337.7	141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4
Dec.			42.0	393.2		139.0					1,321.8	
1959 - Jan. r			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.5	
Feb. r	32.3	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.2	603.0	796.0	364.8	1,324.8	185.8
Mar. r			44.7	405.4		137.0					1,336.1	
Apr. r			44.9	409.1		140.2					1,364.3	
May r	55.6	68.5	45.1	420.7	367.8	147.0	75.3	626.0	827.5	390.9	1,418.3	191.7
June r			46.5	429.2		150.7					1,462.5	
July r			47.2	419.1		152.9					1,441.0	
Aug. r	82.2	62.4	46.4	422.5	431.6	152.3	78.3	637.4	803.8	407.5	1,450.6	195.1
Sept. r			47.0	433.0		151.8					1,483.8	
Oct. r			47.0	434.9		150.7					1,479.3	
Nov. r	49.5	94.2	47.1	421.0	371.4	148.0	77.4	661.0	838.5	391.6	1,445.0	197.3
Dec. r			46.1	419.9		142.5					1,416.5	
1960 - Jan.			46.0	418.8		140.3					1,390.9	
Feb.	37.1	73.5	46.7	418.8	296.4	141.3	75.1	634.9	850.3	391.9	1,392.9	204.4
Mar.			46.6	420.9		138.7					1,393.5	
Apr.												
May												
June												
July												
Aug.												
Sept.												
Oct.												
Nov.												
Dec.												
1961 - Jan.												
Feb.												
Mar.												

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada,¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	2,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Mar.			44.0	402.6		136.2					1,268.5		1,323.6
Apr.			44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.2		1,323.5
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
July			45.1	403.5		139.2					1,286.2		1,342.6
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Sept.			45.1	400.6		138.6					1,284.1		1,341.1
Oct.			44.6	399.6		139.0					1,282.3		1,339.5
Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5	324.9	139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
Dec.			45.1	392.7		137.3					1,277.1		1,334.6
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		1,339.1
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Mar.			45.5	394.2		138.2					1,291.8		1,350.4
Apr.			45.1	395.1		138.8					1,300.4		1,359.4
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
June			43.9	396.6		137.6					1,304.3		1,363.8
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3		1,367.1
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Sept.			43.4	394.4		137.6					1,318.7		1,379.2
Oct.			41.7	392.8		139.1					1,323.0		1,383.9
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r			45.1	410.4		153.6					1,384.4		1,446.8
Feb. r	52.5	72.4	45.1	410.3	356.9	143.5	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	1,380.7	188.0	1,443.3
Mar. r			45.7	410.8		144.9					1,389.6		1,452.6
Apr. r			46.8	413.0		144.6					1,398.8		1,462.3
May r	55.7	75.5	45.6	416.2	363.1	145.2	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	1,404.5	191.2	1,468.2
June r			45.8	419.6		145.9					1,416.0		1,480.0
July r			46.8	414.6		145.9					1,406.9		1,471.1
Aug. r	55.6	59.0	45.7	417.6	367.5	145.5	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	1,412.1	193.7	1,476.6
Sept. r			46.3	423.4		146.8					1,425.9		1,490.9
Oct. r			46.2	429.4		147.4					1,440.4		1,505.8
Nov. r	55.7	81.1	46.6	421.1	375.6	146.9	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,434.4	197.0	1,500.0
Dec. r			46.3	431.2		145.8					1,453.1		1,519.1
1960 - Jan.			46.3	428.2		147.5					1,453.6		1,522.3
Feb.	59.9	84.4	46.7	428.0	361.5	148.1	77.6	648.3	845.3	410.3	1,452.0	206.8	1,521.0
Mar.			47.7	427.2		146.8					1,448.2		1,517.3
Apr.													
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					84.1	324.3	533.5				177.6	129.8	1,251.7
Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6	134.5	1,261.1
Mar.					82.8	325.2	539.7				178.2	139.7	1,269.1
Apr.					82.4	328.0	546.2				179.8	144.7	1,284.9
May	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4	340.1	561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
June					93.0	349.0	574.6				202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July					94.1	348.9	573.8				203.5	156.6	1,380.9
Aug.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0	352.9	580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7	161.4	1,399.0
Sept.					93.4	357.8	578.4				203.3	158.8	1,394.7
Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1	352.0	575.6	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0	142.7	1,355.4
Dec.					87.2	339.0	558.5				185.0	132.6	1,306.9
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Mar.					84.9	332.7	554.6				184.5	136.5	1,296.5
Apr.					84.6	339.2	564.9				188.7	140.9	1,321.6
May	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
June					93.2	357.5	593.7				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July					94.8	358.7	589.5				211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept.					96.4	364.6	597.4				216.9	156.1	1,434.9
Oct.					94.7	364.4	588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9	364.9	592.4	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
Dec.					92.1	354.2	587.0				202.5	144.0	1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r					92.3	354.1	590.6				203.4	143.0	1,386.0
Feb. r	54.5	9.9	119.5	89.0	89.7	352.7	590.7	195.0	139.2	278.0	203.9	146.6	1,386.7
Mar. r					90.9	353.4	595.2				204.9	151.0	1,398.5
Apr. r					92.0	362.8	604.8				207.7	156.3	1,427.2
May r	60.4	12.1	127.4	90.4	96.5	375.0	623.8	206.9	152.0	298.3	220.0	163.3	1,482.3
June r					101.8	385.0	639.8				229.5	167.6	1,527.3
July r					103.7	384.0	633.5				230.8	149.8	1,505.5
Aug. r	69.0	13.8	131.7	97.4	103.8	387.0	635.7	218.4	163.4	316.2	232.8	152.3	1,515.4
Sept. r					104.4	396.1	650.1				234.4	160.7	1,549.6
Oct. r					102.9	395.6	645.1				228.7	169.1	1,545.2
Nov. r	63.3	12.5	131.0	95.4	100.8	391.8	629.6	211.3	153.7	299.6	221.3	163.5	1,510.8
Dec. r					98.5	379.7	627.8				214.6	157.6	1,482.1
1960 - Jan.					96.9	373.2	619.2				212.3	153.4	1,458.7
Feb.	56.5	10.9	128.6	94.6	97.5	373.2	616.9	203.3	143.9	290.2	212.8	156.9	1,461.1
Mar.					96.2	373.4	617.6				212.3	158.3	1,461.9
Apr.													
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	143.5	1,310.0
Feb.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Mar.					87.8	340.2	553.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
Apr.					88.0	339.3	554.0				190.7	147.4	1,323.5
May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7	341.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7	148.4	1,331.7
June					89.2	341.9	560.6				192.0	149.7	1,337.5
July					89.3	342.8	564.9				192.2	148.9	1,342.6
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.1
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341.1
Oct.					89.0	344.4	567.7				191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Nov.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6	343.1	570.0	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6	143.0	1,339.7
Dec.					89.0	343.3	567.1				192.1	142.4	1,334.6
1958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	1,339.1
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346.5
Mar.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350.4
Apr.					90.2	350.4	573.5				198.8	143.1	1,359.4
May	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1	351.9	577.7	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9	143.4	1,366.3
June					89.4	350.5	579.1				199.9	140.8	1,363.8
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367.1
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Sept.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Oct.					92.3	352.8	580.5				206.6	149.7	1,383.9
Nov.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4	356.4	586.5	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8	1,398.4
Dec.					94.0	357.9	594.4				210.1	153.6	1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r					95.9	365.9	606.6				214.0	155.7	1,446.8
Feb. r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	94.4	366.3	609.2	202.5	149.9	294.8	215.7	156.5	1,443.3
Mar. r					96.0	368.5	611.4				217.5	156.9	1,452.6
Apr. r					97.7	372.2	614.2				217.6	157.7	1,462.3
May r	61.1	11.9	127.1	92.5	96.9	373.6	618.5	205.6	150.5	297.7	217.7	158.2	1,468.2
June r					98.0	376.8	623.2				218.5	159.9	1,480.0
July r					98.9	377.2	625.6				219.9	145.0	1,471.1
Aug. r	62.7	12.8	128.3	93.9	99.5	379.5	628.4	210.9	152.8	297.9	220.2	145.0	1,476.6
Sept. r					99.3	382.5	633.9				221.5	152.0	1,490.9
Oct. r					100.2	383.8	635.2				222.5	162.0	1,505.8
Nov. r	62.8	12.4	130.5	95.1	100.1	384.2	626.1	212.6	155.1	301.7	223.4	163.5	1,500.0
Dec. r					100.5	386.8	634.4				223.5	168.4	1,519.1
1960 - Jan.					100.4	385.5	635.1				223.0	166.9	1,522.3
Feb.	62.6	12.4	133.3	96.1	102.7	387.5	636.0	210.9	154.7	307.3	224.8	167.4	1,521.0
Mar.					101.3	389.0	634.1				225.1	164.6	1,517.3
Apr.													
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.0	120.1	200.8				24.8	31.0	391.7
Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1	121.1	198.9	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.0	32.2	392.4
Mar.					15.2	121.6	202.6				25.2	33.1	397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.0
June					16.4	123.5	206.7				26.9	35.6	409.3
July					16.6	122.8	205.1				27.0	35.7	407.2
Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept.					16.3	126.0	204.0				26.7	36.0	409.0
Oct.					15.5	125.2	205.1				26.3	33.5	405.6
Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2	123.9	204.7	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1	30.2	400.1
Dec.					14.5	120.1	196.4				25.1	28.7	385.0
1958 - Jan.					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.3
Mar.					14.3	121.2	195.5				25.3	32.4	388.7
Apr.					14.3	121.6	197.3				25.3	32.6	391.2
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June					15.7	123.4	202.7				27.2	34.7	403.7
July					15.6	123.0	199.4				27.4	35.6	401.0
Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	36.5	398.6
Sept.					15.4	123.6	201.7				27.4	35.4	403.5
Oct.					15.1	123.2	198.1				27.7	34.7	398.8
Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	122.2	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5	33.9	400.9
Dec.					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.2
1959 - Jan. r					14.7	122.0	203.8				27.2	33.1	400.9
Feb. r	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7	123.0	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Mar. r					15.0	124.1	203.7				27.8	34.7	405.4
Apr. r					15.1	125.2	205.6				27.9	35.3	409.1
May r	7.7	1.0	22.1	16.7	15.9	128.3	210.3	38.4	12.0	37.1	29.4	36.7	420.7
June r					16.5	130.2	215.1				30.2	37.1	429.2
July r					16.4	129.5	211.7				30.2	31.2	419.1
Aug. r	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2	132.3	211.4	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.5	31.9	422.5
Sept. r					15.9	134.1	218.0				30.3	34.7	433.0
Oct. r					16.0	133.6	217.7				30.2	37.3	434.9
Nov. r	7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	15.6	131.5	208.6	38.6	12.1	37.2	29.4	35.9	421.0
Dec. r					14.9	128.0	213.8				28.3	34.8	419.9
1960 - Jan.					15.3	129.8	210.6				27.8	35.2	418.8
Feb.	7.1	0.8	21.7	16.7	15.4	130.4	209.5	36.9	11.0	35.3	27.7	35.7	418.8
Mar.					15.6	131.9	209.9				27.7	35.7	420.9
Apr.													
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

11

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ³	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar.					15.8	123.1	203.2				26.0	34.3	402.6
Apr.					15.8	122.1	202.6				25.9	34.4	400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June					15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July					15.8	122.9	204.4				26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Sept.					15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct.					15.3	122.7	203.1				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9	30.2	396.5
Dec.					15.1	122.4	199.4				25.8	30.0	392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392.2
Feb.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Mar.					14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr.					14.8	123.2	197.5				26.1	33.5	395.1
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8	398.1
June					14.9	122.6	198.9				26.3	33.7	396.6
July					14.8	122.8	198.4				26.5	33.9	396.5
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7	34.1	393.5
Sept.					14.8	120.5	198.5				26.8	33.8	394.4
Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				27.2	33.8	392.8
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9	397.2
Dec.					14.7	120.8	203.4				27.2	33.9	400.0
1959 - Jan. r					15.4	124.2	206.9				28.1	35.7	410.4
Feb. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.2	124.7	207.0	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.0	35.4	410.3
Mar. r					15.4	125.2	206.0				28.5	35.6	410.8
Apr. r					15.5	126.2	206.7				28.8	35.8	413.0
May r	7.5	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.6	127.5	208.2	38.1	11.8	37.0	29.0	35.8	416.2
June r					15.5	128.6	210.6				29.1	35.7	419.6
July r					15.5	128.8	211.3				29.2	35.7	414.6
Aug. r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5	130.1	212.6	38.8	11.9	37.6	29.4	35.8	417.6
Sept. r					15.5	131.0	214.1				29.7	33.1	423.4
Oct. r					15.9	131.8	215.5				29.7	36.4	429.4
Nov. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9	131.5	208.0	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.4	36.3	421.1
Dec. r					15.9	132.4	216.0				29.6	37.2	431.2
1960 - Jan.					16.1	132.1	213.3				28.6	37.9	428.2
Feb.	7.5	1.0	22.3	17.5	16.2	132.3	213.3	37.5	11.7	36.5	28.8	37.4	428.0
Mar.					16.0	133.1	212.9				28.3	36.8	427.2
Apr.													
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The reference paper Labour Income 1926 - 58 contains a complete record of historical data on labour income to the end of 1958. All data available for later periods are published in the current issue of Estimates of Labour Income, (except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of National Accounts, Income and Expenditure).

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1961.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY

Canada. Statistics, bureau of

|||



CANADA



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

APRIL 1960

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

8001-503-40

Price \$2.00 per year

Vol. 14—No. 4

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
 <u>TABLES</u>	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region adjusted for seasonal variation	11
 EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	 12

BASIC REFERENCE DOCUMENT NOW AVAILABLE

The publication Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) is now available.

Contents include:

Part I - Definitions and Concepts. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.

Part II - Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947. Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.

Part III - Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

Estimates of Labour Income
April, 1960

Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income received by Canadian paid-workers was estimated at \$1,486.9 million for the month of April. This represents an increase of \$24.3 million or 1.7 p.c. from the March total and \$59.7 million or 4.2 p.c. from the April, 1959 estimate.

Labour income, adjusted for seasonal variation, totalled \$1,521.7 million during April and this was \$3.9 million or 0.3 p.c. greater than the March total. This upturn in labour income halted the downward movements which took place in both February and March.

The transportation, storage and communication industries, seasonally adjusted, were up by almost 2 p.c. from the previous month. Trade had a gain of just over 1 p.c. while the finance and service industries (including government) increased 0.6 p.c. from the March estimates. Forestry and manufacturing were unchanged whereas construction declined by about 2.5 p.c. Mining was down by 2.5 p.c. with major layoffs taking place in coal mining.

Percentage Changes in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

Monthly Data

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	Mar./60 to Apr./60	Apr./59 to Apr./60	Dec./59 to Jan./60	Jan./60 to Feb./60	Feb./60 to Mar./60	Mar./60 to Apr./60
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	1.7	4.2	0.2	- 0.1	- 0.2	0.3
Atlantic Region	- 0.7	3.8	- 0.1	2.3	- 1.4	- 0.1
Quebec	1.8	4.8	- 0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1
Ontario	1.5	3.7	0.1	0.1	- 0.3	0.3
Prairie Region	1.6	3.9	- 0.2	0.8	0.1	0.3
British Columbia	3.2	5.1	- 0.9	0.3	- 1.1	0.3

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Mining	- 4.3	- 0.4	*	0.9	2.1	- 2.3
Manufacturing:						
Canada	0.4	3.3	- 0.7	*	- 0.1	*
Atlantic Region	2.5	6.6	1.3	0.6	- 1.2	3.1
Quebec	- 0.3	5.0	- 0.2	0.1	0.6	- 0.5
Ontario	0.6	2.7	- 1.3	*	- 0.2	*
Prairie Region	1.1	0.7	- 3.4	0.7	- 1.4	1.8
British Columbia	0.3	1.7	1.9	- 1.3	- 1.3	- 0.8
Transportation, Storage, Communication	4.5	3.4	1.2	0.4	- 0.9	1.9

Quarterly Data

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	4th Q/59 to 1st Q/60	1st Q/59 to 1st Q/60	1st Q/59 to 2nd Q/59	2nd Q/59 to 3rd Q/59	3rd Q/59 to 4th Q/59	4th Q/59 to 1st Q/60
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	- 3.4	5.1	1.6	0.6	1.9	0.8
Newfoundland	-10.7	3.7	0.8	2.6	0.1	- 0.3
Prince Edward Island	-12.9	10.1	6.2	7.6	- 3.1	- 0.8
Nova Scotia	- 1.9	7.5	2.7	0.9	1.7	2.1
New Brunswick	- 0.7	6.4	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.2
Atlantic Region	- 3.8	6.5	2.2	1.7	1.0	1.2
Quebec	- 4.1	5.6	2.0	1.5	1.4	0.6
Ontario	- 2.6	4.4	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.5
Manitoba	- 3.8	4.2	1.5	2.6	0.8	- 0.3
Saskatchewan	- 6.4	3.4	0.4	1.5	1.5	- 0.3
Alberta	- 3.1	4.4	1.0	0.1	1.3	1.9
Prairie Region	- 4.1	4.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.5
British Columbia	- 4.2	6.6	1.6	- 7.1	11.7	1.2

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	-25.5	14.2	6.1	- 0.2	0.2	7.0
Forestry	-22.1	16.7	4.3	-21.9	37.5	4.1
Mining	- 0.6	3.6	2.1	0.4	0.2	1.1
Manufacturing:						
Canada	- 1.3	4.2	1.4	0.5	2.1	0.1
Newfoundland	- 5.3	1.4	1.4	5.3	1.3	- 6.2
Prince Edward Island	-11.1	*	*	*	11.1	*
Nova Scotia	0.9	2.8	0.9	- 2.8	3.3	1.8
New Brunswick	1.2	8.4	1.9	0.6	1.8	4.1
Atlantic Region	- 0.2	4.5	1.3	- 0.2	2.6	1.3
Quebec	- 0.3	6.2	2.2	2.0	1.5	0.5
Ontario	- 1.6	3.1	0.9	2.0	0.2	*
Manitoba	- 4.4	1.4	2.7	1.8	1.0	- 4.3
Saskatchewan	- 8.3	2.8	3.5	0.8	2.5	- 4.1
Alberta	- 5.1	1.1	2.5	1.6	- 0.8	- 1.9
Prairie Region	- 5.2	1.5	2.7	1.6	0.5	- 3.3
British Columbia	- 1.2	5.0	0.6	-13.7	18.7	2.1
Construction	-20.2	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.2	- 3.7
Transportation, Storage, Communication	- 4.7	0.1	- 1.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
Public Utilities	- 3.5	4.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	- 0.5
Trade	- 4.0	5.3	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.5
Finance and Service	1.5	6.9	2.6	2.0	0.8	1.4
Government non-military	0.2	7.5	1.8	- 0.4	2.8	3.2

* Less than 0.1 percent.

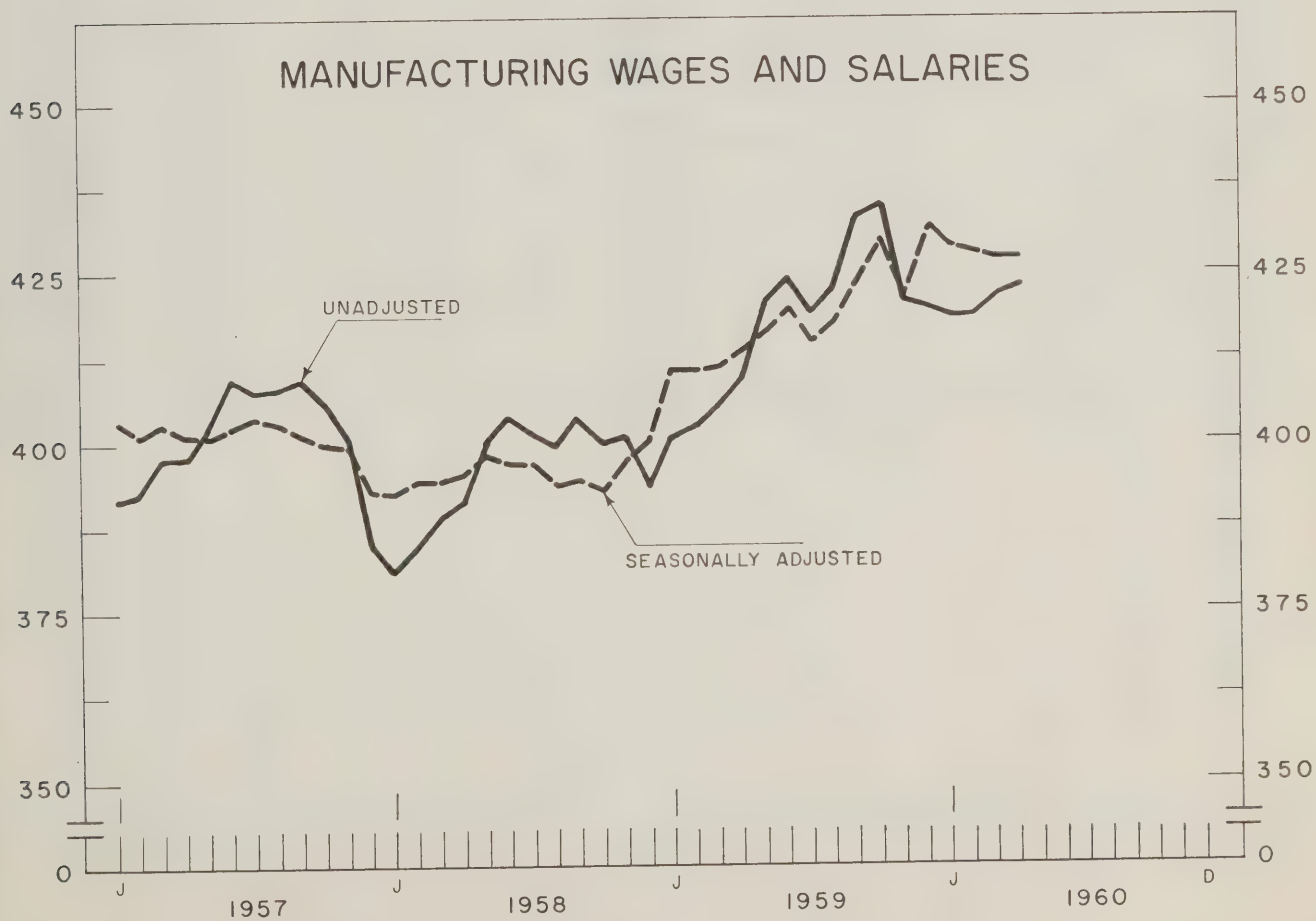
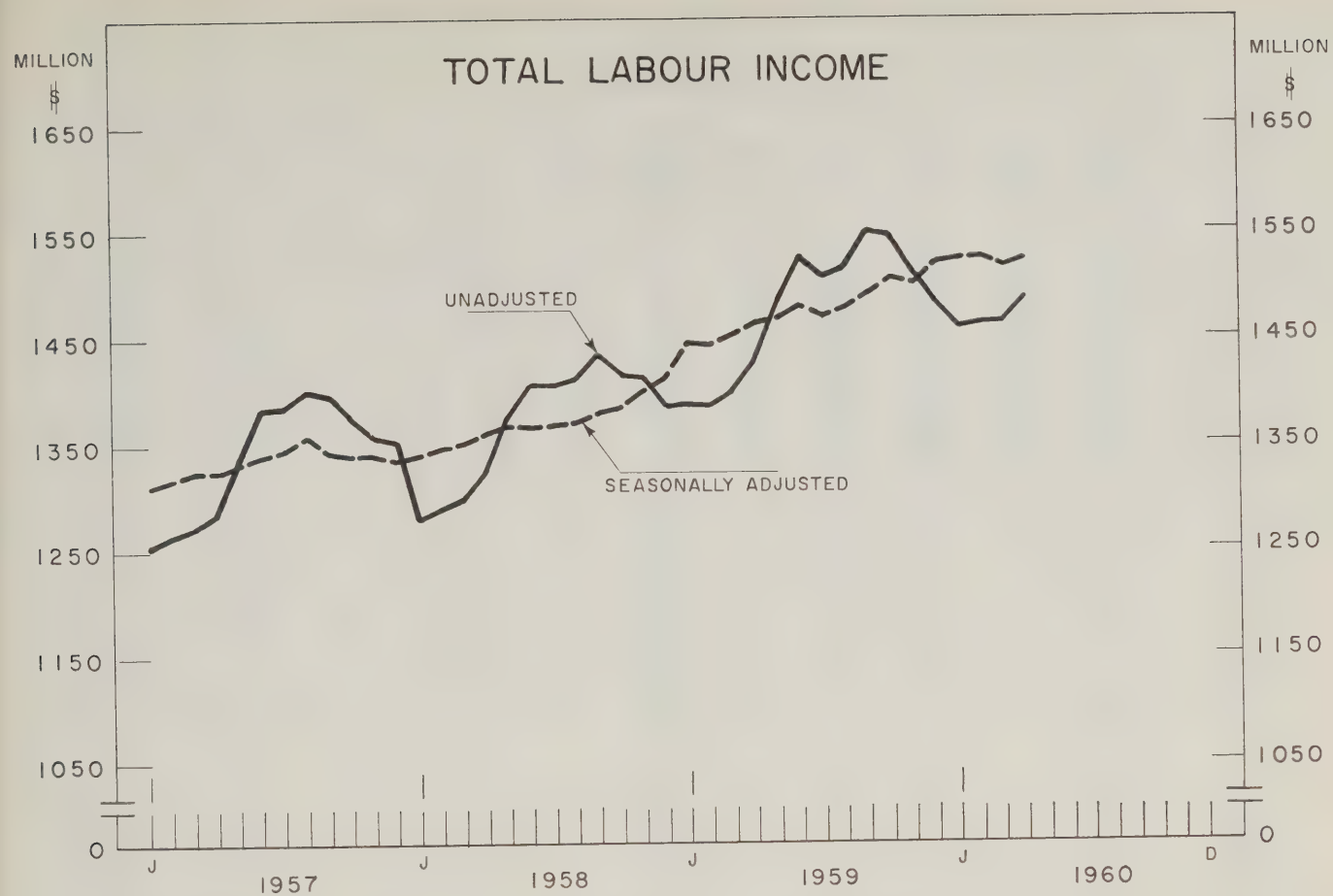


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	3,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7					1,198.2		1,251.7
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7	1,261.1
Mar.			42.9	397.8		128.2					1,214.8		1,269.1
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1		1,284.9
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3	1,337.9
June			45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2		1,380.8
July			45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0		1,380.9
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,399.0
Sept.			45.8	409.0		143.9					1,337.0		1,394.7
Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4		1,374.1
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
Dec.			44.7	385.0		133.7					1,249.8		1,306.9
1958 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8					1,221.6		1,278.7
Feb.	29.8	58.1	45.4	384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5	1,288.6
Mar.			44.7	388.7		129.6					1,238.6		1,296.5
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1		1,321.6
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1	1,375.9
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0		1,407.1
July			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,345.1		1,405.4
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2	1,411.6
Sept.			43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7		1,434.9
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3		1,417.7
Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9	337.7	141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,413.0
Dec.			42.0	393.2		139.0					1,321.8		1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.5		1,386.0
Feb. r	32.3	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.2	603.0	796.0	364.8	1,324.8	185.8	1,386.7
Mar. r			44.7	405.4		137.0					1,336.1		1,398.5
Apr. r			44.9	409.2		140.2					1,364.3		1,427.2
May r	55.6	68.5	45.1	420.7	367.8	147.0	75.3	626.0	827.5	390.9	1,418.3	191.7	1,482.3
June r			46.5	429.2		150.7					1,462.5		1,527.3
July r			47.2	419.1		152.9					1,441.0		1,505.5
Aug. r	82.2	62.4	46.4	422.5	431.6	152.3	78.3	637.4	803.8	407.5	1,450.6	195.1	1,515.4
Sept. r			47.0	433.0		151.8					1,483.8		1,549.6
Oct. r			47.0	434.9		150.7					1,479.3		1,545.2
Nov. r	49.5	94.2	47.1	421.0	371.4	148.0	77.4	661.0	838.5	391.6	1,445.0	197.3	1,510.8
Dec. r			46.1	419.9		142.5					1,416.5		1,482.1
1960 - Jan.			46.0	418.8		140.3					1,390.9		1,458.7
Feb.	36.9	73.4	46.7	418.8	296.5	141.3	74.7	634.7	851.1	392.2	1,392.9	204.4	1,461.1
Mar.			46.7	421.2		138.7					1,394.2		1,462.6
Apr.			44.7	422.9		145.0					1,417.9		1,486.9
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	2,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Mar.			44.0	402.6		136.2					1,268.5		1,323.6
Apr.			44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.2		1,323.5
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
July			45.1	403.5		139.2					1,286.2		1,342.6
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Sept.			45.1	400.6		138.6					1,284.1		1,341.1
Oct.			44.6	399.6		139.0					1,282.3		1,339.5
Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5	324.9	139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
Dec.			45.1	392.7		137.3					1,277.1		1,334.6
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		1,339.1
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Mar.			45.5	394.2		138.2					1,291.8		1,350.4
Apr.			45.1	395.1		138.8					1,300.4		1,359.4
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
June			43.9	396.6		137.6					1,304.3		1,363.8
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3		1,367.1
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Sept.			43.4	394.4		137.6					1,318.7		1,379.2
Oct.			41.7	392.8		139.1					1,323.0		1,383.9
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r			45.1	410.4		153.6					1,384.4		1,446.8
Feb. r	52.5	72.4	45.1	410.3	356.9	143.5	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	1,380.7	188.0	1,443.3
Mar. r			45.7	410.8		144.9					1,389.6		1,452.6
Apr. r			46.8	413.0		144.6					1,398.8		1,462.3
May r	55.7	75.5	45.6	416.2	363.1	145.2	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	1,404.5	191.2	1,468.2
June r			45.8	419.6		145.9					1,416.0		1,480.0
July r			46.8	414.6		145.9					1,406.9		1,471.1
Aug. r	55.6	59.0	45.7	417.6	367.5	145.5	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	1,412.1	193.7	1,476.6
Sept. r			46.3	423.4		146.8					1,425.9		1,490.9
Oct. r			46.2	429.4		147.4					1,440.4		1,505.8
Nov. r	55.7	81.1	46.6	421.1	375.6	146.9	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,434.4	197.0	1,500.0
Dec. r			46.3	431.2		145.8					1,453.1		1,519.1
1960 - Jan.			46.3	428.2		147.5					1,453.6		1,522.3
Feb.	59.6	84.4	46.7	428.0	361.6	148.1	77.2	648.1	846.2	410.6	1,452.0	206.8	1,521.0
Mar.			47.7	427.4		146.7					1,448.7		1,517.8
Apr.			46.6	427.4		149.5					1,452.3		1,521.7
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949

r = Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					84.1	324.3	533.5				177.6	129.8	1,251.7
Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6	134.5	1,261.1
Mar.					82.8	325.2	539.7				178.2	139.7	1,269.1
Apr.					82.4	328.0	546.2				179.8	144.7	1,284.9
May	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4	340.1	561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
June					93.0	349.0	574.6				202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July					94.1	348.9	573.8				203.5	156.6	1,380.9
Aug.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0	352.9	580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7	161.4	1,399.0
Sept.					93.4	357.8	578.4				203.3	158.8	1,394.7
Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1	352.0	575.6	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0	142.7	1,355.4
Dec.					87.2	339.0	558.5				185.0	132.6	1,306.9
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Mar.					84.9	332.7	554.6				184.5	136.5	1,296.5
Apr.					84.6	339.2	564.9				188.7	140.9	1,321.6
May	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
June					93.2	357.5	593.7				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July					94.8	358.7	589.5				211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept.					96.4	364.6	597.4				216.9	156.1	1,434.9
Oct.					94.7	364.4	588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9	364.9	592.4	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
Dec.					92.1	354.2	587.0				202.5	144.0	1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r					92.3	354.1	590.6				203.4	143.0	1,386.0
Feb. r	54.5	9.9	119.5	89.0	89.7	352.7	590.7	195.0	139.2	278.0	203.9	146.6	1,386.7
Mar. r					90.9	353.4	595.2				204.9	151.0	1,398.5
Apr. r					92.0	362.8	604.8				207.7	156.3	1,427.2
May r	60.4	12.1	127.4	90.4	96.5	375.0	623.8	206.9	152.0	298.3	220.0	163.3	1,482.3
June r					101.8	385.0	639.8				229.5	167.6	1,527.3
July r					103.7	384.0	633.5				230.8	149.8	1,505.5
Aug. r	69.0	13.8	131.7	97.4	103.8	387.0	635.7	218.4	163.4	316.2	232.8	152.3	1,515.4
Sept. r					104.4	396.1	650.1				234.4	160.7	1,549.6
Oct. r					102.9	395.6	645.1				228.7	169.1	1,545.2
Nov. r	63.3	12.5	131.0	95.4	100.8	391.8	629.6	211.3	153.7	299.6	221.3	163.5	1,510.8
Dec. r					98.5	379.7	627.8				214.6	157.6	1,482.1
1960 - Jan.					96.9	373.2	619.2				212.3	153.4	1,458.7
Feb.	56.5	10.9	128.5	94.7	97.5	373.2	616.9	203.2	143.9	290.3	212.8	156.9	1,461.1
Mar.					96.2	373.3	617.8				212.3	159.2	1,462.6
Apr.					95.5	380.2	626.9				215.8	164.3	1,486.9
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	143.5	1,310.0
Feb.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Mar.					87.8	340.2	553.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
Apr.					88.0	339.3	554.0				190.7	147.4	1,323.5
May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7	341.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7	148.4	1,331.7
June					89.2	341.9	560.6				192.0	149.7	1,337.5
July					89.3	342.8	564.9				192.2	148.9	1,342.6
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.1
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341.1
Oct.					89.0	344.4	567.7				191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Nov.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6	343.1	570.0	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6	143.0	1,339.7
Dec.					89.0	343.3	567.1				192.1	142.4	1,334.6
1958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	1,339.1
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346.5
Mar.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350.4
Apr.					90.2	350.4	573.5				198.8	143.1	1,359.4
May	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1	351.9	577.7	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9	143.4	1,366.3
June					89.4	350.5	579.1				199.9	140.8	1,363.8
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367.1
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Sept.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Oct.					92.3	352.8	580.5				206.6	149.7	1,383.9
Nov.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4	356.4	586.5	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8	1,398.4
Dec.					94.0	357.9	594.4				210.1	153.6	1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r					95.9	365.9	606.6				214.0	155.7	1,446.8
Feb. r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	94.4	366.3	609.2	202.5	149.9	294.8	215.7	156.5	1,443.3
Mar. r					96.0	368.5	611.4				217.5	156.9	1,452.6
Apr. r					97.7	372.2	614.2				217.6	157.7	1,462.3
May r	61.1	11.9	127.1	92.5	96.9	373.6	618.5	205.6	150.5	297.7	217.7	158.2	1,468.2
June r					98.0	376.8	623.2				218.5	159.9	1,480.0
July r					98.9	377.2	625.6				219.9	145.0	1,471.1
Aug. r	62.7	12.8	128.3	93.9	99.5	379.5	628.4	210.9	152.8	297.9	220.2	145.0	1,476.6
Sept. r					99.3	382.5	633.9				221.5	152.0	1,490.9
Oct. r					100.2	383.8	635.2				222.5	162.0	1,505.8
Nov. r	62.8	12.4	130.5	95.1	100.1	384.2	626.1	212.6	155.1	301.7	223.4	163.5	1,500.0
Dec. r					100.5	386.8	634.4				223.5	168.4	1,519.1
1960 - Jan.					100.4	385.5	635.1				223.0	166.9	1,522.3
Feb.	62.6	12.3	133.3	96.2	102.7	387.5	636.0	210.8	154.7	307.4	224.8	167.4	1,521.0
Mar.					101.3	388.8	634.3				225.1	165.5	1,517.8
Apr.					101.2	389.1	636.5				225.7	165.8	1,521.7
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.0	120.1	200.8				24.8	31.0	391.7
Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1	121.1	198.9	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.0	32.2	392.4
Mar.					15.2	121.6	202.6				25.2	33.1	397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.0
June					16.4	123.5	206.7				26.9	35.6	409.3
July					16.6	122.8	205.1				27.0	35.7	407.2
Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept.					16.3	126.0	204.0				26.7	36.0	409.0
Oct.					15.5	125.2	205.1				26.3	33.5	405.6
Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2	123.9	204.7	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1	30.2	400.1
Dec.					14.5	120.1	196.4				25.1	28.7	385.0
1958 - Jan.					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.3
Mar.					14.3	121.2	195.5				25.3	32.4	388.7
Apr.					14.3	121.6	197.3				25.3	32.6	391.2
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June					15.7	123.4	202.7				27.2	34.7	403.7
July					15.6	123.0	199.4				27.4	35.6	401.0
Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	36.5	398.6
Sept.					15.4	123.6	201.7				27.4	35.4	403.5
Oct.					15.1	123.2	198.1				27.7	34.7	398.8
Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	122.2	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5	33.9	400.9
Dec.					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.2
1959 - Jan. r					14.7	122.0	203.8				27.2	33.1	400.9
Feb. r	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7	123.0	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Mar. r					15.0	124.1	203.7				27.8	34.7	405.4
Apr. r					15.1	125.2	205.6				27.9	35.3	409.2
May r	7.7	1.0	22.1	16.7	15.9	128.3	210.3	38.4	12.0	37.1	29.4	36.7	420.7
June r					16.5	130.2	215.1				30.2	37.1	429.2
July r					16.4	129.5	211.7				30.2	31.2	419.1
Aug. r	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2	132.3	211.4	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.5	31.9	422.5
Sept. r					15.9	134.1	218.0				30.3	34.7	433.0
Oct. r					16.0	133.6	217.7				30.2	37.3	434.9
Nov. r	7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	15.6	131.5	208.6	38.6	12.1	37.2	29.4	35.9	421.0
Dec. r					14.9	128.0	213.8				28.3	34.8	419.9
1960 - Jan.					15.3	129.8	210.6				27.8	35.2	418.8
Feb.	7.1	0.8	21.7	16.3	15.4	130.4	209.5	36.9	11.1	35.3	27.7	35.7	418.8
Mar.					15.7	131.9	210.0				27.8	35.8	421.2
Apr.					16.1	131.5	211.2				28.1	35.9	422.9
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar.					15.8	123.1	203.2				26.0	34.3	402.6
Apr.					15.8	122.1	202.6				25.9	34.4	400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June					15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July					15.8	122.9	204.4				26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Sept.					15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct.					15.3	122.7	203.1				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9	30.2	396.5
Dec.					15.1	122.4	199.4				25.8	30.0	392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392.2
Feb.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Mar.					14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr.					14.8	123.2	197.5				26.1	33.5	395.1
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8	398.1
June					14.9	122.6	198.9				26.3	33.7	396.6
July					14.8	122.8	198.4				26.5	33.9	396.5
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7	34.1	393.5
Sept.					14.8	120.5	198.5				26.8	33.8	394.4
Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				27.2	33.8	392.8
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9	397.2
Dec.					14.7	120.8	203.4				27.2	33.9	400.0
1959 - Jan. r					15.4	124.2	206.9				28.1	35.7	410.4
Feb. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.2	124.7	207.0	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.0	35.4	410.3
Mar. r					15.4	125.2	206.0				28.5	35.6	410.8
Apr. r					15.5	126.2	206.7				28.8	35.8	413.0
May r	7.5	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.6	127.5	208.2	38.1	11.8	37.0	29.0	35.8	416.2
June r					15.5	128.6	210.6				29.1	35.7	419.6
July r					15.5	128.8	211.3				29.2	35.7	414.6
Aug. r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5	130.1	212.6	38.8	11.9	37.6	29.4	35.8	417.6
Sept. r					15.5	131.0	214.1				29.7	33.1	423.4
Oct. r					15.9	131.8	215.5				29.7	36.4	429.4
Nov. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9	131.5	208.0	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.4	36.3	421.1
Dec. r					15.9	132.4	216.0				29.6	37.2	431.2
1960 - Jan.					16.1	132.1	213.3				28.6	37.9	428.2
Feb.	7.5	1.0	22.2	17.6	16.2	132.3	213.3	37.5	11.7	36.6	28.8	37.4	428.0
Mar.					16.0	133.1	213.0				28.4	36.9	427.4
Apr.					16.5	132.5	212.9				28.9	36.6	427.4
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The reference paper Labour Income 1926 - 58 contains a complete record of historical data on labour income to the end of 1958. All data available for later periods are published in the current issue of Estimates of Labour Income, (except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of National Accounts, Income and Expenditure).

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1961.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY

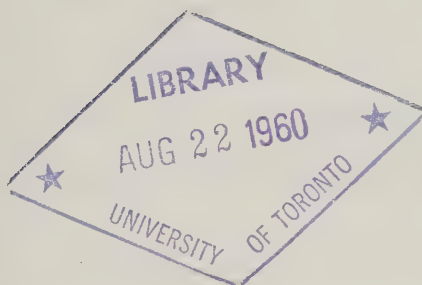
Canada. Statistics, Bureau of



CANADA

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

MAY 1960



Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4

CHARTS

1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5

TABLES

1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region adjusted for seasonal variation	11

EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12
---------------------------------------	----

BASIC REFERENCE DOCUMENT NOW AVAILABLE

The publication Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) is now available.

Contents include:

Part I - Definitions and Concepts. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.

Part II - Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947. Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.

Part III - Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

Estimates of Labour Income
May, 1960

Paid workers in Canada received an estimated total of \$1,526.0 million in the form of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income during the month of May. This figure was \$39.2 million or 2.6 p.c. higher than the April estimate and \$43.5 million or 2.9 p.c. greater than the May 1959 total.

Seasonally adjusted, labour income was estimated at a total of \$1,515.7 million for the month of May. This is lower by \$5.8 million or 0.4 p.c. than the April estimate.

Most industries contributed to the downward movement in the seasonally-adjusted total of labour income. However, labour income in trade, finance, public utilities, and the service (government and non-government) industries advanced slightly more than seasonally from April to May.

Declines from the previous month occurred in the adjusted figures for manufacturing (-0.7 p.c.); construction (-1.0 p.c.); mining (-1.6 p.c.); transportation, storage and communication (-1.6 p.c.); agriculture (-2.4 p.c.) and forestry (-6.4 p.c.).

Percentage Changes in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

Monthly Data

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	Apr./60 to May /60	May/59 May/60	Jan./60 to Feb./60	Feb./60 to Mar./60	Mar./60 to Apr./60	Apr./60 to May /60
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	2.6	2.9	- 0.1	- 0.2	0.2	- 0.4
Atlantic Region	7.1	6.0	2.3	1.4	- 0.1	1.4
Quebec	2.2	3.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	- 0.3
Ontario	1.6	2.2	0.1	- 0.3	0.3	- 0.4
Prairie Region	5.1	2.9	0.8	0.1	0.3	- 0.4
British Columbia	1.6	2.0	0.3	- 1.1	- 0.1	- 1.1
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>						
Mining	1.6	0.4	0.9	2.1	- 2.3	- 1.6
Manufacturing:	0.8	1.4	*	- 0.1	*	- 0.7
Canada	3.7	5.0	0.6	- 1.2	3.1	- 1.8
Atlantic Region	0.5	3.2	0.1	0.6	- 0.5	- 0.4
Quebec	0.5	1.0	*	- 0.2	*	- 0.6
Ontario	3.2	- 1.4	0.7	- 1.4	1.8	- 1.0
Prairie Region	5.6	- 1.6	- 1.3	- 1.3	- 0.8	- 2.2
British Columbia	1.9	0.5	0.4	- 0.9	1.9	- 1.6
Transportation, Storage, Communication						

Quarterly Data

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	4th Q/59 to 1st Q/60	1st Q/59 to 1st Q/60	1st Q/59 to 2nd Q/59	2nd Q/59 to 3rd Q/59	3rd Q/59 to 4th Q/59	4th Q/59 to 1st Q/60
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	- 3.4	5.1	1.6	0.6	1.9	0.8
Newfoundland	-10.7	3.7	0.8	2.6	0.1	- 0.3
Prince Edward Island	-12.9	10.1	6.2	7.6	- 3.1	- 0.8
Nova Scotia	- 1.9	7.5	2.7	0.9	1.7	2.1
New Brunswick	- 0.7	6.4	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.2
Atlantic Region	- 3.8	6.5	2.2	1.7	1.0	1.2
Quebec	- 4.1	5.6	2.0	1.5	1.4	0.6
Ontario	- 2.6	4.4	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.5
Manitoba	- 3.3	4.2	1.5	2.6	0.8	- 0.8
Saskatchewan	- 6.4	3.4	0.4	1.5	1.5	- 0.3
Alberta	- 3.1	4.4	1.0	0.1	1.3	1.9
Prairie Region	- 4.1	4.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.5
British Columbia	- 4.2	6.6	1.6	- 7.1	11.7	1.2
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	-25.5	14.2	6.1	- 0.2	0.2	7.0
Forestry	-22.1	16.7	4.3	-21.9	37.5	4.1
Mining	- 0.6	3.6	2.1	0.4	0.2	1.1
Manufacturing:	- 1.3	4.2	1.4	0.5	2.1	0.1
Canada	- 5.3	1.4	1.4	5.3	1.3	- 6.2
Newfoundland	-11.1	*	*	*	11.1	*
Prince Edward Island	0.9	2.8	0.9	- 2.8	3.3	1.8
Nova Scotia	1.2	8.4	1.9	0.6	1.8	4.1
New Brunswick	- 0.2	4.5	1.3	- 0.2	2.6	1.3
Atlantic Region	- 0.3	6.2	2.2	2.0	1.5	0.5
Quebec	- 1.6	3.1	0.9	2.0	0.2	*
Ontario	- 4.4	1.4	2.7	1.8	1.0	- 4.3
Manitoba	- 8.3	2.8	3.5	0.8	2.5	- 4.1
Saskatchewan	- 5.1	1.1	2.5	1.6	- 0.8	- 1.9
Alberta	- 5.2	1.5	2.7	1.6	0.5	- 3.3
Prairie Region	- 1.2	5.0	0.6	-13.7	18.7	2.1
British Columbia	-20.2	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.2	- 3.7
Construction	- 4.7	0.1	- 1.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
Transportation, Storage, Communication	- 3.5	4.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	- 0.5
Public Utilities	- 4.0	5.3	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.5
Trade	1.5	6.9	2.6	2.0	0.8	1.4
Finance and Service	0.2	7.5	1.8	- 0.4	2.8	3.2
Government non-military						

* Less than 0.1 percent.

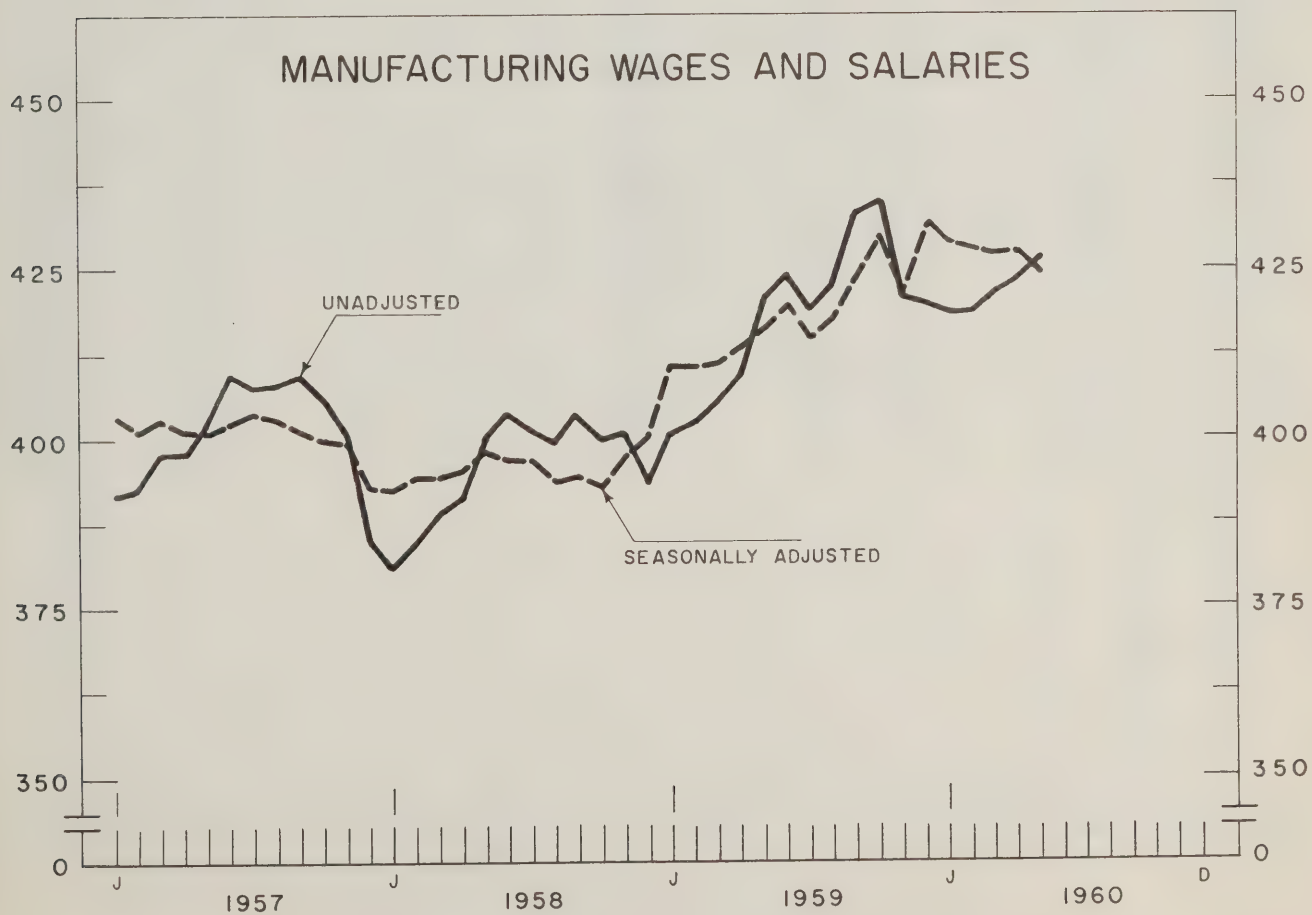
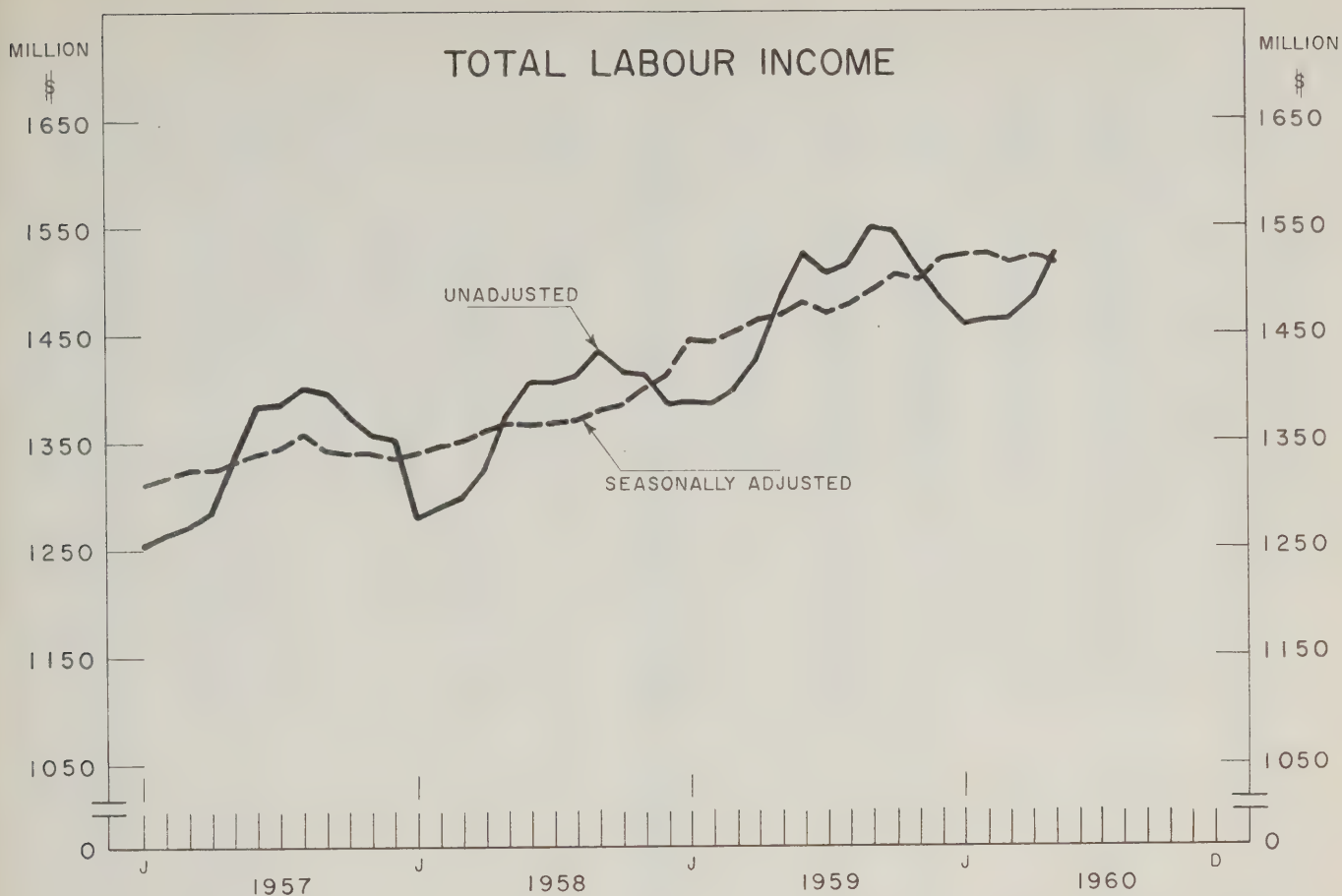


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES										Total Wages and Salaries	Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²			
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	3,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7					1,198.2		1,251.7
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7	1,261.1
Mar.			42.9	397.8		128.2					1,214.8		1,269.1
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1		1,284.9
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3	1,337.9
June			45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2		1,380.8
July			45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0		1,380.9
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,399.0
Sept.			45.8	409.0		143.9					1,337.0		1,394.7
Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4		1,374.1
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
Dec.			44.7	385.0		133.7					1,249.8		1,306.9
1958 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8					1,221.6		1,278.7
Feb.	29.8	58.1	45.4	384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5	1,288.6
Mar.			44.7	388.7		129.6					1,238.6		1,296.5
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1		1,321.6
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1	1,375.9
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0		1,407.1
July			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,345.1		1,405.4
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2	1,411.6
Sept.			43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7		1,434.9
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3		1,417.7
Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9	337.7	141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,413.0
Dec.			42.0	393.2		139.0					1,321.8		1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.5		1,386.0
Feb. r	32.3	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.2	603.0	796.0	364.8	1,324.8	185.8	1,386.7
Mar. r			44.7	405.4		137.0					1,336.1		1,398.5
Apr. r			44.9	409.2		140.2					1,364.3		1,427.2
May r	55.6	68.5	45.1	420.7	367.8	147.0	75.3	626.0	827.5	390.9	1,418.3	191.7	1,482.3
June r			46.5	429.2		150.7					1,462.5		1,527.3
July r			47.2	419.1		152.9					1,441.0		1,505.5
Aug. r	82.2	62.4	46.4	422.5	431.6	152.3	78.3	637.4	803.8	407.5	1,450.6	195.1	1,515.4
Sept. r			47.0	433.0		151.8					1,483.8		1,549.6
Oct. r			47.0	434.9		150.7					1,479.3		1,545.2
Nov. r	49.5	94.2	47.1	421.0	371.4	148.0	77.4	661.0	838.5	391.6	1,445.0	197.3	1,510.8
Dec. r			46.1	419.9		142.5					1,416.5		1,482.1
1960 - Jan.			46.0	418.8		140.3					1,390.9		1,458.7
Feb.	36.9	73.4	46.7	418.8	296.5	141.3	74.7	634.7	851.1	392.2	1,392.9	204.4	1,461.1
Mar.			46.7	421.2		138.7					1,394.2		1,462.6
Apr.			44.6	423.2		145.1					1,417.6		1,486.6
May			45.3	426.5		147.8					1,456.0		1,525.8
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	2,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Mar.			44.0	402.6		136.2					1,268.5		1,323.6
Apr.			44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.2		1,323.5
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
July			45.1	403.5		139.2					1,286.2		1,342.6
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Sept.			45.1	400.6		138.6					1,284.1		1,341.1
Oct.			44.6	399.6		139.0					1,282.3		1,339.5
Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5	324.9	139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
Dec.			45.1	392.7		137.3					1,277.1		1,334.6
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		1,339.1
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Mar.			45.5	394.2		138.2					1,291.8		1,350.4
Apr.			45.1	395.1		138.8					1,300.4		1,359.4
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
June			43.9	396.6		137.6					1,304.3		1,363.8
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3		1,367.1
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Sept.			43.4	394.4		137.6					1,318.7		1,379.2
Oct.			41.7	392.8		139.1					1,323.0		1,383.9
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r			45.1	410.4		153.6					1,384.4		1,446.8
Feb. r	52.5	72.4	45.1	410.3	356.9	143.5	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	1,380.7	188.0	1,443.3
Mar. r			45.7	410.8		144.9					1,389.6		1,452.6
Apr. r			46.8	413.0		144.6					1,398.8		1,462.3
May r	55.7	75.5	45.6	416.2	363.1	145.2	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	1,404.5	191.2	1,468.2
June r			45.8	419.6		145.9					1,416.0		1,480.0
July r			46.8	414.6		145.9					1,406.9		1,471.1
Aug. r	55.6	59.0	45.7	417.6	367.5	145.5	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	1,412.1	193.7	1,476.6
Sept. r			46.3	423.4		146.8					1,425.9		1,490.9
Oct. r			46.2	429.4		147.4					1,440.4		1,505.8
Nov. r	55.7	81.1	46.6	421.1	375.6	146.9	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,434.4	197.0	1,500.0
Dec. r			46.3	431.2		145.8					1,453.1		1,519.1
1960 - Jan.			46.3	428.2		147.5					1,453.6		1,522.3
Feb.	59.6	84.4	46.7	428.0	361.6	148.1	77.2	648.1	846.2	410.6	1,452.0	206.8	1,521.0
Mar.			47.7	427.4		146.7					1,448.7		1,517.8
Apr.			46.4	427.7		149.6					1,452.0		1,521.5
May			45.7	424.5		147.2					1,446.2		1,515.7
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					84.1	324.3	533.5				177.6	129.8	1,251.7
Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6	134.5	1,261.1
Mar.					82.8	325.2	539.7				178.2	139.7	1,269.1
Apr.					82.4	328.0	546.2				179.8	144.7	1,284.9
May	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4	340.1	561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
June					93.0	349.0	574.6				202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July					94.1	348.9	573.8				203.5	156.6	1,380.9
Aug.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0	352.9	580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7	161.4	1,399.0
Sept.					93.4	357.8	578.4				203.3	158.8	1,394.7
Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1	352.0	575.6	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0	142.7	1,355.4
Dec.					87.2	339.0	558.5				185.0	132.6	1,306.9
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Mar.					84.9	332.7	554.6				184.5	136.5	1,296.5
Apr.					84.6	339.2	564.9				188.7	140.9	1,321.6
May	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
June					93.2	357.5	593.7				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July					94.8	358.7	589.5				211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept.					96.4	364.6	597.4				216.9	156.1	1,434.9
Oct.					94.7	364.4	588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9	364.9	592.4	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
Dec.					92.1	354.2	587.0				202.5	144.0	1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r					92.3	354.1	590.6				203.4	143.0	1,386.0
Feb. r	54.5	9.9	119.5	89.0	89.7	352.7	590.7	195.0	139.2	278.0	203.9	146.6	1,386.7
Mar. r					90.9	353.4	595.2				204.9	151.0	1,398.5
Apr. r					92.0	362.8	604.8				207.7	156.3	1,427.2
May r	60.4	12.1	127.4	90.4	96.5	375.0	623.8	206.9	152.0	298.3	220.0	163.3	1,482.3
June r					101.8	385.0	639.8				229.5	167.6	1,527.3
July r					103.7	384.0	633.5				230.8	149.8	1,505.5
Aug. r	69.0	13.8	131.7	97.4	103.8	387.0	635.7	218.4	163.4	316.2	232.8	152.3	1,515.4
Sept. r					104.4	396.1	650.1				234.4	160.7	1,549.6
Oct. r					102.9	395.6	645.1				228.7	169.1	1,545.2
Nov. r	63.3	12.5	131.0	95.4	100.8	391.8	629.6	211.3	153.7	299.6	221.3	163.5	1,510.8
Dec. r					98.5	379.7	627.8				214.6	157.6	1,482.1
1960 - Jan.					96.9	373.2	619.2				212.3	153.4	1,458.7
Feb.	56.5	10.9	128.5	94.7	97.5	373.2	616.9	203.2	143.9	290.3	212.8	156.9	1,461.1
Mar.					96.2	373.3	617.8				212.3	159.2	1,462.6
Apr.					95.5	380.5	627.2				215.9	163.9	1,486.6
May					102.3	388.9	637.5				226.4	166.5	1,525.8
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	143.5	1,310.0
Feb.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Mar.					87.8	340.2	553.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
Apr.					88.0	339.3	554.0				190.7	147.4	1,323.5
May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7	341.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7	148.4	1,331.7
June					89.2	341.9	560.6				192.0	149.7	1,337.5
July					89.3	342.8	564.9				192.2	148.9	1,342.6
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.1
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341.1
Oct.					89.0	344.4	567.7				191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Nov.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6	343.1	570.0	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6	143.0	1,339.7
Dec.					89.0	343.3	567.1				192.1	142.4	1,334.6
1958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	1,339.1
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346.5
Mar.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350.4
Apr.					90.2	350.4	573.5				198.8	143.1	1,359.4
May	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1	351.9	577.7	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9	143.4	1,366.3
June					89.4	350.5	579.1				199.9	140.8	1,363.8
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367.1
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Sept.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Oct.					92.3	352.8	580.5				206.6	149.7	1,383.9
Nov.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4	356.4	586.5	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8	1,398.4
Dec.					94.0	357.9	594.4				210.1	153.6	1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r					95.9	365.9	606.6				214.0	155.7	1,446.8
Feb. r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	94.4	366.3	609.2	202.5	149.9	294.8	215.7	156.5	1,443.3
Mar. r					96.0	368.5	611.4				217.5	156.9	1,452.6
Apr. r					97.7	372.2	614.2				217.6	157.7	1,462.3
May r	61.1	11.9	127.1	92.5	96.9	373.6	618.5	205.6	150.5	297.7	217.7	158.2	1,468.2
June r					98.0	376.8	623.2				218.5	159.9	1,480.0
July r					98.9	377.2	625.6				219.9	145.0	1,471.1
Aug. r	62.7	12.8	128.3	93.9	99.5	379.5	628.4	210.9	152.8	297.9	220.2	145.0	1,476.6
Sept. r					99.3	382.5	633.9				221.5	152.0	1,490.9
Oct. r					100.2	383.8	635.2				222.5	162.0	1,505.8
Nov. r	62.8	12.4	130.5	95.1	100.1	384.2	626.1	212.6	155.1	301.7	223.4	163.5	1,500.0
Dec. r					100.5	386.8	634.4				223.5	168.4	1,519.1
1960 - Jan.					100.4	385.5	635.1				223.0	166.9	1,522.3
Feb.	62.6	12.3	133.3	96.2	102.7	387.5	636.0	210.8	154.7	307.4	224.8	167.4	1,521.0
Mar.					101.3	388.8	634.3				225.1	165.5	1,517.8
Apr.					101.2	389.5	636.8				225.8	165.3	1,521.5
May					102.6	388.2	634.0				224.8	163.4	1,515.7
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.0	120.1	200.8				24.8	31.0	391.7
Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1	121.1	198.9	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.0	32.2	392.4
Mar.					15.2	121.6	202.6				25.2	33.1	397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.0
June					16.4	123.5	206.7				26.9	35.6	409.3
July					16.6	122.8	205.1				27.0	35.7	407.2
Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept.					16.3	126.0	204.0				26.7	36.0	409.0
Oct.					15.5	125.2	205.1				26.3	33.5	405.6
Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2	123.9	204.7	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1	30.2	400.1
Dec.					14.5	120.1	196.4				25.1	28.7	385.0
1958 - Jan.					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.3
Mar.					14.3	121.2	195.5				25.3	32.4	388.7
Apr.					14.3	121.6	197.3				25.3	32.6	391.2
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June					15.7	123.4	202.7				27.2	34.7	403.7
July					15.6	123.0	199.4				27.4	35.6	401.0
Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	36.5	398.6
Sept.					15.4	123.6	201.7				27.4	35.4	403.5
Oct.					15.1	123.2	198.1				27.7	34.7	398.8
Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	122.2	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5	33.9	400.9
Dec.					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.2
1959 - Jan. r					14.7	122.0	203.8				27.2	33.1	400.9
Feb. r	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7	123.0	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Mar. r					15.0	124.1	203.7				27.8	34.7	405.4
Apr. r					15.1	125.2	205.6				27.9	35.3	409.2
May r	7.7	1.0	22.1	16.7	15.9	128.3	210.3	38.4	12.0	37.1	29.4	36.7	420.7
June r					16.5	130.2	215.1				30.2	37.1	429.2
July r					16.4	129.5	211.7				30.2	31.2	419.1
Aug. r	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2	132.3	211.4	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.5	31.9	422.5
Sept. r					15.9	134.1	218.0				30.3	34.7	433.0
Oct. r					16.0	133.6	217.7				30.2	37.3	434.9
Nov. r	7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	15.6	131.5	208.6	38.6	12.1	37.2	29.4	35.9	421.0
Dec. r					14.9	128.0	213.8				28.3	34.8	419.9
1960 - Jan.					15.3	129.8	210.6				27.8	35.2	418.8
Feb.	7.1	0.8	21.7	16.3	15.4	130.4	209.5	36.9	11.1	35.3	27.7	35.7	418.8
Mar.					15.7	131.9	210.0				27.8	35.8	421.2
Apr.					16.1	131.8	211.2				28.1	35.9	423.2
May					16.7	132.4	212.3				29.0	36.1	426.5
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar.					15.8	123.1	203.2				26.0	34.3	402.6
Apr.					15.8	122.1	202.6				25.9	34.4	400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June					15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July					15.8	122.9	204.4				26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Sept.					15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct.					15.3	122.7	203.1				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9	30.2	396.5
Dec.					15.1	122.4	199.4				25.8	30.0	392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392.2
Feb.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Mar.					14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr.					14.8	123.2	197.5				26.1	33.5	395.1
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8	398.1
June					14.9	122.6	198.9				26.3	33.7	396.6
July					14.8	122.8	198.4				26.5	33.9	396.5
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7	34.1	393.5
Sept.					14.8	120.5	198.5				26.8	33.8	394.4
Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				27.2	33.8	392.8
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9	397.2
Dec.					14.7	120.8	203.4				27.2	33.9	400.0
1959 - Jan. r					15.4	124.2	206.9				28.1	35.7	410.4
Feb. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.2	124.7	207.0	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.0	35.4	410.3
Mar. r					15.4	125.2	206.0				28.5	35.6	410.8
Apr. r					15.5	126.2	206.7				28.8	35.8	413.0
May r	7.5	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.6	127.5	208.2	38.1	11.8	37.0	29.0	35.8	416.2
June r					15.5	128.6	210.6				29.1	35.7	419.6
July r					15.5	128.8	211.3				29.2	29.7	414.6
Aug. r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5	130.1	212.6	38.8	11.9	37.6	29.4	29.8	417.6
Sept. r					15.5	131.0	214.1				29.7	33.1	423.4
Oct. r					15.9	131.8	215.5				29.7	36.4	429.4
Nov. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9	131.5	208.0	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.4	36.3	421.1
Dec. r					15.9	132.4	216.0				29.6	37.2	431.2
1960 - Jan.					16.1	132.1	213.3				28.6	37.9	428.2
Feb.	7.5	1.0	22.2	17.6	16.2	132.3	213.3	37.5	11.7	36.6	28.8	37.4	428.0
Mar.					16.0	133.1	213.0				28.4	36.9	427.4
Apr.					16.6	132.7	212.9				28.9	36.6	427.7
May					16.3	132.2	211.6				28.6	35.8	424.5
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The reference paper Labour Income 1926 - 58 contains a complete record of historical data on labour income to the end of 1958. All data available for later periods are published in the current issue of Estimates of Labour Income, (except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of National Accounts, Income and Expenditure).

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1961.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of



CANADA

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

JUNE 1960



Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

8001-503-60

Price \$2.00 per year

Vol. 14 - No. 6

The Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1960

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
 <u>TABLES</u>	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region adjusted for seasonal variation	11
 EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	 12

BASIC REFERENCE DOCUMENT NOW AVAILABLE

The publication Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) is now available.

Contents include:

Part I - Definitions and Concepts. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.

Part II - Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947. Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.

Part III - Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

JUNE, 1960

The total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income earned by Canadian employees for the month of June was estimated at \$1,576.8 million. This estimate was \$44.2 million, or 2.9 p.c., higher than the May total and \$49.5 million, or 3.2 p.c., above the June 1959 figure.

Labour income, seasonally adjusted, was estimated at \$1,528.3 million for the month of June, an increase of \$11.5 million or 0.8 p.c. from the May total. Wages and salaries in forestry advanced by 7.4 p.c. Total earnings in construction were up 3.3 p.c. and there was a rise of 1.0 p.c. in government service. Increases in salaries of federal government employees accounted for a substantial portion of the gain in total government service.

The seasonally-adjusted total of labour income for the second quarter of 1960 amounted to \$4,566.7 million. This is \$5.6 million or 0.1 p.c. higher than the total for the first three months of the year. The industrial components of labour income had compensating influences which resulted in this modest increase.

The total of wages and salaries in manufacturing for the second quarter of 1960 was down by 0.5 p.c. from the figure for the first quarter. Decreases also occurred in mining (1.9 p.c.); agriculture (2.2 p.c.); construction (3.2 p.c.) and forestry (6.7 p.c.).

Public utility operation and the transportation, storage and communication group of industries showed no appreciable change between the two quarters.

Wages and salaries in the finance, insurance and real estate group advanced by 1.2 p.c. between the first and second quarters of this year. Trade was up by 1.5 p.c. and service (including government) increased by 1.8 p.c.

Percentage Changes in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

Monthly Data

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	May /60 to June/60	June/59 to June/60	Feb./60 to Mar./60	Mar./60 to Apr./60	Apr./60 to May /60	May /60 to June/60
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	2.9	3.8	- 0.2	0.2	- 0.3	0.8
Atlantic Region	6.9	8.3	- 1.4	- 0.1	2.3	2.5
Quebec	3.4	4.9	0.3	0.1	- 0.3	1.8
Ontario	1.8	1.8	- 0.3	0.3	- 0.5	*
Prairie Region	3.8	2.9	0.1	0.3	- 0.4	*
British Columbia	2.1	2.3	- 1.1	- 0.1	- 1.6	0.7

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Mining	3.5	0.6	2.1	- 2.3	- 1.7	0.9
Manufacturing: Canada	1.2	1.3	- 0.1	*	- 0.7	0.1
Atlantic Region	5.3	9.1	- 1.2	3.1	0.6	1.8
Quebec	1.3	3.9	0.6	- 0.5	- 0.1	0.8
Ontario	0.2	- 0.6	- 0.2	*	- 0.9	- 0.8
Prairie Region	3.4	- 0.7	- 1.4	1.8	- 1.0	1.4
British Columbia	2.7	1.3	- 1.3	- 0.8	- 2.2	1.4
Transportation, Storage, Communication	1.9	*	- 0.9	1.9	- 2.5	*

Quarterly Data

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	1st Q/60 to 2nd Q/60	2nd Q/59 to 2nd Q/60	2nd Q/59 to 3rd Q/59	3rd Q/59 to 4th Q/59	4th Q/59 to 1st Q/60	1st Q/60 to 2nd Q/60
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	4.9	3.6	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.1
Newfoundland	13.8	6.5	2.6	0.1	- 0.3	3.8
Prince Edward Island	16.5	5.0	7.6	- 3.1	- 0.8	1.6
Nova Scotia	5.8	6.7	0.9	1.7	2.1	1.6
New Brunswick	1.2	6.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.8
Atlantic Region	6.3	6.4	1.7	1.0	1.2	2.1
Quebec	4.9	4.6	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.0
Ontario	3.5	2.7	1.2	0.4	0.5	- 0.1
Manitoba	5.8	3.9	2.6	0.8	- 0.8	1.2
Saskatchewan	8.8	3.0	1.5	1.5	- 0.3	0.1
Alberta	6.1	3.3	0.1	1.3	1.9	- 0.1
Prairie Region	6.6	3.4	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.4
British Columbia	7.2	3.3	- 7.1	11.7	1.2	- 1.6

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	60.2	6.3	- 0.2	0.2	7.0	- 0.7
Forestry	- 2.3	4.7	-21.9	37.5	4.1	- 6.8
Mining	- 2.0	*	0.4	0.2	1.1	- 1.9
Manufacturing: Canada	2.3	2.3	0.5	2.1	0.1	0.5
Newfoundland	15.5	6.5	5.3	1.3	- 6.2	6.7
Prince Edward Island	37.5	10.0	*	11.1	*	10.0
Nova Scotia	8.3	6.3	- 2.8	3.3	1.8	4.1
New Brunswick	9.5	10.2	0.6	1.8	4.1	2.8
Atlantic Region	10.3	7.8	- 0.2	2.6	1.3	4.1
Quebec	2.2	4.4	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.4
Ontario	1.3	1.2	2.0	0.2	*	- 1.0
Manitoba	3.0	- 1.0	1.8	1.0	- 4.3	0.5
Saskatchewan	10.8	2.5	0.8	2.5	- 4.1	3.4
Alberta	4.2	- 0.8	1.6	- 0.8	- 1.9	0.3
Prairie Region	4.6	- 0.5	1.6	0.5	- 3.3	0.8
British Columbia	3.2	0.9	-13.7	18.7	2.1	- 3.1
Construction	20.1	- 3.2	1.2	2.2	- 3.7	- 3.2
Transportation, Storage, Communication	5.6	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	- 0.2
Public Utilities	4.0	3.2	1.7	2.0	- 0.5	*
Trade	3.4	4.9	1.9	0.9	0.5	1.5
Finance and Service	3.6	6.6	2.0	0.8	1.4	2.3
Government non-military	5.8	6.2	- 0.4	2.8	3.2	0.4

* Less than 0.1 percent.

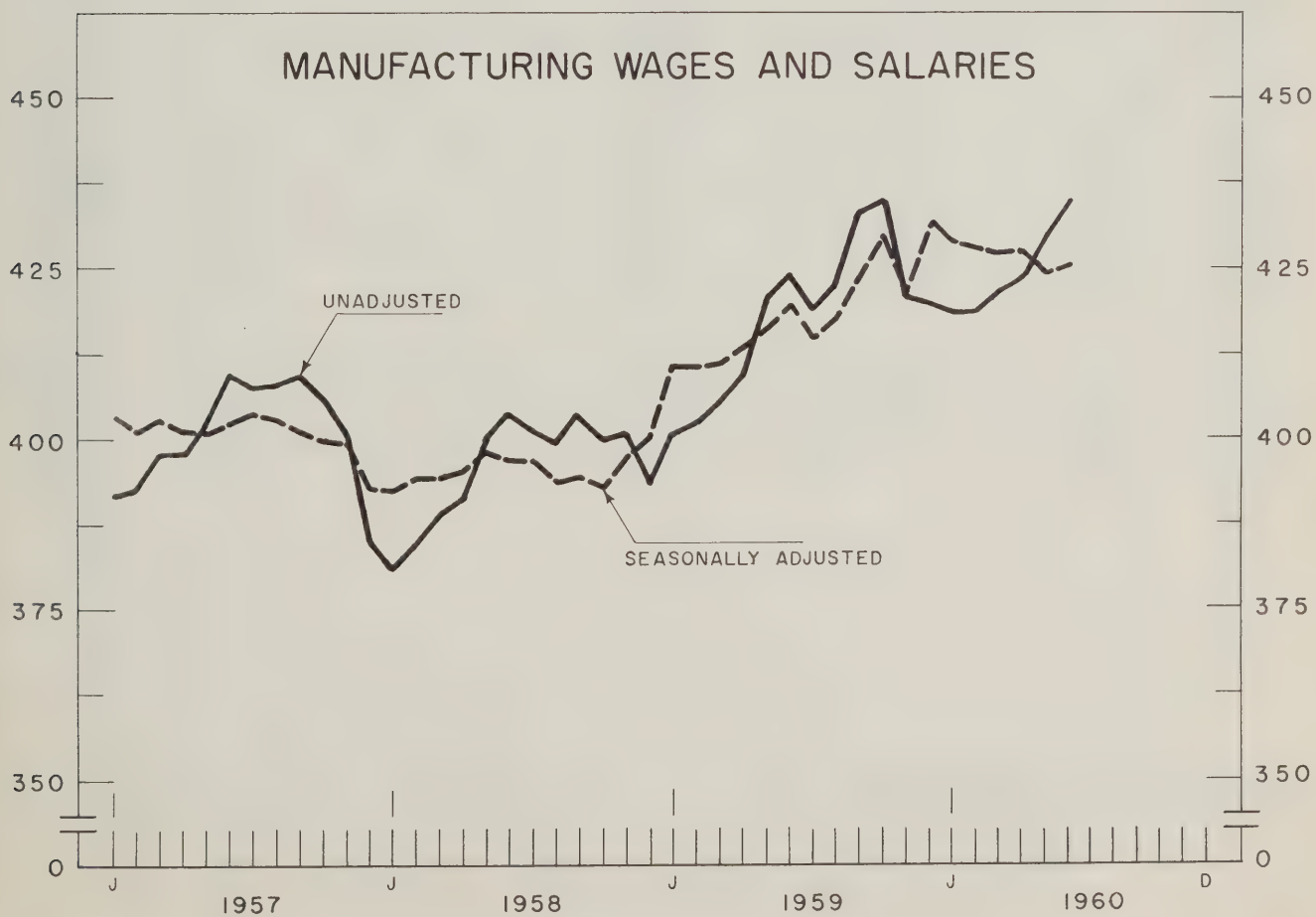
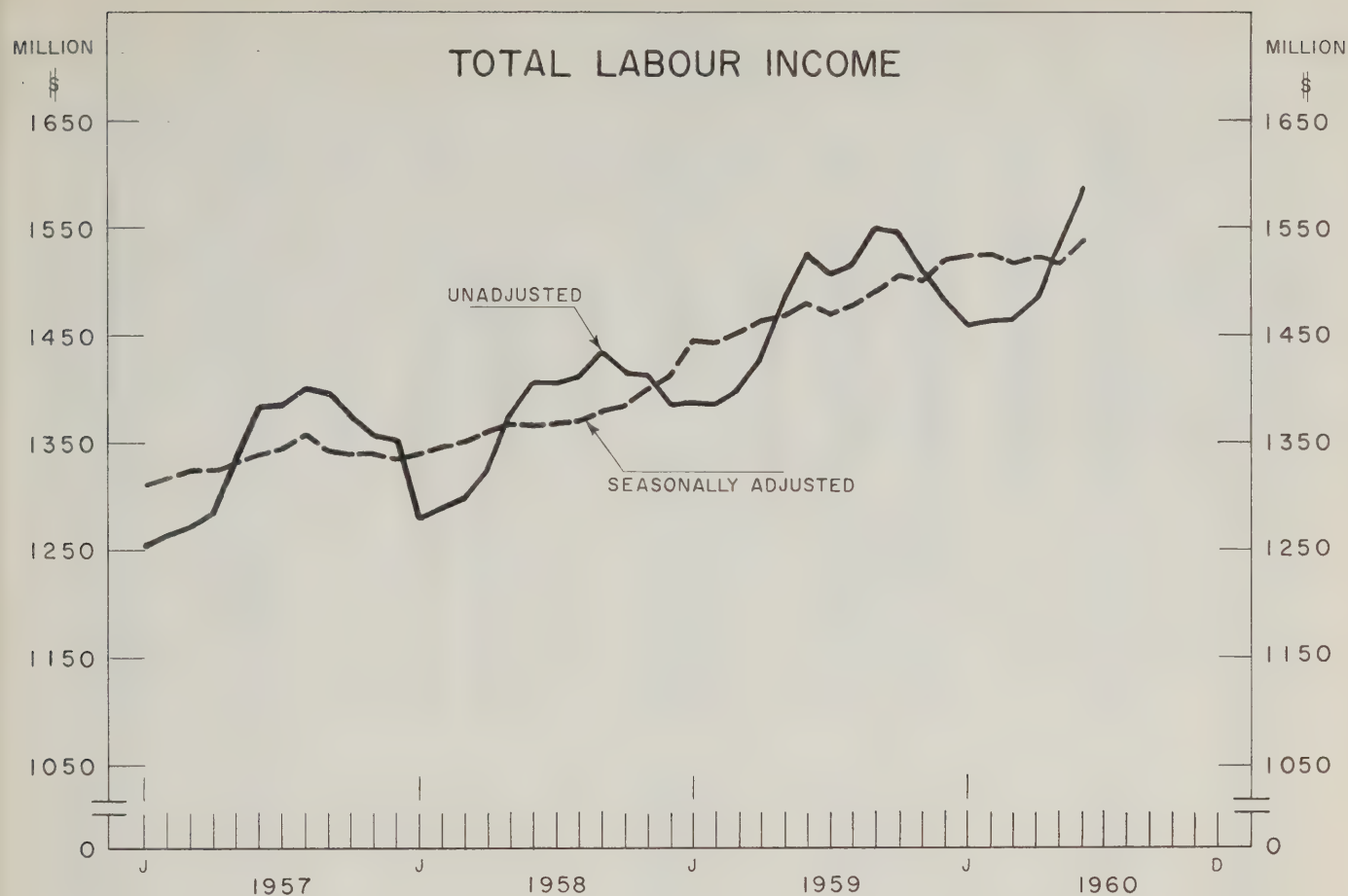


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	3,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7					1,198.2		1,251.7
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7	1,261.1
Mar.			42.9	397.8		128.2					1,214.8		1,269.1
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1		1,284.9
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3	1,337.9
June			45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2		1,380.8
July			45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0		1,380.9
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,399.0
Sept.			45.8	409.0		143.9					1,337.0		1,394.7
Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4		1,374.1
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
Dec.			44.7	385.0		133.7					1,249.8		1,306.9
1958 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8					1,221.6		1,278.7
Feb.	29.8	58.1	45.4	384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5	1,288.6
Mar.			44.7	388.7		129.6					1,238.6		1,296.5
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1		1,321.6
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1	1,375.9
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0		1,407.1
July			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,345.1		1,405.4
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2	1,411.6
Sept.			43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7		1,434.9
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3		1,417.7
Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9	337.7	141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,413.0
Dec.			42.0	393.2		139.0					1,321.8		1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.5		1,386.0
Feb. r	32.3	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.2	603.0	796.0	364.8	1,324.8	185.8	1,386.7
Mar. r			44.7	405.4		137.0					1,336.1		1,398.5
Apr. r			44.9	409.2		140.2					1,364.3		1,427.2
May r	55.6	68.5	45.1	420.7	367.8	147.0	75.3	626.0	827.5	390.9	1,418.3	191.7	1,482.3
June r			46.5	429.2		150.7					1,462.5		1,527.3
July r			47.2	419.1		152.9					1,441.0		1,505.5
Aug. r	82.2	62.4	46.4	422.5	431.6	152.3	78.3	637.4	803.8	407.5	1,450.6	195.1	1,515.4
Sept. r			47.0	433.0		151.8					1,483.8		1,549.6
Oct. r			47.0	434.9		150.7					1,479.3		1,545.2
Nov. r	49.5	94.2	47.1	421.0	371.4	148.0	77.4	661.0	838.5	391.6	1,445.0	197.3	1,510.8
Dec. r			46.1	419.9		142.5					1,416.5		1,482.1
1960 - Jan.			46.0	418.8		140.3					1,390.9		1,458.7
Feb.	36.9	73.4	46.7	418.8	296.5	141.3	74.7	634.7	851.1	392.2	1,392.9	204.4	1,461.1
Mar.			46.7	421.2		138.7					1,394.2		1,462.6
Apr.			44.6	423.2		145.1					1,417.6		1,486.6
May	59.1	71.7	45.2	429.7	356.1	147.9	77.7	656.5	882.0	415.1	1,462.6	209.8	1,532.6
June			46.8	434.3		150.7					1,506.0		1,576.8
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	2,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Mar.			44.0	402.6		136.2					1,268.5		1,323.6
Apr.			44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.2		1,323.5
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
July			45.1	403.5		139.2					1,286.2		1,342.6
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Sept.			45.1	400.6		138.6					1,284.1		1,341.1
Oct.			44.6	399.6		139.0					1,282.3		1,339.5
Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5	324.9	139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
Dec.			45.1	392.7		137.3					1,277.1		1,334.6
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		1,339.1
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Mar.			45.5	394.2		138.2					1,291.8		1,350.4
Apr.			45.1	395.1		138.8					1,300.4		1,359.4
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
June			43.9	396.6		137.6					1,304.3		1,363.8
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3		1,367.1
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Sept.			43.4	394.4		137.6					1,318.7		1,379.2
Oct.			41.7	392.8		139.1					1,323.0		1,383.9
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r			45.1	410.4		153.6					1,384.4		1,446.8
Feb. r	52.5	72.4	45.1	410.3	356.9	143.5	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	1,380.7	188.0	1,443.3
Mar. r			45.7	410.8		144.9					1,389.6		1,452.6
Apr. r			46.8	413.0		144.6					1,398.8		1,462.3
May r	55.7	75.5	45.6	416.2	363.1	145.2	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	1,404.5	191.2	1,468.2
June r			45.8	419.6		145.9					1,416.0		1,480.0
July r			46.8	414.6		145.9					1,406.9		1,471.1
Aug. r	55.6	59.0	45.7	417.6	367.5	145.5	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	1,412.1	193.7	1,476.6
Sept. r			46.3	423.4		146.8					1,425.9		1,490.9
Oct. r			46.2	429.4		147.4					1,440.4		1,505.8
Nov. r	55.7	81.1	46.6	421.1	375.6	146.9	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,434.4	197.0	1,500.0
Dec. r			46.3	431.2		145.8					1,453.1		1,519.1
1960 - Jan.			46.3	428.2		147.5					1,453.6		1,522.3
Feb.	59.6	84.4	46.7	428.0	361.6	148.1	77.2	648.1	846.2	410.6	1,452.0	206.8	1,521.0
Mar.			47.7	427.4		146.7					1,448.7		1,517.8
Apr.			46.4	427.7		149.6					1,452.0		1,521.5
May	59.2	78.7	45.6	424.6	350.2	145.9	77.2	657.7	865.6	412.2	1,447.2	209.0	1,516.8
June			46.0	425.1		145.9					1,458.4		1,528.3
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					84.1	324.3	533.5				177.6	129.8	1,251.7
Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6	134.5	1,261.1
Mar.					82.8	325.2	539.7				178.2	139.7	1,269.1
Apr.					82.4	328.0	546.2				179.8	144.7	1,284.9
May	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4	340.1	561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
June					93.0	349.0	574.6				202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July					94.1	348.9	573.8				203.5	156.6	1,380.9
Aug.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0	352.9	580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7	161.4	1,399.0
Sept.					93.4	357.8	578.4				203.3	158.8	1,394.7
Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1	352.0	575.6	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0	142.7	1,355.4
Dec.					87.2	339.0	558.5				185.0	132.6	1,306.9
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Mar.					84.9	332.7	554.6				184.5	136.5	1,296.5
Apr.					84.6	339.2	564.9				188.7	140.9	1,321.6
May	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
June					93.2	357.5	593.7				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July					94.8	358.7	589.5				211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept.					96.4	364.6	597.4				216.9	156.1	1,434.9
Oct.					94.7	364.4	588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9	364.9	592.4	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
Dec.					92.1	354.2	587.0				202.5	144.0	1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r					92.3	354.1	590.6				203.4	143.0	1,386.0
Feb. r	54.5	9.9	119.5	89.0	89.7	352.7	590.7	195.0	139.2	278.0	203.9	146.6	1,386.7
Mar. r					90.9	353.4	595.2				204.9	151.0	1,398.5
Apr. r					92.0	362.8	604.8				207.7	156.3	1,427.2
May r	60.4	12.1	127.4	90.4	96.5	375.0	623.8	206.9	152.0	298.3	220.0	163.3	1,482.3
June r					101.8	385.0	639.8				229.5	167.6	1,527.3
July r					103.7	384.0	633.5				230.8	149.8	1,505.5
Aug. r	69.0	13.8	131.7	97.4	103.8	387.0	635.7	218.4	163.4	316.2	232.8	152.3	1,515.4
Sept. r					104.4	396.1	650.1				234.4	160.7	1,549.6
Oct. r					102.9	395.6	645.1				228.7	169.1	1,545.2
Nov. r	63.3	12.5	131.0	95.4	100.8	391.8	629.6	211.3	153.7	299.6	221.3	163.5	1,510.8
Dec. r					98.5	379.7	627.8				214.6	157.6	1,482.1
1960 - Jan.					96.9	373.2	619.2				212.3	153.4	1,458.7
Feb.	56.5	10.9	128.5	94.7	97.5	373.2	616.9	203.2	143.9	290.3	212.8	156.9	1,461.1
Mar.					96.2	373.3	617.8				212.3	159.2	1,462.6
Apr.					95.5	380.5	627.2				215.9	163.9	1,486.6
May	64.3	12.7	136.0	95.8	103.1	390.6	639.7	214.9	156.5	308.1	227.5	167.8	1,532.6
June					110.2	403.9	651.3				236.1	171.4	1,576.8
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	143.5	1,310.0
Feb.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Mar.					87.8	340.2	553.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
Apr.					88.0	339.3	554.0				190.7	147.4	1,323.5
May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7	341.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7	148.4	1,331.7
June					89.2	341.9	560.6				192.0	149.7	1,337.5
July					89.3	342.8	564.9				192.2	148.9	1,342.6
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.1
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341.1
Oct.					89.0	344.4	567.7				191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Nov.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6	343.1	570.0	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6	143.0	1,339.7
Dec.					89.0	343.3	567.1				192.1	142.4	1,334.6
1958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	1,339.1
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346.5
Mar.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350.4
Apr.					90.2	350.4	573.5				198.8	143.1	1,359.4
May	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1	351.9	577.7	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9	143.4	1,366.3
June					89.4	350.5	579.1				199.9	140.8	1,363.8
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367.1
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Sept.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Oct.					92.3	352.8	580.5				206.6	149.7	1,383.9
Nov.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4	356.4	586.5	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8	1,398.4
Dec.					94.0	357.9	594.4				210.1	153.6	1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r					95.9	365.9	606.6				214.0	155.7	1,446.8
Feb. r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	94.4	366.3	609.2	202.5	149.9	294.8	215.7	156.5	1,443.3
Mar. r					96.0	368.5	611.4				217.5	156.9	1,452.6
Apr. r					97.7	372.2	614.2				217.6	157.7	1,462.3
May r	61.1	11.9	127.1	92.5	96.9	373.6	618.5	205.6	150.5	297.7	217.7	158.2	1,468.2
June r					98.0	376.8	623.2				218.5	159.9	1,480.0
July r					98.9	377.2	625.6				219.9	145.0	1,471.1
Aug. r	62.7	12.8	128.3	93.9	99.5	379.5	628.4	210.9	152.8	297.9	220.2	145.0	1,476.6
Sept. r					99.3	382.5	633.9				221.5	152.0	1,490.9
Oct. r					100.2	383.8	635.2				222.5	162.0	1,505.8
Nov. r	62.8	12.4	130.5	95.1	100.1	384.2	626.1	212.6	155.1	301.7	223.4	163.5	1,500.0
Dec. r					100.5	386.8	634.4				223.5	168.4	1,519.1
1960 - Jan.					100.4	385.5	635.1				223.0	166.9	1,522.3
Feb.	62.6	12.3	133.3	96.2	102.7	387.5	636.0	210.8	154.7	307.4	224.8	167.4	1,521.0
Mar.					101.3	388.8	634.3				225.1	165.5	1,517.8
Apr.					101.2	389.5	636.8				225.8	165.3	1,521.5
May	65.0	12.5	135.4	97.9	103.5	388.2	633.4	213.4	154.9	307.2	224.9	162.7	1,516.8
June					106.1	395.2	633.6				224.8	163.8	1,528.3
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.0	120.1	200.8				24.8	31.0	391.7
Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1	121.1	198.9	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.0	32.2	392.4
Mar.					15.2	121.6	202.6				25.2	33.1	397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.0
June					16.4	123.5	206.7				26.9	35.6	409.3
July					16.6	122.8	205.1				27.0	35.7	407.2
Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept.					16.3	126.0	204.0				26.7	36.0	409.0
Oct.					15.5	125.2	205.1				26.3	33.5	405.6
Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2	123.9	204.7	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1	30.2	400.1
Dec.					14.5	120.1	196.4				25.1	28.7	385.0
1958 - Jan.					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.3
Mar.					14.3	121.2	195.5				25.3	32.4	388.7
Apr.					14.3	121.6	197.3				25.3	32.6	391.2
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June					15.7	123.4	202.7				27.2	34.7	403.7
July					15.6	123.0	199.4				27.4	35.6	401.0
Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	36.5	398.6
Sept.					15.4	123.6	201.7				27.4	35.4	403.5
Oct.					15.1	123.2	198.1				27.7	34.7	398.8
Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	122.2	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5	33.9	400.9
Dec.					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.2
1959 - Jan. r					14.7	122.0	203.8				27.2	33.1	400.9
Feb. r	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7	123.0	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Mar. r					15.0	124.1	203.7				27.8	34.7	405.4
Apr. r					15.1	125.2	205.6				27.9	35.3	409.2
May r	7.7	1.0	22.1	16.7	15.9	128.3	210.3	38.4	12.0	37.1	29.4	36.7	420.7
June r					16.5	130.2	215.1				30.2	37.1	429.2
July r					16.4	129.5	211.7				30.2	31.2	419.1
Aug. r	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2	132.3	211.4	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.5	31.9	422.5
Sept. r					15.9	134.1	218.0				30.3	34.7	433.0
Oct. r					16.0	133.6	217.7				30.2	37.3	434.9
Nov. r	7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	15.6	131.5	208.6	38.6	12.1	37.2	29.4	35.9	421.0
Dec. r					14.9	128.0	213.8				28.3	34.8	419.9
1960 - Jan.					15.3	129.8	210.6				27.8	35.2	418.8
Feb.	7.1	0.8	21.7	16.8	15.4	130.4	209.5	36.9	11.1	35.3	27.7	35.7	418.8
Mar.					15.7	131.9	210.0				27.8	35.8	421.2
Apr.					16.1	131.8	211.2				28.1	35.9	423.2
May	8.2	1.1	23.5	18.4	17.1	133.6	213.3	38.0	12.3	36.8	29.0	36.6	429.7
June					18.0	135.3	213.8				30.0	37.6	434.8
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

11

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ³	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar.					15.8	123.1	203.2				26.0	34.3	402.6
Apr.					15.8	122.1	202.6				25.9	34.4	400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June					15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July					15.8	122.9	204.4				26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Sept.					15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct.					15.3	122.7	203.1				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9	30.2	396.5
Dec.					15.1	122.4	199.4				25.8	30.0	392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392.2
Feb.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Mar.					14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr.					14.8	123.2	197.5				26.1	33.5	395.1
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8	398.1
June					14.9	122.6	198.9				26.3	33.7	396.6
July					14.8	122.8	198.4				26.5	33.9	396.5
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7	34.1	393.5
Sept.					14.8	120.5	198.5				26.8	33.8	394.4
Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				27.2	33.8	392.8
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9	397.2
Dec.					14.7	120.8	203.4				27.2	33.9	400.0
1959 - Jan. r					15.4	124.2	206.9				28.1	35.7	410.4
Feb. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.2	124.7	207.0	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.0	35.4	410.3
Mar. r					15.4	125.2	206.0				28.5	35.6	410.8
Apr. r					15.5	126.2	206.7				28.8	35.8	413.0
May r	7.5	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.6	127.5	208.2	38.1	11.8	37.0	29.0	35.8	416.2
June r					15.5	128.6	210.6				29.1	35.7	419.6
July r					15.5	128.8	211.3				29.2	29.7	414.6
Aug. r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5	130.1	212.6	38.8	11.9	37.6	29.4	29.8	417.6
Sept. r					15.5	131.0	214.1				29.7	33.1	423.4
Oct. r					15.9	131.8	215.5				29.7	36.4	429.4
Nov. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9	131.5	208.0	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.4	36.3	421.1
Dec. r					15.9	132.4	216.0				29.6	37.2	431.2
1960 - Jan.					16.1	132.1	213.3				28.6	37.9	428.2
Feb.	7.5	1.0	22.2	17.6	16.2	132.3	213.3	37.5	11.7	36.6	28.8	37.4	428.0
Mar.					16.0	133.1	213.0				28.4	36.9	427.4
Apr.					16.6	132.7	212.9				28.9	36.6	427.7
May	8.0	1.1	23.1	18.1	16.7	132.6	210.9	37.7	12.1	36.7	28.6	35.8	424.6
June					17.0	133.6	209.2				29.0	36.3	425.1
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The reference paper Labour Income 1926 - 58 contains a complete record of historical data on labour income to the end of 1958. All data available for later periods are published in the current issue of Estimates of Labour Income, (except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of National Accounts, Income and Expenditure).

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1961.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

Doc

CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY

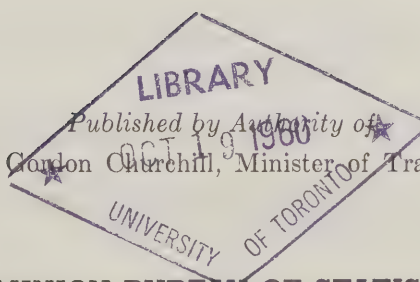
Canada, Statistics, Bureau of
///



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

JULY 1960

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

8001-503-70

Price \$2.00 per year

Vol. 14—No. 7

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4

CHARTS

1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5

TABLES

1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region adjusted for seasonal variation	11

EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12
---------------------------------------	----

BASIC REFERENCE DOCUMENT NOW AVAILABLE

The publication Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) is now available.

Contents include:

Part I - Definitions and Concepts. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.

Part II - Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947. Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.

Part III - Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

Estimates of Labour Income

July, 1960

Canadian employees earned a total of \$1,565.3 million in the form of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income during the month of July. This figure is lower by \$14.6 million or 0.9 p.c. than the June total, but \$59.8 million or 4.0 p.c. higher than the July, 1959 estimate.

Forestry had a sharp increase in July as compared with the July, 1959 estimate. A large part of this gain can be attributed to an industrial dispute which commenced in July of last year. The transportation, storage and communication industries were up by 0.5 p.c. while mining and construction were down by almost 2 p.c. and 3 p.c. respectively. The remaining industries had increases which varied from about 3 p.c. to 7 p.c. over this same 12 month period.

Seasonally adjusted, the total of labour income in July amounted to \$1,531.8 million. This is an increase of \$0.5 million from the June estimate. Government services, where employment in provincial government highway maintenance declined, was down by \$3.0 million in this period. However, the minor gains which were evident in most of the remaining industries accounted for the small rise in the national total.

Percentage Change in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

Monthly Data

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	June/60	July/59	Mar./60	Apr./60	May /60	June/60
	to	to	to	to	to	to
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>	July/60	July/60	Apr./60	May /60	June/60	July/60
Canada	- 0.9	4.0	0.2	- 0.3	1.0	*
Atlantic Region	- 0.4	5.4	- 0.1	2.3	2.3	- 1.2
Quebec	- 1.0	4.3	0.1	- 0.3	1.9	- 0.7
Ontario	- 1.6	1.3	0.3	- 0.5	0.2	- 0.2
Prairie Region	1.0	3.8	0.3	- 0.4	0.4	1.1
British Columbia	- 1.1	13.7	- 0.1	- 1.6	1.2	0.4

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Mining	- 0.9	- 1.7	- 2.3	- 1.7	0.9	0.2
Manufacturing:	- 1.1	2.8	*	- 0.7	0.3	0.1
Canada	- 1.7	8.5	3.1	0.6	1.8	- 0.6
Atlantic Region	- 0.4	4.3	- 0.5	- 0.1	1.0	0.4
Quebec	- 2.3	- 1.2	*	- 0.9	- 0.7	- 0.2
Ontario	1.0	0.3	1.8	- 1.0	1.4	1.4
Prairie Region	1.6	22.7	- 0.8	- 2.2	1.4	1.1
British Columbia	1.9	0.5	1.9	- 2.5	*	0.6
Transportation, Storage, Communication						

Quarterly Data

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	1st Q/60	2nd Q/59	2nd Q/59	3rd Q/59	4th Q/59	1st Q/60
	to	to	to	to	to	to
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>	2nd Q/60	2nd Q/60	3rd Q/59	4th Q/59	1st Q/60	2nd Q/60
Canada	4.9	3.6	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.2
Newfoundland	14.0	6.6	2.6	0.1	- 0.3	4.0
Prince Edward Island	16.5	5.0	7.6	- 3.1	- 0.8	1.6
Nova Scotia	5.0	5.9	0.9	1.7	2.1	0.7
New Brunswick	1.3	6.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.8
Atlantic Region	5.9	6.1	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.8
Quebec	5.0	4.7	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.0
Ontario	3.5	2.7	1.2	0.4	0.5	*
Manitoba	5.9	4.0	2.6	0.8	- 0.8	1.4
Saskatchewan	9.0	3.2	1.5	1.5	- 0.3	0.3
Alberta	6.3	3.4	0.1	1.3	1.9	0.1
Prairie Region	6.8	3.6	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.5
British Columbia	7.3	3.4	- 7.1	11.7	1.2	- 1.4

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	60.4	6.5	- 0.2	0.2	7.0	- 0.5
Forestry	- 1.9	5.1	-21.9	37.5	4.1	- 6.4
Mining	- 2.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.1	- 1.9
Manufacturing:	2.3	2.3	0.5	2.1	0.1	- 0.4
Canada	16.9	7.8	5.3	1.3	- 6.2	6.7
Newfoundland	37.5	10.0	*	11.1	*	10.0
Prince Edward Island	8.3	6.3	- 2.8	3.3	1.8	4.0
Nova Scotia	9.5	10.2	0.6	1.8	4.1	2.8
New Brunswick	10.6	8.0	- 0.2	2.6	1.3	4.1
Atlantic Region	2.3	4.5	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.4
Quebec	1.3	1.2	2.0	0.2	*	- 1.0
Ontario	3.0	- 1.0	1.8	1.0	- 4.3	0.8
Manitoba	10.8	2.5	0.8	2.5	- 4.1	3.4
Saskatchewan	4.2	- 0.8	1.6	- 0.8	- 1.9	0.3
Alberta	4.6	- 0.5	1.6	0.5	- 3.3	0.9
Prairie Region	3.2	0.9	-13.7	18.7	2.1	- 3.2
British Columbia	19.6	- 3.6	1.2	2.2	- 3.7	- 3.5
Construction	5.6	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	- 0.2
Transportation, Storage, Communication	4.0	3.2	1.7	2.0	- 0.5	*
Public Utilities	3.4	4.9	1.9	0.9	0.5	1.5
Trade	3.7	6.6	2.0	0.8	1.4	2.3
Finance and Service	6.4	6.7	- 0.4	2.8	3.2	0.9
Government, non-military						

* Less than 0.1 percent.

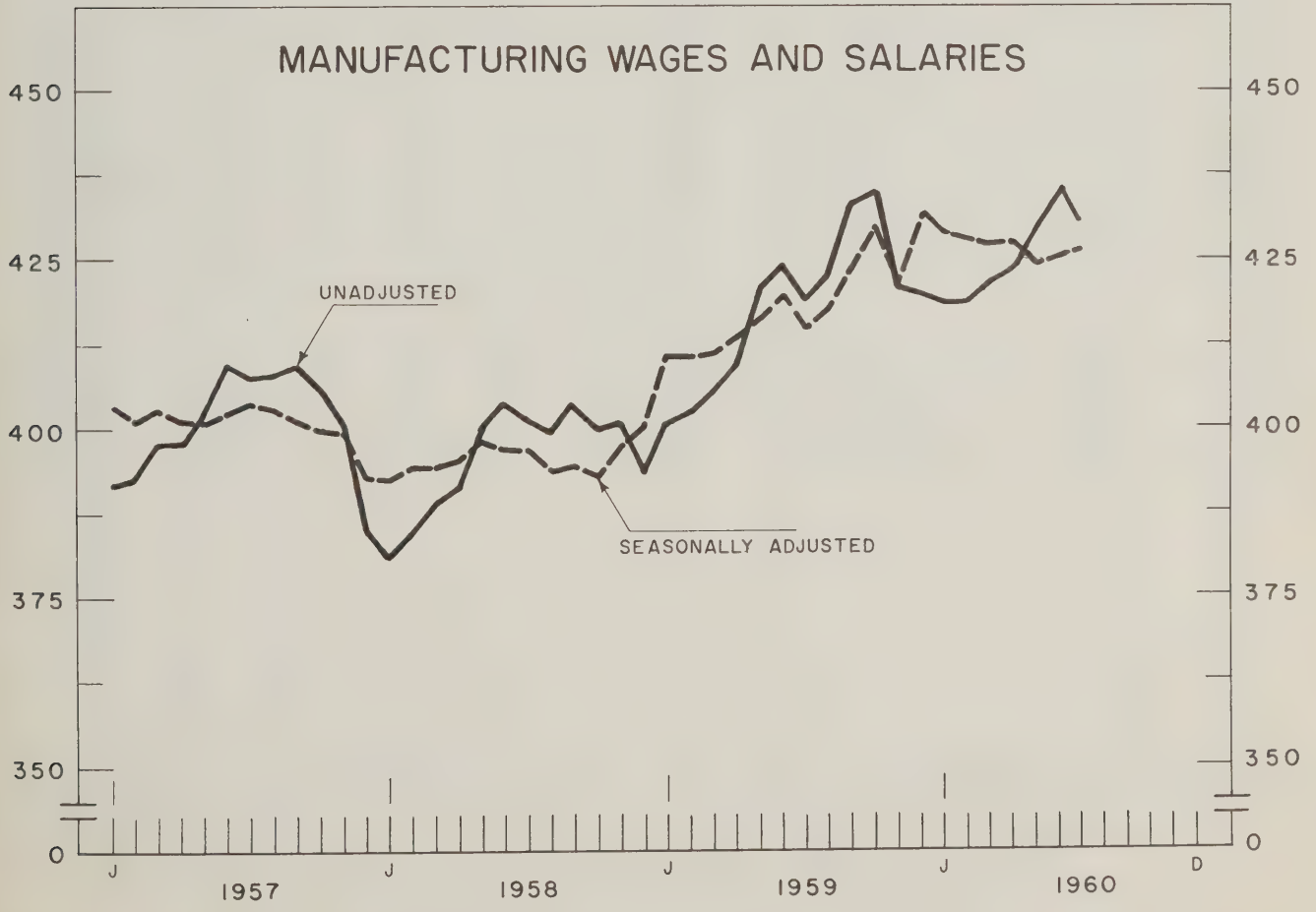
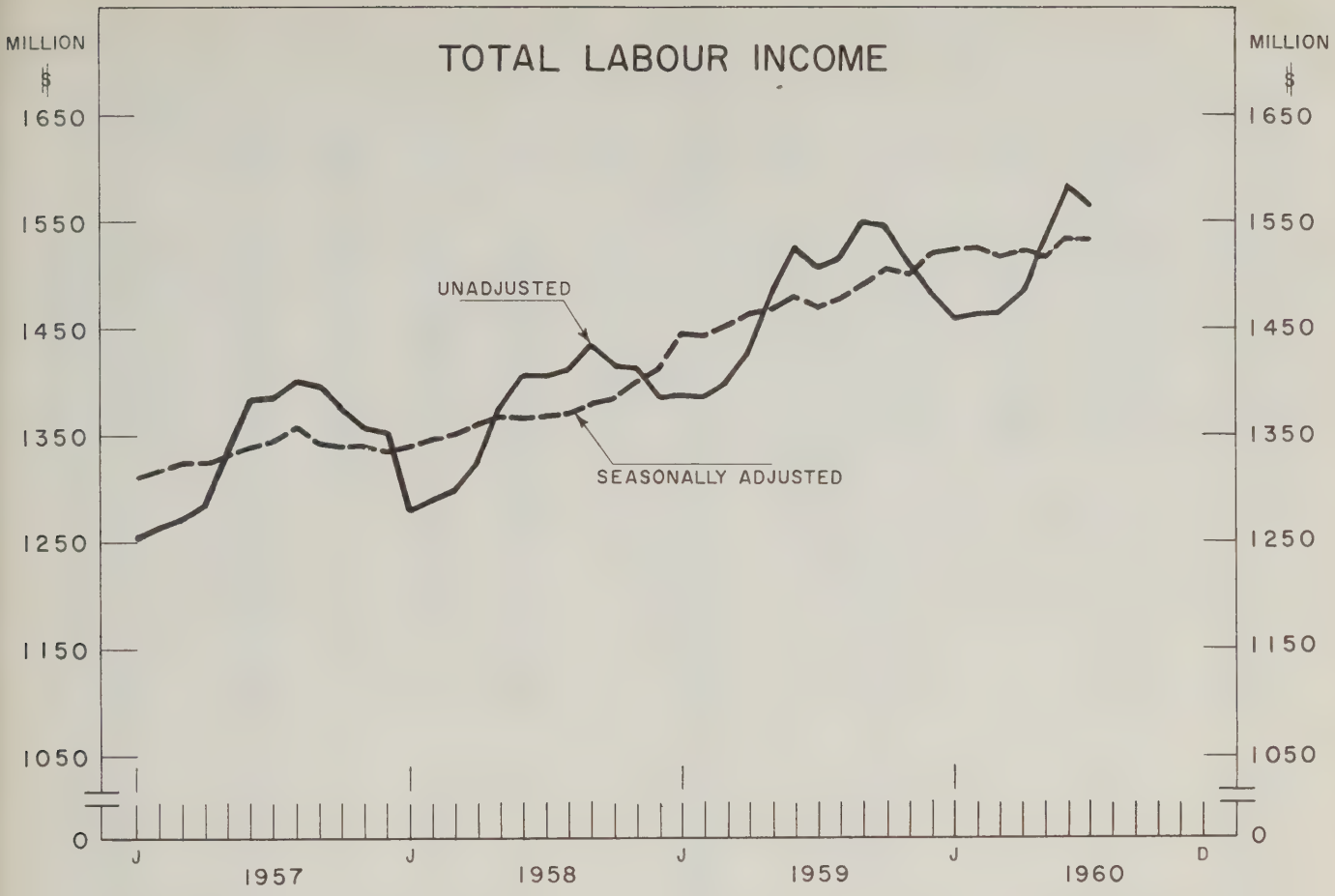


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	3,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7					1,198.2		1,251.7
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7	1,261.1
Mar.			42.9	397.8		128.2					1,214.8		1,269.1
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1		1,284.9
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3	1,337.9
June			45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2		1,380.8
July			45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0		1,380.9
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,399.0
Sept.			45.8	409.0		143.9					1,337.0		1,394.7
Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4		1,374.1
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
Dec.			44.7	385.0		133.7					1,249.8		1,306.9
1958 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8					1,221.6		1,278.7
Feb.	29.8	58.1	45.4	384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5	1,288.6
Mar.			44.7	388.7		129.6					1,238.6		1,296.5
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1		1,321.6
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1	1,375.9
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0		1,407.1
July			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,345.1		1,405.4
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2	1,411.6
Sept.			43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7		1,434.9
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3		1,417.7
Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9	337.7	141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,413.0
Dec.			42.0	393.2		139.0					1,321.8		1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.5		1,386.0
Feb. r	32.3	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.2	603.0	796.0	364.8	1,324.8	185.8	1,386.7
Mar. r			44.7	405.4		137.0					1,336.1		1,398.5
Apr. r			44.9	409.2		140.2					1,364.3		1,427.2
May r	55.6	68.5	45.1	420.7	367.8	147.0	75.3	626.0	827.5	390.9	1,418.3	191.7	1,482.3
June r			46.5	429.2		150.7					1,462.5		1,527.3
July r			47.2	419.1		152.9					1,441.0		1,505.5
Aug. r	82.2	62.4	46.4	422.5	431.6	152.3	78.3	637.4	803.8	407.5	1,450.6	195.1	1,515.4
Sept. r			47.0	433.0		151.8					1,483.8		1,549.6
Oct. r			47.0	434.9		150.7					1,479.3		1,545.2
Nov. r	49.5	94.2	47.1	421.0	371.4	148.0	77.4	661.0	838.5	391.6	1,445.0	197.3	1,510.8
Dec. r			46.1	419.9		142.5					1,416.5		1,482.1
1960 - Jan.			46.0	418.8		140.3					1,390.9		1,458.7
Feb.	36.9	73.4	46.7	418.8	296.5	141.3	74.7	634.7	851.1	392.2	1,392.9	204.4	1,461.1
Mar.			46.7	421.2		138.7					1,394.2		1,462.6
Apr.			44.6	423.2		145.1					1,417.6		1,486.6
May	59.2	72.0	45.2	429.7	354.7	147.9	77.7	656.6	882.5	417.3	1,462.2	209.8	1,532.1
June			46.8	435.5		150.8					1,509.0		1,579.9
July			46.4	430.9		153.7					1,491.5		1,565.3
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada,¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	2,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Mar.			44.0	402.6		136.2					1,268.5		1,323.6
Apr.			44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.2		1,323.5
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
July			45.1	403.5		139.2					1,286.2		1,342.6
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Sept.			45.1	400.6		138.6					1,284.1		1,341.1
Oct.			44.6	399.6		139.0					1,282.3		1,339.5
Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5	324.9	139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
Dec.			45.1	392.7		137.3					1,277.1		1,334.6
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		1,339.1
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Mar.			45.5	394.2		138.2					1,291.8		1,350.4
Apr.			45.1	395.1		138.8					1,300.4		1,359.4
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
June			43.9	396.6		137.6					1,304.3		1,363.8
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3		1,367.1
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Sept.			43.4	394.4		137.6					1,318.7		1,379.2
Oct.			41.7	392.8		139.1					1,323.0		1,383.9
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r			45.1	410.4		153.6					1,384.4		1,446.8
Feb. r	52.5	72.4	45.1	410.3	356.9	143.5	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	1,380.7	188.0	1,443.3
Mar. r			45.7	410.8		144.9					1,389.6		1,452.6
Apr. r			46.8	413.0		144.6					1,398.8		1,462.3
May r	55.7	75.5	45.6	416.2	363.1	145.2	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	1,404.5	191.2	1,468.2
June r			45.8	419.6		145.9					1,416.0		1,480.0
July r			46.8	414.6		145.9					1,406.9		1,471.1
Aug. r	55.6	59.0	45.7	417.6	367.5	145.5	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	1,412.1	193.7	1,476.6
Sept. r			46.3	423.4		146.8					1,425.9		1,490.9
Oct. r			46.2	429.4		147.4					1,440.4		1,505.8
Nov. r	55.7	81.1	46.6	421.1	375.6	146.9	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,434.4	197.0	1,500.0
Dec. r			46.3	431.2		145.8					1,453.1		1,519.1
1960 - Jan.			46.3	428.2		147.5					1,453.6		1,522.3
Feb.	59.6	84.4	46.7	428.0	361.6	148.1	77.2	648.1	846.2	410.6	1,452.0	206.8	1,521.0
Mar.			47.7	427.4		146.7					1,448.7		1,517.8
Apr.			46.4	427.7		149.6					1,452.0		1,521.5
May	59.3	79.0	45.6	424.6	348.9	145.9	77.2	657.7	866.0	414.4	1,446.8	209.1	1,516.4
June			46.0	425.9		145.9					1,461.3		1,531.3
July			46.1	426.5		146.8					1,458.4		1,531.8
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					84.1	324.3	533.5				177.6	129.8	1,251.7
Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6	134.5	1,261.1
Mar.					82.8	325.2	539.7				178.2	139.7	1,269.1
Apr.					82.4	328.0	546.2				179.8	144.7	1,284.9
May	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4	340.1	561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
June					93.0	349.0	574.6				202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July					94.1	348.9	573.8				203.5	156.6	1,380.9
Aug.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0	352.9	580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7	161.4	1,399.0
Sept.					93.4	357.8	578.4				203.3	158.8	1,394.7
Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1	352.0	575.6	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0	142.7	1,355.4
Dec.					87.2	339.0	558.5				185.0	132.6	1,306.9
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Mar.					84.9	332.7	554.6				184.5	136.5	1,296.5
Apr.					84.6	339.2	564.9				188.7	140.9	1,321.6
May	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
June					93.2	357.5	593.7				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July					94.8	358.7	589.5				211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept.					96.4	364.6	597.4				216.9	156.1	1,434.9
Oct.					94.7	364.4	588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9	364.9	592.4	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
Dec.					92.1	354.2	587.0				202.5	144.0	1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r					92.3	354.1	590.6				203.4	143.0	1,386.0
Feb. r	54.5	9.9	119.5	89.0	89.7	352.7	590.7	195.0	139.2	278.0	203.9	146.6	1,386.7
Mar. r					90.9	353.4	595.2				204.9	151.0	1,398.5
Apr. r					92.0	362.8	604.8				207.7	156.3	1,427.2
May r	60.4	12.1	127.4	90.4	96.5	375.0	623.8	206.9	152.0	298.3	220.0	163.3	1,482.3
June r					101.8	385.0	639.8				229.5	167.6	1,527.3
July r					103.7	384.0	633.5				230.8	149.8	1,505.5
Aug. r	69.0	13.8	131.7	97.4	103.8	387.0	635.7	218.4	163.4	316.2	232.8	152.3	1,515.4
Sept. r					104.4	396.1	650.1				234.4	160.7	1,549.6
Oct. r					102.9	395.6	645.1				228.7	169.1	1,545.2
Nov. r	63.3	12.5	131.0	95.4	100.8	391.8	629.6	211.3	153.7	299.6	221.3	163.5	1,510.8
Dec. r					98.5	379.7	627.8				214.6	157.6	1,482.1
1960 - Jan.					96.9	373.2	619.2				212.3	153.4	1,458.7
Feb.	56.5	10.9	128.5	94.7	97.5	373.2	616.9	203.2	143.9	290.3	212.8	156.9	1,461.1
Mar.					96.2	373.3	617.8				212.3	159.2	1,462.6
Apr.					95.5	380.5	627.2				215.9	163.9	1,486.6
May	64.4	12.7	134.9	95.9	102.7	390.6	639.7	215.2	156.9	308.5	227.5	167.8	1,532.1
June					109.7	404.4	652.6				237.2	172.2	1,579.9
July					109.3	400.4	641.9				239.5	170.3	1,565.3
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	143.5	1,310.0
Feb.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Mar.					87.8	340.2	553.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
Apr.					88.0	339.3	554.0				190.7	147.4	1,323.5
May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7	341.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7	148.4	1,331.7
June					89.2	341.9	560.6				192.0	149.7	1,337.5
July					89.3	342.8	564.9				192.2	148.9	1,342.6
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.1
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341.1
Oct.					89.0	344.4	567.7				191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Nov.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6	343.1	570.0	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6	143.0	1,339.7
Dec.					89.0	343.3	567.1				192.1	142.4	1,334.6
1958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	1,339.1
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346.5
Mar.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350.4
Apr.					90.2	350.4	573.5				198.8	143.1	1,359.4
May	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1	351.9	577.7	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9	143.4	1,366.3
June					89.4	350.5	579.1				199.9	140.8	1,363.8
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367.1
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Sept.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Oct.					92.3	352.8	580.5				206.6	149.7	1,383.9
Nov.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4	356.4	586.5	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8	1,398.4
Dec.					94.0	357.9	594.4				210.1	153.6	1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r					95.9	365.9	606.6				214.0	155.7	1,446.8
Feb. r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	94.4	366.3	609.2	202.5	149.9	294.8	215.7	156.5	1,443.3
Mar. r					96.0	368.5	611.4				217.5	156.9	1,452.6
Apr. r					97.7	372.2	614.2				217.6	157.7	1,462.3
May r	61.1	11.9	127.1	92.5	96.9	373.6	618.5	205.6	150.5	297.7	217.7	158.2	1,468.2
June r					98.0	376.8	623.2				218.5	159.9	1,480.0
July r					98.9	377.2	625.6				219.9	145.0	1,471.1
Aug. r	62.7	12.8	128.3	93.9	99.5	379.5	628.4	210.9	152.8	297.9	220.2	145.0	1,476.6
Sept. r					99.3	382.5	633.9				221.5	152.0	1,490.9
Oct. r					100.2	383.8	635.2				222.5	162.0	1,505.8
Nov. r	62.8	12.4	130.5	95.1	100.1	384.2	626.1	212.6	155.1	301.7	223.4	163.5	1,500.0
Dec. r					100.5	386.8	634.4				223.5	168.4	1,519.1
1960 - Jan.					100.4	385.5	635.1				223.0	166.9	1,522.3
Feb.	62.6	12.3	133.3	96.2	102.7	387.5	636.0	210.8	154.7	307.4	224.8	167.4	1,521.0
Mar.					101.3	388.8	634.3				225.1	165.5	1,517.8
Apr.					101.2	389.5	636.8				225.8	165.3	1,521.5
May	65.1	12.5	134.3	97.9	103.1	388.2	633.4	213.7	155.2	307.6	224.9	162.7	1,516.4
June					105.5	395.7	634.8				225.8	164.6	1,531.3
July					104.2	393.0	633.7				228.4	165.3	1,531.8
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ³	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.0	120.1	200.8				24.8	31.0	391.7
Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1	121.1	198.9	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.0	32.2	392.4
Mar.					15.2	121.6	202.6				25.2	33.1	397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.0
June					16.4	123.5	206.7				26.9	35.6	409.3
July					16.6	122.8	205.1				27.0	35.7	407.2
Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept.					16.3	126.0	204.0				26.7	36.0	409.0
Oct.					15.5	125.2	205.1				26.3	33.5	405.6
Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2	123.9	204.7	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1	30.2	400.1
Dec.					14.5	120.1	196.4				25.1	28.7	385.0
1958 - Jan.					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.3
Mar.					14.3	121.2	195.5				25.3	32.4	388.7
Apr.					14.3	121.6	197.3				25.3	32.6	391.2
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June					15.7	123.4	202.7				27.2	34.7	403.7
July					15.6	123.0	199.4				27.4	35.6	401.0
Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	36.5	398.6
Sept.					15.4	123.6	201.7				27.4	35.4	403.5
Oct.					15.1	123.2	198.1				27.7	34.7	398.8
Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	122.2	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5	33.9	400.9
Dec.					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.2
1959 - Jan. r					14.7	122.0	203.8				27.2	33.1	400.9
Feb. r	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7	123.0	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Mar. r					15.0	124.1	203.7				27.8	34.7	405.4
Apr. r					15.1	125.2	205.6				27.9	35.3	409.2
May r	7.7	1.0	22.1	16.7	15.9	128.3	210.3	38.4	12.0	37.1	29.4	36.7	420.7
June r					16.5	130.2	215.1				30.2	37.1	429.2
July r					16.4	129.5	211.7				30.2	31.2	419.1
Aug. r	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2	132.3	211.4	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.5	31.9	422.5
Sept. r					15.9	134.1	218.0				30.3	34.7	433.0
Oct. r					16.0	133.6	217.7				30.2	37.3	434.9
Nov. r	7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	15.6	131.5	208.6	38.6	12.1	37.2	29.4	35.9	421.0
Dec. r					14.9	128.0	213.8				28.3	34.8	419.9
1960 - Jan.					15.3	129.8	210.6				27.8	35.2	418.8
Feb.	7.1	0.8	21.7	16.8	15.4	130.4	209.5	36.9	11.1	35.3	27.7	35.7	418.8
Mar.					15.7	131.9	210.0				27.8	35.8	421.2
Apr.					16.1	131.8	211.2				28.1	35.9	423.2
May	8.3	1.1	23.5	18.4	17.1	133.6	213.3	38.0	12.3	36.8	29.0	36.5	429.7
June					18.1	135.6	214.1				30.0	37.7	435.5
July					17.8	135.1	209.2				30.3	38.3	430.9
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ³	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar.					15.8	123.1	203.2				26.0	34.3	402.6
Apr.					15.8	122.1	202.6				25.9	34.4	400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June					15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July					15.8	122.9	204.4				26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Sept.					15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct.					15.3	122.7	203.1				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9	30.2	396.5
Dec.					15.1	122.4	199.4				25.8	30.0	392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392.2
Feb.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Mar.					14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr.					14.8	123.2	197.5				26.1	33.5	395.1
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8	398.1
June					14.9	122.6	198.9				26.3	33.7	396.6
July					14.8	122.8	198.4				26.5	33.9	396.5
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7	34.1	393.5
Sept.					14.8	120.5	198.5				26.8	33.8	394.4
Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				27.2	33.8	392.8
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9	397.2
Dec.					14.7	120.8	203.4				27.2	33.9	400.0
1959 - Jan. r					15.4	124.2	206.9				28.1	35.7	410.4
Feb. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.2	124.7	207.0	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.0	35.4	410.3
Mar. r					15.4	125.2	206.0				28.5	35.6	410.8
Apr. r					15.5	126.2	206.7				28.8	35.8	413.0
May r	7.5	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.6	127.5	208.2	38.1	11.8	37.0	29.0	35.8	416.2
June r					15.5	128.6	210.6				29.1	35.7	419.6
July r					15.5	128.8	211.3				29.2	29.7	414.6
Aug. r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5	130.1	212.6	38.8	11.9	37.6	29.4	29.8	417.6
Sept. r					15.5	131.0	214.1				29.7	33.1	423.4
Oct. r					15.9	131.8	215.5				29.7	36.4	429.4
Nov. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9	131.5	208.0	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.4	36.3	421.1
Dec. r					15.9	132.4	216.0				29.6	37.2	431.2
1960 - Jan.					16.1	132.1	213.3				28.6	37.9	428.2
Feb.	7.5	1.0	22.2	17.6	16.2	132.3	213.3	37.5	11.7	36.6	28.8	37.4	428.0
Mar.					16.0	133.1	213.0				28.4	36.9	427.4
Apr.					16.6	132.7	212.9				29.0	36.5	427.7
May	8.0	1.1	23.1	18.1	16.7	132.6	210.9	37.8	12.1	36.7	28.6	35.8	424.6
June					17.0	134.0	209.5				29.0	36.3	425.9
July					16.9	134.5	209.0				29.4	36.7	426.5
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The reference paper Labour Income 1926 - 58 contains a complete record of historical data on labour income to the end of 1958. All data available for later periods are published in the current issue of Estimates of Labour Income, (except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of National Accounts, Income and Expenditure).

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1961.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

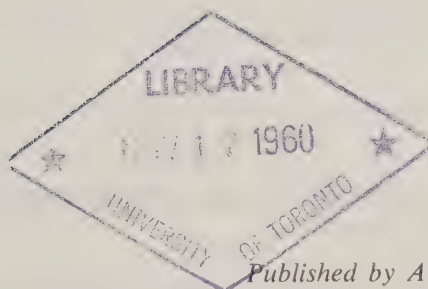
CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
AUGUST 1960



Published by Authority of
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division

8001-503-80

Price \$2.00 per year

Vol. 14—No. 8

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
 <u>TABLES</u>	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region adjusted for seasonal variation	11
 EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	 12

BASIC REFERENCE DOCUMENT NOW AVAILABLE

The publication Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) is now available.

Contents include:

Part I - Definitions and Concepts. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.

Part II - Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947. Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.

Part III - Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

Estimates of Labour Income

August, 1960

The total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income earned by Canadian employees during August amounted to \$1,572.6 million. This estimate is \$8.5 million or 0.5 p.c. higher than the July figure and \$57.2 million or 3.8 p.c. greater than the August, 1959 total. With the exception of construction, all industries shared in the gain between August, 1959 and August, 1960.

The seasonally adjusted total of labour income for the month of August was estimated at \$1,535.2 million, an increase of \$4.6 million or 0.3 p.c. from the July total. The total of manufacturing wages and salaries was virtually unchanged from the previous month. Mining and the transportation, storage and communication industries declined by about 0.5 p.c. Wages and salaries in construction and public utility operation were also lower in August. An increase of over 1.0 p.c. in the service industries (including government) together with some what smaller increases in trade and finance, insurance and real estate accounted for the national gain of 0.3 p.c.

Percentage Changes in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

Monthly Data

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	July/60	Aug./59	Apr./60	May /60	June/60	July/60
	to Aug./60	to Aug./60	to May /60	to June/60	to July/60	to Aug./60
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	0.5	3.8	- 0.3	1.0	*	0.3
Atlantic Region	- 0.5	4.6	2.3	2.3	- 1.5	0.1
Quebec	0.9	4.6	- 0.3	1.9	- 0.6	0.8
Ontario	1.0	1.8	- 0.5	0.2	- 0.4	1.1
Prairie Region	0.1	3.0	- 0.4	0.4	1.2	- 0.6
British Columbia	- 1.0	10.5	- 1.6	1.2	0.2	- 2.5

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Mining	0.4	0.4	- 1.7	0.9	0.2	- 0.4
Manufacturing:						
Canada	0.1	1.8	- 0.7	0.3	- 0.2	*
Atlantic Region	- 3.4	6.8	0.6	1.8	- 0.6	- 0.6
Quebec	0.8	2.9	- 0.1	1.0	0.4	- 0.4
Ontario	0.7	- 0.9	- 0.9	- 0.7	- 0.9	1.4
Prairie Region	- 2.6	- 3.3	- 1.0	1.4	1.4	- 3.4
British Columbia	- 2.1	17.6	- 2.2	1.4	1.1	- 4.1
Transportation, Storage, Communication	- 0.5	0.3	- 2.5	*	0.6	- 0.5

Quarterly Data

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	1st Q/60	2nd Q/59	2nd Q/59	3rd Q/59	4th Q/59	1st Q/60
	to 2nd Q/60	to 2nd Q/60	to 3rd Q/59	to 4th Q/59	to 1st Q/60	to 2nd Q/60
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	4.9	3.6	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.2
Newfoundland	14.0	6.6	2.6	0.1	- 0.3	4.0
Prince Edward Island	16.5	5.0	7.6	- 3.1	- 0.8	1.6
Nova Scotia	5.0	5.9	0.9	1.7	2.1	0.7
New Brunswick	1.3	6.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.8
Atlantic Region	5.9	6.1	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.8
Quebec	5.0	4.7	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.0
Ontario	3.5	2.7	1.2	0.4	0.5	*
Manitoba	5.9	4.0	2.6	0.8	- 0.8	1.4
Saskatchewan	9.0	3.2	1.5	1.5	- 0.3	0.3
Alberta	6.3	3.4	0.1	1.3	1.9	0.1
Prairie Region	6.8	3.6	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.5
British Columbia	7.3	3.4	- 7.1	11.7	1.2	- 1.4

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	60.4	6.5	- 0.2	0.2	7.0	- 0.5
Forestry	- 1.9	5.1	-21.9	37.5	4.1	- 6.4
Mining	- 2.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.1	- 1.9
Manufacturing:						
Canada	2.3	2.3	0.5	2.1	0.1	- 0.4
Newfoundland	16.9	7.8	5.3	1.3	- 6.2	6.7
Prince Edward Island	37.5	10.0	*	11.1	*	10.0
Nova Scotia	8.3	6.3	- 2.8	3.3	1.8	4.0
New Brunswick	9.5	10.2	0.6	1.8	4.1	2.8
Atlantic Region	10.6	8.0	- 0.2	2.6	1.3	4.1
Quebec	2.3	4.5	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.4
Ontario	1.3	1.2	2.0	0.2	*	- 1.0
Manitoba	3.0	- 1.0	1.8	1.0	- 4.3	0.8
Saskatchewan	10.8	2.5	0.8	2.5	- 4.1	3.4
Alberta	4.2	- 0.8	1.6	- 0.8	- 1.9	0.3
Prairie Region	4.6	- 0.5	1.6	0.5	- 3.3	0.9
British Columbia	3.2	0.9	-13.7	18.7	2.1	- 3.2
Construction	19.6	- 3.6	1.2	2.2	- 3.7	- 3.5
Transportation, Storage, Communication	5.6	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	- 0.2
Public Utilities	4.0	3.2	1.7	2.0	- 0.5	*
Trade	3.4	4.9	1.9	0.9	0.5	1.5
Finance and Service	3.7	6.6	2.0	0.8	1.4	2.3
Government, non-military	6.4	6.7	- 0.4	2.8	3.2	0.9

* Less than 0.1 percent.

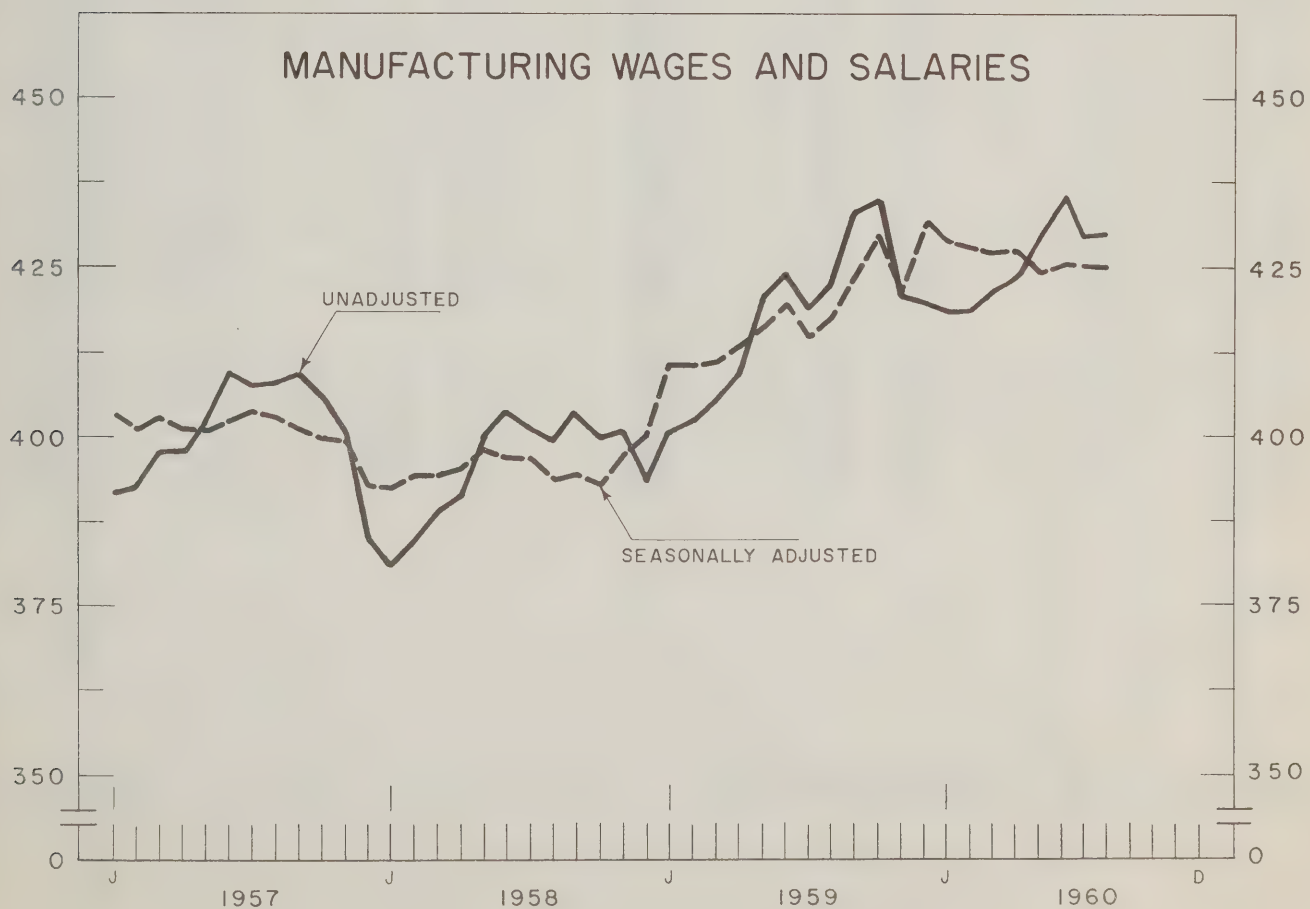
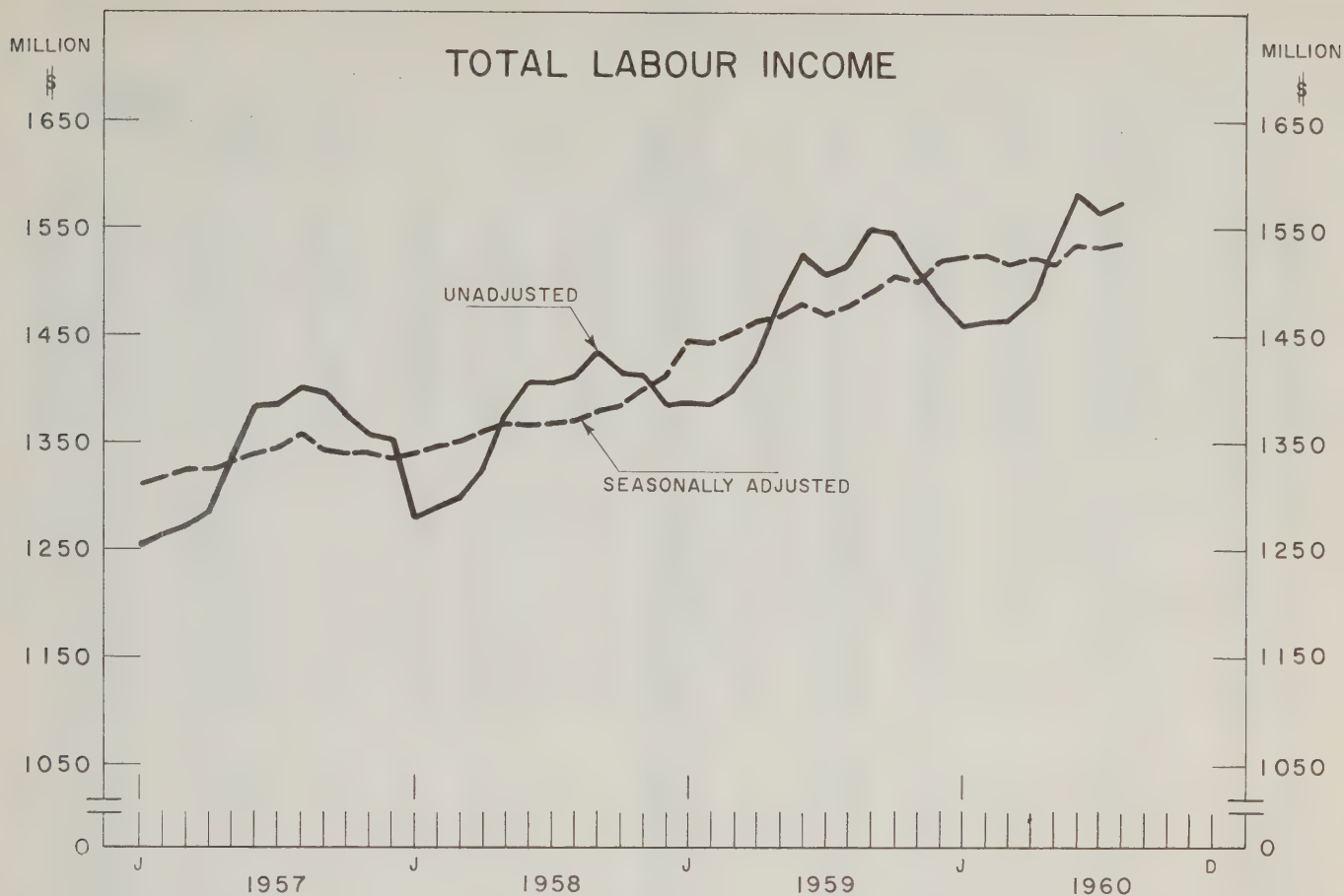


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES										Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agricul- ture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²			
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	3,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7					1,198.2		1,251.7
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7	1,261.1
Mar.			42.9	397.8		128.2					1,214.8		1,269.1
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1		1,284.9
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3	1,337.9
June			45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2		1,380.8
July			45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0		1,380.9
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,399.0
Sept.			45.8	409.0		143.9					1,337.0		1,394.7
Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4		1,374.1
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
Dec.			44.7	385.0		133.7					1,249.8		1,306.9
1958 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8					1,221.6		1,278.7
Feb.	29.8	58.1	45.4	384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5	1,288.6
Mar.			44.7	388.7		129.6					1,238.6		1,296.5
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1		1,321.6
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1	1,375.9
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0		1,407.1
July			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,345.1		1,405.4
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2	1,411.6
Sept.			43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7		1,434.9
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3		1,417.7
Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9	337.7	141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,413.0
Dec.			42.0	393.2		139.0					1,321.8		1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.5		1,386.0
Feb. r	32.3	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.2	603.0	796.0	364.8	1,324.8	185.8	1,386.7
Mar. r			44.7	405.4		137.0					1,336.1		1,398.5
Apr. r			44.9	409.2		140.2					1,364.3		1,427.2
May r	55.6	68.5	45.1	420.7	367.8	147.0	75.3	626.0	827.5	390.9	1,418.3	191.7	1,482.3
June r			46.5	429.2		150.7					1,462.5		1,527.3
July r			47.2	419.1		152.9					1,441.0		1,505.5
Aug. r	82.2	62.4	46.4	422.5	431.6	152.3	78.3	637.4	803.8	407.5	1,450.6	195.1	1,515.4
Sept. r			47.0	433.0		151.8					1,483.8		1,549.6
Oct. r			47.0	434.9		150.7					1,479.3		1,545.2
Nov. r	49.5	94.2	47.1	421.0	371.4	148.0	77.4	661.0	838.5	391.6	1,445.0	197.3	1,510.8
Dec. r			46.1	419.9		142.5					1,416.5		1,482.1
1960 - Jan.			46.0	418.8		140.3					1,390.9		1,458.7
Feb.	36.9	73.4	46.7	418.8	296.5	141.3	74.7	634.7	851.1	392.2	1,392.9	204.4	1,461.1
Mar.			46.7	421.2		138.7					1,394.2		1,462.6
Apr.			44.6	423.2		145.1					1,417.6		1,486.6
May	59.2	72.0	45.2	429.7	354.7	147.9	77.7	656.6	882.5	417.3	1,462.2	209.8	1,532.1
June			46.8	435.5		150.8					1,509.0		1,579.9
July			46.4	429.6		153.6					1,493.3		1,564.1
Aug.			46.6	430.0		152.8					1,501.5		1,572.6
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada,¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	2,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Mar.			44.0	402.6		136.2					1,268.5		1,323.6
Apr.			44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.2		1,323.5
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
July			45.1	403.5		139.2					1,286.2		1,342.6
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Sept.			45.1	400.6		138.6					1,284.1		1,341.1
Oct.			44.6	399.6		139.0					1,282.3		1,339.5
Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5	324.9	139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
Dec.			45.1	392.7		137.3					1,277.1		1,334.6
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		1,339.1
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Mar.			45.5	394.2		138.2					1,291.8		1,350.4
Apr.			45.1	395.1		138.8					1,300.4		1,359.4
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
June			43.9	396.6		137.6					1,304.3		1,363.8
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3		1,367.1
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Sept.			43.4	394.4		137.6					1,318.7		1,379.2
Oct.			41.7	392.8		139.1					1,323.0		1,383.9
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r			45.1	410.4		153.6					1,384.4		1,446.8
Feb. r	52.5	72.4	45.1	410.3	356.9	143.5	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	1,380.7	188.0	1,443.3
Mar. r			45.7	410.8		144.9					1,389.6		1,452.6
Apr. r			46.8	413.0		144.6					1,398.8		1,462.3
May r	55.7	75.5	45.6	416.2	363.1	145.2	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	1,404.5	191.2	1,468.2
June r			45.8	419.6		145.9					1,416.0		1,480.0
July r			46.8	414.6		145.9					1,406.9		1,471.1
Aug. r	55.6	59.0	45.7	417.6	367.5	145.5	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	1,412.1	193.7	1,476.6
Sept. r			46.3	423.4		146.8					1,425.9		1,490.9
Oct. r			46.2	429.4		147.4					1,440.4		1,505.8
Nov. r	55.7	81.1	46.6	421.1	375.6	146.9	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,434.4	197.0	1,500.0
Dec. r			46.3	431.2		145.8					1,453.1		1,519.1
1960 - Jan.			46.3	428.2		147.5					1,453.6		1,522.3
Feb.	59.6	84.4	46.7	428.0	361.6	148.1	77.2	648.1	846.2	410.6	1,452.0	206.8	1,521.0
Mar.			47.7	427.4		146.7					1,443.7		1,517.8
Apr.			46.4	427.7		149.6					1,452.0		1,521.5
May	59.3	79.0	45.6	424.6	348.9	145.9	77.2	657.7	866.0	414.4	1,446.8	209.1	1,516.4
June			46.0	425.9		145.9					1,461.3		1,531.3
July			46.1	425.2		146.8					1,460.1		1,530.6
Aug.			45.9	425.0		146.1					1,464.5		1,535.2
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					84.1	324.3	533.5				177.6	129.8	1,251.7
Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6	134.5	1,261.1
Mar.					82.8	325.2	539.7				178.2	139.7	1,269.1
Apr.					82.4	328.0	546.2				179.8	144.7	1,284.9
May	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4	340.1	561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
June					93.0	349.0	574.6				202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July					94.1	348.9	573.8				203.5	156.6	1,380.9
Aug.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0	352.9	580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7	161.4	1,399.0
Sept.					93.4	357.8	578.4				203.3	158.8	1,394.7
Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1	352.0	575.6	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0	142.7	1,355.4
Dec.					87.2	339.0	558.5				185.0	132.6	1,306.9
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Mar.					84.9	332.7	554.6				184.5	136.5	1,296.5
Apr.					84.6	339.2	564.9				188.7	140.9	1,321.6
May	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
June					93.2	357.5	593.7				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July					94.8	358.7	589.5				211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept.					96.4	364.6	597.4				216.9	156.1	1,434.9
Oct.					94.7	364.4	588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9	364.9	592.4	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
Dec.					92.1	354.2	587.0				202.5	144.0	1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r					92.3	354.1	590.6				203.4	143.0	1,386.0
Feb. r	54.5	9.9	119.5	89.0	89.7	352.7	590.7	195.0	139.2	278.0	203.9	146.6	1,386.7
Mar. r					90.9	353.4	595.2				204.9	151.0	1,398.5
Apr. r					92.0	362.8	604.8				207.7	156.3	1,427.2
May r	60.4	12.1	127.4	90.4	96.5	375.0	623.8	206.9	152.0	298.3	220.0	163.3	1,482.3
June r					101.8	385.0	639.8				229.5	167.6	1,527.3
July r					103.7	384.0	633.5				230.8	149.8	1,505.5
Aug. r	69.0	13.8	131.7	97.4	103.8	387.0	635.7	218.4	163.4	316.2	232.8	152.3	1,515.4
Sept. r					104.4	396.1	650.1				234.4	160.7	1,549.6
Oct. r					102.9	395.6	645.1				228.7	169.1	1,545.2
Nov. r	63.3	12.5	131.0	95.4	100.8	391.8	629.6	211.3	153.7	299.6	221.3	163.5	1,510.8
Dec. r					98.5	379.7	627.8				214.6	157.6	1,482.1
1960 - Jan.					96.9	373.2	619.2				212.3	153.4	1,458.7
Feb.	56.5	10.9	128.5	94.7	97.5	373.2	616.9	203.2	143.9	290.3	212.8	156.9	1,461.1
Mar.					96.2	373.3	617.8				212.3	159.2	1,462.6
Apr.					95.5	380.5	627.2				215.9	163.9	1,486.6
May	64.4	12.7	134.9	95.9	102.7	390.6	639.7	215.2	156.9	308.5	227.5	167.8	1,532.1
June					109.7	404.4	652.6				237.2	172.2	1,579.9
July					109.1	401.0	640.7				239.5	170.0	1,564.1
Aug.					108.6	404.7	647.3				239.8	168.3	1,572.6
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

9

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	143.5	1,310.0
Feb.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Mar.					87.8	340.2	553.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
Apr.					88.0	339.3	554.0				190.7	147.4	1,323.5
May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7	341.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7	148.4	1,331.7
June					89.2	341.9	560.6				192.0	149.7	1,337.5
July					89.3	342.8	564.9				192.2	148.9	1,342.6
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.1
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341.1
Oct.					89.0	344.4	567.7				191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Nov.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6	343.1	570.0	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6	143.0	1,339.7
Dec.					89.0	343.3	567.1				192.1	142.4	1,334.6
1958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	1,339.1
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346.5
Mar.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350.4
Apr.					90.2	350.4	573.5				198.8	143.1	1,359.4
May	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1	351.9	577.7	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9	143.4	1,366.3
June					89.4	350.5	579.1				199.9	140.8	1,363.8
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367.1
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Sept.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Oct.					92.3	352.8	580.5				206.6	149.7	1,383.9
Nov.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4	356.4	586.5	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8	1,398.4
Dec.					94.0	357.9	594.4				210.1	153.6	1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r					95.9	365.9	606.6				214.0	155.7	1,446.8
Feb. r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	94.4	366.3	609.2	202.5	149.9	294.8	215.7	156.5	1,443.3
Mar. r					96.0	368.5	611.4				217.5	156.9	1,452.6
Apr. r					97.7	372.2	614.2				217.6	157.7	1,462.3
May r	61.1	11.9	127.1	92.5	96.9	373.6	618.5	205.6	150.5	297.7	217.7	158.2	1,468.2
June r					98.0	376.8	623.2				218.5	159.9	1,480.0
July r					98.9	377.2	625.6				219.9	145.0	1,471.1
Aug. r	62.7	12.8	128.3	93.9	99.5	379.5	628.4	210.9	152.8	297.9	220.2	145.0	1,476.6
Sept. r					99.3	382.5	633.9				221.5	152.0	1,490.9
Oct. r					100.2	383.8	635.2				222.5	162.0	1,505.8
Nov. r	62.8	12.4	130.5	95.1	100.1	384.2	626.1	212.6	155.1	301.7	223.4	163.5	1,500.0
Dec. r					100.5	386.8	634.4				223.5	168.4	1,519.1
1960 - Jan.					100.4	385.5	635.1				223.0	166.9	1,522.3
Feb.	62.6	12.3	133.3	96.2	102.7	387.5	636.0	210.8	154.7	307.4	224.8	167.4	1,521.0
Mar.					101.3	388.8	634.3				225.1	165.5	1,517.8
Apr.					101.2	389.5	636.8				225.8	165.3	1,521.5
May	65.1	12.5	134.3	97.9	103.1	388.2	633.4	213.7	155.2	307.6	224.9	162.7	1,516.4
June					105.5	395.7	634.8				225.8	164.6	1,531.3
July					103.9	393.5	632.5				228.4	165.0	1,530.6
Aug.					104.0	396.8	639.6				227.0	160.9	1,535.2
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.0	120.1	200.8				24.8	31.0	391.7
Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1	121.1	198.9	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.0	32.2	392.4
Mar.					15.2	121.6	202.6				25.2	33.1	397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.0
June					16.4	123.5	206.7				26.9	35.6	409.3
July					16.6	122.8	205.1				27.0	35.7	407.2
Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept.					16.3	126.0	204.0				26.7	36.0	409.0
Oct.					15.5	125.2	205.1				26.3	33.5	405.6
Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2	123.9	204.7	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1	30.2	400.1
Dec.					14.5	120.1	196.4				25.1	28.7	385.0
1958 - Jan.					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.3
Mar.					14.3	121.2	195.5				25.3	32.4	388.7
Apr.					14.3	121.6	197.3				25.3	32.6	391.2
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June					15.7	123.4	202.7				27.2	34.7	403.7
July					15.6	123.0	199.4				27.4	34.6	401.0
Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	36.5	398.6
Sept.					15.4	123.6	201.7				27.4	35.4	403.5
Oct.					15.1	123.2	198.1				27.7	34.7	398.8
Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	122.2	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5	33.9	400.9
Dec.					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.2
1959 - Jan. r					14.7	122.0	203.8				27.2	33.1	400.9
Feb. r	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7	123.0	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Mar. r					15.0	124.1	203.7				27.8	34.7	405.4
Apr. r					15.1	125.2	205.6				27.9	35.3	409.2
May r	7.7	1.0	22.1	16.7	15.9	128.3	210.3	38.4	12.0	37.1	29.4	36.7	420.7
June r					16.5	130.2	215.1				30.2	37.1	429.2
July r					16.4	129.5	211.7				30.2	31.7	419.1
Aug. r	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2	132.3	211.4	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.5	31.9	422.5
Sept. r					15.9	134.1	218.0				30.3	34.7	433.0
Oct. r					16.0	133.6	217.7				30.2	37.3	434.9
Nov. r	7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	15.6	131.5	208.6	38.6	12.1	37.2	29.4	35.9	421.0
Dec. r					14.9	128.0	213.8				28.3	34.8	419.9
1960 - Jan.					15.3	129.8	210.6				27.8	35.2	418.8
Feb.	7.1	0.8	21.7	16.8	15.4	130.4	209.5	36.9	11.1	35.3	27.7	35.7	418.8
Mar.					15.7	131.9	210.0				27.8	35.8	421.2
Apr.					16.1	131.8	211.2				28.1	35.9	423.2
May	8.3	1.1	23.5	18.4	17.1	133.6	213.3	38.0	12.3	36.8	29.0	36.5	429.7
June					18.1	135.6	214.1				30.0	37.7	435.5
July					17.9	135.1	208.0				30.3	38.3	429.6
Aug.					17.3	136.2	209.4				29.5	37.5	430.0
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar.					15.8	123.1	203.2				26.0	34.3	402.6
Apr.					15.8	122.1	202.6				25.9	34.4	400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June					15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July					15.8	122.9	204.4				26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Sept.					15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct.					15.3	122.7	203.1				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9	30.2	396.5
Dec.					15.1	122.4	199.4				25.8	30.0	392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392.2
Feb.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Mar.					14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr.					14.8	123.2	197.5				26.1	33.5	395.1
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8	398.1
June					14.9	122.6	198.9				26.3	33.7	396.6
July					14.8	122.8	198.4				26.5	33.9	396.5
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7	34.1	393.5
Sept.					14.8	120.5	198.5				26.8	33.8	394.4
Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				27.2	33.8	392.8
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9	397.2
Dec.					14.7	120.8	203.4				27.2	33.9	400.0
1959 - Jan. r					15.4	124.2	206.9				28.1	35.7	410.4
Feb. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.2	124.7	207.0	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.0	35.4	410.3
Mar. r					15.4	125.2	206.0				28.5	35.6	410.8
Apr. r					15.5	126.2	206.7				28.8	35.8	413.0
May r	7.5	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.6	127.5	208.2	38.1	11.8	37.0	29.0	35.8	416.2
June r					15.5	128.6	210.6				29.1	35.7	419.6
July r					15.5	128.8	211.3				29.2	29.7	414.6
Aug. r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5	130.1	212.6	38.8	11.9	37.6	29.4	29.8	417.6
Sept. r					15.5	131.0	214.1				29.7	33.1	423.4
Oct. r					15.9	131.8	215.5				29.7	36.4	429.4
Nov. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9	131.5	208.0	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.4	36.3	421.1
Dec. r					15.9	132.4	216.0				29.6	37.2	431.2
1960 - Jan.					16.1	132.1	213.3				28.6	37.9	428.2
Feb.	7.5	1.0	22.2	17.6	16.2	132.3	213.3	37.5	11.7	36.6	28.8	37.4	428.0
Mar.					16.0	133.1	213.0				28.4	36.9	427.4
Apr.					16.6	132.7	212.9				29.0	36.5	427.7
May	8.0	1.1	23.1	18.1	16.7	132.6	210.9	37.8	12.1	36.7	28.6	35.8	424.6
June					17.0	134.0	209.5				29.0	36.3	425.9
July					16.9	134.5	207.7				29.4	36.7	425.2
Aug.					16.8	134.0	210.6				28.4	35.2	425.0
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The reference paper Labour Income 1926 - 58 contains a complete record of historical data on labour income to the end of 1958. All data available for later periods are published in the current issue of Estimates of Labour Income, (except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of National Accounts, Income and Expenditure).

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1961.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY

Canada Statistics Bureau



CANADA

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
SEPTEMBER 1960



Published by Authority of
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division

8001-503-90

Price \$2.000 per year

Vol. 14—No. 9

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4

CHARTS

1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5

TABLES

1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region adjusted for seasonal variation	11

EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12
---------------------------------------	----

BASIC REFERENCE DOCUMENT NOW AVAILABLE

The publication Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) is now available.

Contents include:

Part I - Definitions and Concepts. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.

Part II - Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947. Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.

Part III - Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

Estimates of Labour Income

September, 1960

An estimated total of \$1,602.8 million was received by Canadian employees in the form of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income for the month of September. This is an increase of \$28.3 million or 1.8 p.c. from the August estimate and \$53.2 million or 3.4 p.c. greater than the September, 1959 total.

The seasonally adjusted total of labour income for September was estimated at \$1,541.9 million, an increase of \$5.1 million or 0.3 p.c. from the August total. Forestry and non-government service advanced by 2.1 p.c. and 1.7 p.c. respectively. Government service was up by 0.7 p.c. Minor changes of less than 0.5 p.c. took place in all other industries between August and September.

The total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income, seasonally adjusted, was estimated at \$4,608.9 million for the third quarter, 1960. This is an increase of \$39.7 million or 0.9 p.c. from the second quarter total.

Forestry wages and salaries had a gain of 6.2 p.c. when compared with the second quarter estimate. Non-government service was up by 2.6 p.c. followed by public utilities with an increase of 2.2 p.c. Construction wages and salaries advanced by 1.7 p.c. between the second and third quarters while trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and government service had gains of just over 1 p.c. Mining was relatively stable during this same interval.

Slight decreases took place in two of the leading industrial components of labour income. Manufacturing wages and salaries was down by 0.3 p.c. and the transportation, storage and communication industries decreased by 0.4 p.c.

Percentage Changes in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

Monthly Data

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	Aug./60	Sept/59	May /60	June/60	July/60	Aug./60
	to	to	to	to	to	to
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>	Sept/60	Sept/60	June/60	July/60	Aug./60	Sept/60
Canada	1.8	3.4	1.0	- 0.1	0.4	0.3
Atlantic Region	1.8	5.5	2.3	- 1.7	- 0.1	1.0
Quebec	2.0	4.3	1.9	- 0.6	0.9	0.4
Ontario	2.0	1.7	0.2	- 0.4	1.3	0.5
Prairie Region	0.9	3.2	0.4	1.2	- 0.7	0.7
British Columbia	2.1	7.5	1.2	0.2	- 2.0	1.4

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Mining	0.4	- 0.4	0.9	0.2	- 0.2	0.2
Manufacturing: Canada	0.8	0.2	0.3	- 0.2	*	- 0.4
Atlantic Region	*	9.4	1.8	- 0.6	- 0.6	1.2
Quebec	0.1	1.9	1.0	0.4	- 0.3	- 0.5
Ontario	1.8	- 2.2	- 0.7	- 0.9	1.4	- 0.8
Prairie Region	- 0.7	- 3.6	1.4	1.4	- 3.1	0.4
British Columbia	- 0.8	7.2	1.4	1.1	- 4.1	1.1
Transportation, storage, communication	- 0.9	- 0.1	*	0.6	- 0.4	0.3

Quarterly Data

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	2nd Q/60	3rd Q/59	3rd Q/59	4th Q/59	1st Q/60	2nd Q/60
	to	to	to	to	to	to
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>	3rd Q/60	3rd Q/60	4th Q/59	1st Q/60	2nd Q/60	3rd Q/60
Canada	3.1	3.7	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.9
Newfoundland	13.4	5.8	0.1	- 0.3	4.0	1.8
Prince Edward Island	8.7	*	- 3.1	- 0.8	1.6	2.4
Nova Scotia	2.0	4.5	1.7	2.1	0.7	- 0.2
New Brunswick	6.9	5.2	1.3	1.2	1.8	0.9
Atlantic Region	6.2	4.8	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.7
Quebec	3.7	4.4	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.3
Ontario	1.6	1.6	0.4	0.5	*	0.6
Manitoba	4.9	3.4	0.8	- 0.8	1.4	2.1
Saskatchewan	6.5	2.3	1.5	- 0.3	0.3	0.6
Alberta	6.4	3.8	1.3	1.9	0.1	0.6
Prairie Region	5.9	3.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.1
British Columbia	1.6	10.6	11.7	1.2	- 1.4	- 0.4

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	42.2	2.4	0.2	7.0	- 0.5	- 4.6
Forestry	22.8	41.7	37.5	4.1	- 6.4	6.2
Mining	2.3	- 0.6	0.2	1.1	- 1.9	0.1
Manufacturing: Canada	0.4	1.5	2.1	0.1	- 0.4	- 0.3
Newfoundland	4.8	3.6	1.3	- 6.2	6.7	1.2
Prince Edward Island	18.2	30.0	11.1	*	10.0	*
Nova Scotia	- 1.3	7.4	3.3	1.8	4.0	- 0.9
New Brunswick	6.0	11.4	1.8	4.1	2.8	2.8
Atlantic Region	2.7	8.7	2.6	1.3	4.1	0.8
Quebec	1.8	3.1	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.7
Ontario	- 1.2	- 1.6	0.2	*	- 1.0	- 0.9
Manitoba	1.1	- 3.5	1.0	- 4.3	0.8	- 0.5
Saskatchewan	4.1	3.2	2.5	- 4.1	3.4	1.7
Alberta	2.4	- 2.8	- 0.8	- 1.9	0.3	- 0.3
Prairie Region	2.1	- 2.3	0.5	- 3.3	0.9	- 0.1
British Columbia	2.6	15.5	18.7	2.1	- 3.2	- 1.0
Construction	17.7	- 3.2	2.2	- 3.7	- 3.5	1.7
Transportation, Storage, Communication	3.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	- 0.2	- 0.4
Public Utilities	4.4	3.6	2.0	- 0.5	*	2.2
Trade	1.1	4.1	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.2
Finance and Service	- 2.6	7.0	0.8	1.4	2.3	2.3
Government-non-military	5.6	8.1	2.8	3.2	0.9	1.0

*Less than 0.1 percent.

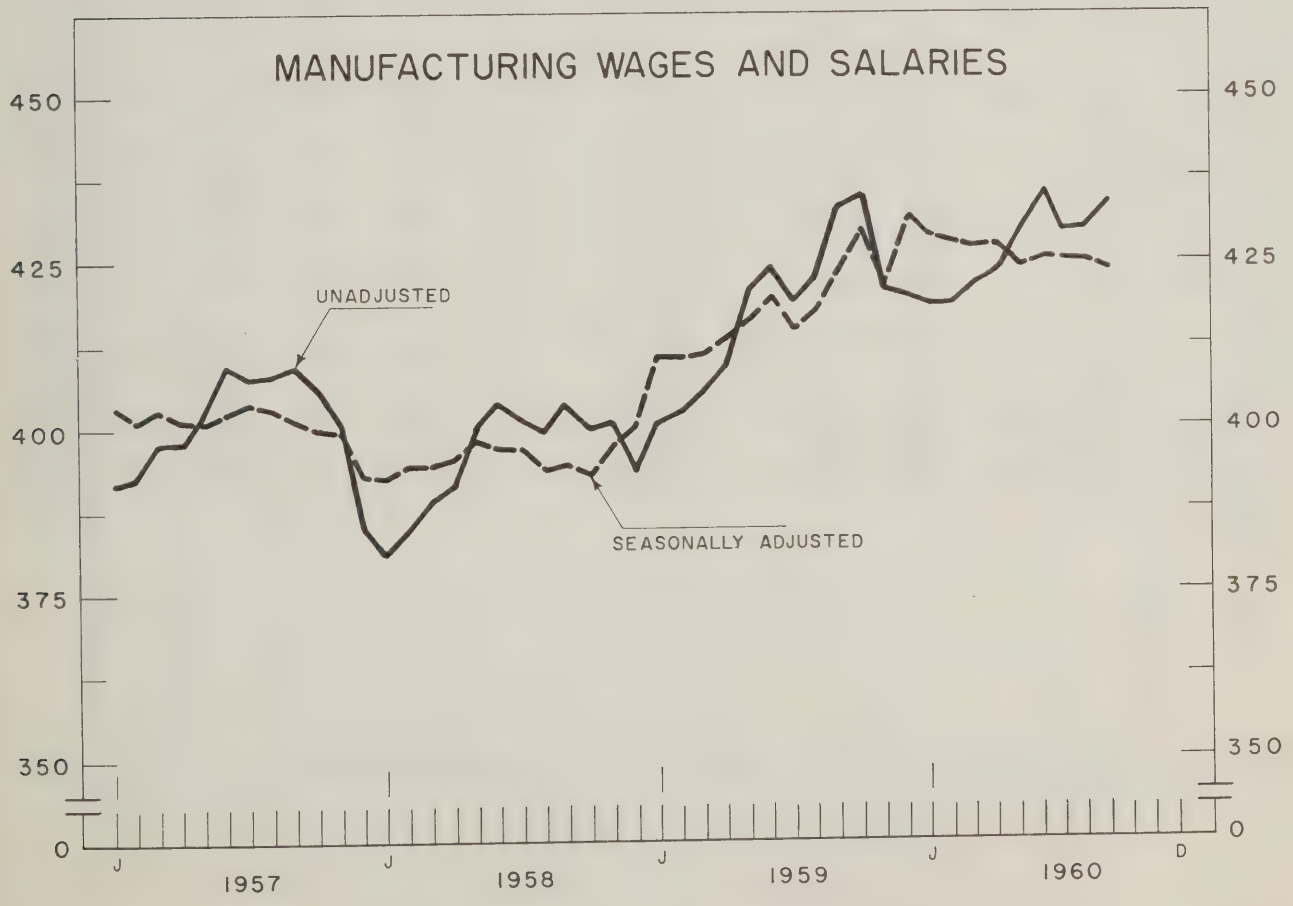
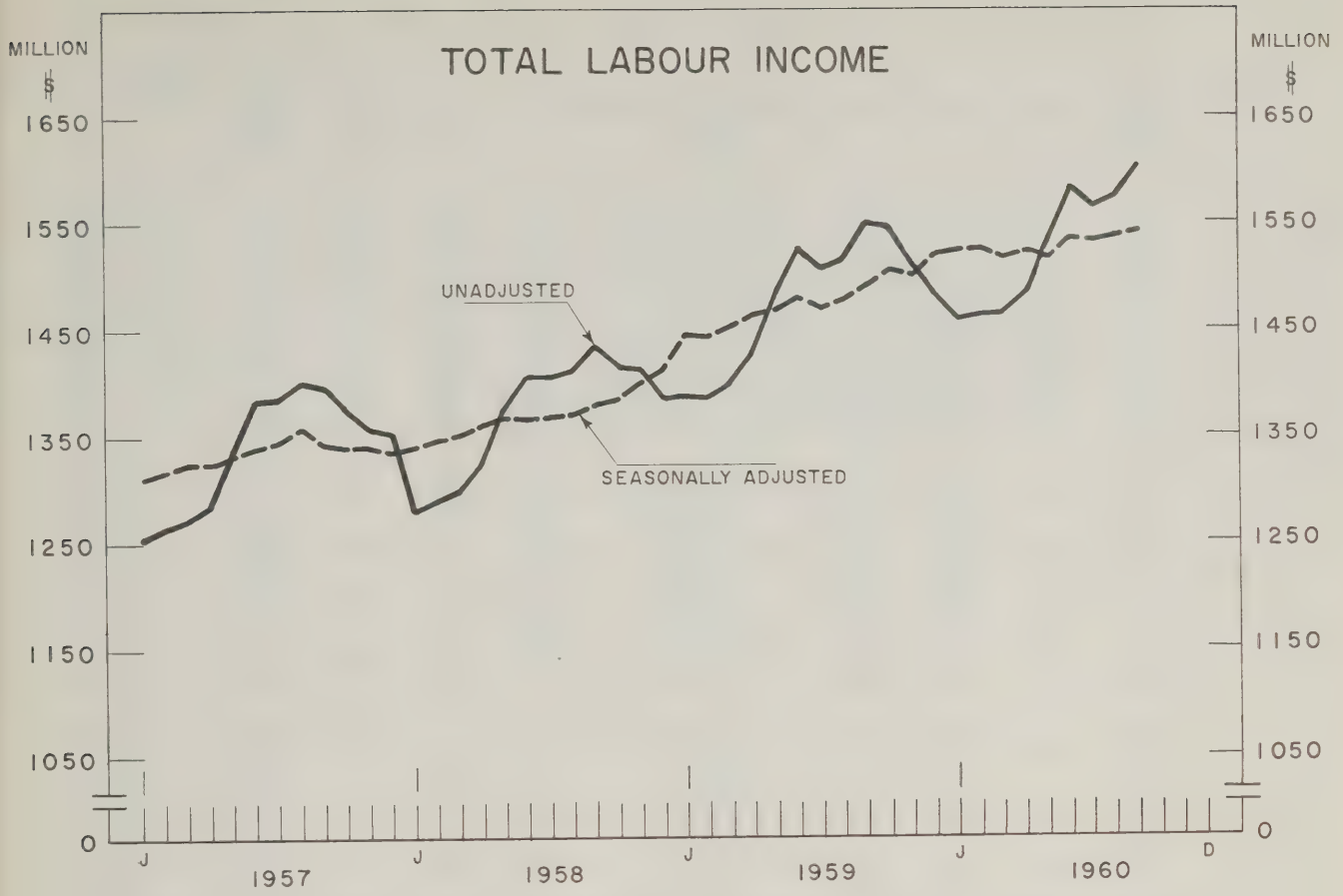


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES										Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income	
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Services ²	Government Non-Military ²			Total Wages and Salaries
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	3,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7					1,198.2		1,251.7
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7	1,261.1
Mar.			42.9	397.8		128.2					1,214.8		1,269.1
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1		1,284.9
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3	1,337.9
June			45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2		1,380.8
July			45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0		1,380.9
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,399.0
Sept.			45.8	409.0		143.9					1,337.0		1,394.7
Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4		1,374.1
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
Dec.			44.7	385.0		133.7					1,249.8		1,306.9
1958 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8					1,221.6		1,278.7
Feb.	29.8	58.1	45.4	384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5	1,288.6
Mar.			44.7	388.7		129.6					1,238.6		1,296.5
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1		1,321.6
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1	1,375.9
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0		1,407.1
July			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,345.1		1,405.4
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2	1,411.6
Sept.			43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7		1,434.9
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3		1,417.7
Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9	337.7	141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,413.0
Dec.			42.0	393.2		139.0					1,321.8		1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.5		1,386.0
Feb. r	32.3	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.2	603.0	796.0	364.8	1,324.8	185.8	1,386.7
Mar. r			44.7	405.4		137.0					1,336.1		1,398.5
Apr. r			44.9	409.2		140.2					1,364.3		1,427.2
May r	55.6	68.5	45.1	420.7	367.8	147.0	75.3	626.0	827.5	390.9	1,418.3	191.7	1,482.3
June r			46.5	429.2		150.7					1,462.5		1,527.3
July r			47.2	419.1		152.9					1,441.0		1,505.5
Aug. r	82.2	62.4	46.4	422.5	431.6	152.3	78.3	637.4	803.8	407.5	1,450.6	195.1	1,515.4
Sept. r			47.0	433.0		151.8					1,483.8		1,549.6
Oct. r			47.0	434.9		150.7					1,479.3		1,545.2
Nov. r	49.5	94.2	47.1	421.0	371.4	148.0	77.4	661.0	838.5	391.6	1,445.0	197.3	1,510.8
Dec. r			46.1	419.9		142.5					1,416.5		1,482.1
1960 - Jan.			46.0	418.8		140.3					1,390.9		1,458.7
Feb.	36.9	73.4	46.7	418.8	296.5	141.3	74.7	634.7	851.1	392.2	1,392.9	204.4	1,461.1
Mar.			46.7	421.2		138.7					1,394.2		1,462.6
Apr.			44.6	423.2		145.1					1,417.6		1,486.6
May	59.2	72.0	45.2	429.7	354.7	147.9	77.7	656.6	882.5	417.3	1,462.2	209.8	1,532.1
June			46.8	435.5		150.8					1,509.0		1,579.9
July			46.4	429.6		153.6					1,493.0		1,563.8
Aug.	34.2	88.4	46.6	430.3	417.6	152.9	81.1	663.7	859.9	440.7	1,503.3	213.9	1,574.5
Sept.			46.8	433.8		151.6					1,530.9		1,602.8
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada,¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	2,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Mar.			44.0	402.6		136.2					1,268.5		1,323.6
Apr.			44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.2		1,323.5
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
July			45.1	403.5		139.2					1,286.2		1,342.6
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Sept.			45.1	400.6		138.6					1,284.1		1,341.1
Oct.			44.6	399.6		139.0					1,282.3		1,339.5
Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5	324.9	139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
Dec.			45.1	392.7		137.3					1,277.1		1,334.6
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		1,339.1
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Mar.			45.5	394.2		138.2					1,291.8		1,350.4
Apr.			45.1	395.1		138.8					1,300.4		1,359.4
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
June			43.9	396.6		137.6					1,304.3		1,363.8
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3		1,367.1
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Sept.			43.4	394.4		137.6					1,318.7		1,379.2
Oct.			41.7	392.8		139.1					1,323.0		1,383.9
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r			45.1	410.4		153.6					1,384.4		1,446.8
Feb. r	52.5	72.4	45.1	410.3	356.9	143.5	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	1,380.7	188.0	1,443.3
Mar. r			45.7	410.8		144.9					1,389.6		1,452.6
Apr. r			46.8	413.0		144.6					1,398.8		1,462.3
May r	55.7	75.5	45.6	416.2	363.1	145.2	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	1,404.5	191.2	1,468.2
June r			45.8	419.6		145.9					1,416.0		1,480.0
July r			46.8	414.6		145.9					1,406.9		1,471.1
Aug. r	55.6	59.0	45.7	417.6	367.5	145.5	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	1,412.1	193.7	1,476.6
Sept. r			46.3	423.4		146.8					1,425.9		1,490.9
Oct. r			46.2	429.4		147.4					1,440.4		1,505.8
Nov. r	55.7	81.1	46.6	421.1	375.6	146.9	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,434.4	197.0	1,500.0
Dec. r			46.3	431.2		145.8					1,453.1		1,519.1
1960 - Jan.			46.3	428.2		147.5					1,453.6		1,522.3
Feb.	59.6	84.4	46.7	428.0	361.6	148.1	77.2	648.1	846.2	410.6	1,452.0	206.3	1,521.0
Mar.			47.7	427.4		146.7					1,443.7		1,517.8
Apr.			46.4	427.7		149.6					1,452.0		1,521.5
May	59.3	79.0	45.6	424.6	348.9	145.9	77.2	657.7	866.0	414.4	1,446.8	209.1	1,516.4
June			46.0	425.9		145.9					1,461.3		1,531.3
July			46.1	425.2		146.8					1,459.8		1,530.3
Aug.	56.6	83.9	46.0	425.3	355.0	146.2	78.9	665.7	835.8	418.7	1,466.0	212.3	1,536.8
Sept.			46.1	423.7		146.6					1,470.8		1,541.8
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					84.1	324.3	533.5				177.6	129.8	1,251.7
Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6	134.5	1,261.1
Mar.					82.8	325.2	539.7				178.2	139.7	1,269.1
Apr.					82.4	328.0	546.2				179.8	144.7	1,284.9
May	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4	340.1	561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
June					93.0	349.0	574.6				202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July					94.1	348.9	573.8				203.5	156.6	1,380.9
Aug.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0	352.9	580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7	161.4	1,399.0
Sept.					93.4	357.8	578.4				203.3	158.8	1,394.7
Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1	352.0	575.6	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0	142.7	1,355.4
Dec.					87.2	339.0	558.5				185.0	132.6	1,306.9
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Mar.					84.9	332.7	554.6				184.5	136.5	1,296.5
Apr.					84.6	339.2	564.9				188.7	140.9	1,321.6
May	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
June					93.2	357.5	593.7				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July					94.8	358.7	589.5				211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept.					96.4	364.6	597.4				216.9	156.1	1,434.9
Oct.					94.7	364.4	588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9	364.9	592.4	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
Dec.					92.1	354.2	587.0				202.5	144.0	1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r					92.3	354.1	590.6				203.4	143.0	1,386.0
Feb. r	54.5	9.9	119.5	89.0	89.7	352.7	590.7	195.0	139.2	278.0	203.9	146.6	1,386.7
Mar. r					90.9	353.4	595.2				204.9	151.0	1,398.5
Apr. r					92.0	362.8	604.8				207.7	156.3	1,427.2
May r	60.4	12.1	127.4	90.4	96.5	375.0	623.8	206.9	152.0	298.3	220.0	163.3	1,482.3
June r					101.8	385.0	639.8				229.5	167.6	1,527.3
July r					103.7	384.0	633.5				230.8	149.8	1,505.5
Aug. r	69.0	13.8	131.7	97.4	103.8	387.0	635.7	218.4	163.4	316.2	232.8	152.3	1,515.4
Sept. r					104.4	396.1	650.1				234.4	160.7	1,549.6
Oct. r					102.9	395.6	645.1				228.7	169.1	1,545.2
Nov. r	63.3	12.5	131.0	95.4	100.8	391.8	629.6	211.3	153.7	299.6	221.3	163.5	1,510.8
Dec. r					98.5	379.7	627.8				214.6	157.6	1,482.1
1960 - Jan.					96.9	373.2	619.2				212.3	153.4	1,458.7
Feb.	56.5	10.9	128.5	94.7	97.5	373.2	616.9	203.2	143.9	290.3	212.8	156.9	1,461.1
Mar.					96.2	373.3	617.8				212.3	159.2	1,462.6
Apr.					95.5	380.5	627.2				215.9	163.9	1,486.6
May	64.4	12.7	134.9	95.9	102.7	390.6	639.7	215.2	156.9	308.5	227.5	167.8	1,532.1
June					107.7	404.4	652.6				237.2	172.2	1,579.9
July					108.7	401.0	640.7				239.5	170.0	1,563.8
Aug.	73.0	13.8	137.6	102.5	108.1	405.0	648.5	225.8	167.1	328.1	239.7	169.1	1,574.5
Sept.					110.1	413.0	661.3				241.8	172.7	1,602.8
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

9

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	143.5	1,310.0
Feb.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Mar.					87.8	340.2	553.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
Apr.					88.0	339.3	554.0				190.7	147.4	1,323.5
May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7	341.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7	148.4	1,331.7
June					89.2	341.9	560.6				192.0	149.7	1,337.5
July					89.3	342.8	564.9				192.2	148.9	1,342.6
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.1
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341.1
Oct.					89.0	344.4	567.7				191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Nov.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6	343.1	570.0	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6	143.0	1,339.7
Dec.					89.0	343.3	567.1				192.1	142.4	1,334.6
1958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	1,339.1
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346.5
Mar.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350.4
Apr.					90.2	350.4	573.5				198.8	143.1	1,359.4
May	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1	351.9	577.7	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9	143.4	1,366.3
June					89.4	350.5	579.1				199.9	140.8	1,363.8
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367.1
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Sept.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Oct.					92.3	352.8	580.5				206.6	149.7	1,383.9
Nov.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4	356.4	586.5	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8	1,398.4
Dec.					94.0	357.9	594.4				210.1	153.6	1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r					95.9	365.9	606.6				214.0	155.7	1,446.8
Feb. r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	94.4	366.3	609.2	202.5	149.9	294.8	215.7	156.5	1,443.3
Mar. r					96.0	368.5	611.4				217.5	156.9	1,452.6
Apr. r					97.7	372.2	614.2				217.6	157.7	1,462.3
May r	61.1	11.9	127.1	92.5	96.9	373.6	618.5	205.6	150.5	297.7	217.7	158.2	1,468.2
June r					98.0	376.8	623.2				218.5	159.9	1,480.0
July r					98.9	377.2	625.6				219.9	145.0	1,471.1
Aug. r	62.7	12.8	128.3	93.9	99.5	379.5	628.4	210.9	152.8	297.9	220.2	145.0	1,476.6
Sept. r					99.3	382.5	633.9				221.5	152.0	1,490.9
Oct. r					100.2	383.8	635.2				222.5	162.0	1,505.8
Nov. r	62.8	12.4	130.5	95.1	100.1	384.2	626.1	212.6	155.1	301.7	223.4	163.5	1,500.0
Dec. r					100.5	386.8	634.4				223.5	168.4	1,519.1
1960 - Jan.					100.4	385.5	635.1				223.0	166.9	1,522.3
Feb.	62.6	12.3	133.3	96.2	102.7	387.5	636.0	210.8	154.7	307.4	224.8	167.4	1,521.0
Mar.					101.3	388.8	634.3				225.1	165.5	1,517.8
Apr.					101.2	389.5	636.8				225.8	165.3	1,521.5
May	65.1	12.5	134.3	97.9	103.1	388.2	633.4	213.7	155.2	307.6	224.9	162.7	1,516.4
June					105.5	395.7	634.8				225.8	164.6	1,531.3
July					103.7	393.5	632.5				228.4	165.0	1,530.3
Aug.	66.3	12.3	134.0	98.8	103.6	397.0	640.8	213.1	156.2	309.4	226.9	161.7	1,536.8
Sept.					104.6	398.6	643.9				228.4	164.0	1,541.8
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.0	120.1	200.8				24.8	31.0	391.7
Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1	121.1	198.9	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.0	32.2	392.4
Mar.					15.2	121.6	202.6				25.2	33.1	397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.0
June					16.4	123.5	206.7				26.9	35.6	409.3
July					16.6	122.8	205.1				27.0	35.7	407.2
Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept.					16.3	126.0	204.0				26.7	36.0	409.0
Oct.					15.5	125.2	205.1				26.3	33.5	405.6
Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2	123.9	204.7	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1	30.2	400.1
Dec.					14.5	120.1	196.4				25.1	28.7	385.0
1958 - Jan.					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.3
Mar.					14.3	121.2	195.5				25.3	32.4	388.7
Apr.					14.3	121.6	197.3				25.3	32.6	391.2
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June					15.7	123.4	202.7				27.2	34.7	403.7
July					15.6	123.0	199.4				27.4	35.6	401.0
Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	36.5	398.6
Sept.					15.4	123.6	201.7				27.4	35.4	403.5
Oct.					15.1	123.2	198.1				27.7	34.7	398.8
Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	122.2	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5	33.9	400.9
Dec.					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.2
1959 - Jan. r					14.7	122.0	203.8				27.2	33.1	400.9
Feb. r	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7	123.0	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Mar. r					15.0	124.1	203.7				27.8	34.7	405.4
Apr. r					15.1	125.2	205.6				27.9	35.3	409.2
May r	7.7	1.0	22.1	16.7	15.9	128.3	210.3	38.4	12.0	37.1	29.4	36.7	420.7
June r					16.5	130.2	215.1				30.2	37.1	429.2
July r					16.4	129.5	211.7				30.2	31.2	419.1
Aug. r	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2	132.3	211.4	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.5	31.9	422.5
Sept. r					15.9	134.1	218.0				30.3	34.7	433.0
Oct. r					16.0	133.6	217.7				30.2	37.3	434.9
Nov. r	7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	15.6	131.5	208.6	38.6	12.1	37.2	29.4	35.9	421.0
Dec. r					14.9	128.0	213.8				28.3	34.8	419.9
1960 - Jan.					15.3	129.8	210.6				27.8	35.2	418.8
Feb.	7.1	0.8	21.7	16.8	15.4	130.4	209.5	36.9	11.1	35.3	27.7	35.7	418.8
Mar.					15.7	131.9	210.0				27.8	35.8	421.2
Apr.					16.1	131.8	211.2				28.1	35.9	423.2
May	8.3	1.1	23.5	18.4	17.1	133.6	213.3	38.0	12.3	36.8	29.0	36.5	429.7
June					18.1	135.6	214.1				30.0	37.7	435.5
July					17.9	135.1	208.0				30.3	38.3	429.6
Aug.	8.7	1.3	23.2	19.5	17.4	136.4	209.5	38.4	12.8	37.7	29.4	37.5	430.3
Sept.					17.4	136.6	213.2				29.2	37.2	433.8
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.					15.7	122.6	202.4				25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.8	123.1	203.2	34.4	9.9	33.3	26.0	34.3	402.6
Apr.					15.8	122.1	202.6				25.9	34.4	400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June					15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July					15.8	122.9	204.4				26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Sept.					15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct.					15.3	122.7	203.1				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9	30.2	396.5
Dec.					15.1	122.4	199.4				25.8	30.0	392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392.2
Feb.					14.9	122.1	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Mar.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr.					14.8	123.2	197.5				26.1	33.5	395.1
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8	398.1
June					14.9	122.6	198.9				26.3	33.7	396.6
July					14.8	122.8	198.4				26.5	33.9	396.5
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7	34.1	393.5
Sept.					14.8	120.5	198.5				26.8	33.8	394.4
Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				27.2	33.8	392.8
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9	397.2
Dec.					14.7	120.8	203.4				27.2	33.9	400.0
1959 - Jan. r					15.4	124.2	206.9				28.1	35.7	410.4
Feb. r					15.2	124.7	207.0	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.0	35.4	410.3
Mar. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.4	125.2	206.0				28.5	35.6	410.8
Apr. r					15.5	126.2	206.7				28.8	35.8	413.0
May r	7.5	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.6	127.5	208.2	38.1	11.8	37.0	29.0	35.8	416.2
June r					15.5	128.6	210.6				29.1	35.7	419.6
July r					15.5	128.8	211.3				29.2	29.7	414.6
Aug. r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5	130.1	212.6	38.8	11.9	37.6	29.4	29.8	417.6
Sept. r					15.5	131.0	214.1				29.7	33.1	423.4
Oct. r					15.9	131.8	215.5				29.7	36.4	429.4
Nov. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9	131.5	208.0	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.4	36.3	421.1
Dec. r					15.9	132.4	216.0				29.6	37.2	431.2
1960 - Jan.					16.1	132.1	213.3				28.6	37.9	428.2
Feb.	7.5	1.0	22.2	17.6	16.2	132.3	213.3	37.5	11.7	36.6	28.8	37.4	428.0
Mar.					16.0	133.1	213.0				28.4	36.9	427.4
Apr.					16.6	132.7	212.9				29.0	36.5	427.7
May	8.0	1.1	23.1	18.1	16.7	132.6	210.9	37.8	12.1	36.7	28.6	35.8	424.6
June					17.0	134.0	209.5				29.0	36.3	425.9
July					16.9	134.5	207.7				29.4	36.7	425.2
Aug.	8.1	1.1	22.9	18.6	16.8	134.1	210.7	37.6	12.3	36.6	28.5	35.2	425.3
Sept.					17.0	133.4	209.1				28.6	35.6	423.7
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The reference paper Labour Income 1926 - 58 contains a complete record of historical data on labour income to the end of 1958. All data available for later periods are published in the current issue of Estimates of Labour Income, (except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of National Accounts, Income and Expenditure).

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1961.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.
- (5) Includes Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Non-Government Service.

CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
OCTOBER 1960

LIBRARY

JAN 24 1961

Published by Authority of
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division

8001-503-100

Price \$2.00 per year

Vol. 14 No. 10

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4

CHARTS

1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5

TABLES

1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region adjusted for seasonal variation	11

EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12
---------------------------------------	----

BASIC REFERENCE DOCUMENT NOW AVAILABLE

The publication Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) is now available.

Contents include:

Part I - Definitions and Concepts. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.

Part II - Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947. Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.

Part III - Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

Estimates of Labour Income

October, 1960

Canadian employees earned an estimated total of \$1,583.9 million in the form of gross wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income during the month of October. This figure was \$20.0 million or 1.2 p.c. lower than the September total and \$38.7 million or 2.5 p.c. higher than the October, 1959 estimate.

Total labour income, seasonally adjusted, was estimated at \$1,543.6 million for the month of October, up slightly from the revised September estimate of \$1,542.8 million. Agriculture, forestry and mining declined by about 2.8 p.c. and wages and salaries in trade were down by 0.2 p.c. from September to October. Manufacturing and the transportation, storage and communication industries were unchanged over this same period. Construction, public utilities and the service industries (including government) advanced by 0.7 p.c. from the September total.

Percentage Changes in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

Monthly Data

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	Sept./60	Oct./59	June/60	July/60	Aug./60	Sept./60
	to Oct. /60	to Oct. /60	to July/60	to Aug./60	to Sept/60	to Oct. /60
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	- 1.2	2.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	*
Atlantic Region	- 2.1	4.8	- 1.7	- 0.1	1.1	0.1
Quebec	- 1.1	3.2	- 0.6	0.9	0.4	- 0.6
Ontario	- 0.9	1.7	- 0.4	1.3	0.6	0.1
Prairie Region	- 2.0	3.7	1.2	- 0.7	0.8	0.8
British Columbia	- 1.7	0.5	0.2	- 2.0	1.5	- 0.9

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Mining	- 2.4	- 2.5	0.2	- 0.2	0.3	- 2.7
Manufacturing: Canada	- 1.1	- 1.2	- 0.2	*	- 0.3	- 0.3
Atlantic Region	- 2.6	6.5	- 0.6	- 0.6	1.3	- 1.4
Quebec	- 1.2	1.1	0.4	- 0.3	- 0.4	- 0.5
Ontario	- 0.8	- 2.7	- 0.9	1.4	- 0.7	0.1
Prairie Region	0.2	- 2.8	1.4	- 3.1	0.9	- 0.1
British Columbia	- 2.8	- 2.8	1.1	- 4.1	1.5	- 1.2
Transportation, storage, communication	- 1.1	- 0.5	0.6	- 0.4	0.3	*

Quarterly Data

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	2nd Q/60	3rd Q/59	3rd Q/59	4th Q/59	1st Q/60	2nd Q/60
	to 3rd Q/60	to 3rd Q/60	to 4th Q/59	to 1st Q/60	to 2nd Q/60	to 3rd Q/60
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	3.1	3.8	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.9
Newfoundland	13.4	5.9	0.1	- 0.3	4.0	2.0
Prince Edward Island	8.5	0.3	- 3.1	- 0.8	1.6	2.0
Nova Scotia	2.1	4.5	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.3
New Brunswick	6.9	5.3	1.3	1.2	1.8	0.9
Atlantic Region	6.2	4.9	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.7
Quebec	3.7	4.4	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.3
Ontario	1.6	1.7	0.4	0.5	*	0.7
Manitoba	4.9	3.4	0.8	- 0.8	1.4	2.1
Saskatchewan	6.5	2.2	1.5	- 0.3	0.3	0.6
Alberta	6.5	3.9	1.3	1.9	0.1	0.7
Prairie Region	6.0	3.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.1
British Columbia	1.6	10.6	11.7	1.2	- 1.4	- 0.4

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	42.2	2.4	0.2	7.0	- 0.5	- 4.4
Forestry	22.9	41.8	37.5	4.1	- 6.4	6.3
Mining	2.6	- 0.4	0.2	1.1	- 1.9	0.3
Manufacturing: Canada	0.5	1.5	2.1	0.1	- 0.4	- 0.3
Newfoundland	5.2	3.1	1.3	- 6.2	6.7	1.6
Prince Edward Island	11.4	20.2	11.1	*	10.0	4.6
Nova Scotia	- 1.1	7.6	3.3	1.8	4.0	- 0.9
New Brunswick	6.4	12.0	1.8	4.1	2.8	2.7
Atlantic Region	2.9	8.7	2.6	1.3	4.1	0.9
Quebec	1.8	3.1	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.7
Ontario	- 1.2	- 1.6	0.2	*	- 1.0	- 0.9
Manitoba	1.2	- 3.1	1.0	- 4.3	0.8	- 0.3
Saskatchewan	3.3	2.4	2.5	- 4.1	3.4	0.7
Alberta	2.8	- 2.5	- 0.8	- 1.9	0.3	- 0.1
Prairie Region	2.2	- 2.1	0.5	- 3.3	0.9	- 0.1
British Columbia	2.7	15.7	18.7	2.1	- 3.2	- 1.0
Construction	17.7	- 3.3	2.2	- 3.7	- 3.5	1.7
Transportation, storage, communication	3.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	- 0.2	- 0.4
Public Utilities	4.3	3.6	2.0	- 0.5	*	2.2
Trade	1.0	4.1	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.1
Finance and Service	- 2.5	7.0	0.8	1.4	2.3	2.3
Government-non-military	5.7	8.2	2.8	3.2	0.9	1.1

*Less than 0.1 percent.

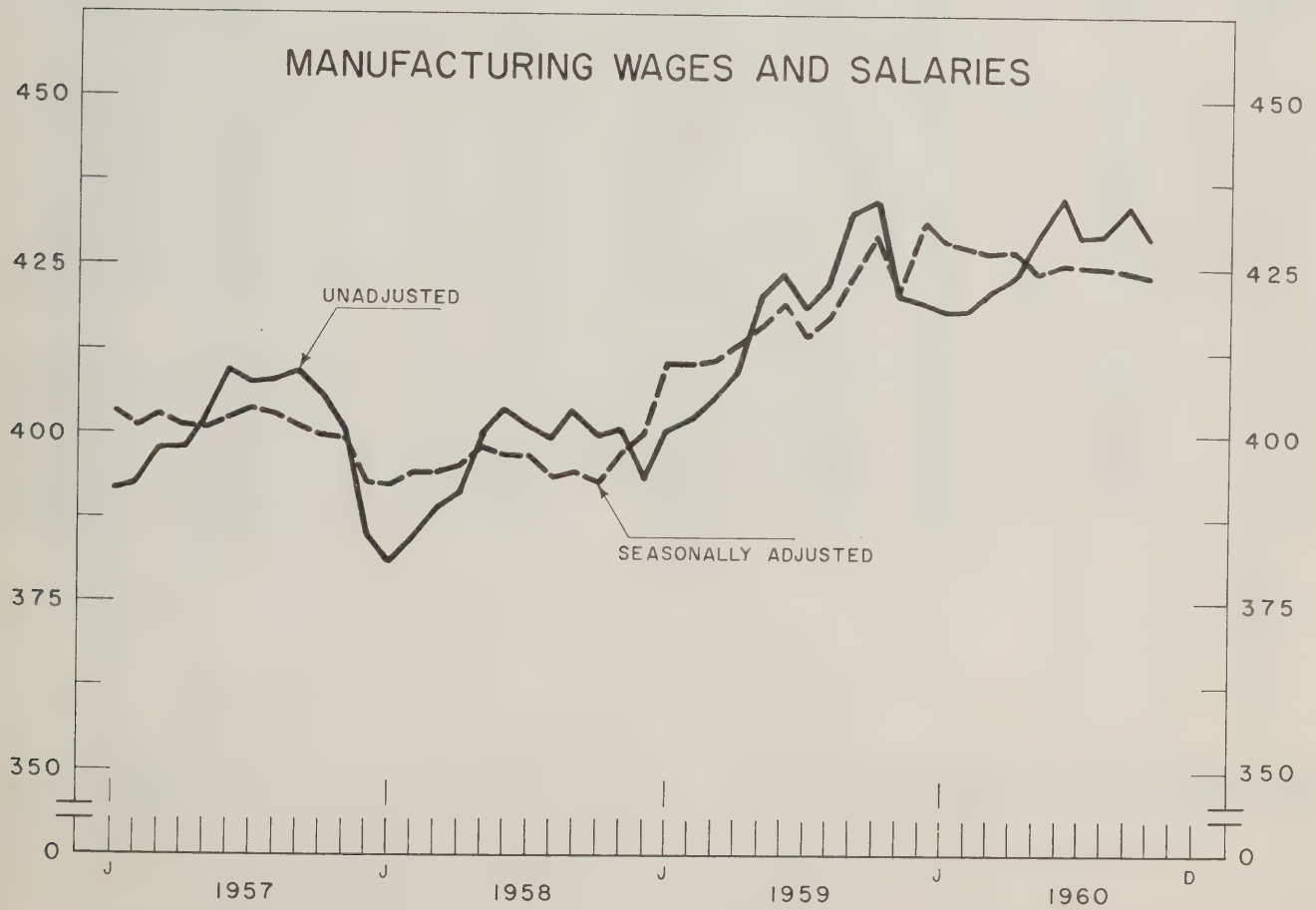
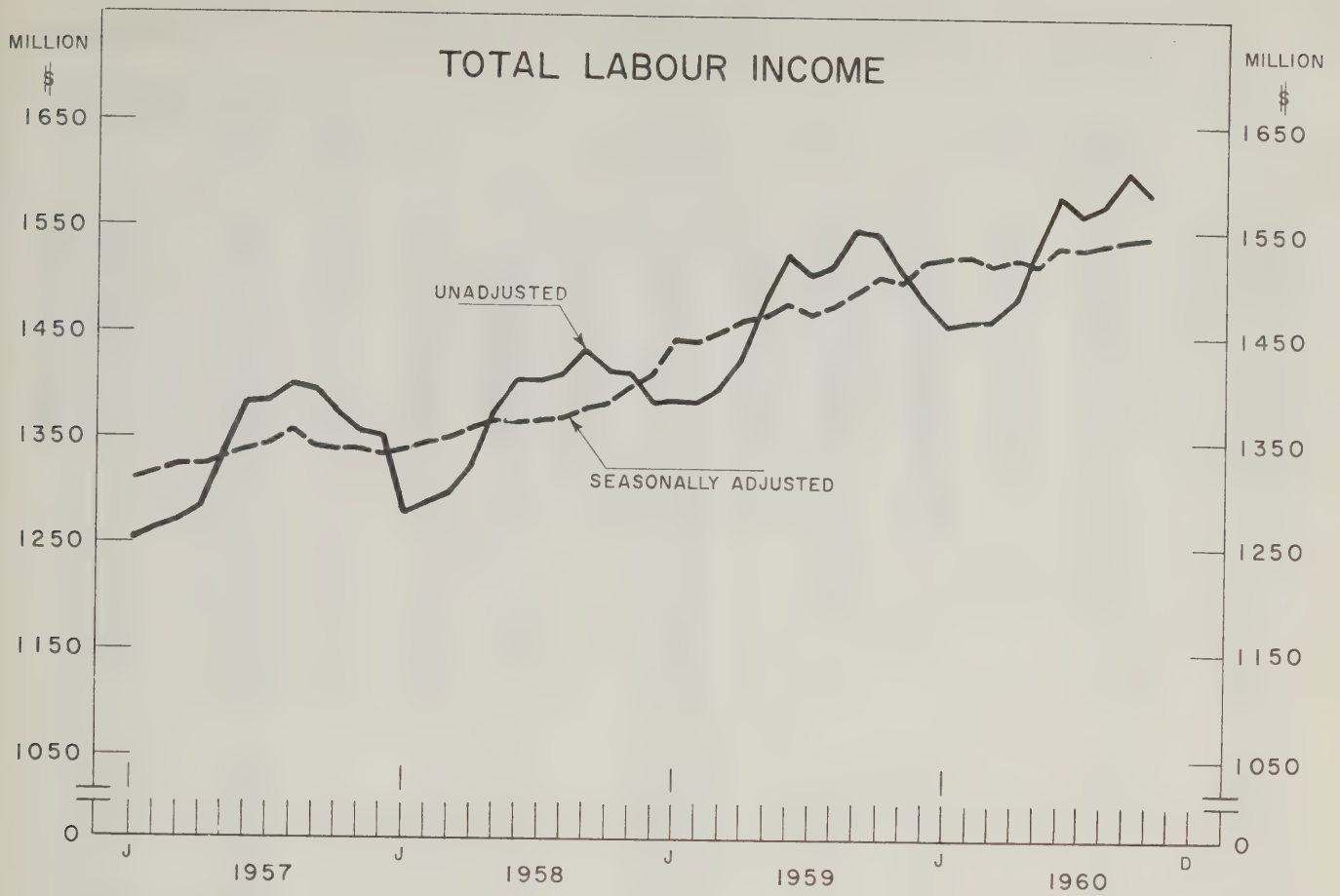


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES										Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	3,266	1,555	16,947	770
1957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7					1,198.2	
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7
Mar.			42.9	397.8		128.2					1,214.8	
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1	
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3
June			45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2	
July			45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0	
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9
Sept.			45.8	409.0		143.9					1,337.0	
Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4	
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4
Dec.			44.7	385.0		133.7					1,249.8	
1958 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8					1,221.6	
Feb.	29.8	58.1	45.4	384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5
Mar.			44.7	388.7		129.6					1,238.6	
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1	
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0	
July			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,345.1	
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2
Sept.			43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7	
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3	
Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9	337.7	141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4
Dec.			42.0	393.2		139.0					1,321.8	
1959 - Jan. r			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.5	
Feb. r	32.3	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.2	603.0	796.0	364.8	1,324.8	185.8
Mar. r			44.7	405.4		137.0					1,336.1	
Apr. r			44.9	409.2		140.2					1,364.3	
May r	55.6	68.5	45.1	420.7	367.8	147.0	75.3	626.0	827.5	390.9	1,418.3	191.7
June r			46.5	429.2		150.7					1,462.5	
July r			47.2	419.1		152.9					1,441.0	
Aug. r	82.2	62.4	46.4	422.5	431.6	152.3	78.3	637.4	803.8	407.5	1,450.6	195.1
Sept. r			47.0	433.0		151.8					1,483.8	
Oct. r			47.0	434.9		150.7					1,479.3	
Nov. r	49.5	94.2	47.1	421.0	371.4	148.0	77.4	661.0	838.5	391.6	1,445.0	197.3
Dec. r			46.1	419.9		142.5					1,416.5	
1960 - Jan.			46.0	418.8		140.3					1,390.9	
Feb.	36.9	73.4	46.7	418.8	296.5	141.3	74.7	634.7	851.1	392.2	1,392.9	204.4
Mar.			46.7	421.2		138.7					1,394.2	
Apr.			44.6	423.2		145.1					1,417.6	
May	59.2	72.0	45.2	429.7	354.7	147.9	77.7	656.6	882.5	417.3	1,462.2	209.8
June			46.8	435.5		150.8					1,509.0	
July			46.4	429.6		153.6					1,493.0	
Aug.	84.2	88.5	46.7	430.3	417.5	152.9	81.1	663.3	860.3	440.9	1,503.3	213.9
Sept.			47.0	434.3		151.6					1,531.9	
Oct.			45.9	429.6		150.0					1,512.0	
Nov.												
Dec.												
1961 - Jan.												
Feb.												
Mar.												

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada,¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES										Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income	
	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non- Military ²			Total Wages and Salaries
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	2,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Mar.			44.0	402.6		136.2					1,268.5		1,323.6
Apr.			44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.2		1,323.5
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
July			45.1	403.5		139.2					1,286.2		1,342.6
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Sept.			45.1	400.6		138.6					1,284.1		1,341.1
Oct.			44.6	399.6		139.0					1,282.3		1,339.5
Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5	324.9	139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
Dec.			45.1	392.7		137.3					1,277.1		1,334.6
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		1,339.1
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Mar.			45.5	394.2		138.2					1,291.8		1,350.4
Apr.			45.1	395.1		138.8					1,300.4		1,359.4
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
June			43.9	396.6		137.6					1,304.3		1,363.8
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3		1,367.1
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Sept.			43.4	394.4		137.6					1,318.7		1,379.2
Oct.			41.7	392.8		139.1					1,323.0		1,383.9
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r			45.1	410.4		153.6					1,384.4		1,446.8
Feb. r	52.5	72.4	45.1	410.3	356.9	143.5	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	1,380.7	188.0	1,443.3
Mar. r			45.7	410.8		144.9					1,389.6		1,452.6
Apr. r			46.8	413.0		144.6					1,398.8		1,462.3
May r	55.7	75.5	45.6	416.2	363.1	145.2	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	1,404.5	191.2	1,468.2
June r			45.8	419.6		145.9					1,416.0		1,480.0
July r			46.8	414.6		145.9					1,406.9		1,471.1
Aug. r	55.6	59.0	45.7	417.6	367.5	145.5	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	1,412.1	193.7	1,476.6
Sept. r			46.3	423.4		146.8					1,425.9		1,490.9
Oct. r			46.2	429.4		147.4					1,440.4		1,505.8
Nov. r	55.7	81.1	46.6	421.1	375.6	146.9	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,434.4	197.0	1,500.0
Dec. r			46.3	431.2		145.8					1,453.1		1,519.1
1960 - Jan.			46.3	428.2		147.5					1,453.6		1,522.3
Feb.	59.6	84.4	46.7	428.0	361.6	148.1	77.2	648.1	846.2	410.6	1,452.0	206.8	1,521.0
Mar.			47.7	427.4		146.7					1,448.7		1,517.8
Apr.			46.4	427.7		149.6					1,452.0		1,521.5
May	59.3	79.0	45.6	424.6	348.9	145.9	77.2	657.7	866.0	414.4	1,446.8	209.1	1,516.4
June			46.0	425.9		145.9					1,461.3		1,531.3
July			46.1	425.2		146.8					1,459.8		1,530.3
Aug.	56.7	84.0	46.0	425.3	354.9	146.2	78.9	665.2	886.2	418.9	1,466.1	212.3	1,536.8
Sept.			46.3	424.3		146.6					1,471.7		1,542.8
Oct.			45.0	424.0		146.6					1,472.2		1,543.6
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat-chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					84.1	324.3	533.5				177.6	129.8	1,251.7
Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6	134.5	1,261.1
Mar.					82.8	325.2	539.7				178.2	139.7	1,269.1
Apr.					82.4	328.0	546.2				179.8	144.7	1,284.9
May	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4	340.1	561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
June					93.0	349.0	574.6				202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July					94.1	348.9	573.8				203.5	156.6	1,380.9
Aug.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0	352.9	580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7	161.4	1,399.0
Sept.					93.4	357.8	578.4				203.3	158.8	1,394.7
Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1	352.0	575.6	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0	142.7	1,355.4
Dec.					87.2	339.0	558.5				185.0	132.6	1,306.9
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Mar.					84.9	332.7	554.6				184.5	136.5	1,296.5
Apr.					84.6	339.2	564.9				188.7	140.9	1,321.6
May	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
June					93.2	357.5	593.7				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July					94.8	358.7	589.5				211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept.					96.4	364.6	597.4				216.9	156.1	1,434.9
Oct.					94.7	364.4	588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9	364.9	592.4	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
Dec.					92.1	354.2	587.0				202.5	144.0	1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r					92.3	354.1	590.6				203.4	143.0	1,386.0
Feb. r	54.5	9.9	119.5	89.0	89.7	352.7	590.7	195.0	139.2	278.0	203.9	146.6	1,386.7
Mar. r					90.9	353.4	595.2				204.9	151.0	1,398.5
Apr. r					92.0	362.8	604.8				207.7	156.3	1,427.2
May r	60.4	12.1	127.4	90.4	96.5	375.0	623.8	206.9	152.0	298.3	220.0	163.3	1,482.3
June r					101.8	385.0	639.8				229.5	167.6	1,527.3
July r					103.7	384.0	633.5				230.8	149.8	1,505.5
Aug. r	69.0	13.8	131.7	97.4	103.8	387.0	635.7	218.4	163.4	316.2	232.8	152.3	1,515.4
Sept. r					104.4	396.1	650.1				234.4	160.7	1,549.6
Oct. r					102.9	395.6	645.1				228.7	169.1	1,545.2
Nov. r	63.3	12.5	131.0	95.4	100.8	391.8	629.6	211.3	153.7	299.6	221.3	163.5	1,510.8
Dec. r					98.5	379.7	627.8				214.6	157.6	1,482.1
1960 - Jan.					96.9	373.2	619.2				212.3	153.4	1,458.7
Feb.	56.5	10.9	128.5	94.7	97.5	373.2	616.9	203.2	143.9	290.3	212.8	156.9	1,461.1
Mar.					96.2	373.3	617.8				212.3	159.2	1,462.6
Apr.					95.5	380.5	627.2				215.9	163.9	1,486.6
May	64.4	12.7	134.9	95.9	102.7	390.6	639.7	215.2	156.9	308.5	227.5	167.8	1,532.1
June					109.7	404.4	652.6				237.2	172.2	1,579.9
July					108.7	401.0	640.7				239.5	170.0	1,563.8
Aug.	73.1	13.8	137.6	102.5	108.1	405.0	648.5	225.8	167.1	328.4	239.7	169.1	1,574.4
Sept.					110.2	412.9	661.9				242.1	172.8	1,603.9
Oct.					107.9	408.3	656.1				237.2	169.9	1,583.9
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	143.5	1,310.0
Feb.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Mar.					87.8	340.2	553.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
Apr.					88.0	339.3	554.0				190.7	147.4	1,323.5
May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7	341.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7	148.4	1,331.7
June					89.2	341.9	560.6				192.0	149.7	1,337.5
July					89.3	342.8	564.9				192.2	148.9	1,342.6
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.1
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341.1
Oct.					89.0	344.4	567.7				191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Nov.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6	343.1	570.0	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6	143.0	1,339.7
Dec.					89.0	343.3	567.1				192.1	142.4	1,334.6
1958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	1,339.1
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346.5
Mar.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350.4
Apr.					90.2	350.4	573.5				198.8	143.1	1,359.4
May	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1	351.9	577.7	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9	143.4	1,366.3
June					89.4	350.5	579.1				199.9	140.8	1,363.8
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367.1
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Sept.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Oct.					92.3	352.8	580.5				206.6	149.7	1,383.9
Nov.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4	356.4	586.5	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8	1,398.4
Dec.					94.0	357.9	594.4				210.1	153.6	1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r					95.9	365.9	606.6				214.0	155.7	1,446.8
Feb. r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	94.4	366.3	609.2	202.5	149.9	294.8	215.7	156.5	1,443.3
Mar. r					96.0	368.5	611.4				217.5	156.9	1,452.6
Apr. r					97.7	372.2	614.2				217.6	157.7	1,462.3
May r	61.1	11.9	127.1	92.5	96.9	373.6	618.5	205.6	150.5	297.7	217.7	158.2	1,468.2
June r					98.0	376.8	623.2				218.5	159.9	1,480.0
July r					98.9	377.2	625.6				219.9	145.0	1,471.1
Aug. r	62.7	12.8	128.3	93.9	99.5	379.5	628.4	210.9	152.8	297.9	220.2	145.0	1,476.6
Sept. r					99.3	382.5	633.9				221.5	152.0	1,490.9
Oct. r					100.2	383.8	635.2				222.5	162.0	1,505.8
Nov. r	62.8	12.4	130.5	95.1	100.1	384.2	626.1	212.6	155.1	301.7	223.4	163.5	1,500.0
Dec. r					100.5	386.8	634.4				223.5	168.4	1,519.1
1960 - Jan.					100.4	385.5	635.1				223.0	166.9	1,522.3
Feb.	62.6	12.3	133.3	96.2	102.7	387.5	636.0	210.8	154.7	307.4	224.8	167.4	1,521.0
Mar.					101.3	388.8	634.3				225.1	165.5	1,517.8
Apr.					101.2	389.5	636.8				225.8	165.3	1,521.5
May	65.1	12.5	134.3	97.9	103.1	388.2	633.4	213.7	155.2	307.6	224.9	162.7	1,516.4
June					105.5	395.7	634.8				225.8	164.6	1,531.3
July					103.7	393.5	632.5				228.4	165.0	1,530.3
Aug.	66.4	12.8	134.0	98.8	103.6	397.0	640.8	213.1	156.2	309.7	226.9	161.7	1,536.8
Sept.					104.7	398.6	644.5				228.7	164.1	1,542.8
Oct.					104.9	396.1	645.1				230.5	162.6	1,543.6
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region 1

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.0	120.1	200.8				24.8	31.0	391.7
Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1	121.1	198.9				25.0	32.2	392.4
Mar.					15.2	121.6	202.6	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.2	33.1	397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.0
June					16.4	123.5	206.7				26.9	35.6	409.3
July					16.6	122.8	205.1				27.0	35.7	407.2
Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept.					16.3	126.0	204.0				26.7	36.0	409.0
Oct.					15.5	125.2	205.1				26.3	33.5	405.6
Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2	123.9	204.7	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1	30.2	400.1
Dec.					14.5	120.1	196.4				25.1	28.7	385.0
1958 - Jan.					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.3
Mar.					14.3	121.2	195.5				25.3	32.4	388.7
Apr.					14.3	121.6	197.3				25.3	32.6	391.2
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June					15.7	123.4	202.7				27.2	34.7	403.7
July					15.6	123.0	199.4				27.4	35.6	401.0
Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	36.5	398.6
Sept.					15.4	123.6	201.7				27.4	35.4	403.5
Oct.					15.1	123.2	198.1				27.7	34.7	398.8
Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	122.2	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5	33.9	400.9
Dec.					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.2
1959 - Jan. r					14.7	122.0	203.8				27.2	33.1	400.9
Feb. r	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7	123.0	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Mar. r					15.0	124.1	203.7				27.8	34.7	405.4
Apr. r					15.1	125.2	205.6				27.9	35.3	409.2
May r	7.7	1.0	22.1	16.7	15.9	128.3	210.3	38.4	12.0	37.1	29.4	36.7	420.7
June r					16.5	130.2	215.1				30.2	37.1	429.2
July r					16.4	129.5	211.7				30.2	31.2	419.1
Aug. r	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2	132.3	211.4	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.5	31.9	422.5
Sept. r					15.9	134.1	218.0				30.3	34.7	433.0
Oct. r					16.0	133.6	217.7				30.2	37.3	434.9
Nov. r	7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	15.6	131.5	208.6	38.6	12.1	37.2	29.4	35.9	421.0
Dec. r					14.9	128.0	213.8				28.3	34.8	419.9
1960 - Jan.					15.3	129.8	210.6				27.8	35.2	418.8
Feb.	7.1	0.8	21.7	16.8	15.4	130.4	209.5	36.9	11.1	35.3	27.7	35.7	418.8
Mar.					15.7	131.9	210.0				27.8	35.8	421.2
Apr.					16.1	131.8	211.2				28.1	35.9	423.2
May	8.3	1.1	23.5	18.4	17.1	133.6	213.3	38.0	12.3	36.8	29.0	36.5	429.7
June					18.1	135.6	214.1				30.0	37.7	435.5
July					17.9	135.1	208.0				30.2	38.3	429.6
Aug.	8.7	1.3	23.2	19.6	17.4	136.4	209.5	38.5	12.7	37.8	29.5	37.5	430.3
Sept.					17.5	136.8	213.4				29.3	37.3	434.3
Oct.					17.0	135.1	211.7				29.4	36.2	429.6
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar.					15.8	123.1	203.2				26.0	34.3	402.6
Apr.					15.8	122.1	202.6				25.9	34.4	400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June					15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July					15.8	122.9	204.4				26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Sept.					15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct.					15.3	122.7	203.1				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9	30.2	396.5
Dec.					15.1	122.4	199.4				25.8	30.0	392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392.2
Feb.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Mar.					14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr.					14.8	123.2	197.5				26.1	33.5	395.1
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8	398.1
June					14.9	122.6	198.9				26.3	33.7	396.6
July					14.8	122.8	198.4				26.5	33.9	396.5
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7	34.1	393.5
Sept.					14.8	120.5	198.5				26.8	33.8	394.4
Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				27.2	33.8	392.8
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9	387.2
Dec.					14.7	120.8	203.4				27.2	33.9	400.0
1959 - Jan. r					15.4	124.2	206.9				28.1	35.7	410.4
Feb. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.2	124.7	207.0	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.0	35.4	410.3
Mar. r					15.4	125.2	206.0				28.5	35.6	410.8
Apr. r					15.5	126.2	206.7				28.8	35.8	413.0
May r	7.5	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.6	127.5	208.2	38.1	11.8	37.0	29.0	35.8	416.2
June r					15.5	128.6	210.6				29.1	35.7	419.6
July r					15.5	128.8	211.3				29.2	35.7	414.6
Aug. r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5	130.1	212.6	38.8	11.9	37.6	29.4	35.8	417.6
Sept. r					15.5	131.0	214.1				29.7	33.1	423.4
Oct. r					15.9	131.8	215.5				29.7	36.4	429.4
Nov. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9	131.5	208.0	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.4	36.3	421.1
Dec. r					15.9	132.4	216.0				29.6	37.2	431.2
1960 - Jan.					16.1	132.1	213.3				28.6	37.9	428.2
Feb.	7.5	1.0	22.2	17.6	16.2	132.3	213.3	37.5	11.7	36.6	28.8	37.4	428.0
Mar.					16.0	133.1	213.0				28.4	36.9	427.4
Apr.					16.6	132.7	212.9				29.0	36.5	427.7
May	8.0	1.1	23.1	18.1	16.7	132.6	210.9	37.8	12.1	36.7	28.6	35.8	424.6
June					17.0	134.0	209.5				29.0	36.3	425.9
July					16.9	134.5	207.7				29.4	36.7	425.2
Aug.	8.2	1.1	22.9	18.6	16.8	134.1	210.7	37.7	12.2	36.7	28.5	35.2	425.3
Sept.					17.0	133.6	209.2				28.7	35.7	424.3
Oct.					16.8	133.0	209.4				28.7	35.3	424.0
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The reference paper Labour Income 1926 - 58 contains a complete record of historical data on labour income to the end of 1958. All data available for later periods are published in the current issue of Estimates of Labour Income, (except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of National Accounts, Income and Expenditure).

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1961.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.
- (5) Includes Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Non-Government Service.

CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

NOVEMBER 1960



Published by Authority of
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division

8001-503-110

Price \$2.00 per year

Vol. 14—No. 11

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4

CHARTS

1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5

TABLES

1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region adjusted for seasonal variation	11

EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12
---------------------------------------	----

BASIC REFERENCE DOCUMENT NOW AVAILABLE

The publication Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) is now available.

Contents include:

Part I - Definitions and Concepts. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.

Part II - Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947. Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.

Part III - Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

Estimates of Labour Income

November, 1960

The total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income received by paid workers in Canada was estimated at \$1,555.7 million for the month of November. This estimate was down by \$26.8 million or 1.7 p.c. from the revised October figure with seasonal influences the main factor in the decrease. The November, 1960 estimate was \$44.9 million or 3.0 p.c. greater than the November, 1959 total.

The November total of labour income, adjusted for seasonal variation, was estimated at \$1,544.7 million, an increase of \$2.4 million or 0.2 p.c. from the October total. Agriculture and forestry wages and salaries decreased by about 1.5 p.c. and 7.0 p.c. respectively from October to November. Trade, finance, insurance and real estate were up by 0.6 p.c. and government service increased by almost 2.0 p.c. Minor changes of 0.2 p.c. or less were evident in other industries.

Percentage Changes in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

Monthly Data

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	Oct./60	Nov./59	July/60	Aug./60	Sept/60	Oct./60
	to Nov./60	to Nov./60	to Aug./60	to Sept/60	to Oct./60	to Nov./60
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	- 1.7	3.0	0.4	0.4	*	0.2
Atlantic Region	- 1.9	5.3	- 0.1	1.1	0.5	0.1
Quebec	- 0.5	3.7	0.9	0.4	- 0.6	0.6
Ontario	- 1.2	2.9	1.3	0.6	0.1	- 0.1
Prairie Region	- 3.8	3.1	- 0.7	0.8	0.8	- 0.1
British Columbia	- 3.4	- 0.2	- 2.0	1.5	- 1.5	1.1

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Mining	- 0.9	- 3.6	- 0.2	0.3	- 2.8	- 0.2
Manufacturing:						
Canada	- 1.1	1.0	*	- 0.3	*	0.2
Atlantic Region	- 2.3	7.7	- 0.6	1.3	*	*
Quebec	- 0.9	2.0	- 0.3	- 0.4	- 0.4	0.7
Ontario	- 0.6	0.9	1.4	- 0.7	0.1	0.1
Prairie Region	- 2.4	- 2.4	- 3.1	0.9	0.3	- 0.7
British Columbia	- 3.0	- 2.2	- 4.1	1.5	- 1.4	0.6
Transportation, storage, communication	- 1.7	- 0.7	- 0.4	0.3	- 0.3	- 0.2

Quarterly Data

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	2nd Q/60	3rd Q/59	3rd Q/59	4th Q/59	1st Q/60	2nd Q/60
	to 3rd Q/60	to 3rd Q/60	to 4th Q/59	to 1st Q/60	to 2nd Q/60	to 3rd Q/60
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	3.1	3.8	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.9
Newfoundland	13.4	5.9	0.1	- 0.3	4.0	2.0
Prince Edward Island	8.5	0.3	- 3.1	- 0.8	1.6	2.0
Nova Scotia	2.1	4.5	1.7	2.1	0.7	- 0.3
New Brunswick	6.9	5.3	1.3	1.2	1.8	0.9
Atlantic Region	6.2	4.9	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.7
Quebec	3.7	4.4	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.3
Ontario	1.6	1.7	0.4	0.5	*	0.7
Manitoba	4.9	3.4	0.8	- 0.8	1.4	2.1
Saskatchewan	6.5	2.2	1.5	- 0.3	0.3	0.6
Alberta	6.5	3.9	1.3	1.9	0.1	0.7
Prairie Region	6.0	3.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.1
British Columbia	1.6	10.6	11.7	1.2	- 1.4	- 0.4

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	42.2	2.4	0.2	7.0	- 0.5	- 4.4
Forestry	22.9	41.8	37.5	4.1	- 6.4	6.3
Mining	2.6	- 0.4	0.2	1.1	- 1.9	0.3
Manufacturing:						
Canada	0.5	1.5	2.1	0.1	- 0.4	- 0.3
Newfoundland	5.2	3.1	1.3	- 6.2	6.7	1.6
Prince Edward Island	11.4	20.2	11.1	*	10.0	4.6
Nova Scotia	- 1.1	7.6	3.3	1.8	4.0	- 0.9
New Brunswick	6.4	12.0	1.8	4.1	2.8	2.7
Atlantic Region	2.9	8.7	2.6	1.3	4.1	0.9
Quebec	1.8	3.1	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.7
Ontario	- 1.2	- 1.6	0.2	*	- 1.0	- 0.9
Manitoba	1.2	- 3.1	1.0	- 4.3	0.8	- 0.3
Saskatchewan	3.3	2.4	2.5	- 4.1	3.4	0.7
Alberta	2.8	- 2.5	- 0.8	- 1.9	0.3	- 0.1
Prairie Region	2.2	- 2.1	0.5	- 3.3	0.9	- 0.1
British Columbia	2.7	15.7	18.7	2.1	- 3.2	- 1.0
Construction	17.7	- 3.3	2.2	- 3.7	- 3.5	1.7
Transportation, storage, communication	3.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	- 0.2	- 0.4
Public Utilities	4.3	3.6	2.0	- 0.5	*	2.2
Trade	1.0	4.1	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.1
Finance and Service	- 2.5	7.0	0.8	1.4	2.3	2.3
Government-non-military	5.7	8.2	2.8	3.2	0.9	1.1

*Less than 0.1 percent.

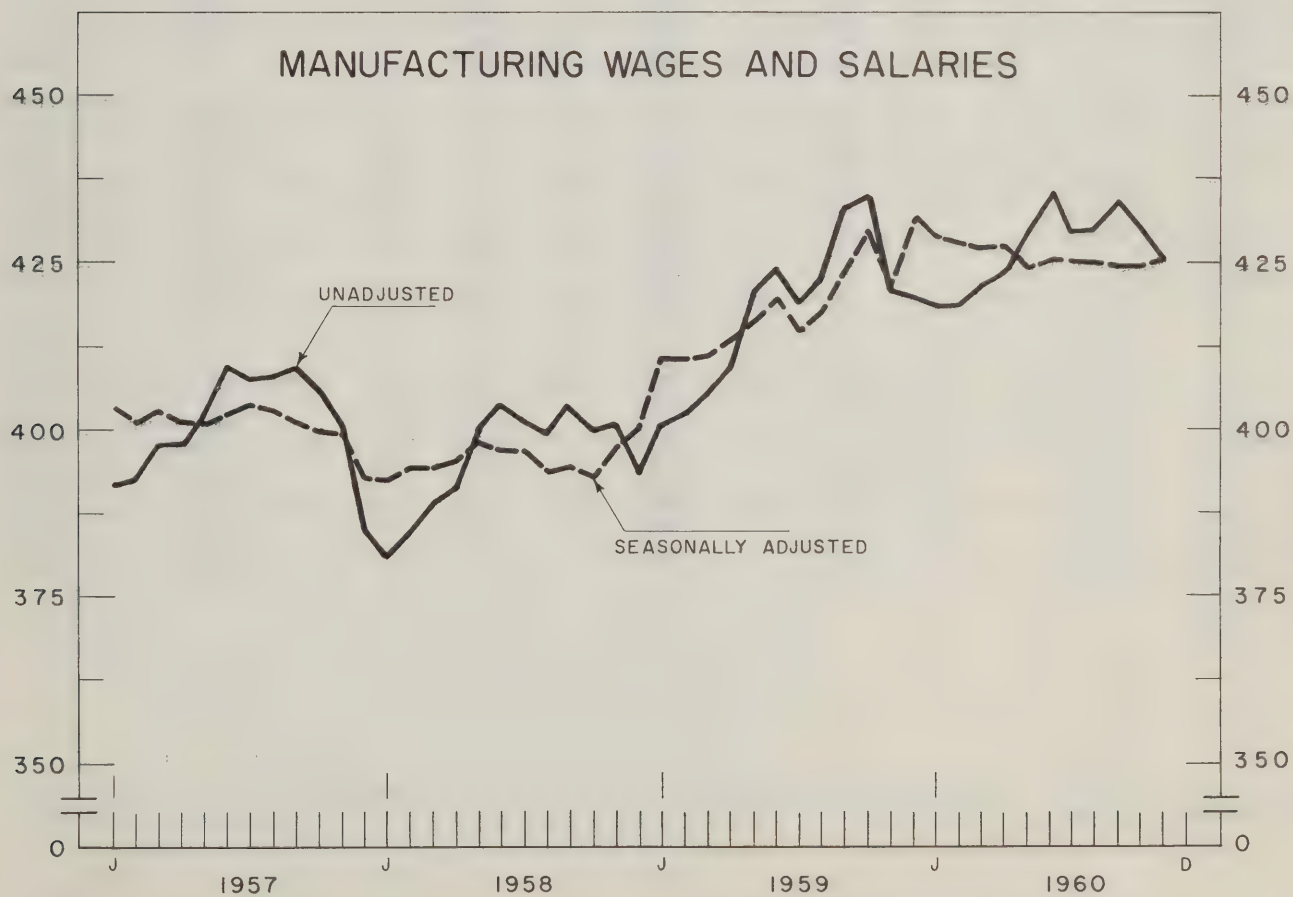
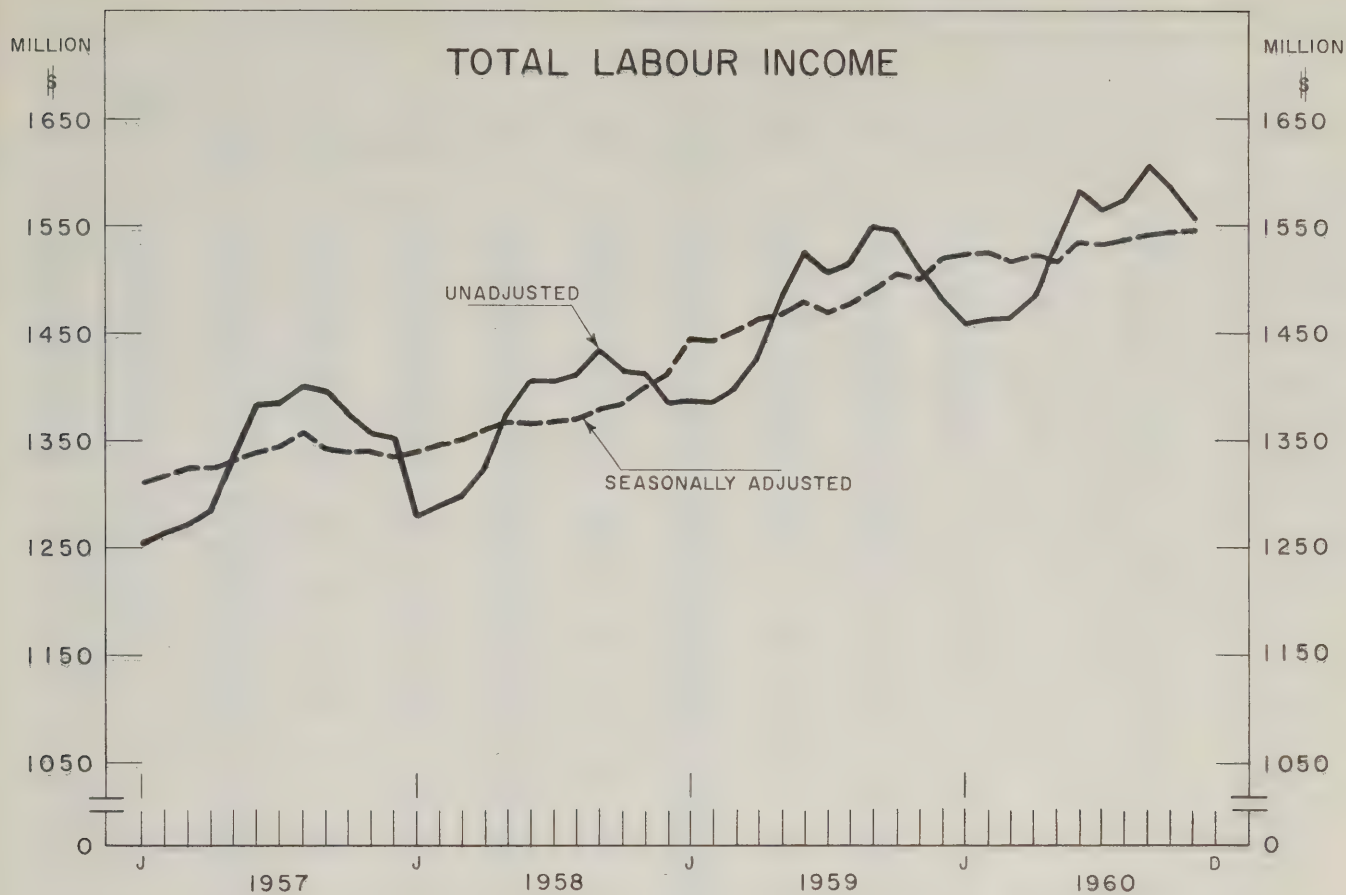


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	3,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7					1,198.2		1,251.7
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7	1,261.1
Mar.			42.9	397.8		128.2					1,214.8		1,269.1
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1		1,284.9
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3	1,337.9
June			45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2		1,380.8
July			45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0		1,380.9
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,399.0
Sept.			45.8	409.0		143.9					1,337.0		1,394.7
Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4		1,374.1
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
Dec.			44.7	385.0		133.7					1,249.8		1,306.9
1958 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8					1,221.6		1,278.7
Feb.	29.8	58.1	45.4	384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5	1,288.6
Mar.			44.7	388.7		129.6					1,238.6		1,296.5
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1		1,321.6
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1	1,375.9
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0		1,407.1
July			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,345.1		1,405.4
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2	1,411.6
Sept.			43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7		1,434.9
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3		1,417.7
Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9	337.7	141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,413.0
Dec.			42.0	393.2		139.0					1,321.8		1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.5		1,386.0
Feb. r	32.3	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.2	603.0	796.0	364.8	1,324.8	185.8	1,386.7
Mar. r			44.7	405.4		137.0					1,336.1		1,398.5
Apr. r			44.9	409.2		140.2					1,364.3		1,427.2
May r	55.6	68.5	45.1	420.7	367.8	147.0	75.3	626.0	827.5	390.9	1,418.3	191.7	1,482.3
June r			46.5	429.2		150.7					1,462.5		1,527.3
July r			47.2	419.1		152.9					1,441.0		1,505.5
Aug. r	82.2	62.4	46.4	422.5	431.6	152.3	78.3	637.4	803.8	407.5	1,450.6	195.1	1,515.4
Sept. r			47.0	433.0		151.8					1,483.8		1,549.6
Oct. r			47.0	434.9		150.7					1,479.3		1,545.2
Nov. r	49.5	94.2	47.1	421.0	371.4	148.0	77.4	661.0	838.5	391.6	1,445.0	197.3	1,510.8
Dec. r			46.1	419.9		142.5					1,416.5		1,482.1
1960 - Jan.			46.0	418.8		140.3					1,390.9		1,458.7
Feb.	36.9	73.4	46.7	418.8	296.5	141.3	74.7	634.7	851.1	392.2	1,392.9	204.4	1,461.1
Mar.			46.7	421.2		138.7					1,394.2		1,462.6
Apr.			44.6	423.2		145.1					1,417.6		1,486.6
May	59.2	72.0	45.2	429.7	354.7	147.9	77.7	656.6	882.5	417.3	1,462.2	209.8	1,532.1
June			46.8	435.5		150.8					1,509.0		1,579.9
July			46.4	429.6		153.6					1,493.0		1,563.8
Aug.	84.2	88.5	46.7	430.3	417.5	152.9	81.1	663.3	860.3	440.9	1,503.3	213.9	1,574.4
Sept.			47.0	434.3		151.6					1,531.9		1,603.9
Oct.			45.8	429.9		149.6					1,510.6		1,582.5
Nov.			45.4	425.3		147.0					1,484.0		1,555.7
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	2,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Mar.			44.0	402.6		136.2					1,268.5		1,323.6
Apr.			44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.2		1,323.5
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
July			45.1	403.5		139.2					1,286.2		1,342.6
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Sept.			45.1	400.6		138.6					1,284.1		1,341.1
Oct.			44.6	399.6		139.0					1,282.3		1,339.5
Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5	324.9	139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
Dec.			45.1	392.7		137.3					1,277.1		1,334.6
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		1,339.1
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Mar.			45.5	394.2		138.2					1,291.8		1,350.4
Apr.			45.1	395.1		138.8					1,300.4		1,359.4
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
June			43.9	396.6		137.6					1,304.3		1,363.8
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3		1,367.1
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Sept.			43.4	394.4		137.6					1,318.7		1,379.2
Oct.			41.7	392.8		139.1					1,323.0		1,383.9
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r			45.1	410.4		153.6					1,384.4		1,446.8
Feb. r	52.5	72.4	45.1	410.3	356.9	143.5	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	1,380.7	188.0	1,443.3
Mar. r			45.7	410.8		144.9					1,389.6		1,452.6
Apr. r			46.8	413.0		144.6					1,398.8		1,462.3
May r	55.7	75.5	45.6	416.2	363.1	145.2	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	1,404.5	191.2	1,468.2
June r			45.8	419.6		145.9					1,416.0		1,480.0
July r			46.8	414.6		145.9					1,406.9		1,471.1
Aug. r	55.6	59.0	45.7	417.6	367.5	145.5	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	1,412.1	193.7	1,476.6
Sept. r			46.3	423.4		146.8					1,425.9		1,490.9
Oct. r			46.2	429.4		147.4					1,440.4		1,505.8
Nov. r	55.7	81.1	46.6	421.1	375.6	146.9	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,434.4	197.0	1,500.0
Dec. r			46.3	431.2		145.8					1,453.1		1,519.1
1960 - Jan.			46.3	428.2		147.5					1,453.6		1,522.3
Feb.	59.6	84.4	46.7	428.0	361.6	148.1	77.2	648.1	846.2	410.6	1,452.0	206.8	1,521.0
Mar.			47.7	427.4		146.7					1,448.7		1,517.8
Apr.			46.4	427.7		149.6					1,452.0		1,521.5
May	59.3	79.0	45.6	424.6	348.9	145.9	77.2	657.7	866.0	414.4	1,446.8	209.1	1,516.4
June			46.0	425.9		145.9					1,461.3		1,531.3
July			46.1	425.2		146.8					1,459.8		1,530.3
Aug.	56.7	84.0	46.0	425.3	354.9	146.2	78.9	665.2	886.2	418.9	1,466.1	212.3	1,536.8
Sept.			46.3	424.3		146.6					1,471.7		1,542.8
Oct.			45.0	424.4		146.2					1,470.9		1,542.3
Nov.			44.9	425.3		145.9					1,473.2		1,544.7
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					84.1	324.3	533.5				177.6	129.8	1,251.7
Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6	134.5	1,261.1
Mar.					82.8	325.2	539.7				178.2	139.7	1,269.1
Apr.					82.4	328.0	546.2				179.8	144.7	1,284.9
May	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4	340.1	561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
June					93.0	349.0	574.6				202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July					94.1	348.9	573.8				203.5	156.6	1,380.9
Aug.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0	352.9	580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7	161.4	1,399.0
Sept.					93.4	357.8	578.4				203.3	158.8	1,394.7
Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1	352.0	575.6	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0	142.7	1,355.4
Dec.					87.2	339.0	558.5				185.0	132.6	1,306.9
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Mar.					84.9	332.7	554.6				184.5	136.5	1,296.5
Apr.					84.6	339.2	564.9				188.7	140.9	1,321.6
May	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
June					93.2	357.5	593.7				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July					94.8	358.7	589.5				211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept.					96.4	364.6	597.4				216.9	156.1	1,434.9
Oct.					94.7	364.4	588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9	364.9	592.4	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
Dec.					92.1	354.2	587.0				202.5	144.0	1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r					92.3	354.1	590.6				203.4	143.0	1,386.0
Feb. r	54.5	9.9	119.5	89.0	89.7	352.7	590.7	195.0	139.2	278.0	203.9	146.6	1,386.7
Mar. r					90.9	353.4	595.2				204.9	151.0	1,398.5
Apr. r					92.0	362.8	604.8				207.7	156.3	1,427.2
May r	60.4	12.1	127.4	90.4	96.5	375.0	623.8	206.9	152.0	298.3	220.0	163.3	1,482.3
June r					101.8	385.0	639.8				229.5	167.6	1,527.3
July r					103.7	384.0	633.5				230.8	149.8	1,505.5
Aug. r	69.0	13.8	131.7	97.4	103.8	387.0	635.7	218.4	163.4	316.2	232.8	152.3	1,515.4
Sept. r					104.4	396.1	650.1				234.4	160.7	1,549.6
Oct. r					102.9	395.6	645.1				228.7	169.1	1,545.2
Nov. r	63.3	12.5	131.0	95.4	100.8	391.8	629.6	211.3	153.7	299.6	221.3	163.5	1,510.8
Dec. r					98.5	379.7	627.8				214.6	157.6	1,482.1
1960 - Jan.					96.9	373.2	619.2				212.3	153.4	1,458.7
Feb.	56.5	10.9	128.5	94.7	97.5	373.2	616.9	203.2	143.9	290.3	212.8	156.9	1,461.1
Mar.					96.2	373.3	617.8				212.3	159.2	1,462.6
Apr.					95.5	380.5	627.2				215.9	163.9	1,486.6
May	64.4	12.7	134.9	95.9	102.7	390.6	639.7	215.2	156.9	308.5	227.5	167.8	1,532.1
June					109.7	404.4	652.6				237.2	172.2	1,579.9
July	73.1	13.8	137.6	102.5	108.7	401.0	640.7				239.5	170.0	1,563.8
Aug.					108.1	405.0	648.5	225.8	167.1	328.4	239.7	169.1	1,574.4
Sept.					110.2	412.9	661.9				242.1	172.8	1,603.9
Oct.					108.2	408.4	655.9				237.2	168.9	1,582.5
Nov.					106.1	406.3	648.1				228.2	163.1	1,555.7
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Québec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	143.5	1,310.0
Feb.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Mar.					87.8	340.2	553.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
Apr.					88.0	339.3	554.0				190.7	147.4	1,323.5
May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7	341.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7	148.4	1,331.7
June					89.2	341.9	560.6				192.0	149.7	1,337.5
July					89.3	342.8	564.9				192.2	148.9	1,342.6
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.1
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341.1
Oct.					89.0	344.4	567.7				191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Nov.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6	343.1	570.0	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6	143.0	1,339.7
Dec.					89.0	343.3	567.1				192.1	142.4	1,334.6
1958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	1,339.1
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346.5
Mar.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350.4
Apr.					90.2	350.4	573.5				198.8	143.1	1,359.4
May	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1	351.9	577.7	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9	143.4	1,366.3
June					89.4	350.5	579.1				199.9	140.8	1,363.8
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367.1
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Sept.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Oct.					92.3	352.8	580.5				206.6	149.7	1,383.9
Nov.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4	356.4	586.5	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8	1,398.4
Dec.					94.0	357.9	594.4				210.1	153.6	1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r					95.9	365.9	606.6				214.0	155.7	1,446.8
Feb. r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	94.4	366.3	609.2	202.5	149.9	294.8	215.7	156.5	1,443.3
Mar. r					96.0	368.5	611.4				217.5	156.9	1,452.6
Apr. r					97.7	372.2	614.2				217.6	157.7	1,462.3
May r	61.1	11.9	127.1	92.5	96.9	373.6	618.5	205.6	150.5	297.7	217.7	158.2	1,468.2
June r					98.0	376.8	623.2				218.5	159.9	1,480.0
July r					98.9	377.2	625.6				219.9	145.0	1,471.1
Aug. r	62.7	12.8	128.3	93.9	99.5	379.5	628.4	210.9	152.8	297.9	220.2	145.0	1,476.6
Sept. r					99.3	382.5	633.9				221.5	152.0	1,490.9
Oct. r					100.2	383.8	635.2				222.5	162.0	1,505.8
Nov. r	62.8	12.4	130.5	95.1	100.1	384.2	626.1	212.6	155.1	301.7	223.4	163.5	1,500.0
Dec. r					100.5	386.8	634.4				223.5	168.4	1,519.1
1960 - Jan.					100.4	385.5	635.1				223.0	166.9	1,522.3
Feb.	62.6	12.3	133.3	96.2	102.7	387.5	636.0	210.8	154.7	307.4	224.8	167.4	1,521.0
Mar.					101.3	388.8	634.3				225.1	165.5	1,517.8
Apr.					101.2	389.5	636.8				225.8	165.3	1,521.5
May	65.1	12.5	134.3	97.9	103.1	388.2	633.4	213.7	155.2	307.6	224.9	162.7	1,516.4
June					105.5	395.7	634.8				225.8	164.6	1,531.3
July					103.7	393.5	632.5				225.4	165.0	1,530.3
Aug.	66.4	12.8	134.0	98.8	103.6	397.0	640.8	213.1	156.2	309.7	226.9	161.7	1,536.8
Sept.					104.7	398.6	644.5				228.7	164.1	1,542.8
Oct.					105.2	396.2	644.9				230.5	161.6	1,542.3
Nov.					105.3	398.4	644.3				230.3	163.3	1,544.7
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.
r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.0	120.1	200.8				24.8	31.0	391.7
Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1	121.1	198.9	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.0	32.2	392.4
Mar.					15.2	121.6	202.6				25.2	33.1	397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.0
June					16.4	123.5	206.7				26.9	35.6	409.3
July					16.6	122.8	205.1				27.0	35.7	407.2
Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept.					16.3	126.0	204.0				26.7	36.0	409.0
Oct.					15.5	125.2	205.1				26.3	33.5	405.6
Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2	123.9	204.7	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1	30.2	400.1
Dec.					14.5	120.1	196.4				25.1	28.7	385.0
1958 - Jan.					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.3
Mar.					14.3	121.2	195.5				25.3	32.4	388.7
Apr.					14.3	121.6	197.3				25.3	32.6	391.2
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June					15.7	123.4	202.7				27.2	34.7	403.7
July					15.6	123.0	199.4				27.4	35.6	401.0
Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	36.5	398.6
Sept.					15.4	123.6	201.7				27.4	35.4	403.5
Oct.					15.1	123.2	198.1				27.7	34.7	398.8
Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	122.2	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5	33.9	400.9
Dec.					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.2
1959 - Jan. r					14.7	122.0	203.8				27.2	33.1	400.9
Feb. r	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7	123.0	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Mar. r					15.0	124.1	203.7				27.8	34.7	405.4
Apr. r					15.1	125.2	205.6				27.9	35.3	409.2
May r	7.7	1.0	22.1	16.7	15.9	128.3	210.3	38.4	12.0	37.1	29.4	36.7	420.7
June r					16.5	130.2	215.1				30.2	37.1	429.2
July r					16.4	129.5	211.7				30.2	31.2	419.1
Aug. r	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2	132.3	211.4	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.5	31.9	422.5
Sept. r					15.9	134.1	218.0				30.3	34.7	433.0
Oct. r					16.0	133.6	217.7				30.2	37.3	434.9
Nov. r	7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	15.6	131.5	208.6	38.6	12.1	37.2	29.4	35.9	421.0
Dec. r					14.9	128.0	213.8				28.3	34.8	419.9
1960 - Jan.					15.3	129.8	210.6				27.8	35.2	418.8
Feb.	7.1	0.8	21.7	16.8	15.4	130.4	209.5	36.9	11.1	35.3	27.7	35.7	418.8
Mar.					15.7	131.9	210.0				27.8	35.8	421.2
Apr.					16.1	131.8	211.2				28.1	35.9	423.2
May	8.3	1.1	23.5	18.4	17.1	133.6	213.3	38.0	12.3	36.8	29.0	36.5	429.7
June					18.1	135.6	214.1				30.0	37.7	435.5
July					17.9	135.1	208.0				30.2	38.3	429.6
Aug.	8.7	1.3	23.2	19.6	17.4	136.4	209.5	38.5	12.7	37.8	29.5	37.5	430.3
Sept.					17.5	136.8	213.4				29.3	37.3	434.3
Oct.					17.2	135.3	211.7				29.4	36.2	429.9
Nov.					16.8	134.1	210.5				28.7	35.1	425.3
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar.					15.8	123.1	203.2				26.0	34.3	402.6
Apr.					15.8	122.1	202.6				25.9	34.4	400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June					15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July					15.8	122.9	204.4				26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Sept.					15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct.					15.3	122.7	203.1				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9	30.2	396.5
Dec.					15.1	122.4	199.4				25.8	30.0	392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392.2
Feb.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Mar.					14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr.					14.8	123.2	197.5				26.1	33.5	395.1
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8	398.1
June					14.9	122.6	198.9				26.3	33.7	396.6
July					14.8	122.8	198.4				26.5	33.9	396.5
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7	34.1	393.5
Sept.					14.8	120.5	198.5				26.8	33.8	394.4
Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				27.2	33.8	392.8
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9	397.2
Dec.					14.7	120.8	203.4				27.2	33.9	400.0
1959 - Jan. r					15.4	124.2	206.9				28.1	35.7	410.4
Feb. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.2	124.7	207.0	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.0	35.4	410.3
Mar. r					15.4	125.2	206.0				28.5	35.6	410.8
Apr. r					15.5	126.2	206.7				28.8	35.8	413.0
May r	7.5	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.6	127.5	208.2	38.1	11.8	37.0	29.0	35.8	416.2
June r					15.5	128.6	210.6				29.1	35.7	419.6
July r					15.5	128.8	211.3				29.2	29.7	414.6
Aug. r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5	130.1	212.6	38.8	11.9	37.6	29.4	29.8	417.6
Sept. r					15.5	131.0	214.1				29.7	33.1	423.4
Oct. r					15.9	131.8	215.5				29.7	36.4	429.4
Nov. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9	131.5	208.0	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.4	36.3	421.1
Dec. r					15.9	132.4	216.0				29.6	37.2	431.2
1960 - Jan.					16.1	132.1	213.3				28.6	37.9	428.2
Feb.	7.5	1.0	22.2	17.6	16.2	132.3	213.3	37.5	11.7	36.6	28.8	37.4	428.0
Mar.					16.0	133.1	213.0				28.4	36.9	427.4
Apr.					16.6	132.7	212.9				29.0	36.5	427.7
May	8.0	1.1	23.1	18.1	16.7	132.6	210.9	37.8	12.1	36.7	28.6	35.8	424.6
June					17.0	134.0	209.5				29.0	36.3	425.9
July					16.9	134.5	207.7				29.4	36.7	425.2
Aug.	8.2	1.1	22.9	18.6	16.8	134.1	210.7	37.7	12.2	36.7	28.5	35.2	425.3
Sept.					17.0	133.6	209.2				28.7	35.7	424.3
Oct.					17.0	133.1	209.4				28.8	35.2	424.4
Nov.					17.0	134.0	209.6				28.6	35.4	425.3
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The reference paper Labour Income 1926 - 58 contains a complete record of historical data on labour income to the end of 1958. All data available for later periods are published in the current issue of Estimates of Labour Income, (except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of National Accounts, Income and Expenditure).

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1961.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.
- (5) Includes Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Non-Government Service.

CATALOGUE No.

72-005

MONTHLY

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

DECEMBER 1960

Published by Authority of
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division

8001-503-120

Price \$2.00 per year

Vol. 14—No. 12

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTS	3
SUMMARY TABLE	4
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
 <u>TABLES</u>	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation ...	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region adjusted for seasonal variation	11
EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12

Further information on labour income is contained in the basic reference document Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502)

Contents include:

Part I - Definitions and Concepts. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.

Part II- Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947. Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.

Part III Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of Labour Income 1926-58 (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

Estimates of Labour Income

December, 1960

This report contains revised annual data for the years 1957 to 1959, together with the first estimated annual total for 1960. Figures for 1956 and earlier years may be found in the reference document Labour Income 1926-58.

The total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income for December was estimated at \$1,529.4 million. This represents a decline of \$44.3 million or 2.8 p.c. from the November figure, but is \$46.1 million or 3.1 p.c. higher than the December, 1959 total.

Seasonally adjusted, the total of labour income for December was estimated at \$1,562.0 million, an increase of \$0.3 million from the November figure. The gains recorded for agriculture (3.5 p.c.); transportation, storage and communication (1.1 p.c.) and trade (0.8 p.c.) were partially offset by decreases in forestry (2.6 p.c.); government service (1.3 p.c.) and construction (0.9 p.c.).

As complete data for 1960 are now available, comparisons of 1959 and 1960 annual totals can be made. Total labour income in 1960 was up by 4.2 p.c. in this comparison, while total wages and salaries advanced by 3.9 p.c.

Provincially, percentage increases in annual totals of labour income from 1959 to 1960 were greatest in the Atlantic Region, where the gains recorded amounted to 7.2 p.c. for Newfoundland and about 6 p.c. for Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. The gain for British Columbia was also greater than the Canada average, amounting to 5.3 p.c. In part, this increase reflected declines in labour income occurring during the summer of 1959 when industrial disputes led to reductions in the numbers of workers drawing pay. In Quebec and Ontario, labour income advanced by 4.7 p.c. and 3.5 p.c. respectively. The 1960 labour income total for the Prairie Region was 3.9 p.c. higher than the figure for 1959, with increases amounting to 4.5 p.c. in Alberta, 3.6 p.c. in Saskatchewan and 3.3 p.c. in Manitoba.

Supplementary labour income data are not presented in this publication on an industry basis, but the figures do include estimates of wages and salaries by industry division. The industry showing the largest wage and salary gain between 1959 and 1960 was forestry, where an increase of 13 p.c. was recorded. However, about two-thirds of the difference between the 1959 and 1960 totals for this industry is attributable to the industrial disputes occurring in British Columbia which have been referred to above. Wages and salaries in the service industry (government and non-government) increased by 3.8 p.c. over the year. Gains were also made in finance, insurance and real estate (5.4 p.c.); trade (4.5 p.c.); public utility operation (3.4 p.c.); agriculture (2.6 p.c.); manufacturing (1.9 p.c.) and transportation, storage and communication (0.3 p.c.). The mining wage bill was lower in 1960, as compared with the 1959 total, by 0.2 p.c. Construction wages and salaries was down slightly, but the change was less than 0.1 p.c.

Percentage Changes in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

Monthly Data

	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	Nov./60	Dec./59	Aug./60	Sept./60	Oct./60	Nov./60
	to Dec./60	to Dec./60	to Sept./60	to Oct./60	to Nov./60	to Dec./60
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	- 2.8	3.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	*
Atlantic Region	- 3.9	4.7	0.8	0.6	0.2	- 1.1
Quebec	- 2.9	4.2	0.1	- 0.3	0.3	0.8
Ontario	- 1.9	3.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1
Prairie Region	- 3.4	2.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	- 0.6
British Columbia	- 4.9	- 0.3	0.7	- 0.8	0.2	*

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Mining	- 2.3	- 3.7	- 0.7	- 1.8	- 0.6	- 0.3
Manufacturing:						
Canada	- 2.2	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.1	0.4	- 0.1
Atlantic Region	- 4.2	6.3	1.4	- 0.2	- 1.2	0.1
Quebec	- 2.3	2.1	- 0.2	- 0.2	0.3	0.5
Ontario	- 1.6	- 1.0	- 0.5	- 0.1	0.6	0.4
Prairie Region	- 3.8	- 2.7	0.1	0.2	- 0.1	- 0.3
British Columbia	- 3.3	- 3.6	0.1	- 0.9	0.3	- 1.0
Transportation, storage, communication	- 2.6	0.6	- 0.1	- 0.2	- 0.1	1.1

Quarterly Data

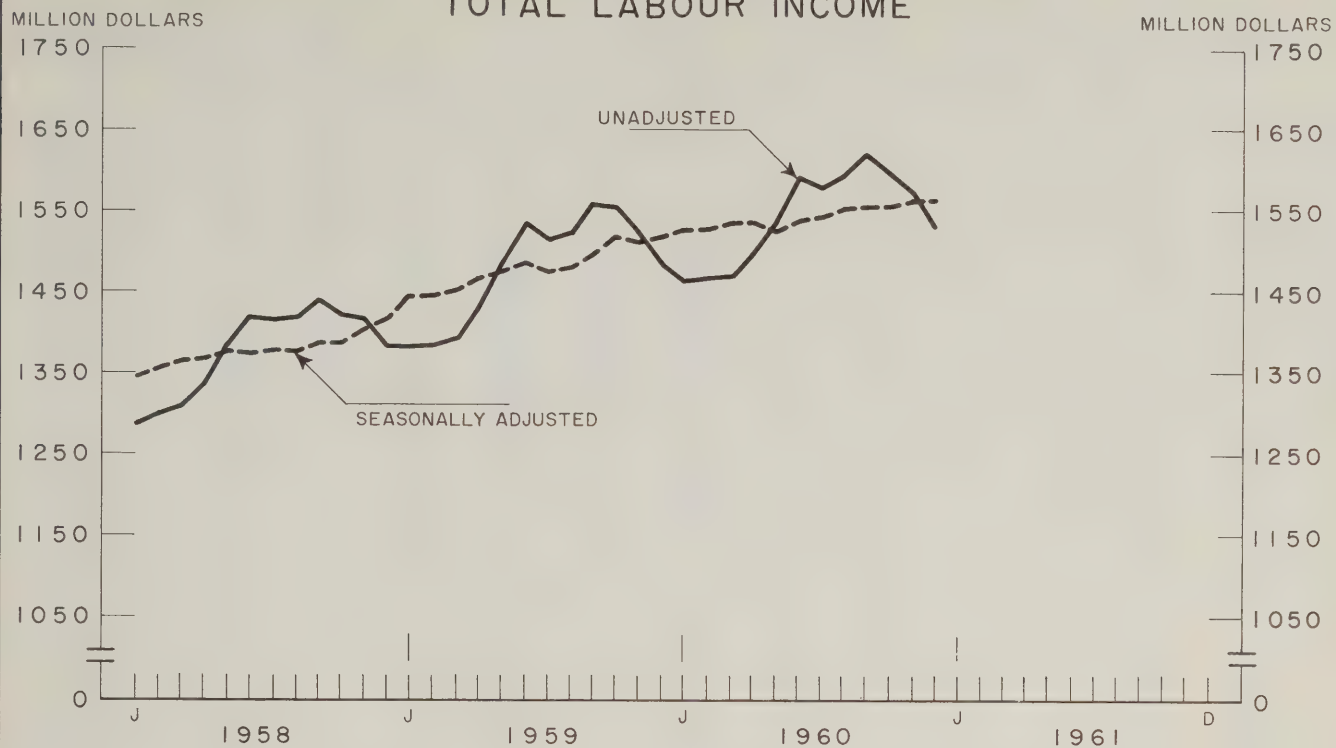
	<u>Unadjusted</u>		<u>Seasonally Adjusted</u>			
	3rd Q/60	4th Q/59	4th Q/59	1st Q/60	2nd Q/60	3rd Q/60
	to 4th Q/60	to 4th Q/60	to 1st Q/60	to 2nd Q/60	to 3rd Q/60	to 4th Q/60
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	- 1.9	3.1	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.6
Newfoundland	- 5.4	10.4	0.4	2.9	3.1	3.7
Prince Edward Island	- 8.7	4.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	*
Nova Scotia	- 2.2	3.5	1.5	1.7	- 0.1	0.1
New Brunswick	- 2.6	5.5	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.0
Atlantic Region	- 3.3	5.6	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.1
Quebec	- 1.0	3.5	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.5
Ontario	- 0.4	3.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.2
Manitoba	- 2.9	3.2	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.1
Saskatchewan	- 4.9	3.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.7
Alberta	- 5.5	3.1	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.1
Prairie Region	- 4.5	3.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.3
British Columbia	- 4.7	*	0.7	- 1.2	0.9	- 0.5

Wages and Salaries - Industries

Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	- 38.2	1.6	2.5	- 3.2	- 4.0	4.4
Forestry	3.5	- 3.0	2.4	- 4.1	2.2	- 3.5
Mining	- 3.1	- 3.4	1.1	- 1.3	- 0.6	- 2.5
Manufacturing:						
Canada	- 1.7	- 0.2	0.8	- 0.4	- 0.6	*
Newfoundland	- 8.4	5.4	- 1.3	3.3	0.9	1.7
Prince Edward Island	-15.5	16.6	4.4	10.3	5.0	- 3.1
Nova Scotia	2.7	4.5	1.5	3.7	0.3	- 0.9
New Brunswick	- 6.7	10.5	3.3	2.7	3.4	0.3
Atlantic Region	- 5.4	7.0	1.9	3.5	1.6	- 0.1
Quebec	- 2.1	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.3	*
Ontario	0.1	- 1.0	0.9	- 1.0	- 1.4	0.5
Manitoba	- 3.7	- 4.2	- 1.5	- 0.7	- 1.2	- 0.9
Saskatchewan	- 5.9	- 0.6	- 1.4	2.3	0.5	- 2.0
Alberta	- 3.1	- 1.5	- 0.9	- 0.5	- 0.6	0.3
Prairie Region	- 3.7	- 2.5	- 1.2	- 0.2	- 0.7	- 0.5
British Columbia	- 7.0	- 2.9	1.0	- 1.5	- 0.6	- 1.7
Construction	-17.2	- 2.1	- 2.1	- 3.1	3.3	- 0.3
Transportation, storage, communication	- 3.9	- 0.3	0.3	- 0.2	- 0.4	0.1
Public Utilities	- 2.6	1.9	0.1	0.5	1.5	- 0.3
Trade	3.3	3.7	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.9
Finance and Service	5.6	8.9	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.3
Government-non-military	- 2.5	10.5	1.5	1.4	4.0	3.2

* Less than 0.1 percent.

TOTAL LABOUR INCOME



MANUFACTURING WAGES AND SALARIES

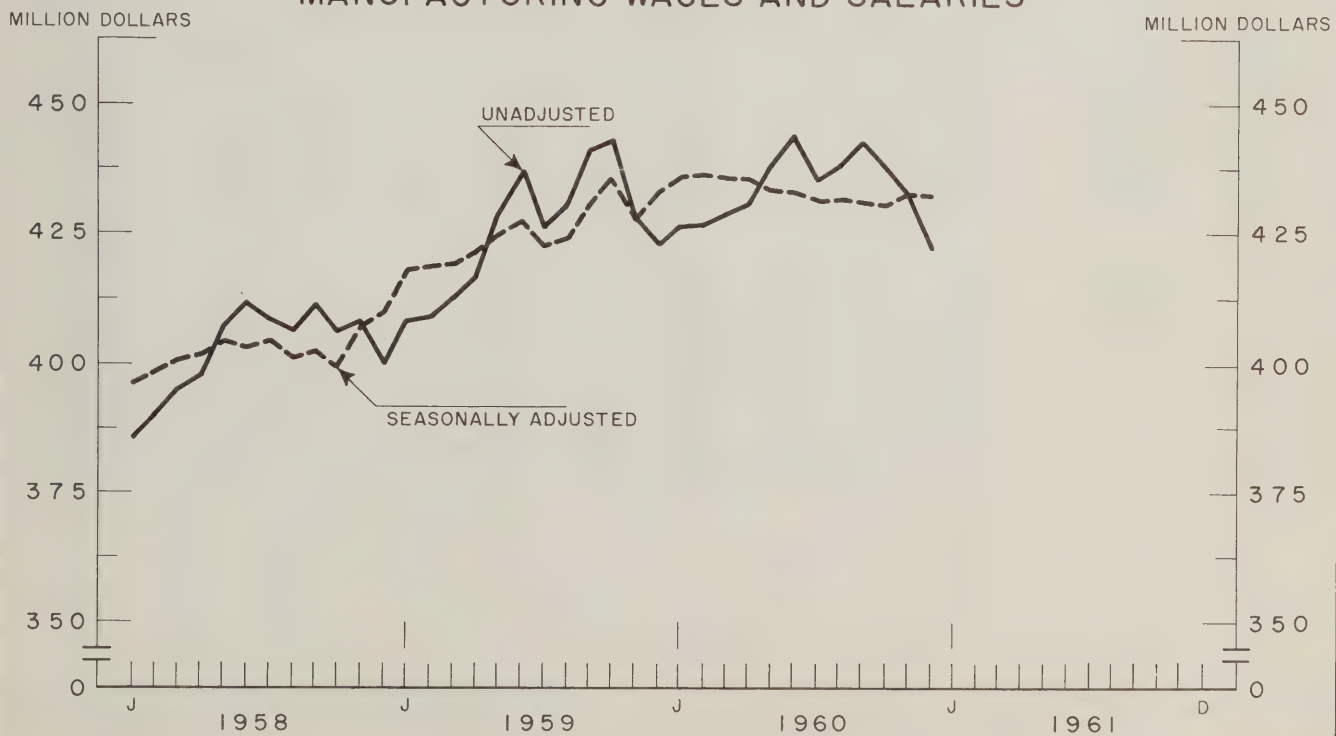


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance ⁵ and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186		
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	213	6,399
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	253	7,414
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	292	8,000
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	324	8,629
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	379	10,104
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	431	11,218
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	468	12,125
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	494	12,452
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	538	13,223
1957 - Total ^r	192	336	535	4,838	1,311	1,661	277	2,265	2,650	1,270	15,335	617	14,890
1958 - Total ^r	202	270	527	4,828	1,329	1,677	298	2,359	2,887	1,408	15,785	683	16,018
1959 - Total ^r	204	288	552	5,103	1,472	1,773	316	2,528	3,169	1,536	17,942	739	16,524
1960 - Total ^r	207	326	551	5,200	1,472	1,779	327	2,641	3,451	1,644	17,598	819	17,761
											17,598	916	18,514
1957 - Jan.			43.4	393.0		123.6					1,192.9		1,246.7
Feb.	30.1	82.0	43.7	393.9	273.5	131.1	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	1,206.5	163.1	1,260.9
Mar.			42.6	399.6		128.6					1,214.4		1,269.3
Apr.			41.7	399.8		133.2					1,229.5		1,285.0
May	46.3	81.5	43.7	404.3	329.6	138.0	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	1,280.9	169.4	1,337.5
June			45.5	411.8		144.6					1,323.7		1,381.0
July			45.7	410.0		147.7					1,324.9		1,382.6
Aug.	72.4	92.6	46.1	410.5	382.3	149.1	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	1,343.4	174.7	1,401.7
Sept.			45.9	412.3		145.0					1,339.7		1,398.4
Oct.			45.8	409.1		143.3					1,320.2		1,378.9
Nov.	42.8	79.5	45.9	404.0	325.5	141.8	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	1,302.8	175.9	1,361.6
Dec.			45.2	389.6		135.2					1,256.0		1,314.4
1958 - Jan.			45.3	385.5		131.2					1,228.9		1,287.4
Feb.	30.0	57.9	45.6	389.8	265.2	132.8	70.9	566.3	698.4	329.5	1,241.0	176.9	1,300.0
Mar.			44.7	394.8		130.8					1,248.8		1,308.2
Apr.			43.1	397.8		134.9					1,272.2		1,332.2
May	49.7	61.1	44.0	407.4	340.5	141.2	74.6	584.6	726.0	348.8	1,325.2	182.9	1,386.3
June			44.6	411.5		143.3					1,355.7		1,417.5
July			43.9	408.8		145.9					1,352.3		1,414.3
Aug.	77.7	68.2	44.6	406.5	395.5	146.0	76.9	591.4	710.5	370.0	1,355.8	187.7	1,418.2
Sept.			43.8	411.4		143.9					1,376.9		1,440.2
Oct.			42.4	406.4		143.3					1,358.0		1,421.5
Nov.	44.2	82.7	42.4	408.3	328.1	142.9	75.6	617.3	752.0	360.0	1,350.9	191.4	1,414.8
Dec.			42.3	400.2		140.6					1,319.8		1,383.8
1959 - Jan.			44.8	408.1		147.2					1,318.1		1,382.4
Feb.	30.8	62.9	45.1	409.2	271.4	138.2	74.5	603.4	769.1	364.7	1,319.8	194.4	1,384.6
Mar.			44.7	412.6		138.3					1,327.1		1,392.4
Apr.			44.9	416.5		141.6					1,361.2		1,427.4
May	51.0	68.5	45.2	428.2	373.5	148.5	78.7	626.0	798.7	387.1	1,418.9	201.8	1,486.2
June			46.5	436.9		152.2					1,463.9		1,532.2
July			47.2	426.6		154.4					1,444.4		1,512.7
Aug.	76.2	62.4	46.4	430.1	449.0	153.9	81.8	637.4	778.5	401.4	1,452.8	207.0	1,521.6
Sept.			47.0	440.8		153.4					1,489.3		1,559.2
Oct.			47.1	442.7		152.2					1,486.5		1,556.8
Nov.	45.8	94.4	47.1	428.5	378.1	149.5	81.0	661.1	822.9	383.1	1,449.6	216.1	1,522.6
Dec.			46.0	423.2		143.9					1,410.5		1,483.3
1960 - Jan.			46.1	426.2		141.8					1,389.5		1,462.4
Feb.	33.3	73.5	46.7	426.3	291.8	142.8	78.1	635.1	837.0	383.0	1,391.7	220.1	1,465.0
Mar.			46.7	428.7		140.0					1,395.9		1,469.8
Apr.			44.5	430.7		146.1					1,419.6		1,494.1
May	52.2	72.0	45.1	437.3	363.4	149.3	81.2	657.0	869.7	403.9	1,461.8	226.9	1,537.4
June			46.7	443.3		152.4					1,513.4		1,590.2
July			46.3	435.3		155.0					1,502.0		1,578.9
Aug.	75.2	88.5	46.7	437.9	446.7	154.4	84.7	663.5	848.6	434.1	1,514.7	232.9	1,592.3
Sept.			46.9	442.0		153.2					1,542.3		1,620.7
Oct.			45.7	437.5		151.2					1,521.2		1,599.8
Nov.	46.5	91.6	45.4	432.3	369.9	148.5	82.6	685.4	895.9	423.3	1,495.1	235.5	1,573.7
Dec.			44.3	422.6		144.7					1,451.1		1,529.4

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12.

x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

^r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹: Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance ⁵ and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total ^r	192	336	535	4,838	1,311	1,661	277	2,265	2,650	1,270	15,335	683	16,018
1958 - Total ^r	202	270	527	4,828	1,329	1,677	298	2,359	2,887	1,408	15,785	739	16,524
1959 - Total ^r	204	288	552	5,103	1,472	1,773	316	2,528	3,169	1,536	16,942	819	17,761
1960 - Total ^r	207	326	551	5,200	1,472	1,779	327	2,641	3,451	1,644	17,598	916	18,514
1957 - Jan.			43.7	403.5		130.1					1,248.4		1,302.8
Feb.	47.7	92.2	43.8	401.7	335.8	137.2	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	1,259.0	164.9	1,313.9
Mar.			43.7	403.9		136.1					1,267.4		1,323.0
Apr.			43.7	402.6		137.7					1,266.5		1,322.4
May	46.3	90.6	44.3	402.5	327.3	137.8	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	1,275.8	169.2	1,332.2
June			45.0	404.2		140.0					1,281.8		1,338.7
July			45.1	406.3		140.5					1,288.4		1,345.8
Aug.	49.1	85.7	45.4	405.2	322.6	142.4	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	1,302.0	173.5	1,360.0
Sept.			45.1	404.2		140.0					1,287.3		1,345.4
Oct.			44.9	402.8		140.4					1,283.9		1,342.3
Nov.	48.5	67.0	45.2	401.9	325.1	140.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	1,288.8	175.5	1,347.3
Dec.			45.5	399.0		138.6					1,285.6		1,344.2
1958 - Jan.			45.7	395.7		138.0					1,286.2		1,345.4
Feb.	48.0	66.5	45.6	398.6	330.3	138.9	73.3	580.2	696.7	341.7	1,295.1	178.7	1,354.6
Mar.			45.5	400.2		138.5					1,302.1		1,362.1
Apr.			45.0	401.6		139.2					1,307.8		1,368.2
May	49.9	68.6	44.6	404.6	337.5	140.3	74.5	585.1	713.0	347.0	1,316.5	182.5	1,377.4
June			44.0	403.1		138.8					1,312.5		1,373.7
July			43.5	404.7		139.0					1,316.4		1,378.2
Aug.	52.8	63.4	44.0	401.2	332.5	139.3	74.7	591.5	729.3	353.2	1,315.5	186.7	1,377.8
Sept.			43.0	402.3		138.9					1,321.4		1,384.0
Oct.			41.6	399.8		140.2					1,321.4		1,384.6
Nov.	50.8	71.4	41.7	407.1	329.1	141.5	75.4	602.8	747.9	366.4	1,339.2	191.0	1,402.8
Dec.			42.5	409.7		144.1					1,351.4		1,415.6
1959 - Jan.			45.2	417.9		154.7					1,378.8		1,443.6
Feb.	49.1	72.2	45.2	418.7	344.3	144.4	77.1	617.7	766.7	377.3	1,378.3	195.9	1,443.6
Mar.			45.3	419.1		146.4					1,384.2		1,450.0
Apr.			46.7	421.3		145.6					1,399.3		1,465.7
May	50.8	76.4	46.0	424.9	371.3	147.2	78.6	626.7	783.7	384.5	1,408.9	201.3	1,476.1
June			46.0	427.5		147.5					1,416.5		1,484.2
July			46.7	422.7		147.4					1,408.3		1,476.5
Aug.	51.6	57.9	45.9	424.3	377.1	147.1	79.6	637.7	800.8	384.6	1,411.9	206.4	1,480.7
Sept.			46.1	430.2		148.1					1,427.6		1,497.0
Oct.			46.2	435.3		148.7					1,444.5		1,514.6
Nov.	52.3	81.9	46.4	428.2	379.3	148.3	80.7	645.9	818.0	389.9	1,438.2	215.6	1,510.9
Dec.			46.3	433.2		147.9					1,445.8		1,518.6
1960 - Jan.			46.6	435.9		148.8					1,453.7		1,527.1
Feb.	53.6	83.9	46.8	436.0	371.4	149.2	80.8	650.1	834.2	395.5	1,453.4	221.6	1,527.2
Mar.			47.0	435.8		148.1					1,456.6		1,531.0
Apr.			46.3	435.7		149.7					1,456.8		1,531.6
May	51.9	80.4	46.1	433.8	359.9	147.8	81.2	657.8	853.1	401.2	1,451.9	226.4	1,527.5
June			46.3	433.3		147.8					1,463.6		1,539.6
July			45.8	431.7		148.0					1,466.6		1,543.4
Aug.	49.8	82.1	46.2	431.9	371.8	147.9	82.4	663.8	874.4	417.1	1,473.7	232.4	1,551.3
Sept.			45.8	431.0		147.8					1,477.2		1,555.2
Oct.			45.0	430.5		147.6					1,477.7		1,556.1
Nov.	52.0	79.2	44.7	432.3	368.7	147.5	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	1,483.4	234.9	1,561.7
Dec.			44.6	432.1		149.1					1,483.8		1,562.0

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12.

x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

^r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total ^r	226	38	465	332	1,061	4,103	6,741	738	534	1,029	2,301	1,765	16,018
1958 - Total ^r	224	38	475	340	1,077	4,235	6,982	771	568	1,088	2,427	1,755	16,524
1959 - Total ^r	244	44	510	371	1,169	4,522	7,482	837	611	1,193	2,641	1,897	17,761
1960 - Total ^r	261	47	540	394	1,242	4,735	7,741	865	633	1,246	2,744	1,998	18,514
1957 - Jan.					83.2	322.2	532.4				176.4	129.2	1,246.7
Feb.	49.4	8.1	110.9	81.3	83.8	326.3	534.1	173.1	121.3	239.1	178.6	134.5	1,260.9
Mar.					82.7	325.0	539.7				178.5	139.9	1,269.3
Apr.					82.3	328.2	546.2				179.9	145.0	1,285.0
May	56.3	9.7	116.0	81.3	88.2	340.2	561.2	184.3	133.7	255.8	191.9	152.2	1,337.5
June					92.8	349.3	574.7				202.0	158.2	1,381.0
July					93.9	349.4	574.6				203.6	157.1	1,382.6
Aug.	63.2	10.6	120.7	87.3	94.8	353.5	581.1	194.4	142.8	275.8	205.9	161.9	1,401.7
Sept.					93.1	358.5	579.8				203.5	159.2	1,398.4
Oct.					90.8	356.7	577.3				198.7	151.1	1,378.9
Nov.	57.0	9.5	117.0	82.5	88.6	353.0	578.1	186.3	136.3	258.5	194.4	143.4	1,361.6
Dec.					86.6	340.7	561.7				188.0	133.6	1,314.4
1958 - Jan.					83.8	333.4	552.5				184.4	129.6	1,287.4
Feb.	51.1	8.2	113.2	80.8	84.8	334.7	554.6	180.5	127.1	248.1	185.2	137.1	1,300.0
Mar.					84.7	335.4	559.9				186.1	138.3	1,308.2
Apr.					84.3	341.9	570.2				190.0	142.1	1,332.2
May	55.5	9.7	118.5	82.6	89.4	354.2	586.9	193.1	142.5	269.1	203.0	149.0	1,386.3
June					92.6	360.1	599.3				211.7	149.8	1,417.5
July					93.7	361.0	594.4				212.3	148.8	1,414.3
Aug.	60.6	10.2	122.3	88.5	93.0	360.8	591.9	200.7	153.5	291.1	215.8	152.4	1,418.2
Sept.					94.9	366.4	600.5				217.2	156.8	1,440.2
Oct.					93.0	366.0	590.5				212.1	155.6	1,421.5
Nov.	57.1	10.1	120.8	87.5	92.0	366.0	593.9	197.1	145.2	279.5	206.8	151.8	1,414.8
Dec.					90.5	355.1	587.5				202.9	143.8	1,383.8
1959 - Jan.					90.0	352.2	589.9				203.1	143.3	1,382.4
Feb.	53.2	9.0	116.9	87.9	88.0	353.6	589.1	196.4	138.2	275.5	203.3	146.7	1,384.6
Mar.					89.0	353.2	591.7				203.7	150.8	1,392.4
Apr.					90.6	363.5	604.5				207.6	157.1	1,427.4
May	59.5	11.0	127.6	90.0	95.9	375.9	625.6	208.7	151.8	297.2	220.1	164.5	1,486.2
June					101.6	385.0	642.1				230.0	169.0	1,532.2
July					103.7	384.9	636.1				231.7	151.7	1,512.7
Aug.	68.3	12.4	133.3	98.0	103.5	387.2	638.9	219.4	165.0	316.6	233.2	154.4	1,521.6
Sept.					104.8	396.6	654.2				236.1	163.0	1,559.2
Oct.					103.0	396.9	650.0				231.0	171.5	1,556.8
Nov.	62.6	11.4	132.0	95.7	100.6	393.5	634.3	212.5	155.7	304.1	223.7	166.2	1,522.6
Dec.					98.1	379.2	625.5				217.6	158.8	1,483.3
1960 - Jan.					96.0	374.7	620.3				213.2	154.1	1,462.4
Feb.	55.6	9.9	127.9	94.3	96.5	374.7	618.1	204.0	144.9	291.5	213.8	157.9	1,465.0
Mar.					95.2	375.4	620.7				213.4	160.9	1,469.8
Apr.					95.1	381.6	631.1				216.5	165.7	1,494.1
May	63.3	11.9	136.0	95.5	102.2	391.1	644.4	215.2	157.9	309.8	228.3	167.0	1,537.4
June					109.4	403.3	660.0				238.1	174.7	1,590.2
July					109.2	403.2	647.8				241.1	172.9	1,578.9
Aug.	73.1	13.0	139.7	103.6	109.0	406.1	658.4	226.0	169.2	331.6	241.6	172.3	1,592.3
Sept.					111.2	413.5	671.3				244.1	175.9	1,620.7
Oct.					109.1	409.1	665.4				239.7	172.1	1,599.8
Nov.	69.1	11.9	136.6	101.0	106.8	407.0	658.0	219.4	160.8	313.6	231.0	166.3	1,573.7
Dec.					102.7	395.0	645.6				223.1	158.2	1,529.4

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

^r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total ^r	226	38	465	332	1,061	4,103	6,741	738	534	1,029	2,301	1,765	16,018
1958 - Total ^r	224	38	475	340	1,077	4,235	6,982	771	568	1,088	2,427	1,755	16,524
1959 - Total ^r	244	44	510	371	1,169	4,522	7,482	837	611	1,193	2,641	1,897	17,761
1960 - Total ^r	261	47	540	394	1,242	4,735	7,741	865	633	1,246	2,744	1,998	18,514
1957 - Jan.					87.2	334.1	548.2				187.0	142.3	1,302.8
Feb.	55.6	9.3	114.5	83.3	87.8	338.0	549.9	181.1	131.7	254.0	189.7	144.8	1,313.9
Mar.					87.7	339.5	553.4				190.1	147.2	1,323.0
Apr.					87.8	338.7	554.2				189.8	147.4	1,322.4
May	56.9	9.5	115.7	83.2	88.6	341.0	558.2	183.7	133.4	256.3	191.1	148.9	1,332.2
June					88.9	342.3	561.1				192.5	150.6	1,338.7
July					89.1	343.3	566.6				193.1	150.3	1,345.8
Aug.	57.0	9.8	117.3	83.8	90.3	345.6	574.2	186.8	133.2	259.2	194.1	152.6	1,360.0
Sept.					88.5	345.3	565.4				192.0	150.0	1,345.4
Oct.					88.4	345.3	565.8				192.8	145.7	1,342.3
Nov.	56.4	9.4	117.0	82.1	88.1	344.5	574.2	186.6	135.8	259.6	194.5	143.1	1,347.3
Dec.					88.4	345.4	569.6				194.7	142.3	1,344.2
1958 - Jan.					87.9	346.3	569.4				195.7	142.4	1,345.4
Feb.	57.2	9.3	117.4	82.8	88.9	347.1	572.9	188.8	138.0	263.2	196.3	147.0	1,354.6
Mar.					89.9	349.9	575.9				198.0	144.6	1,362.1
Apr.					89.9	351.6	579.3				199.8	143.8	1,368.2
May	56.1	9.5	118.1	84.5	89.7	353.8	582.9	192.2	141.9	269.2	201.7	145.1	1,377.4
June					88.6	352.4	584.0				201.8	142.8	1,373.7
July					88.9	354.2	586.0				201.8	143.3	1,378.2
Aug.	54.5	9.4	118.7	85.0	88.7	353.1	584.3	192.9	143.2	274.5	204.0	144.8	1,377.8
Sept.					90.0	353.1	583.2				204.8	147.8	1,384.0
Oct.					90.4	354.7	577.6				205.9	149.9	1,384.6
Nov.	56.5	10.0	120.5	87.2	91.4	358.0	590.6	197.5	145.1	280.9	207.5	151.3	1,402.8
Dec.					92.4	360.9	596.1				210.1	152.4	1,415.6
1959 - Jan.					94.6	366.1	607.8				215.5	156.5	1,443.6
Feb.	59.5	10.4	121.8	90.2	92.7	367.0	609.6	205.4	149.8	291.4	214.9	156.4	1,443.6
Mar.					94.6	368.3	610.6				216.2	157.1	1,450.0
Apr.					96.6	373.0	615.1				217.8	158.6	1,465.7
May	60.3	10.8	127.0	92.0	96.3	375.3	621.2	207.8	151.3	297.2	218.8	160.1	1,476.1
June					97.2	376.6	624.9				219.7	161.1	1,484.2
July					98.4	377.8	628.2				220.5	146.7	1,476.5
Aug.	61.7	11.4	129.5	94.0	98.9	379.2	629.5	210.9	154.1	299.4	221.1	147.8	1,480.7
Sept.					99.3	382.2	633.4				222.8	154.5	1,497.0
Oct.					100.0	385.0	635.4				224.0	165.2	1,514.6
Nov.	62.1	11.3	131.5	95.3	100.0	385.4	631.0	212.8	155.6	305.4	224.6	165.8	1,510.9
Dec.					100.2	385.9	635.2				225.2	167.2	1,518.6
1960 - Jan.					100.9	389.3	639.0				226.0	167.5	1,527.1
Feb.	62.3	11.5	133.4	96.7	101.6	388.9	639.6	213.4	156.8	308.0	225.8	167.8	1,527.2
Mar.					101.4	391.2	641.1				226.4	167.4	1,531.0
Apr.					101.6	391.0	642.0				226.8	167.0	1,531.6
May	64.2	11.6	135.6	97.7	102.7	390.9	640.2	214.4	157.3	309.9	227.0	162.9	1,527.5
June					104.8	394.3	641.8				227.8	166.6	1,539.6
July					103.7	395.7	641.0				229.4	167.5	1,543.4
Aug.	66.1	11.8	135.6	99.5	104.2	397.6	647.6	217.3	157.9	314.2	229.6	166.1	1,551.3
Sept.					105.1	398.2	648.7				230.4	167.2	1,555.2
Oct.					105.7	397.1	650.3				231.8	165.8	1,556.1
Nov.	68.5	11.8	135.7	100.5	106.0	398.5	654.5	219.6	160.7	314.4	232.1	166.2	1,561.7
Dec.					104.8	401.8	655.3				230.8	166.1	1,562.0

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12.

x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

^r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region:
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total ^r	33	3	91	61	188	1,475	2,447	141	41	138	320	407	4,838
1958 - Total ^r	30	3	86	61	180	1,474	2,437	143	44	141	328	408	4,828
1959 - Total ^r	32	3	88	66	189	1,553	2,577	157	47	156	360	423	5,103
1960 - Total ^r	33	4	92	73	202	1,613	2,586	154	49	154	357	441	5,200
1957 - Jan.					15.0	120.3	201.3				25.1	31.2	393.0
Feb.	7.6	0.7	21.9	15.1	15.1	121.3	199.4	34.1	9.4	32.9	25.5	32.6	393.9
Mar.					15.2	121.9	203.1				25.8	33.5	399.6
Apr.					15.5	120.8	203.6				25.8	34.0	399.8
May	8.8	0.9	22.7	15.6	16.0	121.8	204.4	35.4	10.3	34.8	26.9	35.1	404.3
June					16.5	123.9	207.4				27.8	36.2	411.8
July					16.6	123.2	206.0				27.7	36.4	410.0
Aug.	8.9	0.8	23.5	15.9	16.2	124.9	204.1	36.2	10.9	36.1	27.9	37.4	410.5
Sept.					16.3	126.5	205.2				27.6	36.7	412.3
Oct.					15.6	125.6	206.6				27.2	34.1	409.1
Nov.	7.8	0.8	22.4	14.5	15.3	124.4	206.6	35.1	10.6	34.4	26.9	30.8	404.0
Dec.					14.6	120.5	199.2				26.0	29.2	389.6
1958 - Jan.					14.2	120.7	195.6				25.7	29.1	385.5
Feb.	7.1	0.7	21.0	14.3	14.4	120.7	196.5	34.4	10.1	33.1	25.8	32.2	389.8
Mar.					14.5	121.9	199.4				26.1	32.9	394.8
Apr.					14.4	122.4	201.7				26.1	33.1	397.8
May	7.7	0.8	21.7	15.3	15.2	124.0	206.2	35.6	11.0	34.8	27.3	34.5	407.4
June					15.9	124.3	208.0				28.0	35.2	411.5
July					15.8	123.9	204.7				28.3	36.0	408.8
Aug.	7.7	0.9	21.8	16.3	15.4	124.4	201.1	36.9	11.4	36.8	28.5	36.9	406.5
Sept.					15.5	124.6	207.2				28.3	35.8	411.4
Oct.					15.3	124.1	203.2				28.6	35.1	406.4
Nov.	7.1	0.9	21.2	15.5	15.0	123.1	207.4	36.4	11.2	36.8	28.3	34.4	408.3
Dec.					14.4	119.5	205.7				27.5	33.1	400.2
1959 - Jan.					14.8	122.9	208.6				28.1	33.6	408.1
Feb.	7.3	0.7	21.4	15.3	14.8	123.9	208.1	37.3	10.9	36.7	28.0	34.3	409.2
Mar.					15.1	125.0	208.4				28.8	35.2	412.6
Apr.					15.2	126.1	210.4				28.9	35.8	416.5
May	8.0	0.9	22.4	16.6	16.0	129.3	215.3	39.3	12.0	39.0	30.3	37.2	428.2
June					16.7	131.2	220.1				31.1	37.7	436.9
July					16.6	130.4	216.7				31.2	31.6	426.6
Aug.	8.8	1.0	21.9	17.3	16.4	133.3	216.4	40.7	12.5	40.8	31.5	32.4	430.1
Sept.					16.0	135.1	223.1				31.3	35.2	440.8
Oct.					16.1	134.6	222.8				31.2	37.8	442.7
Nov.	7.8	0.9	22.0	16.4	15.8	132.4	213.5	39.6	12.1	39.1	30.3	36.4	428.5
Dec.					15.2	128.9	214.1				29.3	35.7	423.2
1960 - Jan.					15.5	130.8	215.5				28.7	35.7	426.2
Feb.	7.4	0.8	22.0	16.7	15.6	131.4	214.4	37.8	11.1	37.1	28.6	36.2	426.3
Mar.					15.8	132.9	215.0				28.7	36.2	428.7
Apr.					16.2	132.8	216.2				29.1	36.4	430.7
May	8.6	1.1	23.7	18.3	17.3	134.6	218.3	39.0	12.4	38.7	30.0	37.1	437.3
June					18.2	136.6	219.1				31.0	38.2	443.3
July					18.0	136.1	210.9				31.2	38.9	435.3
Aug.	9.0	1.2	23.6	19.4	17.6	137.4	214.4	39.4	12.8	39.8	30.5	38.0	437.9
Sept.					17.6	137.8	218.4				30.3	37.8	442.0
Oct.					17.4	136.3	216.7				30.4	36.7	437.5
Nov.	8.3	1.0	22.9	18.1	16.8	134.8	215.4	38.0	12.1	38.5	29.7	35.6	432.3
Dec.					16.1	131.6	211.9				28.5	34.4	422.6

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12.

x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total ^r	33	3	91	61	188	1,475	2,447	141	41	138	320	407	4,838
1958 - Total ^r	30	3	86	61	180	1,474	2,437	143	44	141	328	408	4,828
1959 - Total ^r	32	3	88	66	189	1,553	2,577	157	47	156	360	423	5,103
1960 - Total ^r	33	4	92	73	202	1,613	2,586	154	49	154	357	441	5,200
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.4	205.6				26.1	33.6	403.5
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.4	15.8	15.7	122.8	202.6	34.9	10.0	34.1	26.4	34.2	401.7
Mar.					15.7	123.3	203.8				26.5	34.6	403.9
Apr.					15.9	122.1	203.2				26.6	34.7	402.6
May	8.5	0.8	22.5	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.9	35.3	10.2	34.8	26.8	34.9	402.5
June					15.7	122.8	203.8				26.9	35.0	404.2
July					15.8	123.0	205.5				26.9	35.0	406.3
Aug.	8.4	0.8	23.0	15.1	15.6	122.6	204.7	35.4	10.5	34.9	27.0	35.2	405.2
Sept.					15.9	123.4	202.9				26.9	35.0	404.2
Oct.					15.5	123.3	204.0				26.6	33.3	402.8
Nov.	8.0	0.8	22.7	14.8	15.4	123.5	205.4	35.1	10.7	34.4	26.8	30.8	401.9
Dec.					15.4	123.6	202.3				26.8	30.8	399.0
1958 - Jan.					14.9	123.0	199.5				26.9	31.3	395.7
Feb.	7.6	0.8	21.5	14.9	15.0	122.5	200.4	35.4	10.8	34.4	26.8	33.8	398.6
Mar.					14.9	123.2	201.3				26.9	33.8	400.2
Apr.					14.8	123.7	202.3				26.9	33.8	401.6
May	7.5	0.8	21.3	15.1	14.9	123.9	204.5	35.5	10.8	34.8	27.1	34.1	404.6
June					15.0	122.9	203.9				27.1	34.1	403.1
July					15.0	123.4	204.4				27.3	34.5	404.7
Aug.	7.2	0.8	21.4	15.6	14.9	122.1	201.7	35.9	11.0	35.5	27.5	34.9	401.2
Sept.					15.1	121.5	203.6				27.6	34.4	402.3
Oct.					15.1	122.0	200.3				27.9	34.4	399.8
Nov.	7.3	0.9	21.4	15.9	15.2	122.7	206.4	36.5	11.2	36.7	28.2	34.6	407.1
Dec.					15.2	122.9	208.6				28.3	34.7	409.7
1959 - Jan.					15.6	125.4	211.7				29.5	35.6	417.9
Feb.	7.8	0.9	21.9	16.0	15.4	125.9	212.4	38.5	11.6	38.3	29.2	35.7	418.7
Mar.					15.6	126.3	211.3				29.7	36.1	419.1
Apr.					15.6	127.5	211.9				29.8	36.4	421.3
May	7.8	0.9	21.9	16.3	15.7	128.9	213.4	39.2	11.8	39.0	30.1	36.7	424.9
June					15.7	129.5	215.7				30.1	36.4	427.5
July					15.7	129.7	217.1				30.0	30.2	422.7
Aug.	8.1	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.8	130.8	216.5	39.6	12.0	39.3	30.4	30.8	424.3
Sept.					15.7	131.8	218.3				30.5	33.8	430.2
Oct.					16.0	132.5	219.2				30.4	37.1	435.3
Nov.	8.1	0.9	22.2	16.8	16.0	132.3	212.7	39.6	12.1	39.1	30.2	36.9	428.2
Dec.					16.0	132.7	217.2				30.2	37.1	433.2
1960 - Jan.					16.3	133.5	218.3				30.2	37.6	435.9
Feb.	8.0	0.9	22.5	17.5	16.3	133.6	218.6	39.1	11.9	38.8	29.9	37.5	436.0
Mar.					16.3	134.3	218.2				29.7	37.2	435.8
Apr.					16.7	134.2	217.8				30.0	37.0	435.7
May	8.3	1.1	23.3	17.9	16.8	134.2	216.3	38.8	12.2	38.6	29.7	36.7	433.8
June					17.1	134.7	214.6				29.9	37.0	433.3
July					17.1	135.1	212.2				30.0	37.2	431.7
Aug.	8.4	1.1	23.4	18.5	17.0	134.7	214.2	38.3	12.3	38.4	29.5	36.4	431.9
Sept.					17.3	134.5	213.2				29.5	36.4	431.0
Oct.					17.3	134.3	213.2				29.5	36.1	430.5
Nov.	8.6	1.0	23.2	18.6	17.1	134.8	214.5	38.0	12.0	38.4	29.5	36.3	432.3
Dec.					17.0	135.1	214.9				29.4	35.7	432.1

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12.

^x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

^r Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The current issue of Estimates of Labour Income includes all data on the subject available for 1957 and later years, except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of National Accounts, Income and Expenditure. The reference paper Labour Income 1926-58 contains a record of official data on labour income to the end of 1956. Data for 1957 and 1958 published in the reference paper are unrevised figures and should be disregarded.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, all figures for recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1962.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-56.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.
- (5) Includes Finance, Insurance, Real Estate.

BINDING SECT. NOV 26 1973

Government
Publication

